

Deviation (Observed CWM vs. Expected CWM)

CWM  
Type

Avg. Growth Rate  
Weighted-Mean

CWM

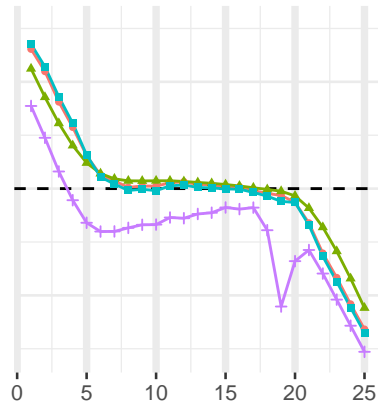
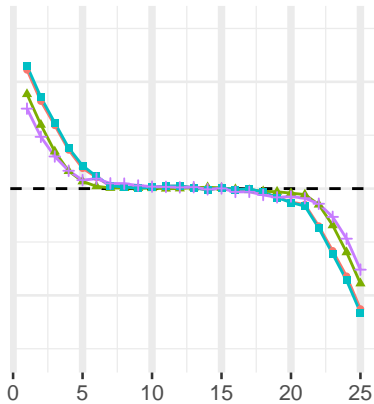
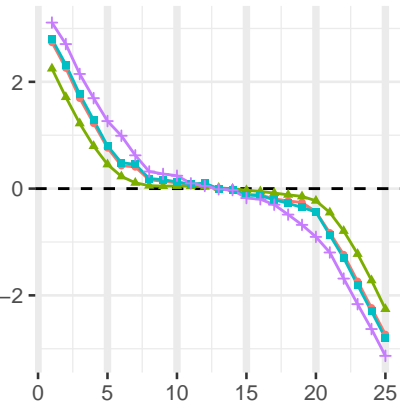
Intrinsic Growth Rate  
Weighted-Mean

Maximum Growth Rate  
Weighted-Mean

Environmental filtering  
only

+Limiting Similarity

+Hierarchical Competition



Environment