CSAPP 实验报告

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实 验 报 告

一、实验名称: perflab

二、实验学时: 3

三、实验内容和目的:

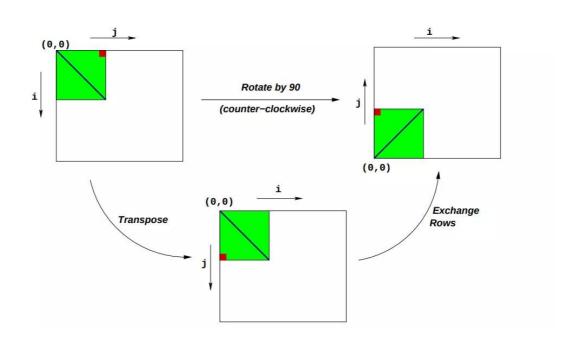
此次实验进行图像处理代码的优化。图像处理提供了许多能够通过优化而得到改良的函数。在此次实验中,我们将考虑两种图像处理操作: roate, 此函数用于将图像逆时针旋转 90°; 以及 smooth, 对图像进行"平滑"或者说"模糊"处理。

对于此次实验,我们将认为图像是以一个二维矩阵 M 来表示的,并以 $M_{i,j}$ 来表记(i,j)位置的像素值。像素值是由红,绿,蓝(RGB)三个值构成的三元组。我们仅考虑方形图像。以 N 来表记图像的行数(同时也是列数)。行和列均以 C 风格进行编号——从 0 到 N - I 。

在这种表示方法之下, rotate 操作可以借由以下两种矩阵操作的结合来简单实现:

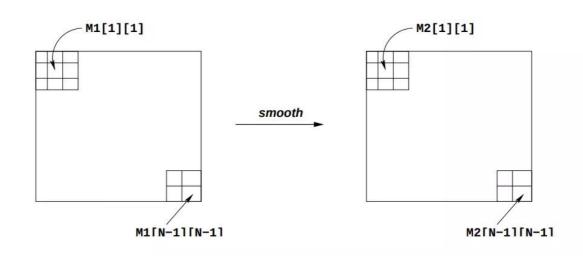
- 转置: 对于每个 (i, j), 交换 $M_{i,j}$ 与 $M_{j,i}$ 。
- 行交换:交换第 i 行与第 N-1-i 行。

详情见下图:



smooth 操作可以通过求每个像素与周围像素(最多是以该像素为中心的 3×3 的九宫格)的均值。详见图 2, 像素 M2[1][1] 与 M2[N - 1][N - 1] 由下式给出:

$$\begin{split} \text{M2[1][1]} &= \frac{\sum_{\mathtt{i}=0}^2 \sum_{\mathtt{j}=0}^2 \mathtt{M1[i][j]}}{9} \\ \text{M2[N-1][N-1]} &= \frac{\sum_{\mathtt{i}=N-2}^{N-1} \sum_{\mathtt{j}=N-2}^{N-1} \mathtt{M1[i][j]}}{4} \end{split}$$



四、实验步骤及结果:

首先将 perflab-handout.tar 拷贝至一个受保护的文件夹,用于完成此次实验。

然后在命令行输入命令: tar xvf perflab-handout.tar 这将使数个文件被解压至当前目录。

你可以进行修改并最终提交的唯一文件是 kernels.c 程序 driver.c 是一个驱动程序,你可以用它来评估你解决方案的性能。使用命令: make driver 来生成驱动代码,并用命令./driver 来使其运行。

查看文件 kernels.c, 你会发现一个 C 结构体: team。你需要将你小组成员的信息填入其中。请马上填写, 以防你忘记。

```
1. naive_rotate
分析原代码:
/*
 *naive_rotate - The naive baseline version of rotate
 */
char naive_rotate_descr[] = "naive_rotate: Naive baseline
implementation";
void naive_rotate(int dim, pixel *src, pixel *dst)
{
   int i, j;
   for (i = 0; i < dim; i++)
        for(j = 0; j < dim; j++)
        dst[RIDX(dim-1-j, i, dim)] = src[RIDX(i,
j,dim)];
}

在头文件 defs. h 中找到了宏定义:
#defineRIDX(i, j, n) ((i)*(n)+(j))
```

那么这段代码就很容易为一幅画的旋转,它将将所有的像素进行行列调位、导致整幅图画进行了90度旋转。

但是由于这串代码的步长太长,导致 cache 的命中率非常低,所以总体运算效率低。因此,我们考虑到 cache 的大小,应在存储的时候进行 32 个像素依次存储(列存储)。(32 个像素排列是为了充分利用一级缓存(32KB),采用分块策略,每一个块大小为 32)

这样可以做到 cache 友好、可以大幅度提高效率。

2. perf_rotate

考虑矩形分块 32*1,32 路循环展开,并使 dest 地址连续,以减少存储器写次数

```
//宏定义一个复制函数,方便程序编写
#define COPY(d,s) *(d)=*(s)
```

```
char rotate descr[] = "rotate: Currentworking version";
void rotate( int dim, pixel *src, pixel *dst)
   int i, j;
   for(i=0;i<dim;i+=32)//32路循环展开,32个像素依次存储
         for (j=dim-1; j>=0; j==1)
         pixel*dptr=dst+RIDX(dim-1-j, i, dim);
         pixel*sptr=src+RIDX(i, j, dim);
//讲行复制操作
         COPY (dptr, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+1, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+2, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY(dptr+3, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+4, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+5, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+6, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+7, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+8, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+9, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+10, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+11, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+12, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+13, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+14, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+15, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+16, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+17, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+18, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+19, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+20, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+21, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+22, sptr); sptr+=dim;
         COPY (dptr+23, sptr); sptr+=dim;
```

```
COPY (dptr+24, sptr); sptr+=dim;

COPY (dptr+25, sptr); sptr+=dim;

COPY (dptr+26, sptr); sptr+=dim;

COPY (dptr+27, sptr); sptr+=dim;

COPY (dptr+28, sptr); sptr+=dim;

COPY (dptr+29, sptr); sptr+=dim;

COPY (dptr+30, sptr); sptr+=dim;

COPY (dptr+31, sptr);

}
```

3. smooth

```
分析原代码
```

```
char naive_smooth_descr[] ="naive_smooth: Naive baseline
implementation";
void naive_smooth(int dim, pixel *src, pixel *dst)
{
   int i, j;

   for (i = 0; i < dim; i++)
    for (j = 0; j < dim; j++)
        dst[RIDX(i, j, dim)] = avg(dim, i, j, src);
}</pre>
```

这段代码频繁地调用 avg 函数,并且 avg 函数中也频繁调用 initialize_pixel_sum 、accumulate_sum、assign_sum_to_pixel 这几个函数,且又含有 2 层 for 循环,而我们应该减少函数调用的时间开销。所以,需要改写代码,不调用 avg 函数。

特殊情况,特殊对待:

Smooth 函数处理分为 4 块,一为主体内部,由 9 点求平均值;二为 4 个顶点,由 4 点求平均值;三为四条边界,由 6 点求平均值。从 图片的顶部开始处理,再上边界,顺序处理下来,其中在处理左边

界时,for循环处理一行主体部分,于是就有以下优化的代码。 4.perf smooth

```
charsmooth descr[] = "smooth: Current working version";
 void smooth(intdim, pixel *src, pixel *dst) {
                                                                       int i, j;
                                                                       int dim0=dim;
                                                                       int dim1=dim-1:
                                                                       int dim2=dim-2;
                                                                       pixel *P1, *P2, *P3;
                                                                       pixel *dst1;
                                                                      P1=src:
                                                                     P2=P1+dim0;
                                                                                                                                                                         采用移位运算代替 avg 的某些操作
//左上角像素处理
 dst \rightarrow red = (P1 \rightarrow red + (P1+1) \rightarrow red + P2 \rightarrow red + (P2+1) \rightarrow red) >> 2:
dst->green=(P1->green+(P1+1)->green+P2->green+(P2+1)->gre
 en)>>2:
 dst-blue=(P1-blue+(P1+1)-blue+P2-blue+(P2+1)-blue)>>
2;
 dst++:
//上边界处理
 for (i=1; i < dim1; i++)
 dst \rightarrow red = (P1 \rightarrow red + (P1+1) \rightarrow red + (P1+2) \rightarrow red + P2 \rightarrow red + (P2+1) \rightarrow red + (P2+1) \rightarrow red + (P2+1) \rightarrow red + (P1+2) \rightarrow red +
 >red+(P2+2)->red)/6:
dst->green=(P1->green+(P1+1)->green+(P1+2)->green+P2->gre
en+(P2+1)- green+(P2+2)- green)/6;
dst - blue = (P1 - blue + (P1 + 1) - blue + (P1 + 2) - blue + P2 - blue + (P1 + 2) - blue + (P1 + 2)
 2+1) - blue + (P2+2) - blue / 6;
                                                                                                                                                    dst++:
                                                                                                                                                    P1++;
                                                                                                                                                    P2++;
 //右上角像素处理
 dst \rightarrow red = (P1 \rightarrow red + (P1+1) \rightarrow red + P2 \rightarrow red + (P2+1) \rightarrow red) >> 2:
```

```
dst->green=(P1->green+(P1+1)->green+P2->green+(P2+1)->gre
 en)>>2:
 dst-blue=(P1-blue+(P1+1)-blue+P2-blue+(P2+1)-blue)>>
 2;
                                                               dst++;
                                                              P1=src:
                                                              P2=P1+dim0;
                                                              P3=P2+dim0;
//左边界处理
 for (i=1; i < dim1; i++)
 dst- red= (P1- red+ (P1+1)- red+ P2- red+ (P2+1)- red+ P3- red
+(P3+1)-red)/6:
dst->green=(P1->green+(P1+1)->green+P2->green+(P2+1)->gre
 en+P3- green+(P3+1)->green)/6:
 dst-blue=(P1-blue+(P1+1)-blue+P2-blue+(P2+1)-blue+P3
 -blue+(P3+1)->blue)/6:
                                                                                                                                                                                                  dst++;
                                                                                                                                                                                                  dst1=dst+1:
 //主体中间部分处理
for (j=1; j < dim2; j+=2)
 //同时处理2个像素
 dst \rightarrow red = (P1 \rightarrow red + (P1+1) \rightarrow red + (P1+2) \rightarrow red + P2 \rightarrow red + (P2+1) \rightarrow red + (P2+1) \rightarrow red + (P1+2) \rightarrow red +
\rd + (P2+2) - red + P3 - red + (P3+1) - red + (P3+2) - red) / 9;
 dst->green=(P1->green+(P1+1)->green+(P1+2)->green+P2->gre
 en+(P2+1)- green+(P2+2)- green+P3- green+(P3+1)- green+(P3+1)-
 3+2) - \gcd(9):
 dst-blue=(P1-blue+(P1+1)-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blu
 2+1) - blue + (P2+2) - blue + P3 - blue + (P3+1) - blue + (P3+2) - blue
e)/9;
dst1 \rightarrow red = ((P1+3) \rightarrow red + (P1+1) \rightarrow red + (P1+2) \rightarrow red + (P2+3) \rightarrow red
```

```
d+(P2+1)-red+(P2+2)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+1)-red+(P3+2)-red+(P3+2)-red+(P3+2)-red+(P3+2)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-red+(P3+3)-
 >red)/9:
 dst1- green=((P1+3)- green+(P1+1)- green+(P1+2)- green+(P1+2)-
2+3) ->green+(P2+1) ->green+(P2+2) ->green+(P3+3) ->green+(P3
 +1) - \gcd(P3+2) 
 dst1-blue=((P1+3)-blue+(P1+1)-blue+(P1+2)-blue+(P2+3)
 -blue+(P2+1)->blue+(P2+2)->blue+(P3+3)->blue+(P3+1)->blu
 e+(P3+2)-b1ue)/9:
 dst+=2; dst1+=2; P1+=2; P2+=2; P3+=2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              for (; j<dim1; j++)
 dst \rightarrow red = (P1 \rightarrow red + (P1+1) \rightarrow red + (P1+2) \rightarrow red + P2 \rightarrow red + (P2+1) \rightarrow red + (P2+1) \rightarrow red + (P2+1) \rightarrow red + (P1+2) \rightarrow red +
\rd + (P2+2) - red + P3 - red + (P3+1) - red + (P3+2) - red) / 9;
dst->green=(P1->green+(P1+1)->green+(P1+2)->green+P2->gre
 en+(P2+1)- green+(P2+2)- green+P3- green+(P3+1)- green+(P3+1)-
 3+2) - \gcd(9)
 dst-blue=(P1-blue+(P1+1)-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blu
 2+1) - blue + (P2+2) - blue + P3 - blue + (P3+1) - blue + (P3+2) - blue
 e)/9;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  dst++;
P1++:P2++:P3++:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               }
 //右侧边界处理
 dst \rightarrow red = (P1 \rightarrow red + (P1+1) \rightarrow red + P2 \rightarrow red + (P2+1) \rightarrow red + P3 \rightarrow red
 +(P3+1) \rightarrow red)/6;
dst->green=(P1->green+(P1+1)->green+P2->green+(P2+1)->gre
 en+P3- green+(P3+1)->green)/6:
 dst-blue=(P1-blue+(P1+1)-blue+P2-blue+(P2+1)-blue+P3
-blue+(P3+1)->blue)/6:
```

```
P1+=2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          P2+=2;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    dst++;
P3+=2:
 //左下角处理
 dst \rightarrow red = (P1 \rightarrow red + (P1+1) \rightarrow red + P2 \rightarrow red + (P2+1) \rightarrow red) >> 2:
 dst->green=(P1->green+(P1+1)->green+P2->green+(P2+1)->gre
en) >> 2:
dst->blue=(P1->blue+(P1+1)->blue+P2->blue+(P2+1)->blue)>>
2;
                                                                          dst++;
 //下边界处理
for (i=1; i < dim1; i++)
 dst \rightarrow red = (P1 \rightarrow red + (P1+1) \rightarrow red + (P1+2) \rightarrow red + P2 \rightarrow red + (P2+1) \rightarrow red + (P2+1) \rightarrow red + (P1+2) \rightarrow red +
>red+(P2+2)->red)/6:
dst->green=(P1->green+(P1+1)->green+(P1+2)->green+P2->gre
en+(P2+1)->green+(P2+2)->green)/6;
 dst-blue=(P1-blue+(P1+1)-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+(P1+2)-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blue+P2-blu
2+1) - blue + (P2+2) - blue / 6:
                                                                                                                                                           dst++:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   P1++:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  P2++:
//右下角像素处理
 dst \rightarrow red = (P1 \rightarrow red + (P1+1) \rightarrow red + P2 \rightarrow red + (P2+1) \rightarrow red) >> 2:
dst->green=(P1->green+(P1+1)->green+P2->green+(P2+1)->gre
en) >> 2:
 dst-blue=(P1-blue+(P1+1)-blue+P2-blue+(P2+1)-blue)>>
2;
 //全部处理完毕
 实验结果:
```

```
yg-PC:~/Desktop/perflab-handout$ make drive
gcc -Wall -O2 -m32 -c -o kernels.o kernels.c
gcc -Wall -O2 -m32 driver.o kernels.o fcyc.o clock.o -lm -o driver
wyg@wyg-PC:~/Desktop/perflab-handout$ ./driver
 Feamname: SA19225404
Member 1: wyg
Email 1: ygwu@mail.ustc.edu.cn
Rotate: Version = naive_rotate: Naive baseline implementation:
                                            2048
                                                              Mean
Your CPEs
Baseline CPEs
Speedup
                  2.0
Rotate: Version = rotate: Current working version:
                                            2048
Dim
                                   1024
                                                              Mean
Your CPEs
Baseline CPEs
Speedup
                                                              8.0
Smooth: Version = smooth: Current working version:
Dim
                  256
                                            2048
                                                     4096
                                   1024
                                                              Mean
                  30.2
Your CPEs
Baseline CPEs
                  695.0
                          698.0
                                   702.0
Speedup
                  23.0
                                                              23.8
Smooth: Version = naive_smooth:
                                   1024
                                            2048
                                                              Mean
                  79.8
                                   160.8
Your CPEs
Baseline CPEs
                           3.8
                                            3.6
Speedup
Summary of Your Best Scores:
  Rotate: 8.0 (rotate: Current working version)
Smooth: 23.8 (smooth: Current working version)
wyg@wyg-PC:~/Desktop/perflab-handout$
```

对于 rotate 操作平均加速了 8 倍对于 smooth 操作平均加速了 23.8 倍