# Machine Learning – COMP3032

Tutorial and Lab Practice 1 - Week 2

This lab practice is to ensure a basic familiarity with the Python and Spyder IDE. This lab will also review the related Mathematical concepts. Your class tutor will assist with explanations where necessary.

### **Tutorial**

- 1. Get a book or on-line resource on Python programming, and read the sections regarding Python variables, data types and definitions, control structures, functions, as well as Python libraries NumPy and Pandas.
- 2. Maths revision: review vectors, matrices and their operations
- 3. Review the terminology introduced and concepts taught in Lecture 1.
- 4. What is supervised learning? What is unsupervised learning? What is reinforcement learning?

#### Lab Practice

- 1. Ensure that your CDMS computer account is active and that you can log in.
  - 1) Log in to Windows
  - 2) Start Spyder IDE by clicking: Start  $\rightarrow$  Anaconda  $3 \rightarrow$  Spyder
  - 3) Spyder IDE has three (3) main panes
  - 4) The Editor Pane: for editting your scripts
  - 5) The Object Inspector Pane: for inspecting your files, variables, plots and help
  - 6) The Console Pane (IPython Shell) for running Python commands and showing the results of Python scripts

#### **Python Basics**

- 2. Download, open and run the programs polygon2.py. Use Plots button in the Object Inspector Pane to see the plot.
- 3. Write a program which asks users to enter five numbers, and then prints out the largest of the five numbers.

## NumPy

- 4. Use NumPy to do the following:
  - 1) Create a 2x3 matrix A with random integers between 0 and 10, print it
  - 2) Create a 3x4 matrix B with random integers between 0 and 3, print it.
  - 3) Calculate A's transpose, print it
  - 4) Calculate the dot product of A and B, print it

## Creating Pandas DataFrames

5. Generate the following table. Create a list, and then create a Panda DataFrames from the list and print it.

```
year
                                         fuel
       _{\text{make}}
                     model
0
        \operatorname{Ford}
                   Everest
                               2016
                                       Diesel
                                       Petrol
1
     Toyota
                    Kluger
                               2005
2
                                       Diesel
    Hyundai
                 Santa Fe
                               2010
3
      Honda
                      CR-V
                               2018
                                       Petrol
4
     Subaru
                For rester \\
                               2017
                                       Petrol
```

6. Create a DataFrame from external source such as a csv file using the  $read\_csv(`< path>')$  function. Run the following code:

```
import pandas as pd
cars = pd.read_csv('car_data.csv')
print(cars)
```