

HW 5

Problem 1

```
141 #main
142 l = lfsr([2,4,5,7,11,14])
143 l.seed(int_to_bin(1234))
144 print (l.gen(10,2000))
```

Search Stack Data Python Shell

Commands execute without debug. Use arrow keys for history.

```
2.7.16 (v2.7.16:413a49145e, Mar  4 2019, 01:30:55) [MSC v.1500 32 bit (Intel)]
Python Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> [evaluate code.py]
1111100000
>>>
```

Problem 2

```
149
150 H(str_to_bin('My name is Reid Nagurka and I like pho.'))
151
```

Search Stack Data Python Shell

Commands execute without debug. Use arrow keys for history.



```
2.7.16 (v2.7.16:413a49145e, Mar  4 2019, 01:30:55) [MSC v.1500 32 bit (Intel)]
Python Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> [evaluate code.py]
1111011011110000001101010000101100100000000010011101101
>>> |
```

Problem 3

The most significant output is the encrypted sequence of characters, followed by the plaintext (generated by decrypting with same pad). These are the last two lines of the output

```
159 s = "Hello, my name is Reid Nagurka"
160 bs = str_to_bin(s)
161 l = lfsr([2,4,5,7,11,14])
162 l.seed(int_to_bin(77))
163 pad = l.gen(len(bs), 1000)
164 print pad
165 cipher = enc_pad(bs, pad)
166 print cipher
167
168 print bin_to_str(cipher)
169 print bin_to_str (enc_pad(cipher,pad))
170
```

Search Stack Data Python Shell

Commands execute without debug. Use arrow keys for history.   Options

```
>>> Python Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> [evaluate code.py]
00111110100111000001101100110001110001010010001100001110111010011100101010101111101001
01110110111110010111011101011101101010100000111100101110100001001011001110001111110010
v w] SI. - VT R0e>J ST STX ~ DC2 FS
Hello, my name is Reid Nagurka
>>>
```

Problem 4

```
213 (n, e, d) = GenRSA()
214 #print (n, e, d)
215 print n
216 print e
217 print d
```

Search Stack Data Python Shell

Commands execute without debug. Use arrow keys for history.

2.7.16 (v2.7.16:413a49145e, Mar 4 2019, 01:30:55) [MSC v.1500 32 bit (Intel)]
Python Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> [evaluate code.py]
7465050679863735172284971269094584574726744387666515312768209170535005001663607749686760939
b528643285533284415783073178276573505516539055532348441965347619057850167154034632402760895
4065614375081737742800902851727924458060266773576964983070175257251197471772385217929846886
78126138490686970742950152785808941
5
2986020271945494068913988507637833829890697755066606125107283668214002000665443099874704375
6211457314213313766313229271310629402206615622212939376786139040134249469824960079610081582
3895427296812087392622431342524750801780926563768597545218780344480723845536852944000819178
31547818396848107153865586904243813
>>>

Problem 5

The hash of the plaintext message is used because it can be used to verify the signature, just as the message would be. This ensures that if the verification fails, the message is not decrypted in the process of verification, only the hash is seen. In practice, the signature is attached to the message and the signature is verified first before a user can decrypt the actual message.

```
203 (n, e, d) = GenRSA()
204 #if encrypted with private, can only be decrypted with public
205 #if encrypted with public, can only be decrypted with private
206 #both parties have plaintext and same hashing algorithm
207 plaintext = 'Reid Nagurka rnagurka@email.wm.edu'
208 #Alice hashes plaintext
209 hashed = H(plaintext)
210 print "hashed: ", hashed
211 plain_bin = str_to_bin(hashed)
212 plain_int = bin_to_int(plain_bin)
213
214 #Alice encrypts hash with her private key d
215 signature = pow(plain_int, d, n)
216 print "signature: ", signature
217
218 #Bob decrypts signature with public key:
219 message = pow(signature, e, n)
220 print "decrypted with public key: ", message
221
222 #compare the resulting message with the hashed computed using the hashing function:
223
224 #the hashed message with e is the same as the original hash, meaning verification is good
225 message_bin = int_to_bin(message)
226 message_str = bin_to_str(message_bin)
227 print "newly computed hash: ", message_str
228 #in practice, the signature would be attached to the message
229
```

Search Stack Data Python Shell

Commands execute without debug. Use arrow keys for history.

Options

```
hashed: yCgqEOT}:5>3`Ml;\0002_8~(NAKDC1**"wD%
```

```
io      ,sz'Nh ETX`F
```

```
;^~*q ddMD-ETB
```

```
signature:
```

```
1019558291887183405081859051920724995216992806500762247290828727304443817328040110662725043448927914826350732301123560829911268360227380  
5679557838232330412090938171447320113281084647603802991800181913895614960983495167874949201071125570121016292546412450694255849059432991  
074931758568952325488702753584877992
```

```
decrypted with public key:
```

```
344292422649653455843086703126412060163646044438217664814751493202031983881765874249802793573065062415751404516732218312022436820036887
```

```
newly computed hash: yCgqEOT}:5>3`Ml;\0002_8~(NAKDC1**"wD%
```

```
io      ,sz'Nh ETX`F
```

```
;^~*q ddMD-ETB
```

```
>>>
```