

Transcription factor binding sites detection in *Paramecium*

Matthias Grenié *, Jean-François Goût † and Michael Lynch †

*ENS de Lyon, Département de Biologie, and †Indiana University, Biology Department, Lynch Lab

Submitted to Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Sed vehicula metus sapien. Suspendisse pulvinar, felis ut hendrerit aliquet, dui nisi bibendum erat, fermentum mattis enim nibh id arcu. Vestibulum ultrices eros sed odio tincidunt bibendum. Pellentesque fermentum ante vel nulla commodo fermentum. Vestibulum in augue sit amet libero viverra accumsan eu at magna. Sed at ligula quis nibh pharetra facilisis non eu libero. Suspendisse non quam sit amet massa luctus interdum sit amet in purus. Integer id orci elit, vitae sollicitudin lectus.

Keyword1 | Keyword2 | Keyword3

Abbreviations: SAM, self-assembled monolayer; OTS, octadecyltrichlorosilane

Introduction

Structure of the introduction

- Whole Genome Duplications background
- WGD influences on Transcription Factor Binding Sites?
- the *Paramecium* project, experimental part, etc. some work is done and random sequences?
- Here, focusing on the computational part, developing pipeline, showed that etc.

Results

Mauris vel lorem magna, tristique auctor ipsum. Aliquam pharetra eleifend massa. Donec porttitor sagittis luctus. Aliquam pretium luctus leo quis congue. Morbi vel felis mi. Referencing Table 1. Referencing Figure 1.

Simulations.

Simulation 1

Vivamus magna enim, aliquet id cursus a, pharetra ut purus. Phasellus suscipit nisi iaculis mi vulputate id interdum velit dictum. Nam ullamcorper elit in lectus ultrices vitae volutpat massa gravida. Etiam sagittis commodo neque eget placerat. Sed et nisi faucibus metus interdum adipiscing id nec lacus. Donec ipsum diam, malesuada at euismod consectetur, placerat quis diam. Phasellus cursus semper viverra. Proin magna tortor, blandit in ultricies id, facilisis at nibh. Proin eu neque est. Etiam euismod auctor ante. Mauris mauris sem, tincidunt a placerat rutrum, porta id est. Aenean non velit porta eros condimentum facilisis at in nibh. Etiam cursus purus ut orci rhoncus sit amet semper eros porttitor. Etiam ac leo at ipsum tincidunt consequat ac non sapien. Aenean sed leo diam, venenatis pharetra odio.

Simulation 2

Suspendisse viverra eleifend nulla at facilisis. Nullam eget tellus orci. Cras sit amet lorem velit. Maecenas rhoncus pellentesque orci eget vulputate. Phasellus massa nisi, mattis nec elementum accumsan, blandit non neque. In ac enim elit, sit amet luctus ante. Cras feugiat commodo lectus, vitae convallis

dui sagittis id. In in tellus lacus, sed lobortis eros. Phasellus sit amet eleifend velit. Duis ornare dapibus porttitor. Maecenas eros velit, dignissim at egestas in, tincidunt lacinia erat. Proin elementum mi vel lectus suscipit fringilla. Mauris justo est, ullamcorper in rutrum interdum, accumsan eget mi. Maecenas ut massa aliquet purus eleifend vehicula in a nisi. Fusce molestie cursus lacinia.

Real Data. Aliquam interdum pellentesque scelerisque. Sed tincidunt suscipit purus, id aliquet nulla vehicula quis. Duis sed nisl lorem. Vivamus erat ante, dignissim et aliquam vel, adipiscing vitae magna. Cras id dapibus metus. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Proin ut lectus ut nisi congue ullamcorper. Ut ac turpis ligula. Sed faucibus bibendum nunc eget gravida.

Discussion

Nam fermentum sapien at enim varius consectetur. Quisque lobortis imperdiet mauris, et accumsan libero vulputate vitae. Integer lacinia purus vel metus tempus suscipit. Curabitur ac sapien quis mauris euismod commodo. Sed pharetra sem elit. Fusce ultrices, mauris eu fermentum tempor, tellus sem ornare lectus, in convallis nunc urna id dolor. Donec convallis ligula vitae sem viverra fermentum. Mauris in ullamcorper erat. Donec ultrices tempus nibh quis vestibulum.

Praesent volutpat, nibh in dignissim commodo, tellus justo consequat erat, vel consequat mi arcu vel lectus. Aliquam a tellus nec felis sagittis consequat. Quisque convallis imperdiet neque a tempor. Nulla non erat urna. Mauris vel lorem magna, tristique auctor ipsum. Aliquam pharetra eleifend massa. Donec porttitor sagittis luctus. Aliquam pretium luctus leo quis congue. Morbi vel felis mi. Suspendisse viverra tortor pretium orci lacinia eleifend. Phasellus aliquam, nunc eu cursus feugiat, erat odio porttitor libero, quis accumsan orci ipsum ut lorem. Vestibulum pharetra malesuada egestas. Sed non orci sit amet erat suscipit fringilla in et diam. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Nunc ut rhoncus nulla. Aenean porta rhoncus suscipit.

Vivamus magna enim, aliquet id cursus a, pharetra ut purus. Phasellus suscipit nisi iaculis mi vulputate id interdum velit dictum. Nam ullamcorper elit in lectus ultrices vitae volutpat massa gravida. Etiam sagittis commodo neque eget placerat. Sed et nisi faucibus metus interdum adipiscing id nec lacus.

Reserved for Publication Footnotes

Donec ipsum diam, malesuada at euismod consectetur, placerat quis diam. Phasellus cursus semper viverra. Proin magna tortor, blandit in ultricies id, facilisis at nibh. Proin eu neque est. Etiam euismod auctor ante. Mauris mauris sem, tincidunt a placerat rutrum, porta id est. Aenean non velit porta eros condimentum facilisis at in nibh. Etiam cursus purus ut orci rhoncus sit amet semper eros porttitor. Etiam ac leo at ipsum tincidunt consequat ac non sapien. Aenean sed leo diam, venenatis pharetra odio.

Suspendisse viverra eleifend nulla at facilisis. Nullam eget tellus orci. Cras sit amet lorem velit. Maecenas rhoncus pelentesque orci eget vulputate. Phasellus massa nisi, mattis nec elementum accumsan, blandit non neque. In ac enim elit, sit amet luctus ante. Cras feugiat commodo lectus, vitae convallis dui sagittis id. In in tellus lacus, sed lobortis eros. Phasellus sit amet eleifend velit. Duis ornare dapibus porttitor. Maecenas eros velit, dignissim at egestas in, tincidunt lacinia erat. Proin elementum mi vel lectus suscipit fringilla. Mauris justo est, ullamcorper in rutrum interdum, accumsan eget mi. Maecenas ut massa aliquet purus eleifend vehicula in a nisi. Fusce molestie cursus lacinia.

Materials and Methods

-i developed a whole pipeline (show simple pipeline graph) From annotations and assembly files -i extracted upstream sequences of given length minimum length 15nt cutoff at 250nt. From families with specific conditions. X families identified, In each family CDSs were retrieved, aligned using protein-guided alignment (TranslatorX) and ML tree (PhyML) was computed -i used BigFoot to consider the phylogenetic signal + Comparison with MEME.

From this, X motifs matched partially (quantify!) between MEME and BigFoot -i search through the genome this motifs in each species. Using publicly available RNA expression data, search correlations between motifs and expression level.

Definition 1. A bounded function θ is a weak solution of QG if for any $\phi \in C_0^\infty(\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{R} \times [0, \varepsilon])$ we have

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}^+ \times \mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{R}} \theta(x, y, t) \partial_t \phi(x, y, t) dy dx dt + \int_{\mathbb{R}^+ \times \mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{R}} \theta(x, y, t) u(x, y, t) \cdot \nabla \phi(x, y, t) dy dx dt = 0 \quad [1]$$

1. M. Belkin and P. Niyogi, Using manifold structure for partially labelled classification, *Advances in NIPS*, 15 (2003).
2. P. Bérard, G. Besson, and S. Gallot, Embedding Riemannian manifolds by their heat kernel, *Geom. and Fun. Anal.*, 4 (1994), pp. 374–398.
3. R.R. Coifman and S. Lafon, Diffusion maps, *Appl. Comp. Harm. Anal.*, 21 (2006), pp. 5–30.
4. R.R. Coifman, S. Lafon, A. Lee, M. Maggioni, B. Nadler, F. Warner, and S. Zucker, Geometric diffusions as a tool for harmonic analysis and structure definition of data. Part I : Diffusion maps, *Proc. of Nat. Acad. Sci.*, (2005), pp. 7426–7431.
5. P. Das, M. Moll, H. Stamati, L. Kaviraki, and C. Clementi, Low-dimensional, free-energy landscapes of protein-folding reactions by nonlinear dimensionality reduction, *P.N.A.S.*, 103 (2006), pp. 9885–9890.
6. D. Donoho and C. Grimes, Hessian eigenmaps : new locally linear embedding techniques for high-dimensional data, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 100 (2003), pp. 5591–5596.
7. D. L. Donoho and C. Grimes, When does isomap recover natural parameterization of families of articulated images?, *Tech. Report Tech. Rep. 2002-27*, Department of Statistics, Stanford University, August 2002.
8. M. Grüter and K.-O. Widman, The Green function for uniformly elliptic equations, *Man. Math.*, 37 (1982), pp. 303–342.

where u is determined previously.

Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Mauris eu sapien nunc, sit amet accumsan dui. Nulla ac diam ut nunc placerat semper eget et libero. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Cras hendrerit ullamcorper sapien vitae luctus. Quisque vel diam massa. Vestibulum dui nibh, facilisis vel vestibulum eu, viverra in quam.

Theorem 1. If the active scalar θ satisfies the equation [1], then φ satisfies the equation

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial t}(x, t) &= \int_{\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z}} \frac{\frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial x}(x, t) - \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial u}(u, t)}{[(x - u)^2 + (\varphi(x, t) - \varphi(u, t))^2]^{\frac{1}{2}}} \\ &\quad \chi(x - u, \varphi(x, t) - \varphi(u, t)) du + \\ &\quad + \int_{\mathbb{R}/\mathbb{Z}} \left[\frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial x}(x, t) - \frac{\partial \varphi}{\partial u}(u, t) \right] \\ &\quad \eta(x - u, \varphi(x, t) - \varphi(u, t)) du + Error \quad [2] \end{aligned}$$

with $|Error| \leq C \delta |\log \delta|$ where C depends only on $\|\theta\|_{L^\infty}$ and $\|\nabla \varphi\|_{L^\infty}$.

Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos himenaeos. Integer accumsan ornare tortor at varius. Phasellus ullamcorper blandit dolor sit amet tempus. Curabitur ligula urna, ultrices in iaculis eu, eleifend vel urna. Praesent ullamcorper imperdiet purus, ut interdum sem interdum dictum. Proin euismod volutpat eros ac mattis. Quisque sit amet massa ac tortor cursus malesuada at vitae nisi. Nam quis neque et nunc vehicula cursus sit amet at tellus.

Appendix

An appendix without a title.

Appendix: Appendix title

An appendix with a title.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS. This work was partially supported by a grant from the Spanish Ministry of Science and Technology.

9. R. Hempel, L. Seco, and B. Simon, The essential spectrum of neumann laplacians on some bounded singular domains, 1991.
10. Kadison, R. V. and Singer, I. M. (1959) Extensions of pure states, *Amer. J. Math.* 81, 383-400.
11. Anderson, J. (1981) A conjecture concerning the pure states of $B(H)$ and a related theorem. in *Topics in Modern Operator Theory*, Birkhäuser, pp. 27-43.
12. Anderson, J. (1979) Extreme points in sets of positive linear maps on $B(H)$. *J. Funct. Anal.* 31, 195-217.
13. Anderson, J. (1979) Pathology in the Calkin algebra. *J. Operator Theory* 2, 159-167.
14. Johnson, B. E. and Parrott, S. K. (1972) Operators commuting with a von Neumann algebra modulo the set of compact operators. *J. Funct. Anal.* 11, 39-61.
15. Akemann, C. and Weaver, N. (2004) Consistency of a counterexample to Naimark's problem. *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA* 101, 7522-7525.
16. J. Tenenbaum, V. de Silva, and J. Langford, A global geometric framework for nonlinear dimensionality reduction, *Science*, 290 (2000), pp. 2319–2323.
17. Z. Zhang and H. Zha, Principal manifolds and nonlinear dimension reduction via local tangent space alignment, *Tech. Report CSE-02-019*, Department of computer science and engineering, Pennsylvania State University, 2002.

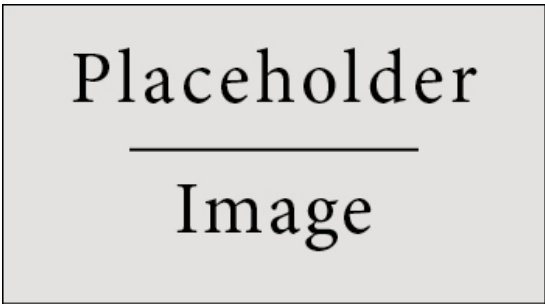


FIGURE 1. Figure caption

TABLE 1. Table caption

Treatments	Response 1	Response 2
Treatment 1	0.0003262	0.562
Treatment 2	0.0015681	0.910
Treatment 3	0.0009271	0.296