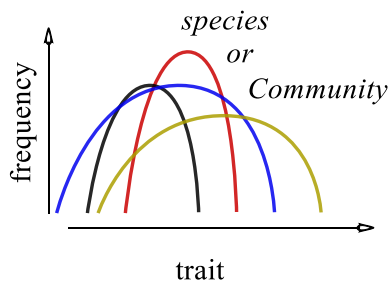


Pattern

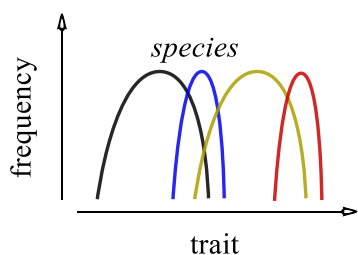
Strength of the filter

No filtering

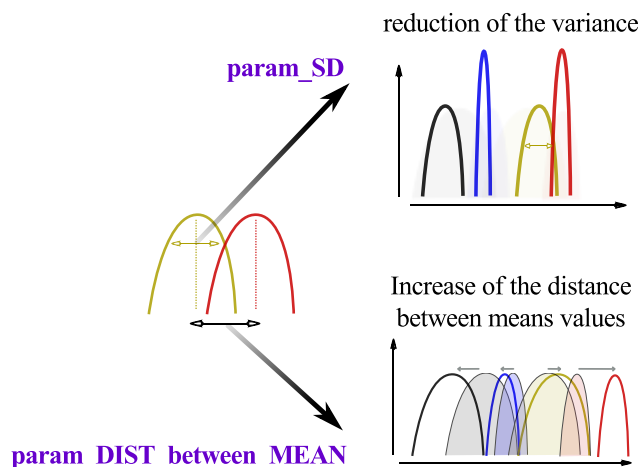


No strength

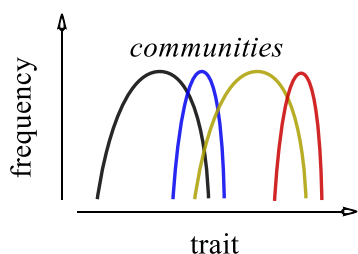
Internal filtering



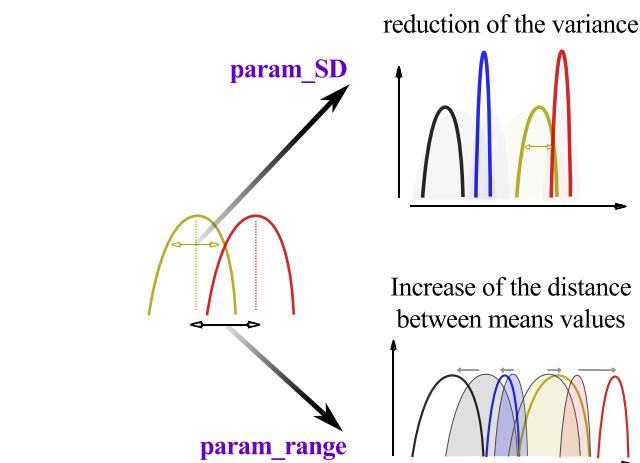
A severe internal filtering is expressed by little overlap between species' trait distributions.



External filtering



A severe external filtering is expressed by little overlap between communities' trait distributions.



Internal + External filtering

