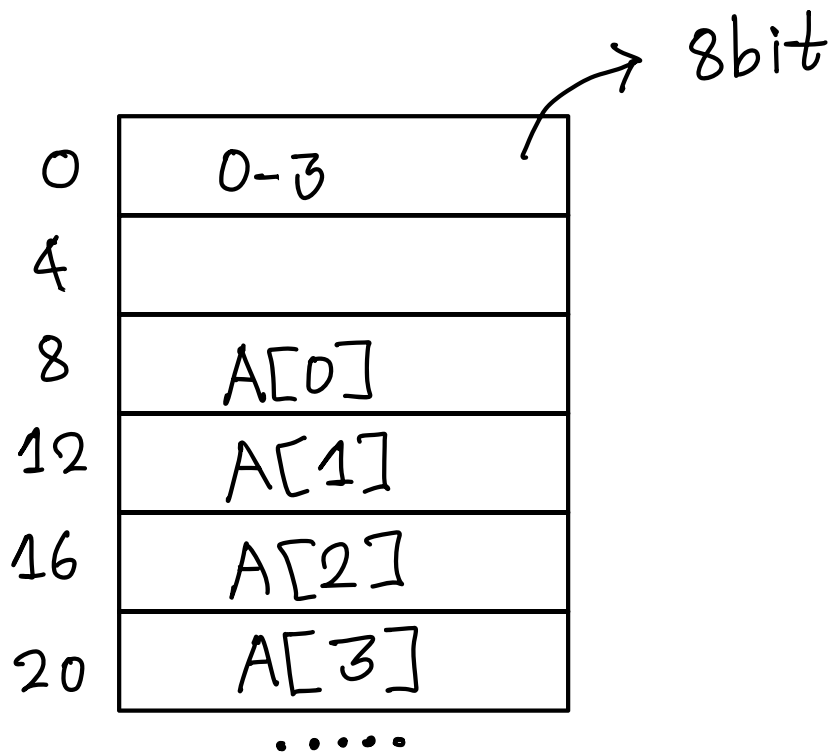


Next Tuesday → First Quiz



4 slot for 32 bits

↓
A[3]
Retrieve

Skip 3 Data

3 slots x 4 = 12 slots
একটা ঘরে ৪টা slot.

$$DA = BA + \text{Slots}$$
$$= 8 + 12$$

= 20 → Destination Address

Register Operands

temporary register

↳ temporary values that
doesn't required in the
future

total 18 { $[\$t0, \$t1, \dots, \$t9]$
 Saved register
 \rightarrow saved variables that stored for the future.
 $[\$s0, \$s1, \dots, \$s9]$

Register File



32 registers

\rightarrow 32 bit
 $8 \rightarrow \$t10$ (fixed)

C-code

$$f = (g+h) - (i+j)$$

$$a = b + c$$

add $\underbrace{\$a}_{\text{destination}}, \underbrace{\$b, \$c}_{\text{source}}$

$$\begin{array}{c} \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ a = b + c \end{array}$$

Compiled MIPS Code:

C-code

$$f = (g+h) - (i+j)$$

$g, h, i, j \rightarrow \$s0, \$s1, \$s2, \$s3$

$$f = \$s4$$

$\rightarrow \text{add } \$t0, \$s0, \$s1$

$\rightarrow \text{add } \$t1, \$s2, \$s3$

$\rightarrow \text{sub } \$s4, \$t0, \$t1$

C code

$$g = h + A[B]$$

g in $\$s1$; h in $\$s2$

base address of A in $\$s3$

$$\text{address} = (4 \times 8) + \$s3$$

memory to register
file \rightarrow load

load word = —, — (2 parameters)

load word = \$s10, 32(\$s3)

add \$s1, \$s2, \$t0

C code:

A[12] = h + A[5]

load → stored in register file

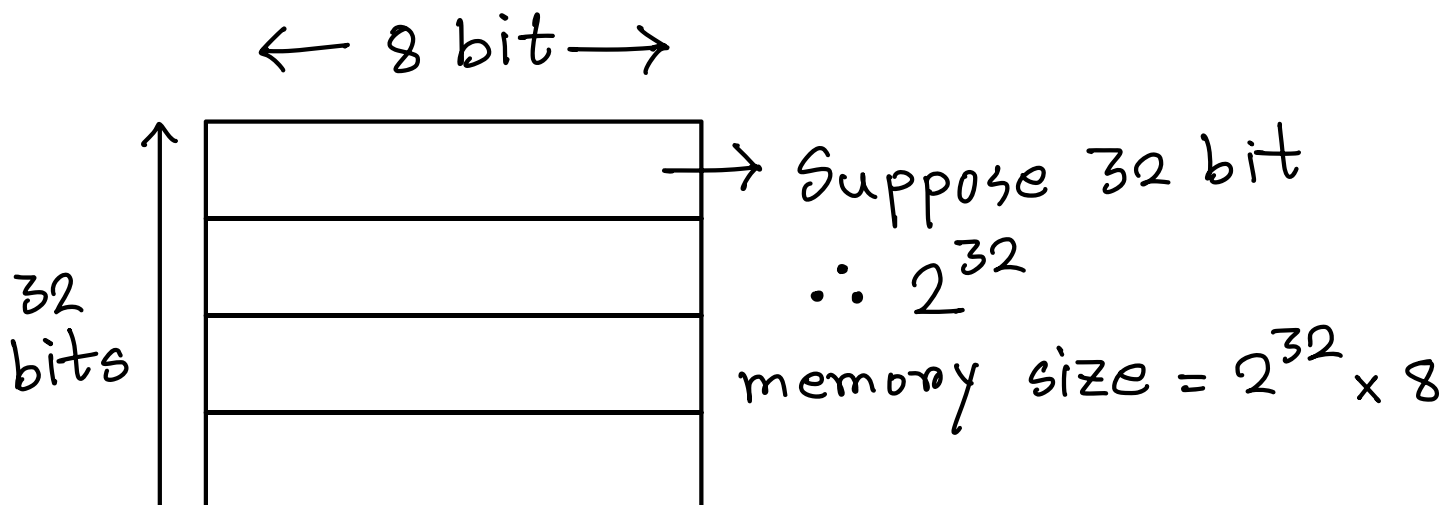
h in \$s2; base address of A in \$s3.

memory add = $4 \times 5 + \$s3$
= $20 + \$s3$

load \$t0, 20(\$s3)

add \$t0, \$s2, \$0

sw \$t0, 48(\$s3)



if it's adding values with the types of integers,

$$f = \$s3 + 4$$

$$f = \$s3 - 4$$

$$\text{add} : \$s3, \$s3, 4$$

if subtract \rightarrow

$$\text{sub} : \$s3, \$s3, 4$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} f = g + h \\ \downarrow \quad \swarrow \\ \$s2, \$s3 \\ a = b + g \end{array} \right\} \text{register can't be overwritten for } \$s2.$$

MIPS register 0 ($\$zero$) is the constant 0.

can't be overwritten	20 টা
add $\$t2, \$s1, \$zero$	Slide
\downarrow	পর্যন্ত
7	Complete
\downarrow	
0	
$\$t2 = \$s1$	move between register.