

# **An Introduction to Sum-Product Networks**

A collection of studies on properties, structure, inference and  
learning on Sum-Product Networks

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## **Abstract**

This work is a collection of ongoing studies I am working on for my undergraduate research project on automatic learning of Sum-Product Networks. The main objective of this work is logging my study notes on this subject in an instructive and uncomplicated way. Most scientific papers are cluttered with intricate names and require extensive background on the subject in order for the reader to understand what is going on. In this paper we seek to provide an easy reference and introductory reading material to those who intend to work with Sum-Product Networks.

This study is divided into five main sections. We start with an introductory section regarding probabilistic graphical models and why Sum-Product Networks are so interesting. Next we talk about the structure of the model. Thirdly, we analyse some properties and theorems. Fourthly, we look on how to perform exact tractable inference. And finally we take a look at how to perform learning.

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## 1 Introduction

We assume the notation  $A$  and mathematical background  $B$  defined in the Appendix.

## **A Notation**

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## **B Mathematical background**