## **CSE422 Practice problems.**

## Local Search:

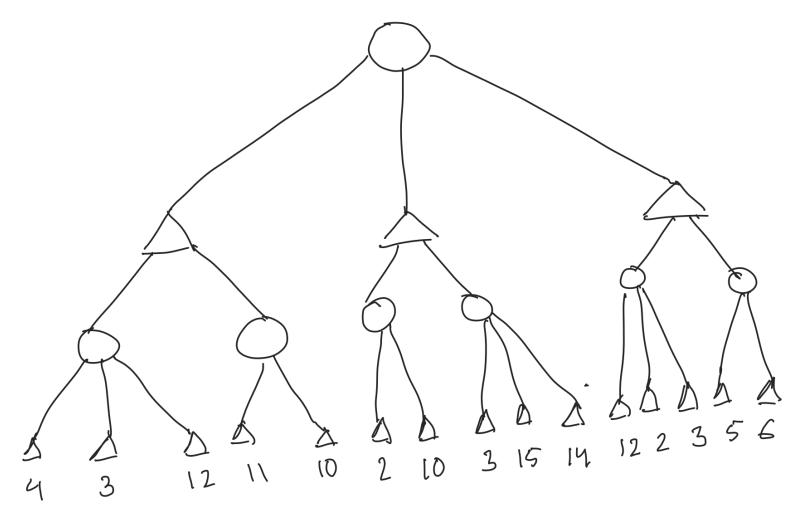
- 1. Using the 8-queen & 8-puzzle problem, illustrate the drawbacks of Hill-climbing.
  - a. Hint: Use an 8-queen instance/8-puzzle, You may use the idea of heuristics to measure the objective function.
- 2. How are the concepts of global maxima and global minima used with respect to objective function in local search? Show an example.
  - a. Hint: Again use 8-queen/8-puzzle problems. Use ideas like heuristics or fitness functions in explaining objective functions.
- 3. What are the key steps of simulated annealing?
- 4. How is the concept of probability implemented in Simulated annealing?
- 5. What is the relationship between Temperature and the probabilistic value e^{del E/T}?
- 6. With time how does the temperature change in the Simulated annealing algorithm? How does it affect the chances of selecting a bad neighbor?

## **Genetic Algorithm:**

1. Using Genetic Algorithm, make a set of 4 numbers in between 51 to 100 such that both their sum and product are divisible by 6. Explain the significance of mutation function in GA with respect to this problem.

## Games:

1. For the given game tree:



- a. Suppose the agent is currently at the Min state of the Mini-Max Algorithm. Which action will the Min state return? At each level show which value is returned. Show which branches will be pruned if alpha-beta instead of Minimax algorithm is used. Show the change of alpha, beta values at each step.
- b. Suppose the agent is currently at the max state of the Min-Max Algorithm. Which action will the Max state return? At each level show which value is returned.
- c. Between two players A and B. If A uses the Min-Max algorithm, which function does the program call/run first.
- d. Which algorithm is Mini-max algorithm similar to BFS, DFS, Greedy best? What are the cases when alpha-beta algorithm has the same space and time complexity as the Mini-max algorithm?