**Chulkov Leontii 3530904/20007 Total: 633 Vocabulary: 18 Grammar: 12 Linkers: 12**

**Осень 2022-2023**

**Добазовый уровень**

Monologue PERSONALITY

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|  | The text of the monologue | Vocabulary, Grammar Structures, Linking Words and Phrases |
| **Step 1. Introduction**  1. Start with a hook sentence that will attract the listener’s attention, a quote, a proverb, etc.  2. Lead your speech steadily to the main part of your talk.  3. The introduction may consist of 3-6 sentences. | “The world is ruled by introverts who know how to pretend to be extroverts”.  It is worth starting with the fact that this quote shows us that at heart each of us is an introvert who requires personal space and peace of mind. But the main paradox is that despite the similar internal requirements, each person manifests them in completely different ways. It is at this stage that a person can be divided into two categories - an extrovert and an introvert. |  |
| **Step 2. Personality Types**  2.1. Speak about two personality types (extroverts and introverts). What tells you more about a person’s personality: their clothes, their body language, their voice, their tastes or something else?  2.2. What personality types would some jobs (e.g. a computer programmer, a researcher, etc.) attract and why? | The main difference between these concepts is how a person is able to express the comfort zone. Introvert - strives to express his emotions and feelings as secretly as possible, in addition, he tries to avoid attention from people, preferring to remain in the shadows. Due to these actions, introverts are considered more cautious and considerate. Due to the fact that these features bring both their minuses and pluses, with the help of prudence in their actions, there is always reserve and tolerance in various areas of everyday life. From the external characteristics of introverts, he distinguishes the following features: -They prefer mostly a strict and unremarkable style. This type of clothing helps them hide their emotions from other people, as well as make their “body language” less noticeable, since it is often not very developed in them. Extroverts, however, are more cooperative, tending to win over as many people as possible, which makes them easy to make friends. finally they are distinguished by a relaxed style of clothing. They have especially developed gesticulation and the ability to express their emotions through an open conversation. Such people are usually called - charismatic. This type of personality, adored by many, is due to the fact that you yourself understand charisma is an unattainable quality for the majority, since people do not fully understand how it is backed up. Of the predominant indicators, extroverts tend to be a good team player, but they also have a drawback, they tend to act first, think later, this entails irreversible consequences such as possible criticism from others, due to which they may experience a lack of self-confidence . |  |
| **Step 3. Charisma**  4.1. What is charisma? Give an example of a charismatic personality and explain why you find him/her charismatic.  4.2. Is charisma the most important quality to possess if you want to be successful in your career? If not, what other qualities are important? | In my opinion, charisma is a person's attitude to the world, it contains its own ideology aimed at inspiring people. For example, one such person is Steve Jobs, the founder of the Apple campaign. His ability to use charisma in a positive way help him to draw people to somebody. That contributed to the successful development of the campaign and multi-million sales. He encouraged and inspired people to create something new.. I think charisma is the most important quality in career than other, as a result, people whose personal quality is the correct use of their emotions and speech to achieve more success than shy people. Despite often people use charisma to achieve positive goals, we haven't talked about people misusing it to achieve negative goals. As an illustration, the well-known dictator Adolf Hitler, who succeeded in getting other people to see in himself as a leader, and come to power by fraud, will do well. |  |
| **Step 4. CREATIVE THINKING**  Introduce your own extra idea(s) on the topic that hasn’t / haven’t been mentioned before. Justify your choice. | Besides all this, I want to talk that people can be divided into other types of personalities, you can study them more thoroughly. "16 personalities" the test will help you with this. He will tell you a lot about the character, what kind of work would be best suited, shows celebrities with the same personality type and more. I think it's useful test because it helps you understand yourself and if you know personalities of others, you can understand them too. |  |
| **Step 5. Conclusion**  Summarise the ideas of steps 2, 3, 4. | In conclusion, I would like to say that people are very different, and that's all good in their own way. You also can't name someone. the best, because everyone will succeed in their activities. Everyone is equal and everyone is unique. |  |