

6.3

1	=					
2	x	=				
3	x	x	=			
4	x	x	x	=		
5	x	x	x	x	=	
6	x	x	x	x	x	=
1	2	3	4	5	6	

a) Equivalent states:  $\{4, 5\}$

1st pass:

$(1, 6) \xrightarrow{a} (2, 5) \checkmark$   
 $(1, 6) \xrightarrow{b} (3, 4) \checkmark$

$(2, 5) \xrightarrow{a} (3, 6) \times$   
 $(2, 5) \xrightarrow{b} (4, 5) \times$

$(2, 4) \xrightarrow{a} (3, 6) \times$   
 $(2, 4) \xrightarrow{b} (4, 5) \times$

$(2, 3) \xrightarrow{a} (3, 5) \checkmark$   
 $(2, 3) \xrightarrow{b} (4, 4) \checkmark$

$(3, 5) \xrightarrow{a} (5, 6) \times$   
 $(3, 5) \xrightarrow{b} (4, 5) \times$

$(3, 4) \xrightarrow{a} (5, 6) \times$   
 $(3, 4) \xrightarrow{b} (4, 5) \times$

$(5, 4) \xrightarrow{a} (6, 6) \checkmark$   
 $(5, 4) \xrightarrow{b} (5, 5) \checkmark$

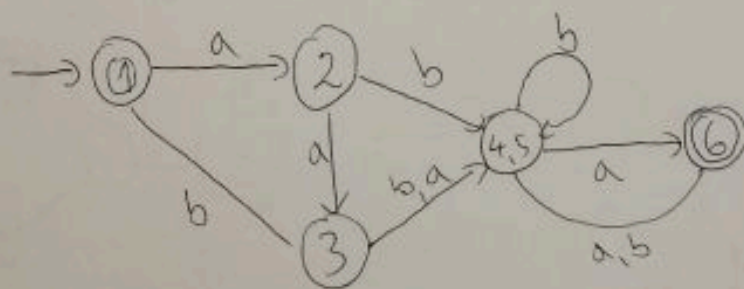
2nd pass:

$(1, 6) \xrightarrow{a} (2, 5) \times$   
 $(1, 6) \xrightarrow{b} (3, 4) \times$

$(2, 3) \xrightarrow{a} (3, 5) \times$   
 $(2, 3) \xrightarrow{b} (4, 4) \times$

$(4, 5) \xrightarrow{a} (6, 6) \checkmark$   
 $(4, 5) \xrightarrow{b} (5, 5) \checkmark$

b)



6.4

a)

$$(1) \rightarrow \text{no} \Rightarrow \cancel{z_0 - z_1}$$

$$(2) \rightarrow \text{yes} \Rightarrow z_0 \xrightarrow{\epsilon} z_2 \xrightarrow{a} z_n$$

$$(3) \rightarrow \text{yes} \Rightarrow z_0 \xrightarrow{a} z_0 \xrightarrow{\epsilon} z_2 \xrightarrow{a} z_n$$

$$(4) \rightarrow \text{no}$$

$$(5) \rightarrow \text{yes} \Rightarrow z_0 \xrightarrow{b} z_0 \xrightarrow{b} z_0 \xrightarrow{a} z_0 \xrightarrow{\epsilon} z_2 \xrightarrow{a} z_n$$

$$(6) \rightarrow \text{no}$$

$$b) L(A) = \{ \cancel{a} (a|b)^* a \}$$



$(5, 4) \xrightarrow{a} (6, 6)$   
 $(5, 4) \xrightarrow{b} (5, 5)$  ✓

