

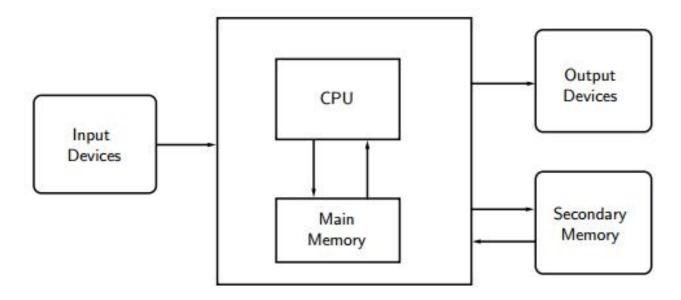
Python 程序开发技术

---课程介绍

什么是计算机系统



- The CPU carries out all the basic operations on the data.
- Examples: simple arithmetic operations, testing to see if two numbers are equal.



Functional View of a Computer

什么是计算机系统



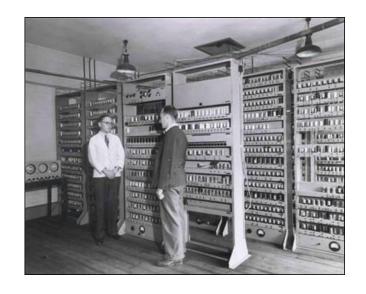
■存取数据

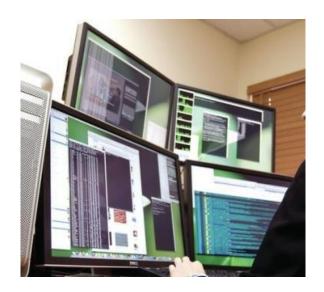
- First instruction retrieved from memory
- Decode the instruction to see what it represents
- Appropriate action carried out.
- Next instruction fetched, decoded, and executed.
- repeat with blazing speed!

什么是程序



■计算机程序,又称为软件,是告诉计算机要做什么的指令集。





什么是程序



- A detailed, step-by-step set of instructions telling a computer what to do.
- The machine stays the same, but the program changes!
- Software (programs) rule the hardware (the physical machine).



■不同于自然语言

- Programs expressed in an unambiguous, precise way using programming languages.
- Every structure in programming language has a precise form, called its syntax
- Every structure in programming language has a precise meaning, called its semantics.

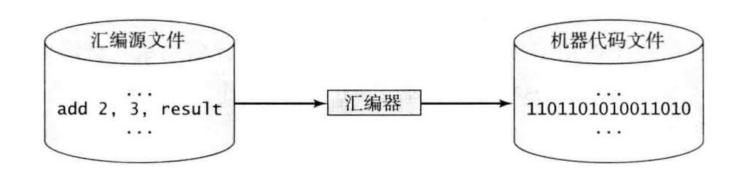
"I saw the man in the park with the telescope."



■机器语言

1101101010011010

■汇编语言

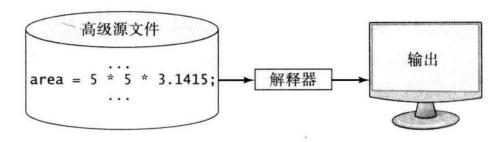


■高级语言

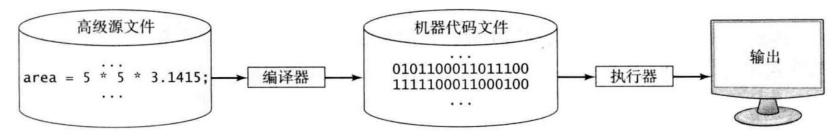
area = 5 * 5 * 3.14159



■解释器和编译器



a)解释器翻译和执行程序时,一次一句



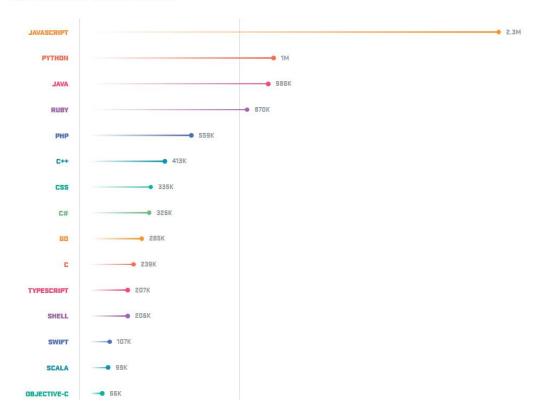
b) 编译器将整个源程序翻译成机器语言文件来执行



The fifteen most popular languages on GitHub

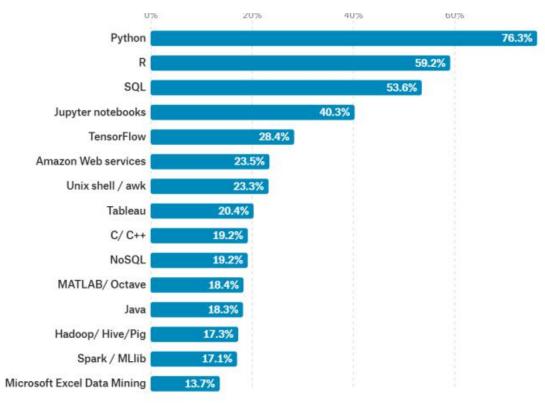
by opened pull request

GitHub is home to open source projects written in 337 unique programming languages—but especially JavaScript.





数据科学家常用语言:



参考: Kaggle机器学习大调查

关于Python

































关于Python

1958

University

Or Science and Technology

- ■面向对象的特性
- ■简单性
- ■内置数据结构
- 跨平台性
- ■可扩展性
- ■动态语言
- ■强类型语言
- ■应用广泛



课程结构



■ Python基础:

Python基本语法、控制语句、模块与函数、数据结构和算法、正则表达式、文件处理、 异常处理、面向对象编程、数据库编程

Python的多线程编程:

Python中的进程和线程、thread模块、多线程实践

■ Python Web编程:

Python web客户端、CGI和WSGI、Django框架的使用、文本处理、敏捷方法在Python中的应用

■ Python在数据分析中的应用

ipython、常用库如numpy/pandas的应用、数据的规整化和可视化、数据聚合与分组

成绩核算



- ■20% 作业
- ■10% 点名
- ■10% 课程报告
- ■60% 期末考试

参考资料



- Python语言程序设计,[美] 梁勇(Y. Daniel Liang) 著,ISBN: 9787111412342
- Python核心编程(第3版), [美] 卫斯理 春(Wesley Chun) 著, ISBN:978-7-115-41477-9
- 利用Python进行数据分析(第2版), Wes McKinney著 唐学韬等译, ISBN:9787111603702

■常用网址:

http://www.python.org/

http://www.pythondoc.com/

https://github.com/pypa/pipenv