

Outputs inspection half CIFAR100

```
library(ggplot2)

## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 4.0.5

library(dplyr)

## Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 4.0.5

## 
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
## 
##     filter, lag

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
## 
##     intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

library(tidyr)

## Warning: package 'tidyr' was built under R version 4.0.5

library("ggpubr")

## Warning: package 'ggpubr' was built under R version 4.0.5

library(LDATS)

## Warning: package 'LDATS' was built under R version 4.0.5

library(stringr)

source("utils.R")

## Warning: package 'hash' was built under R version 4.0.5

## hash-2.2.6.1 provided by Decision Patterns

## Warning: package 'reticulate' was built under R version 4.0.5
```

```

## Warning: package 'berryFunctions' was built under R version 4.0.5

##
## Attaching package: 'berryFunctions'

## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##   between

## Warning: package 'purrr' was built under R version 4.0.3

## Warning: package 'reshape2' was built under R version 4.0.3

##
## Attaching package: 'reshape2'

## The following object is masked from 'package:tidyverse':
##   smiths

```

Visualization on CIFAR100. We are using data of three neural networks trained on reduced CIFAR100 training set. Half of the CIFAR100 training set was extracted as a validation set. We then divided both the reduced training set and validation set into 5 disjoint subsets and trained an ensemble on each of them. This was done in 10 replications, each time with ransom split of the training set into validation and new training set. In this visualization, we are trying to inspect the outputs deeper, mainly to make sense of strange behavior of nll metric for ensemble outputs.

```

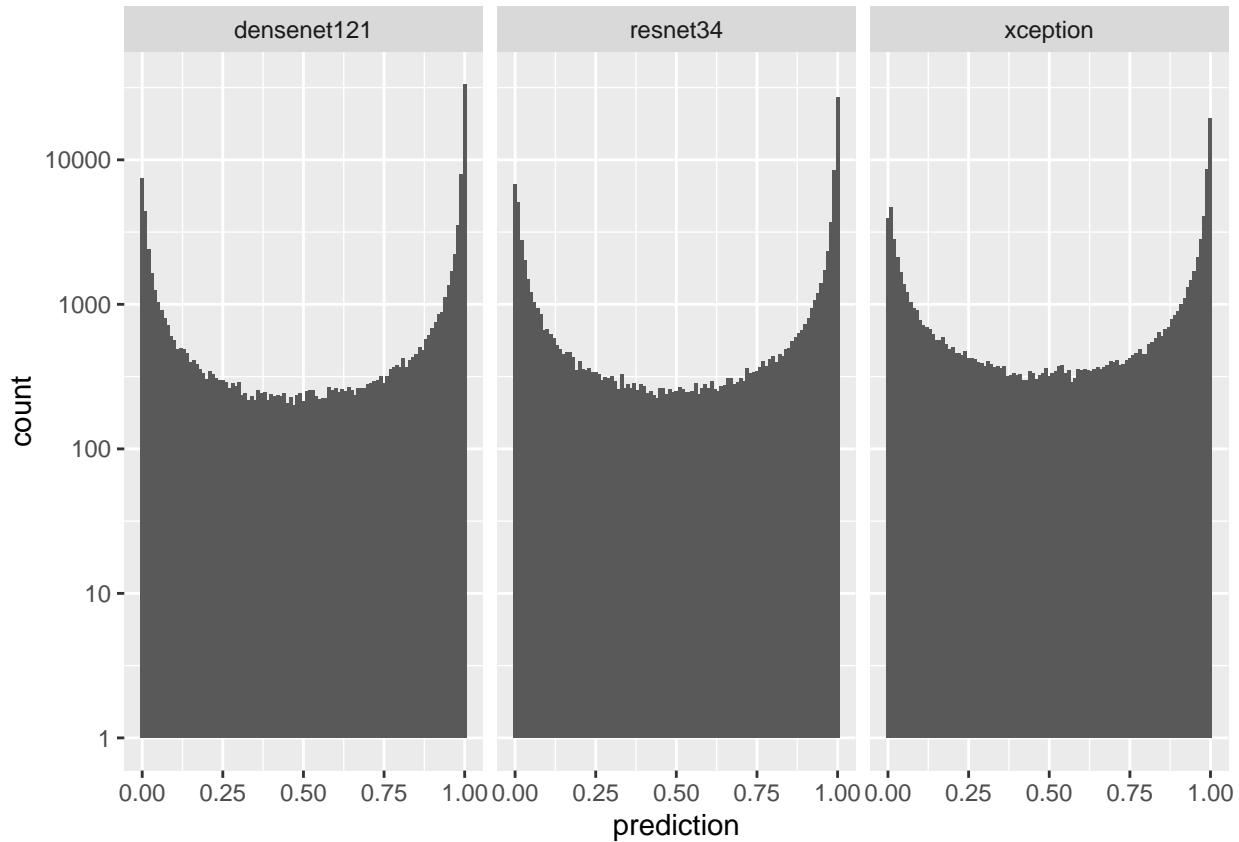
base_dir <- ".../data/data_train_val_half_c100"
repls <- 0:9
folds <- 0:4
classes <- 100

nets_outputs <- load_network_outputs(base_dir, repls)
ens_outputs <- load_ensemble_outputs(base_dir, repls, folds)
net_results <- read.csv(file.path(base_dir, "net_accuracies.csv"))
ens_results <- read.csv(file.path(base_dir, "ensemble_accuracies.csv"))

preds <- nets_outputs$test_outputs
for (ri in repls + 1)
{
  for (net_i in seq_along(nets_outputs[["networks"]]))
  {
    preds[ri, net_i, ,] <- softmax(preds[ri, net_i, , ])
  }
}
nets_test_cor_probs <- gather(preds, 1 + nets_outputs$test_labels[1, ], 3, 4)
nets_test_cor_probs <- melt(nets_test_cor_probs)
nets_test_cor_probs <- nets_test_cor_probs[, c(-3, -4)]
names(nets_test_cor_probs) <- c("replication", "network", "prediction")
nets_test_cor_probs$network <- as.factor(nets_test_cor_probs$network)
levels(nets_test_cor_probs$network) <- nets_outputs$networks

```

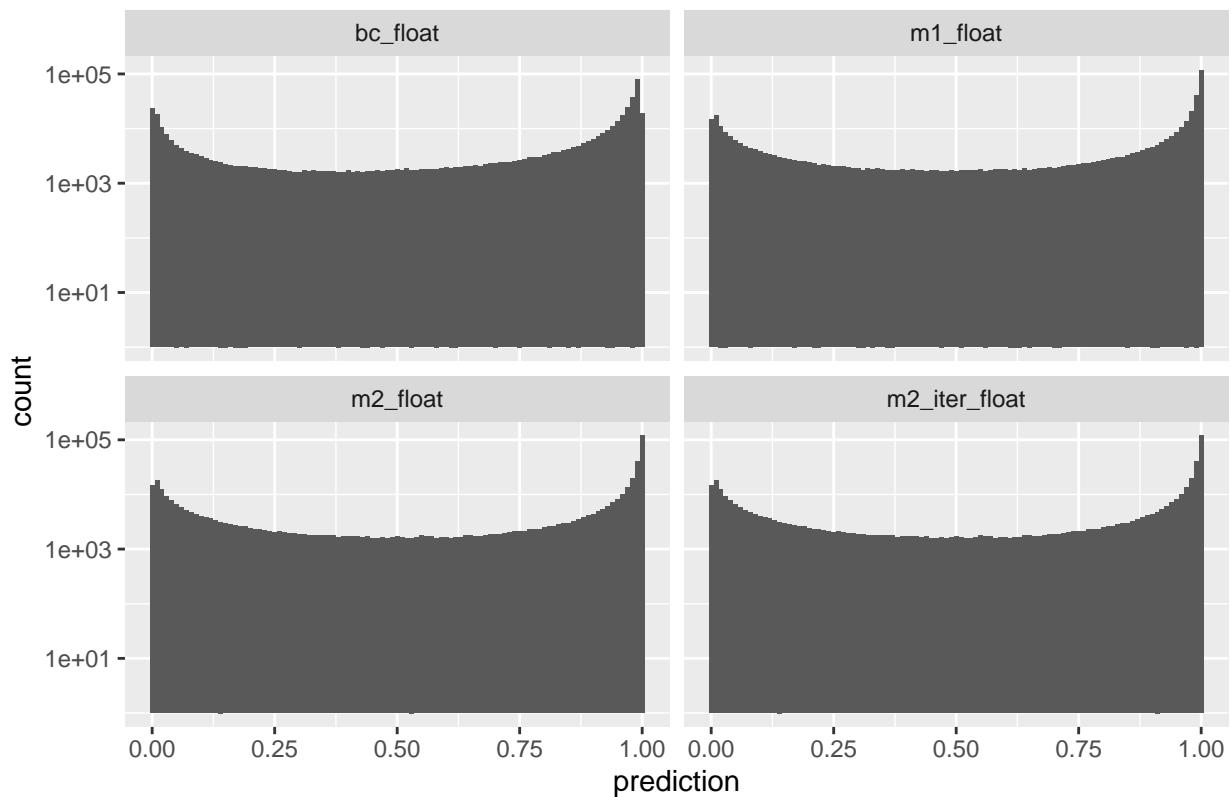
```
nets_cor_preds_histo <- ggplot(data=nets_test_cor_probs) + geom_histogram(mapping=aes(x=prediction), bins=100)
nets_cor_preds_histo
```



```
val_ens_cor_probs <- gather(ens_outputs$val_training, 1 + nets_outputs$test_labels[1, ], 4, 5)
val_ens_cor_probs <- melt(val_ens_cor_probs)
val_ens_cor_probs <- val_ens_cor_probs[, c(-4, -5)]
names(val_ens_cor_probs) <- c("replication", "method", "fold", "prediction")
val_ens_cor_probs$method <- as.factor(val_ens_cor_probs$method)
levels(val_ens_cor_probs$method) <- ens_outputs$methods
```

```
val_ens_cor_preds_histo <- ggplot(data=val_ens_cor_probs) + geom_histogram(mapping=aes(x=prediction), bins=100)
val_ens_cor_preds_histo
```

Probabilities predicted for the correct class – ens trained on val



```
val_ens_zero_counts <- ggplot(data=val_ens_cor_probs[val_ens_cor_probs$prediction <= 0, ]) + geom_hist()
```

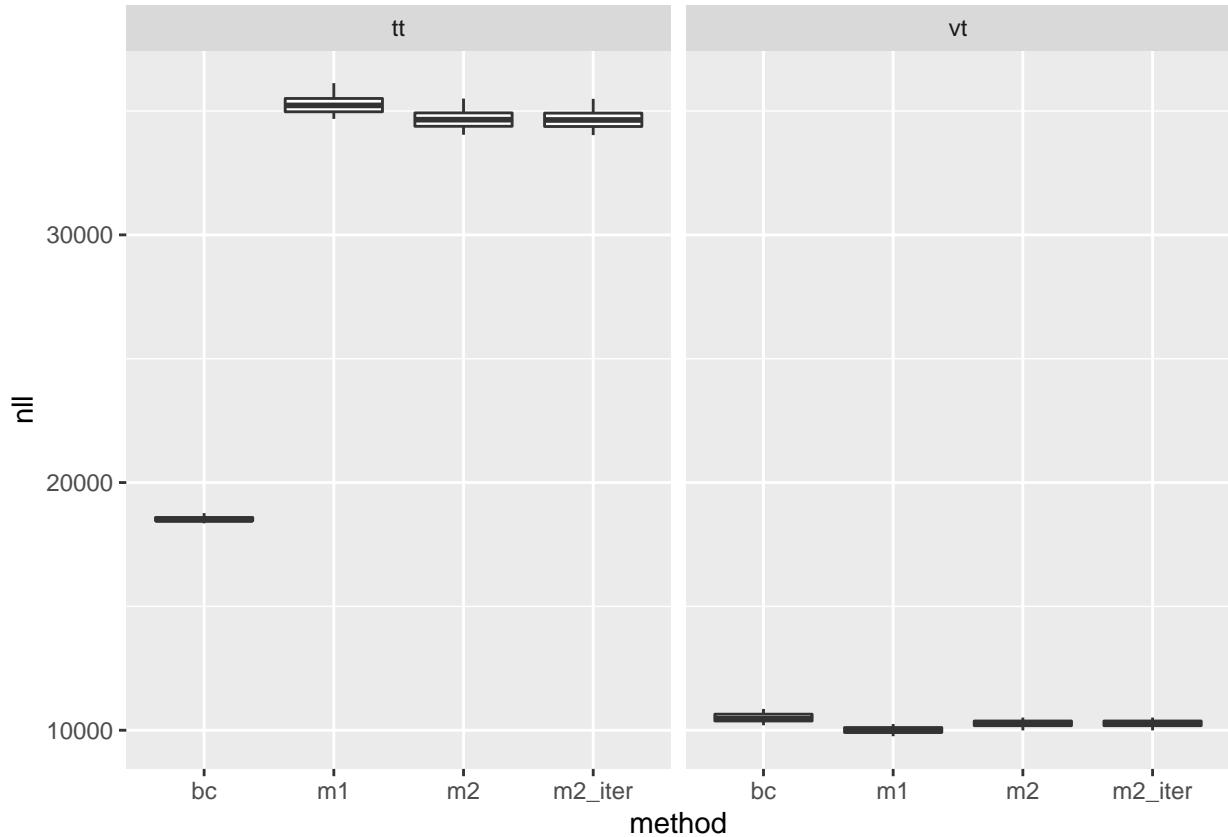
```
## Warning: Ignoring unknown parameters: binwidth, bins, pad
```

```
val_ens_zero_counts
```

count

method

```
val_ens_nll <- ggplot(data=ens_results) + geom_boxplot(mapping=aes(x=method, y=nll)) + facet_wrap(~train)  
val_ens_nll
```



```

train_ens_cor_probs <- gather(ens_outputs$train_training, 1 + nets_outputs$test_labels[1, ], 4, 5)
train_ens_cor_probs <- melt(train_ens_cor_probs)
train_ens_cor_probs <- train_ens_cor_probs[, c(-4, -5)]
names(train_ens_cor_probs) <- c("replication", "method", "fold", "prediction")
train_ens_cor_probs$method <- as.factor(train_ens_cor_probs$method)
levels(train_ens_cor_probs$method) <- ens_outputs$methods

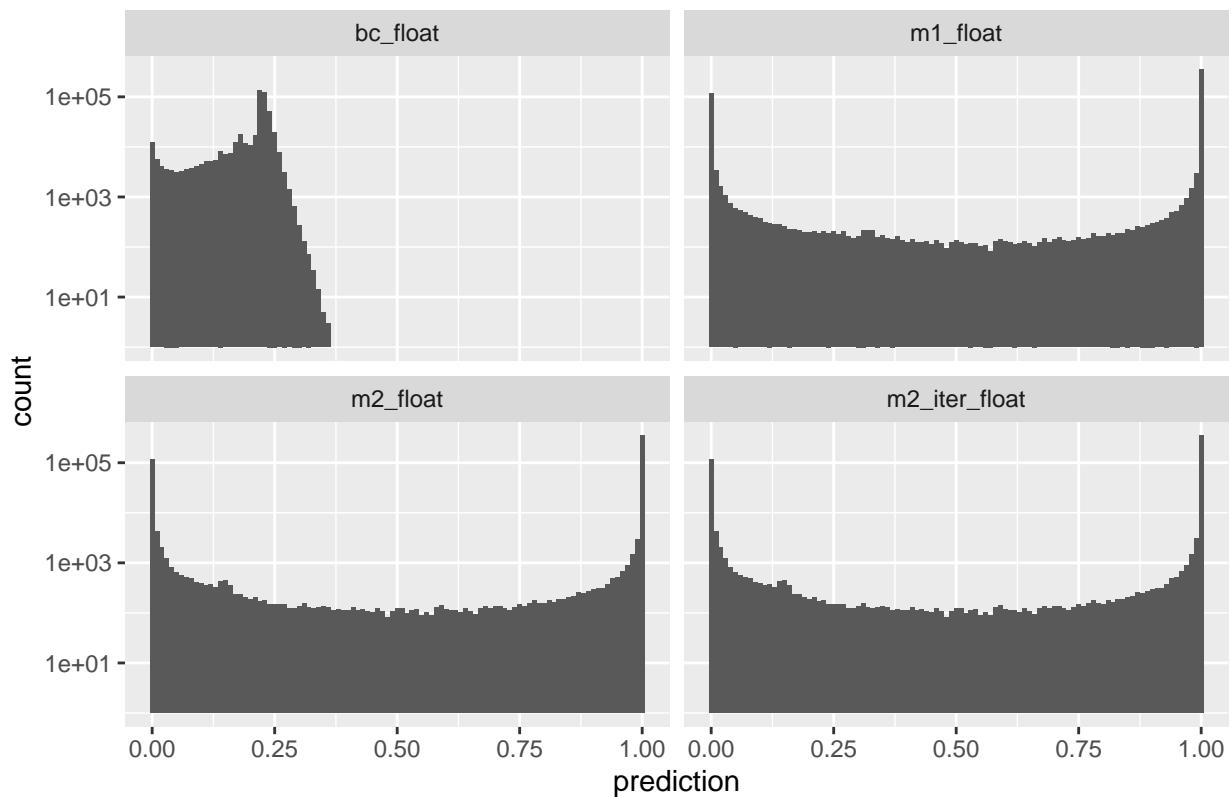
train_ens_cor_preds_histo <- ggplot(data=train_ens_cor_probs) + geom_histogram(mapping=aes(x=prediction))
train_ens_cor_preds_histo

## Warning: Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis

## Warning: Removed 64 rows containing missing values (geom_bar).

```

Probabilities predicted for the correct class – ens trained on train



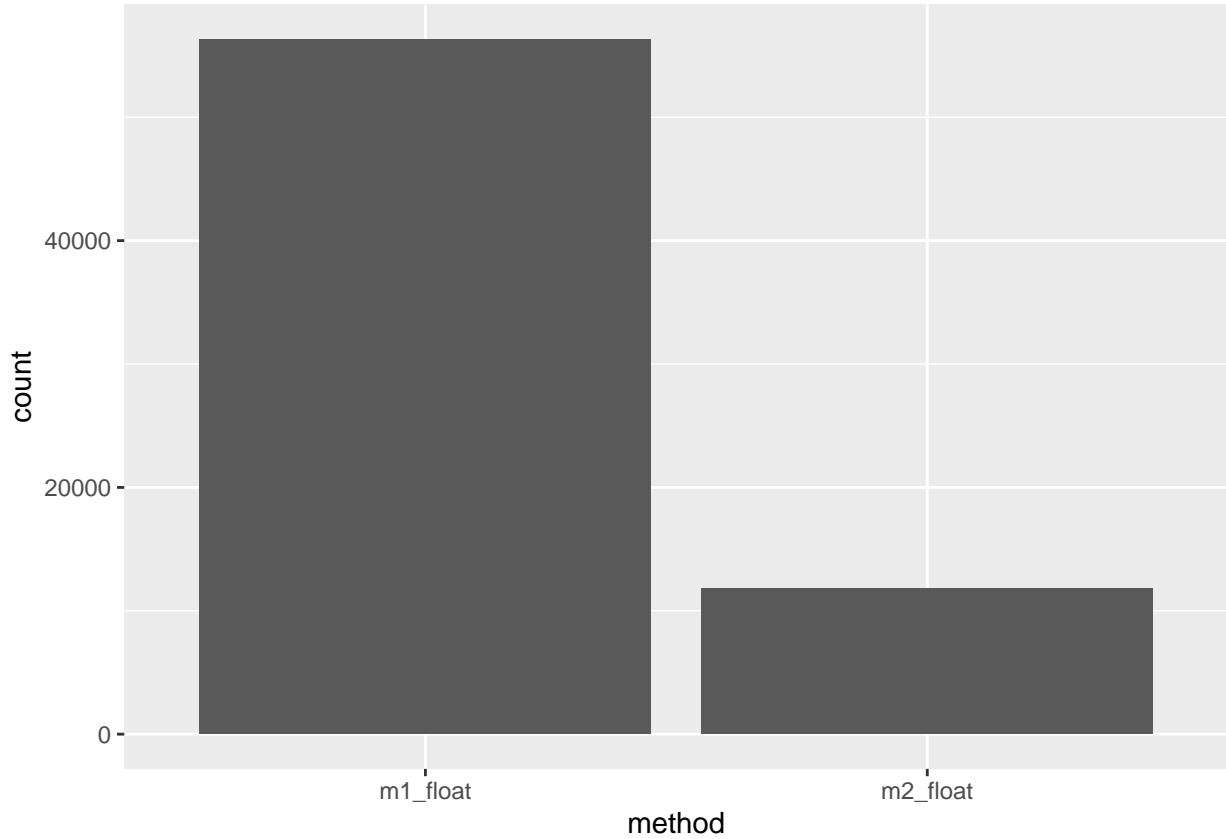
```
train_ens_zero_counts <- ggplot(data=train_ens_cor_probs[train_ens_cor_probs$prediction <= 0, ]) + geom_
```



```
## Warning: Ignoring unknown parameters: binwidth, bins, pad
```



```
train_ens_zero_counts
```



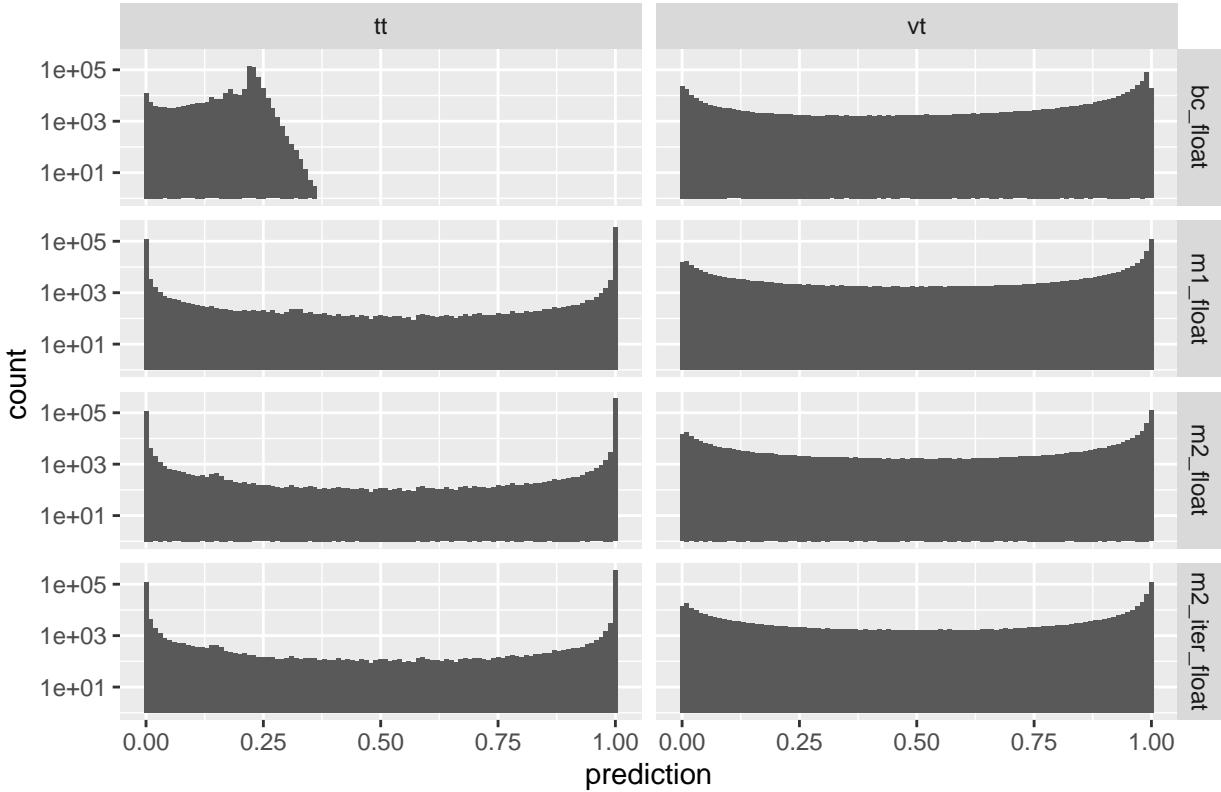
```
val_ens_cor_probs$train_type <- "vt"
train_ens_cor_probs$train_type <- "tt"
ens_cor_probs <- rbind(val_ens_cor_probs, train_ens_cor_probs)

ens_cor_preds_histo <- ggplot(data=ens_cor_probs) + geom_histogram(mapping=aes(x=prediction), binwidth=
ens_cor_preds_histo

## Warning: Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis

## Warning: Removed 64 rows containing missing values (geom_bar).
```

Probabilities predicted for the correct class



Very strange behavior for the bc method trained on training set. Needs further attention.

```

val_aggr_Rs <- np$load(file.path(base_dir, "val_training_class_aggr_R.npy"))
train_aggr_Rs <- np$load(file.path(base_dir, "train_training_class_aggr_R.npy"))
df_val_aggr_Rs <- melt(val_aggr_Rs)
names(df_val_aggr_Rs) <- c("precision", "class", "class1", "class2", "prob")
df_train_aggr_Rs <- melt(train_aggr_Rs)
names(df_train_aggr_Rs) <- c("precision", "class", "class1", "class2", "prob")
df_val_aggr_Rs$train_type <- "val_training"
df_train_aggr_Rs$train_type <- "train_training"
df_aggr_Rs <- rbind(df_val_aggr_Rs, df_train_aggr_Rs)
df_aggr_Rs[, c("class", "class1", "class2")] <- lapply(df_aggr_Rs[, c("class", "class1", "class2")], as

```

```

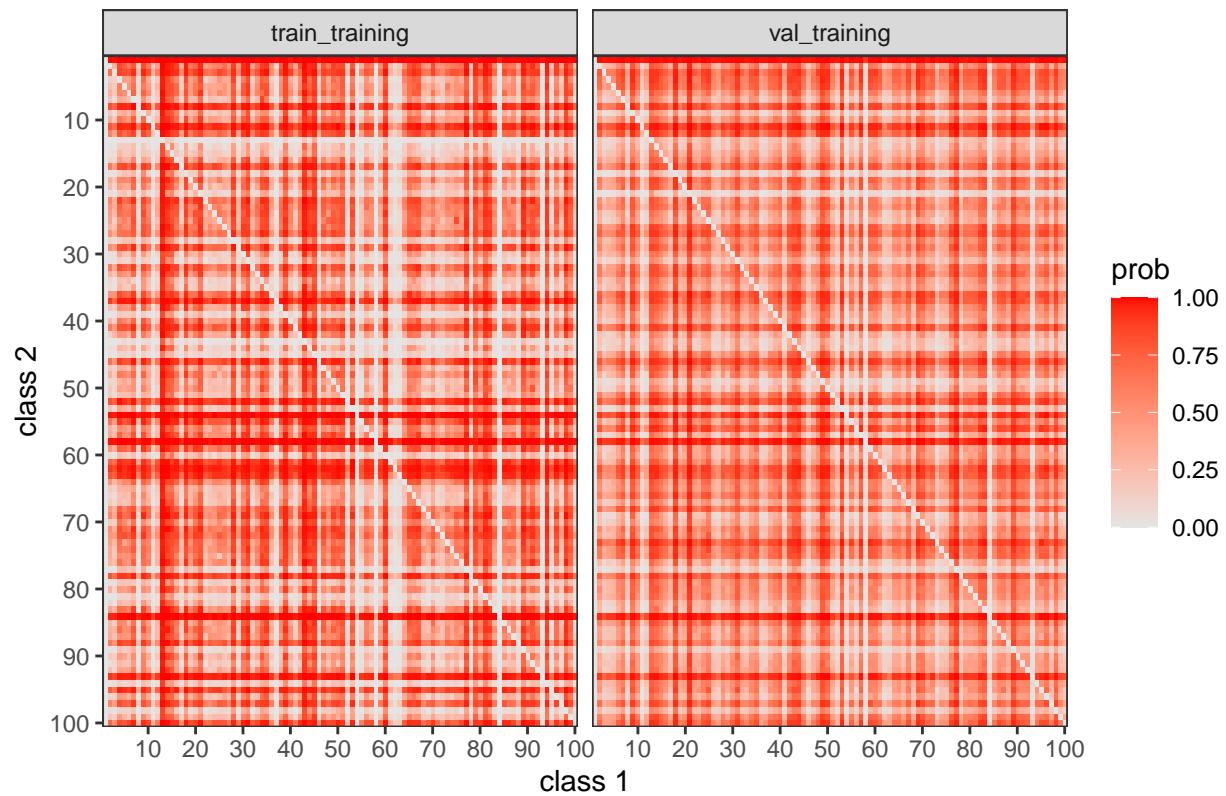
for (cls in 1:classes)
{
  cur_class_Rs <- df_aggr_Rs %>% filter(class == cls)
  plot_cls <- ggplot(cur_class_Rs, aes(x = class2, y = class1)) +
    geom_raster(aes(fill=prob)) +
    facet_wrap(~train_type) +
    scale_fill_gradient(low="grey90", high="red") +
    scale_y_discrete(limits=rev, breaks=seq(0, classes, 10)) +
    scale_x_discrete(breaks=seq(0, classes, 10)) +
    labs(x="class 1", y="class 2", title=paste("Pairwise probabilities - class ", cls)) +
    theme_bw()

  print(plot_cls)
}

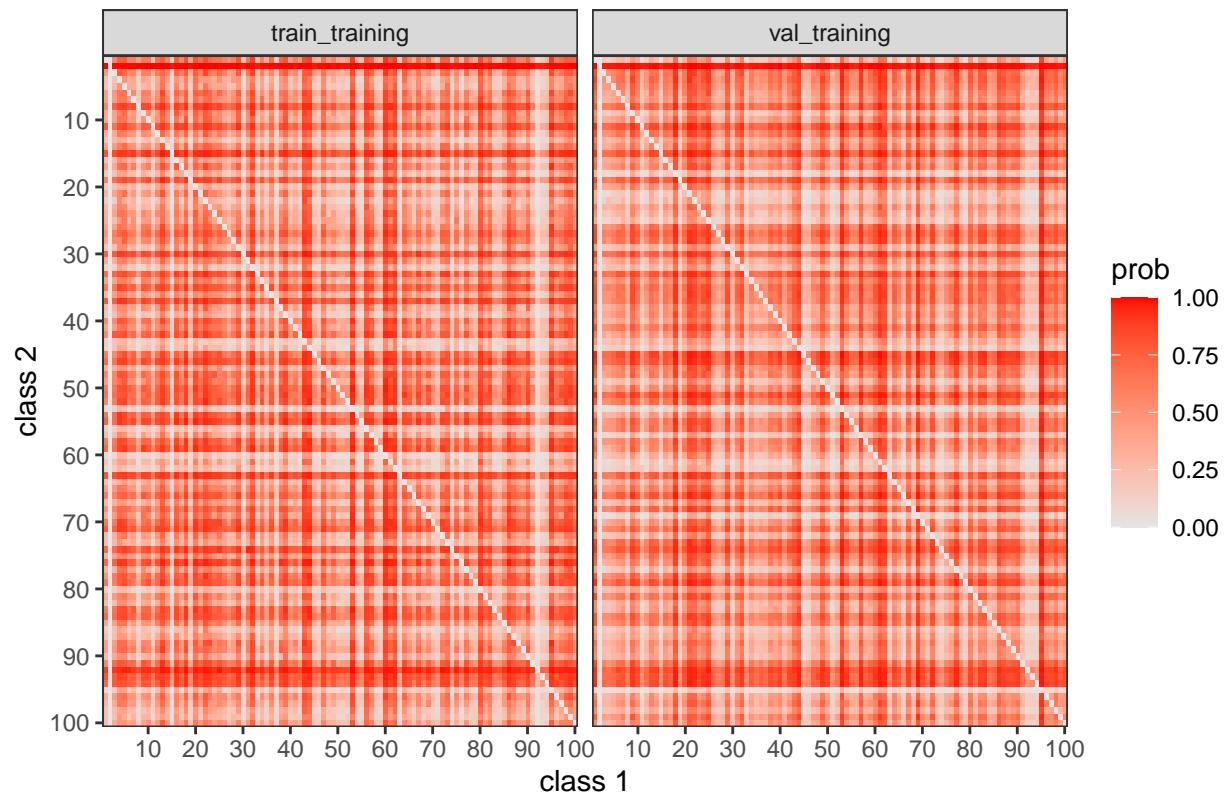
```

}

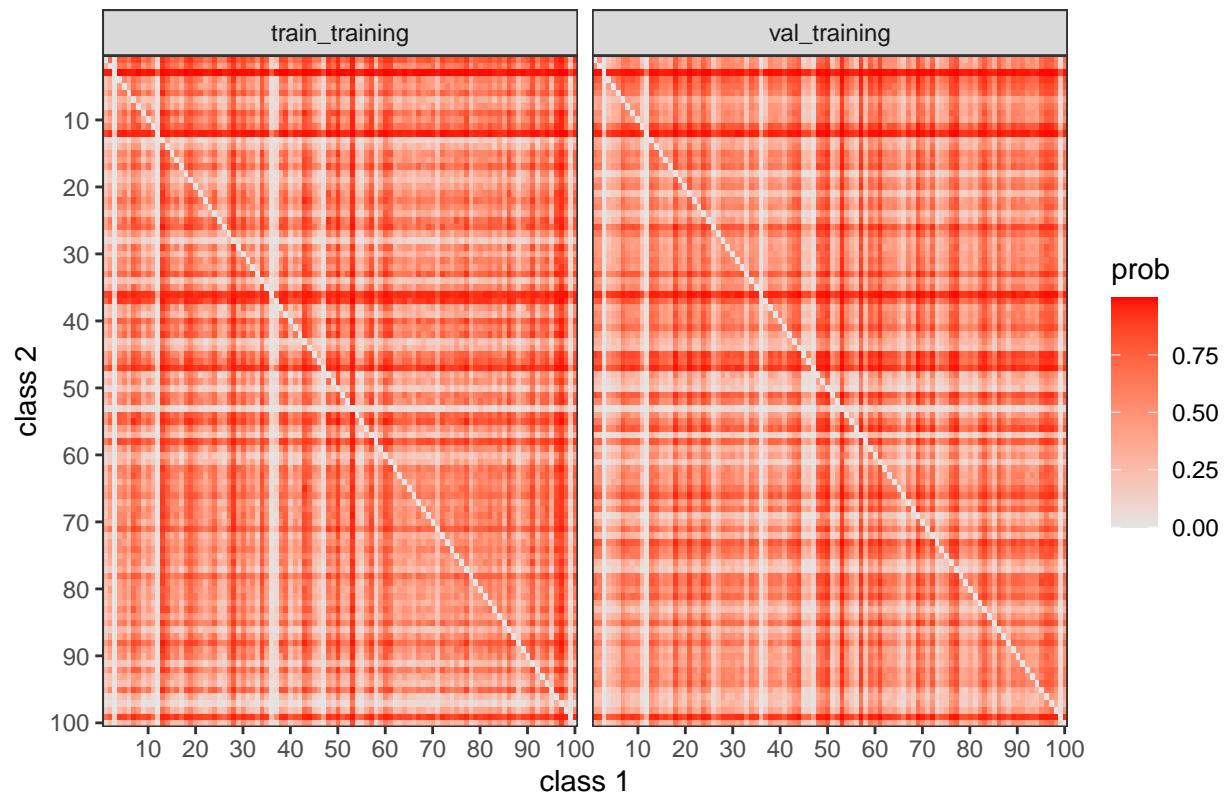
Pairwise probabilities – class 1



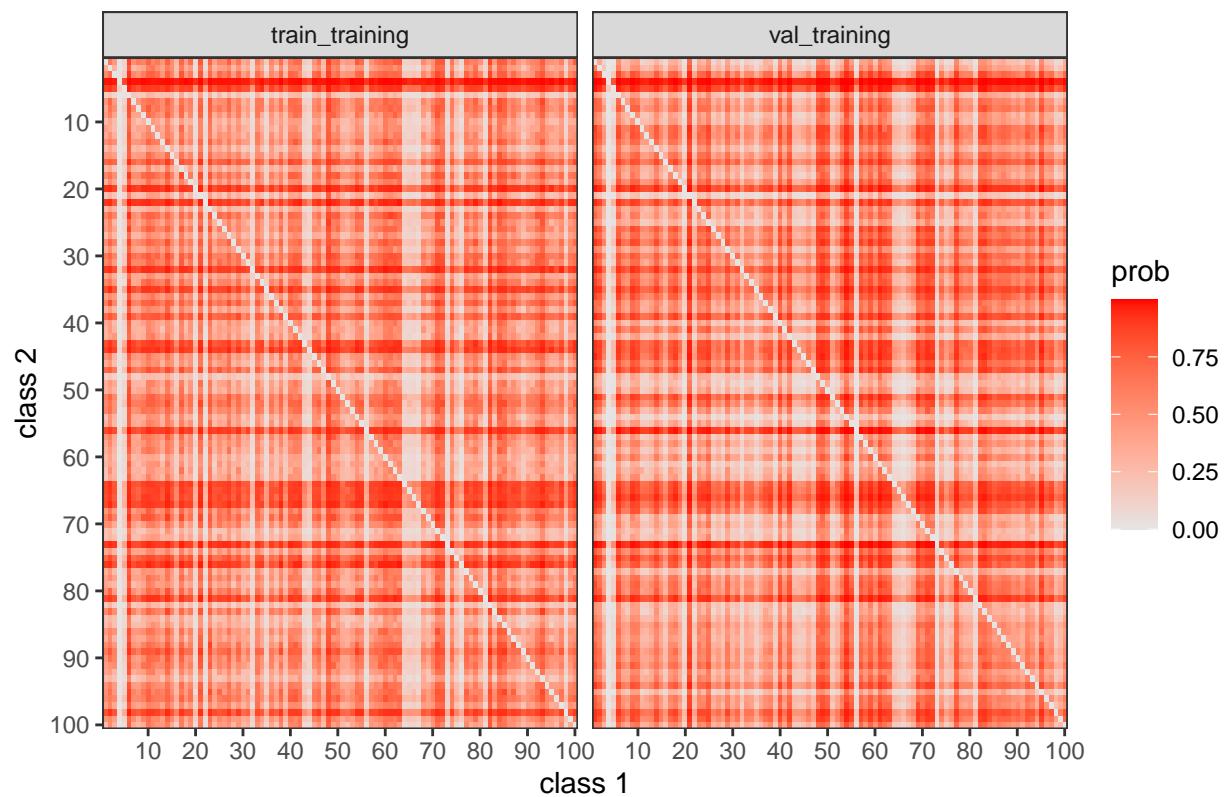
Pairwise probabilities – class 2



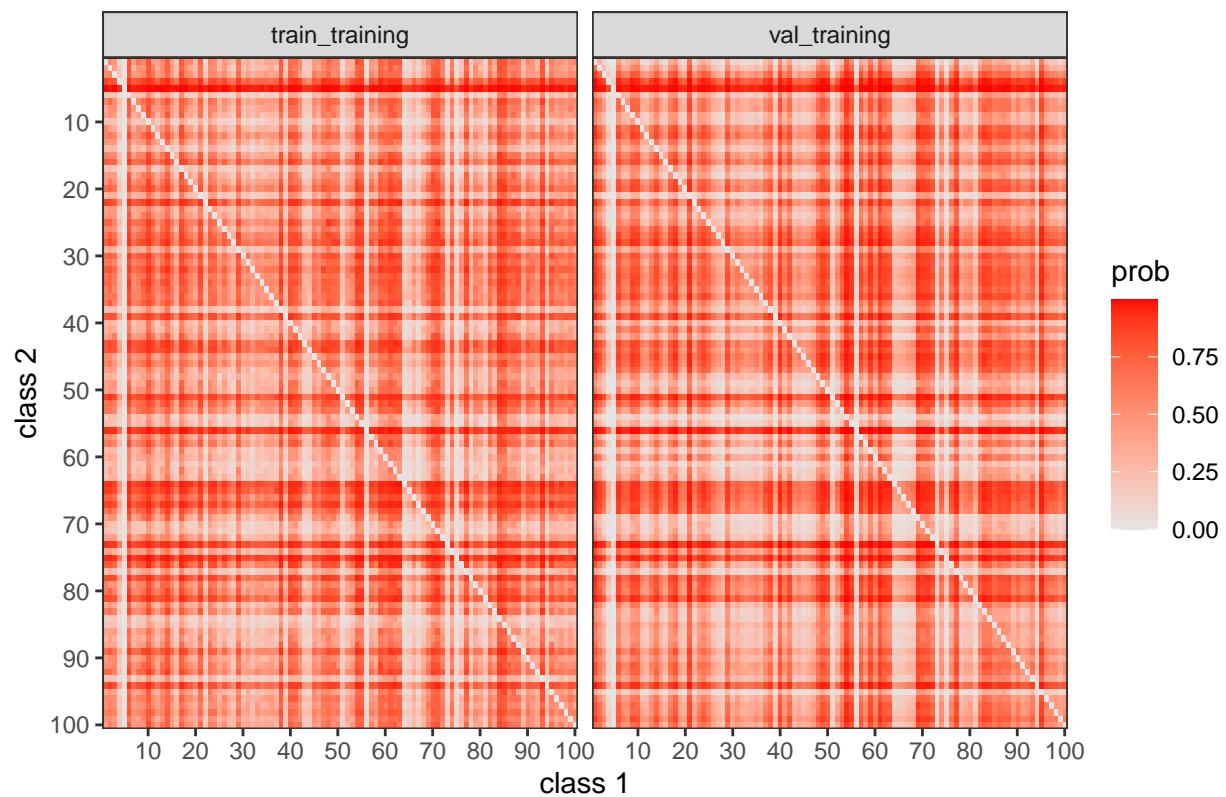
Pairwise probabilities – class 3



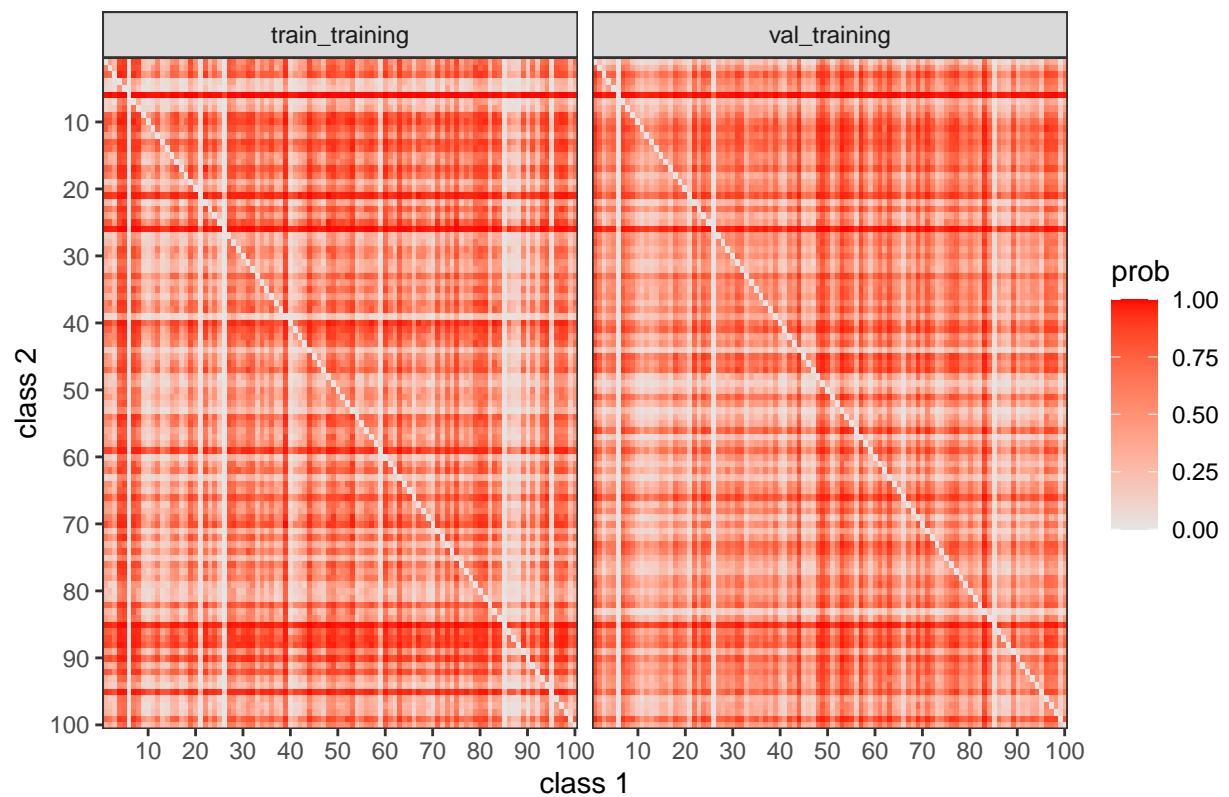
Pairwise probabilities – class 4



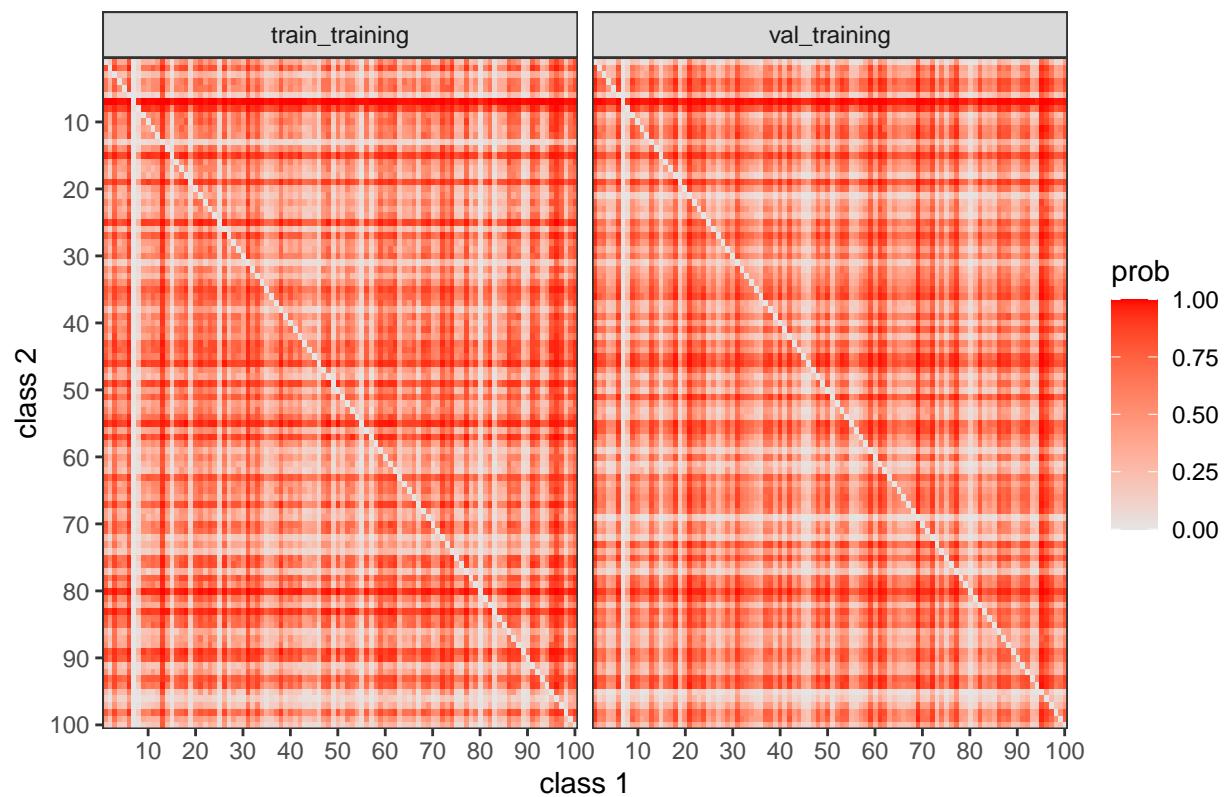
Pairwise probabilities – class 5



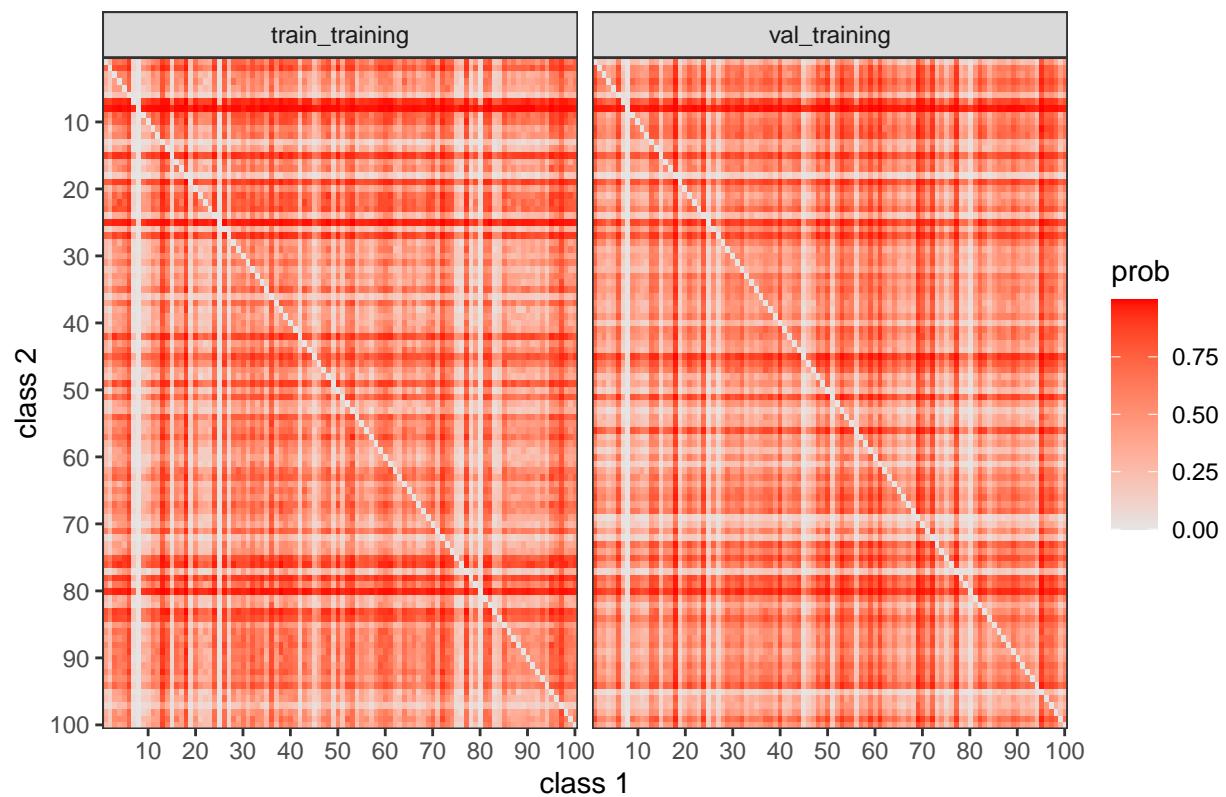
Pairwise probabilities – class 6



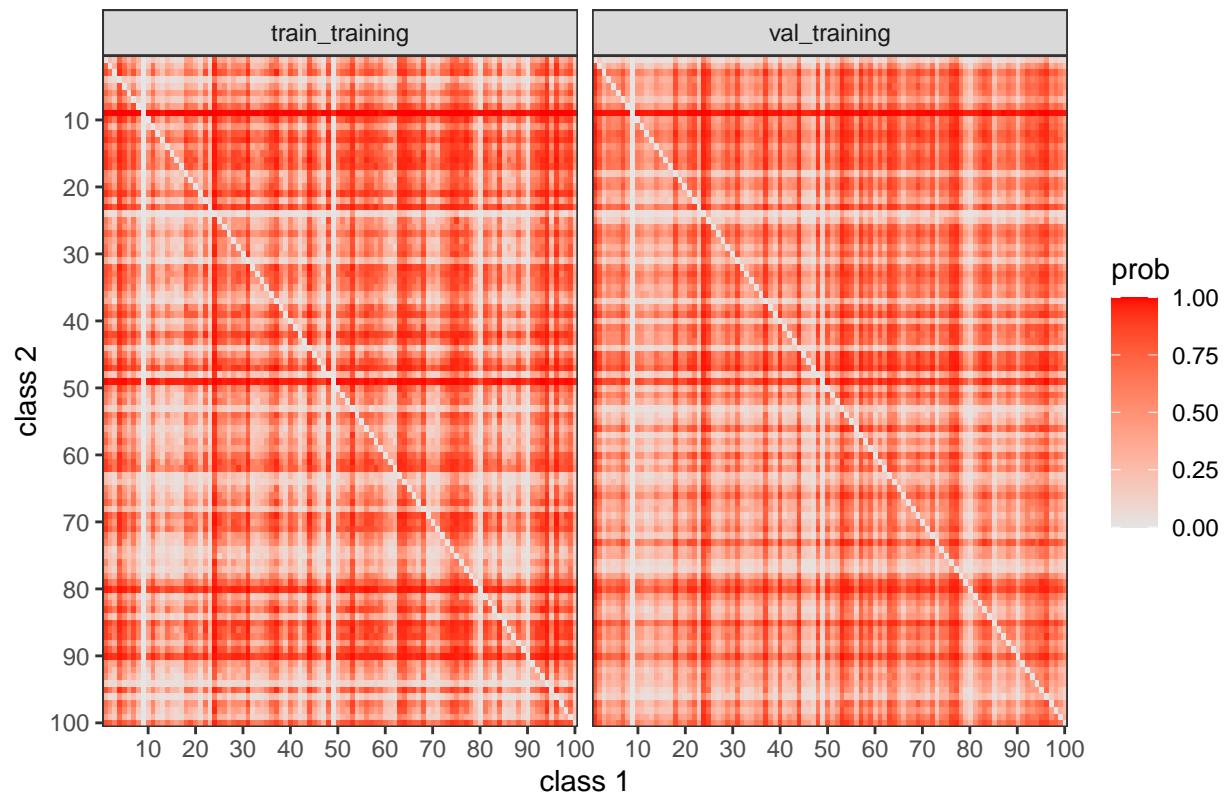
Pairwise probabilities – class 7



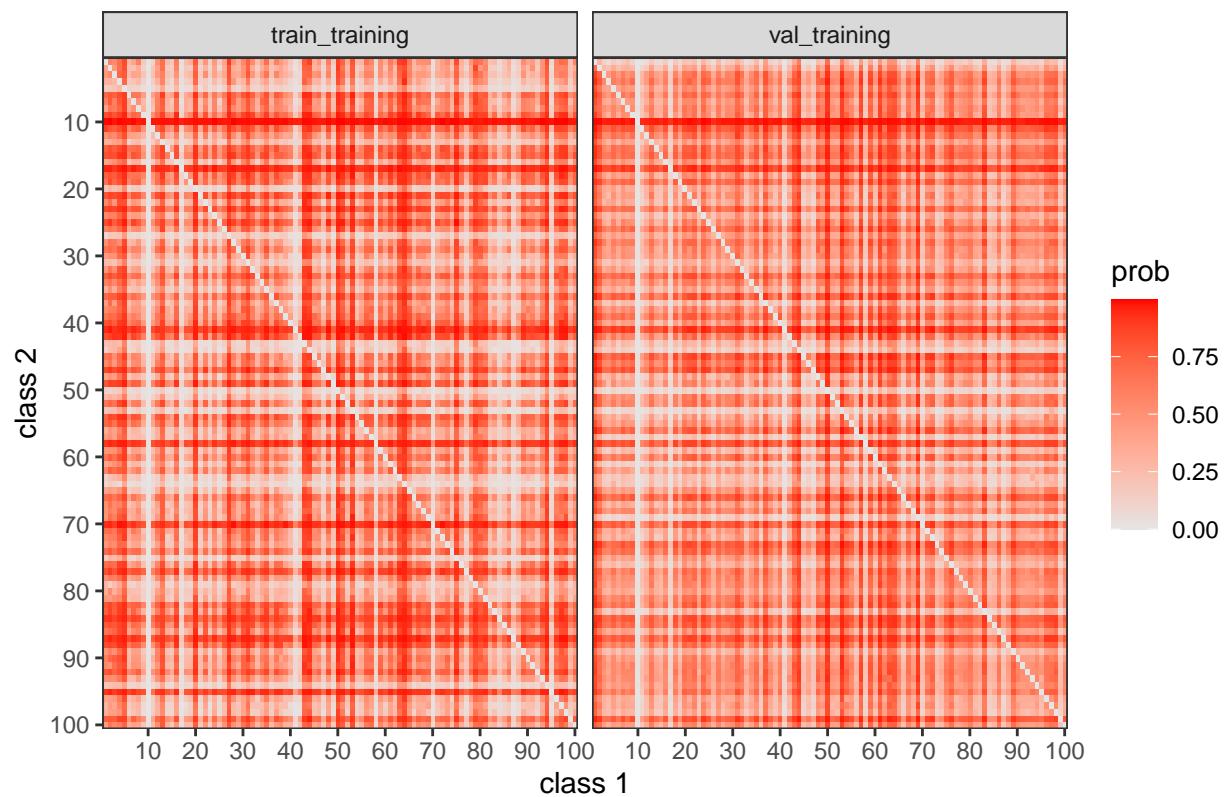
Pairwise probabilities – class 8



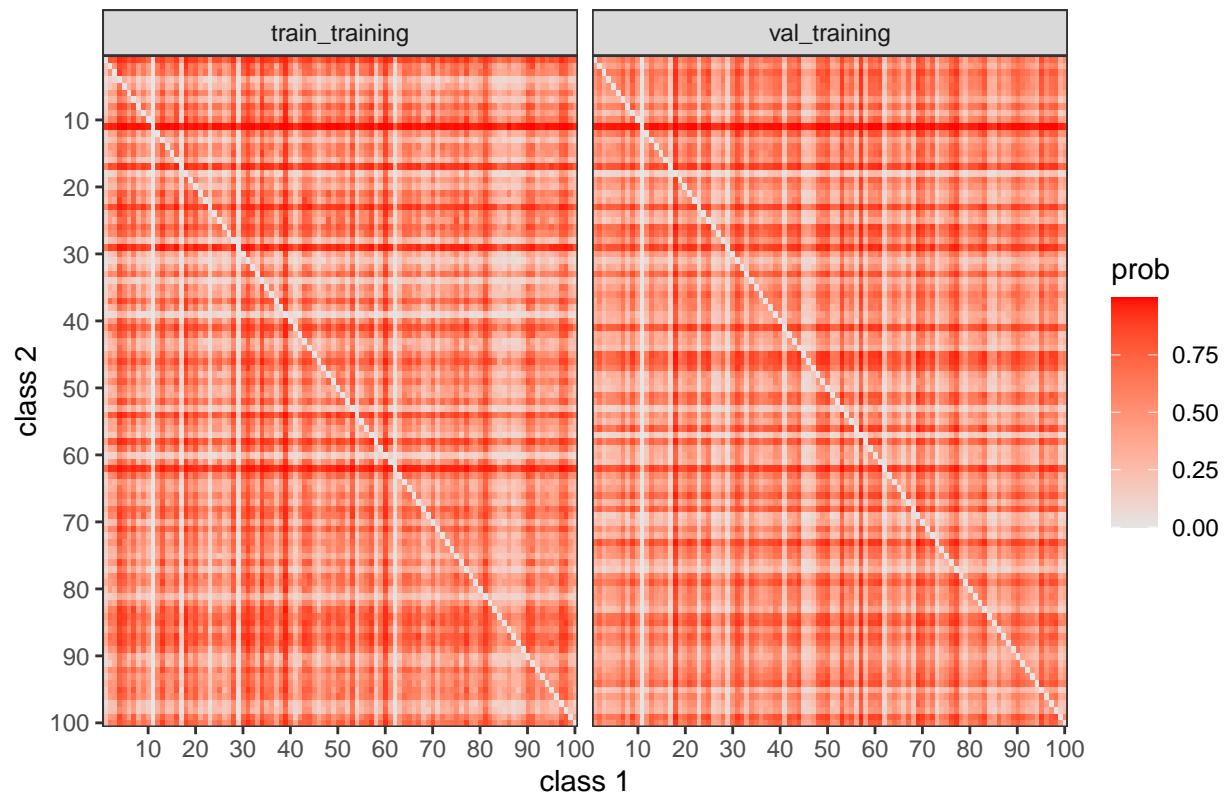
Pairwise probabilities – class 9



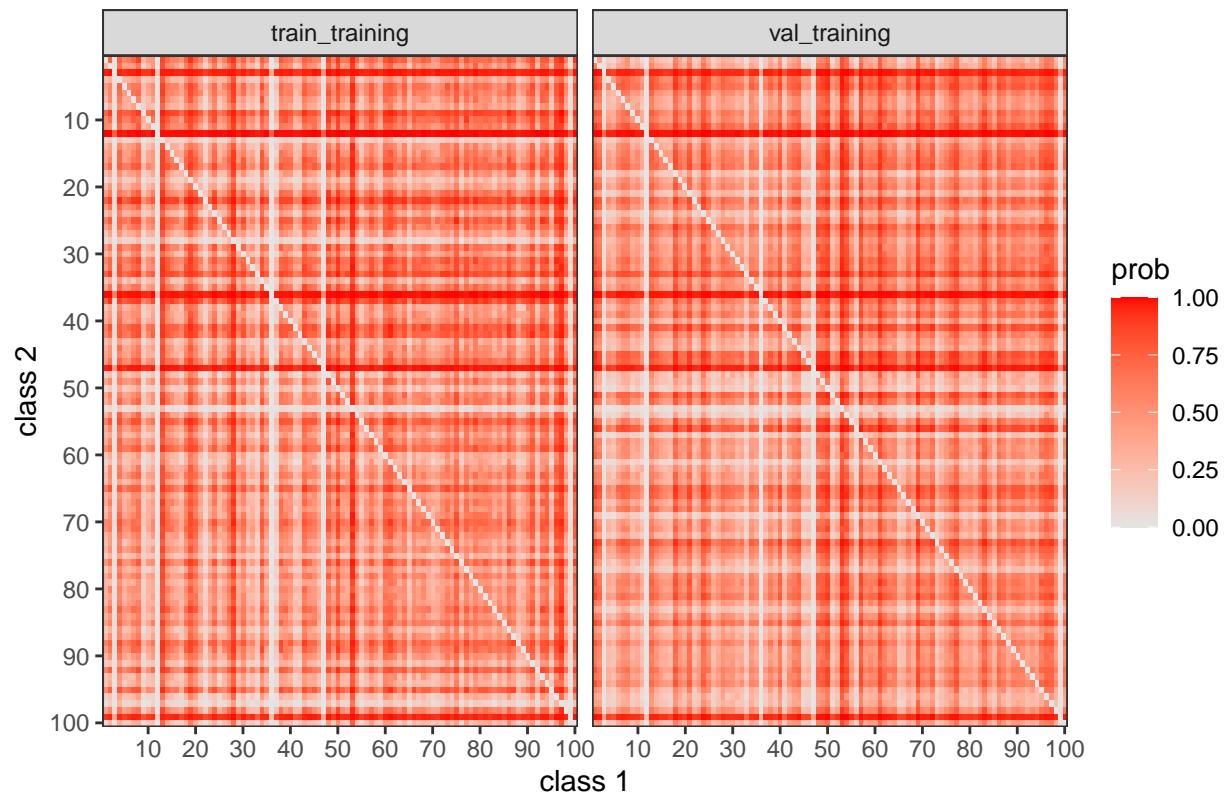
Pairwise probabilities – class 10



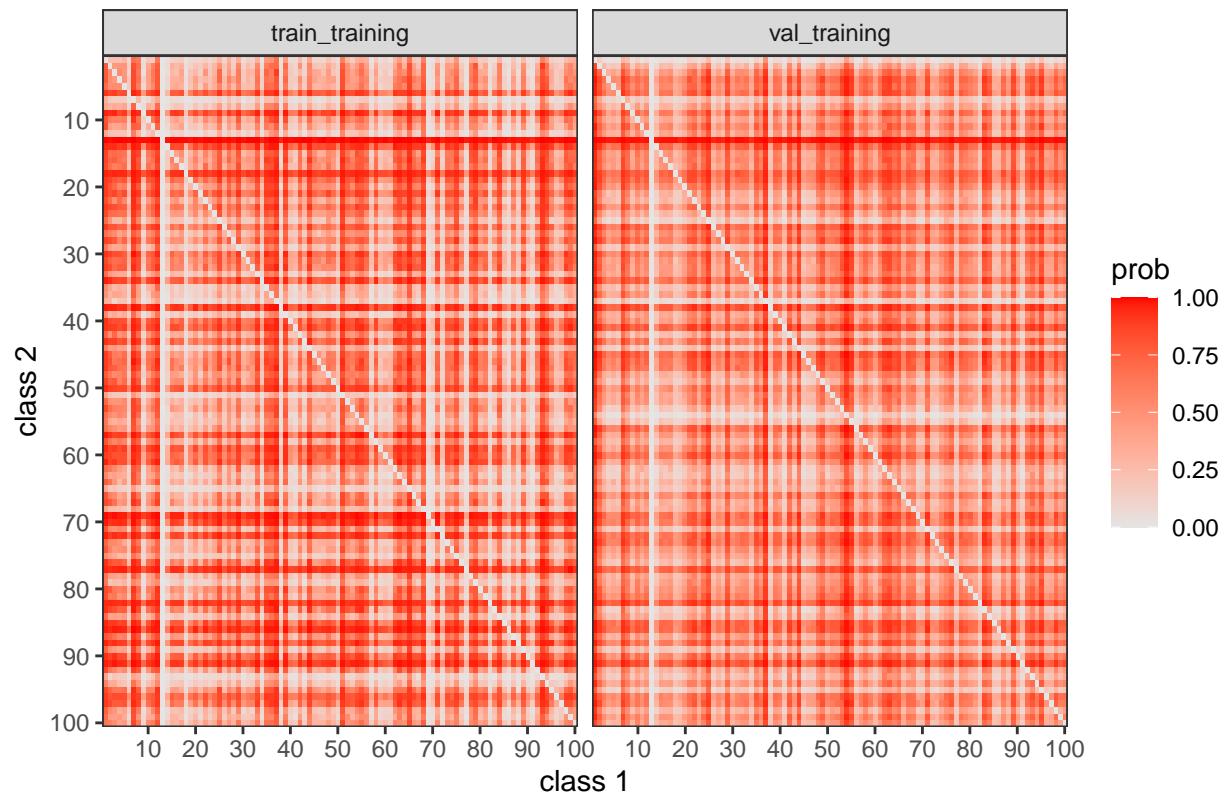
Pairwise probabilities – class 11



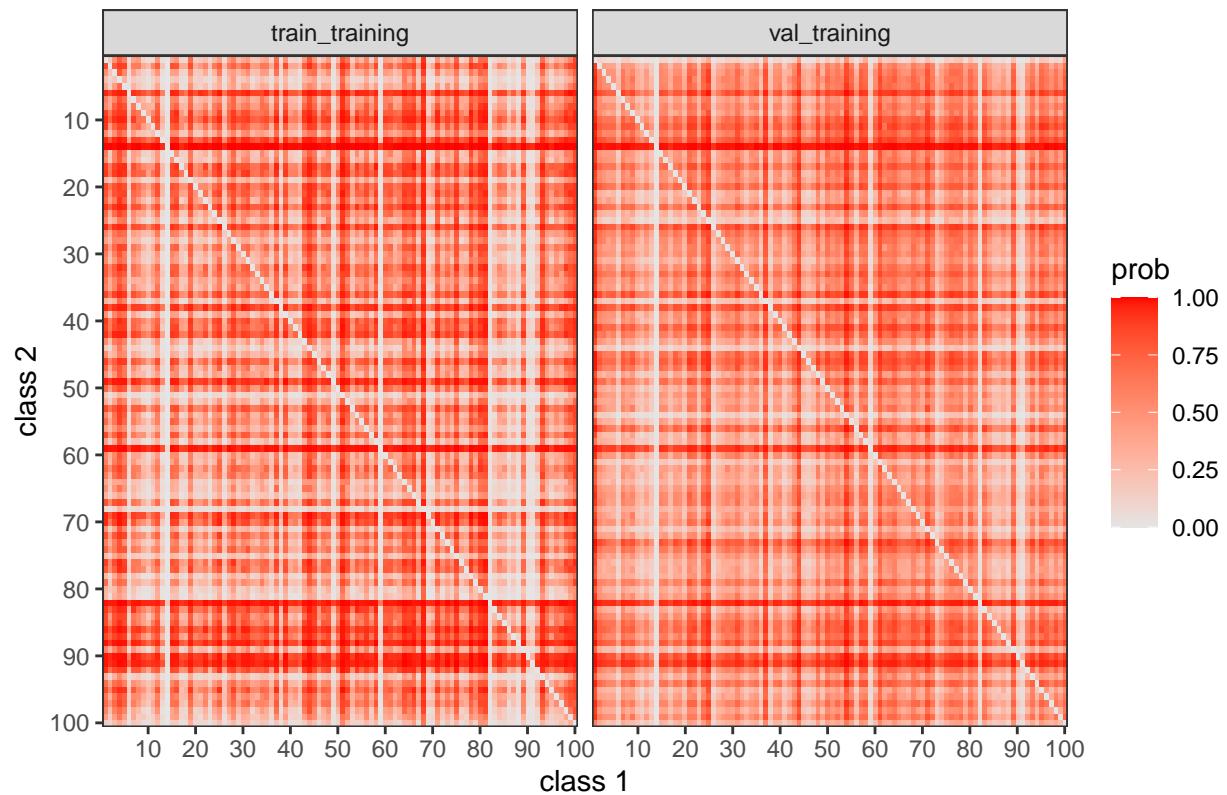
Pairwise probabilities – class 12



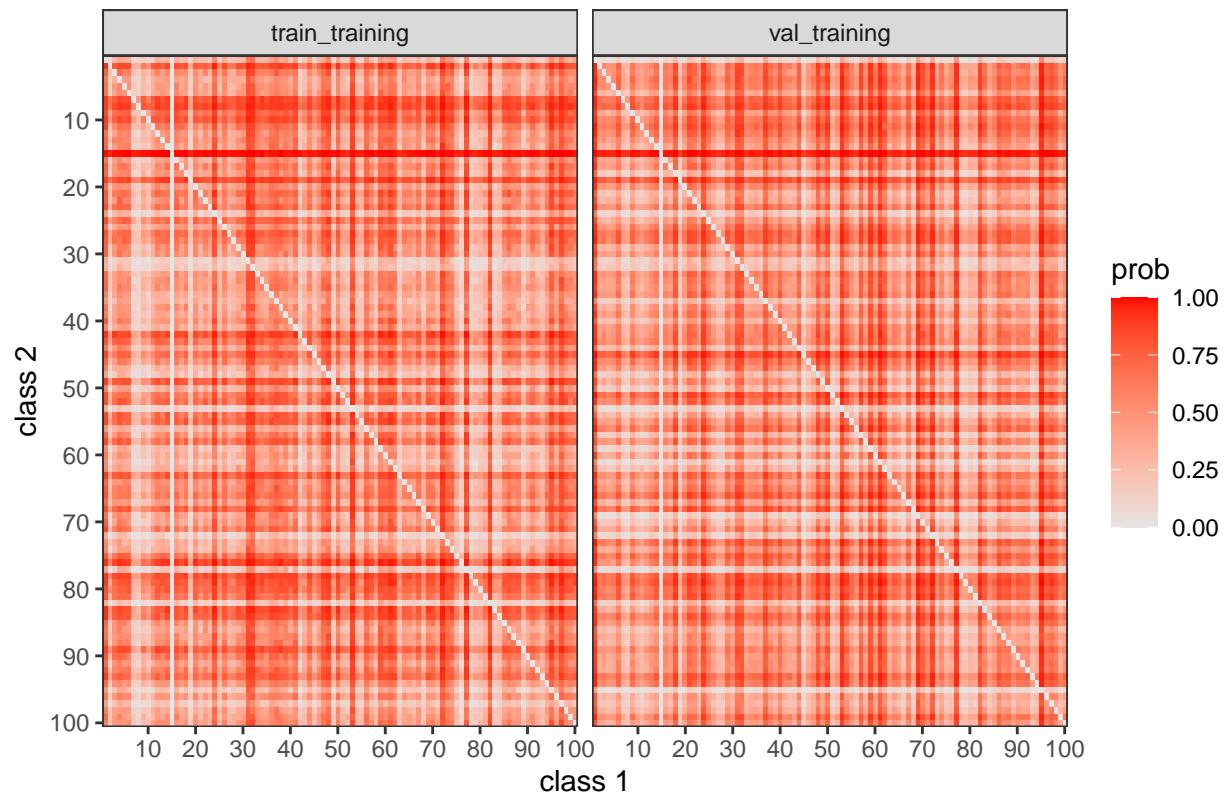
Pairwise probabilities – class 13



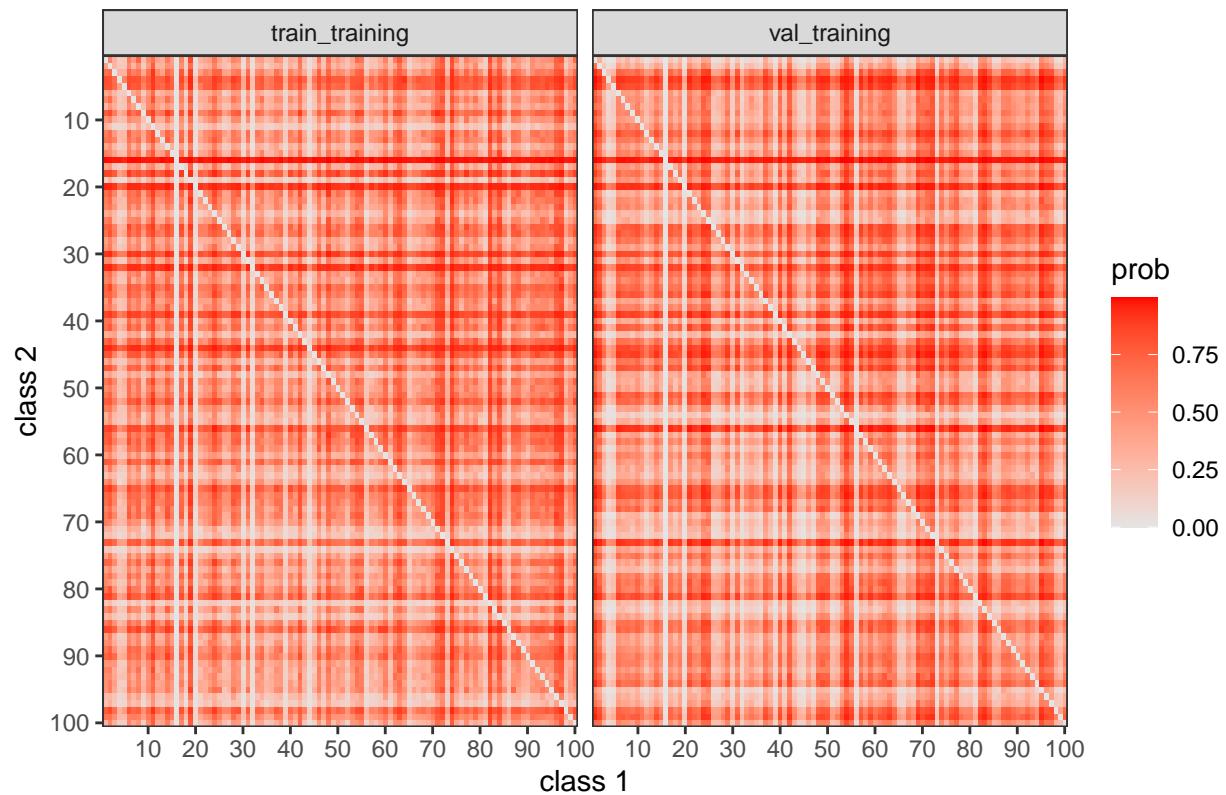
Pairwise probabilities – class 14



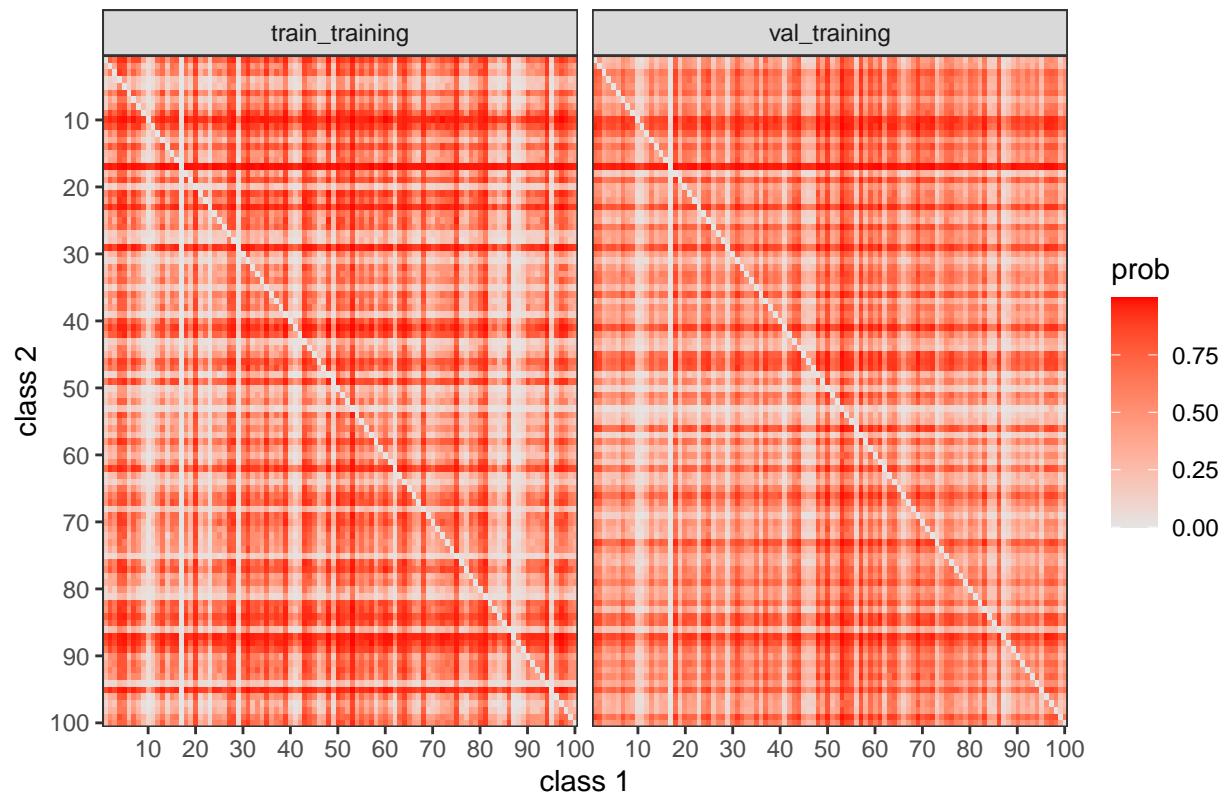
Pairwise probabilities – class 15



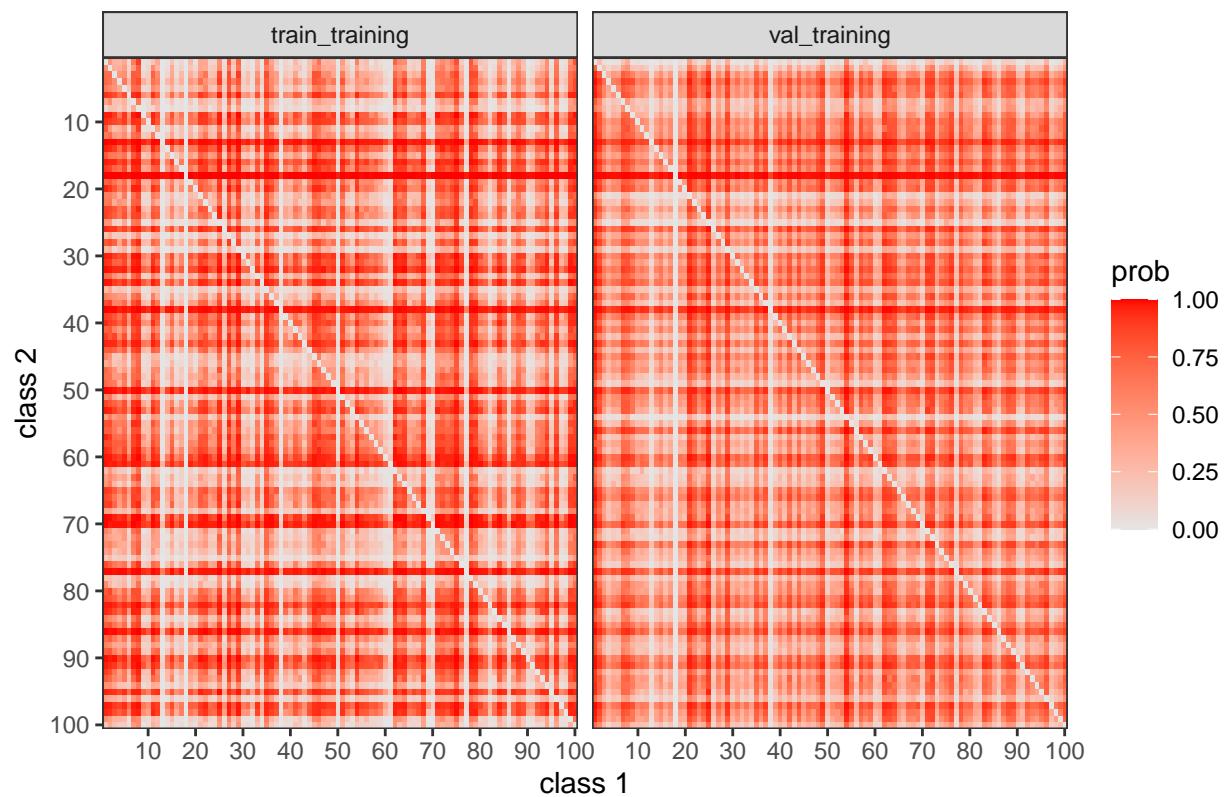
Pairwise probabilities – class 16



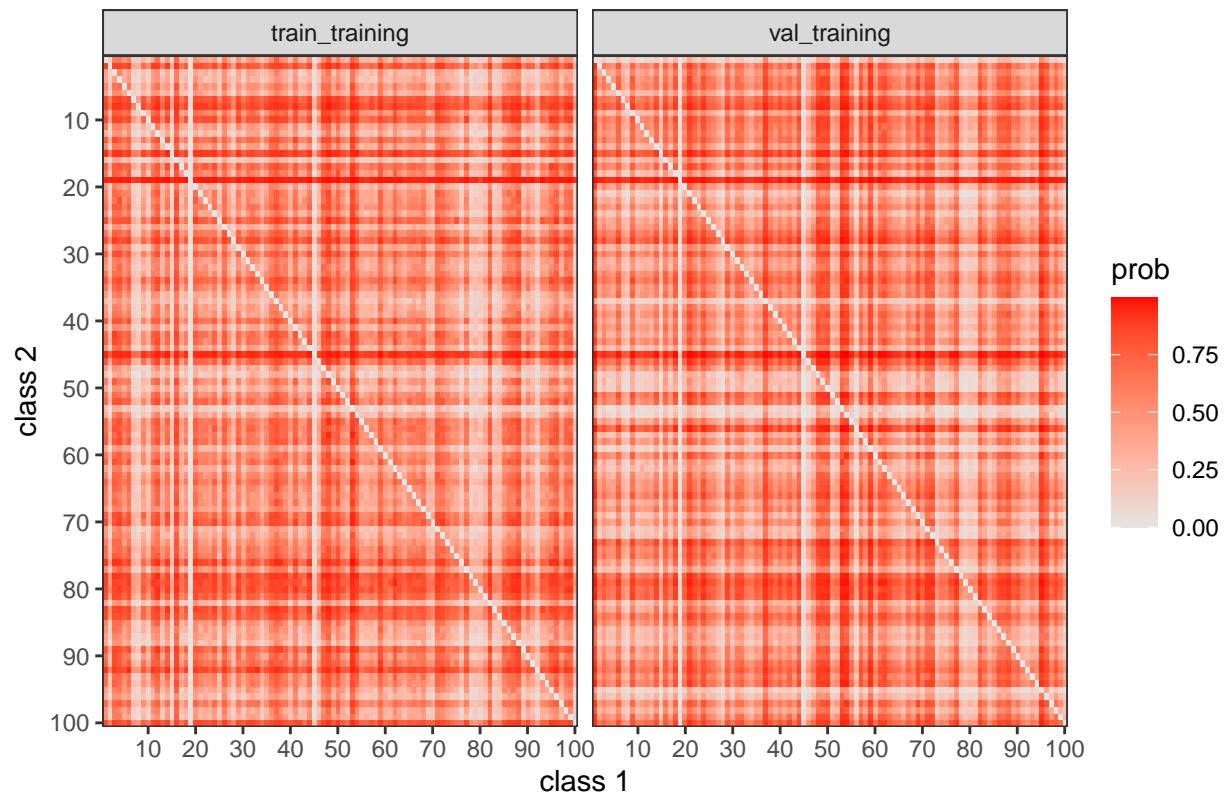
Pairwise probabilities – class 17



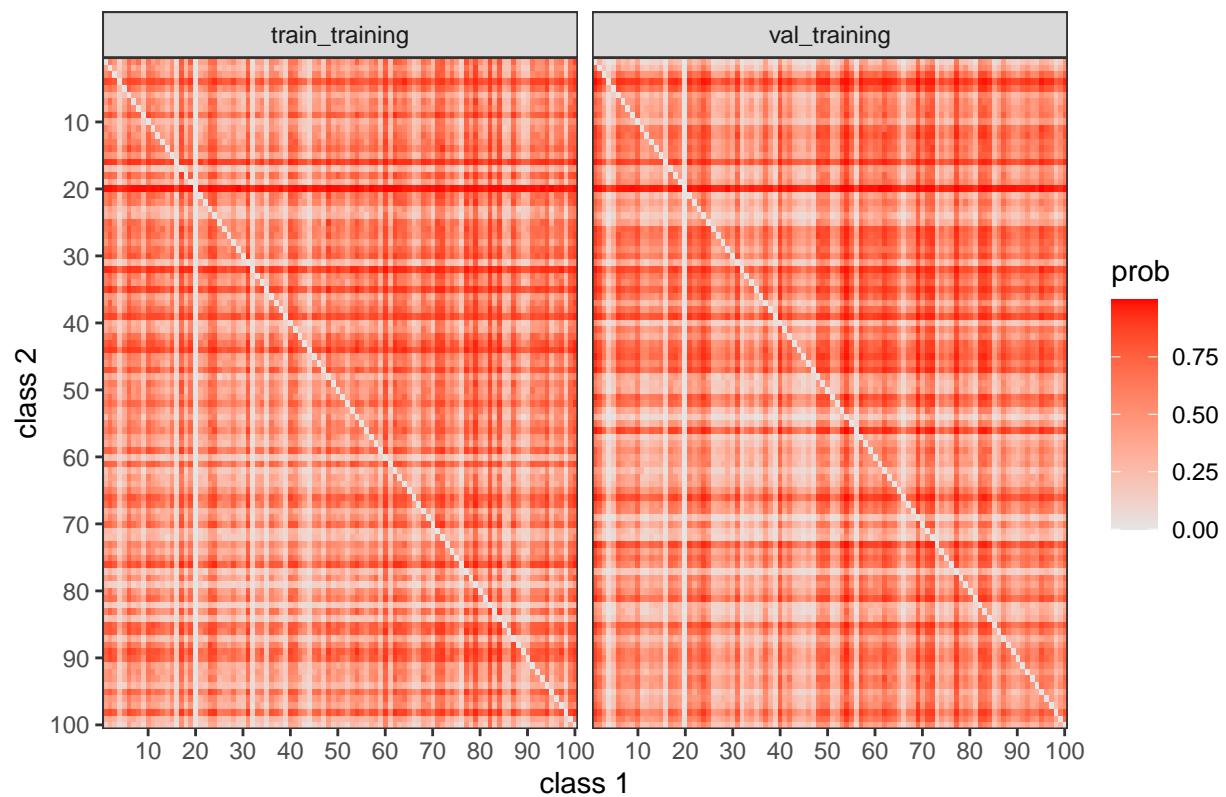
Pairwise probabilities – class 18



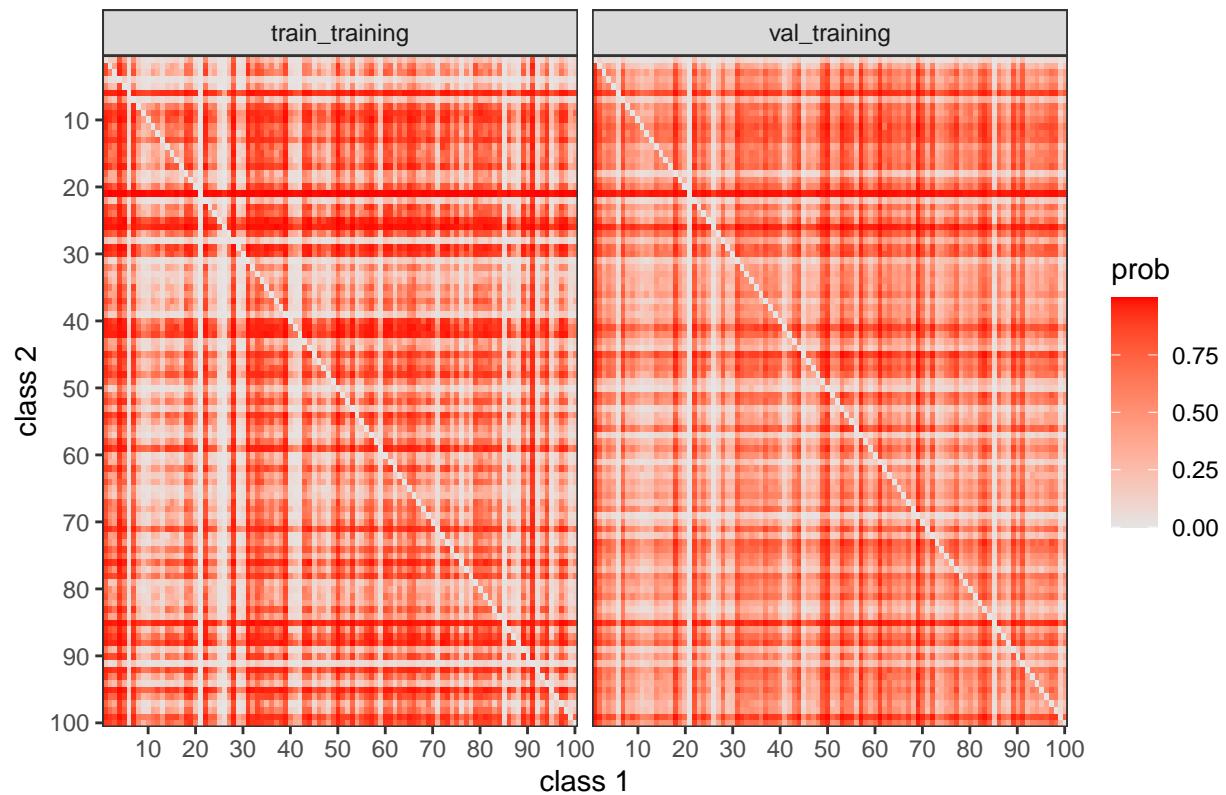
Pairwise probabilities – class 19



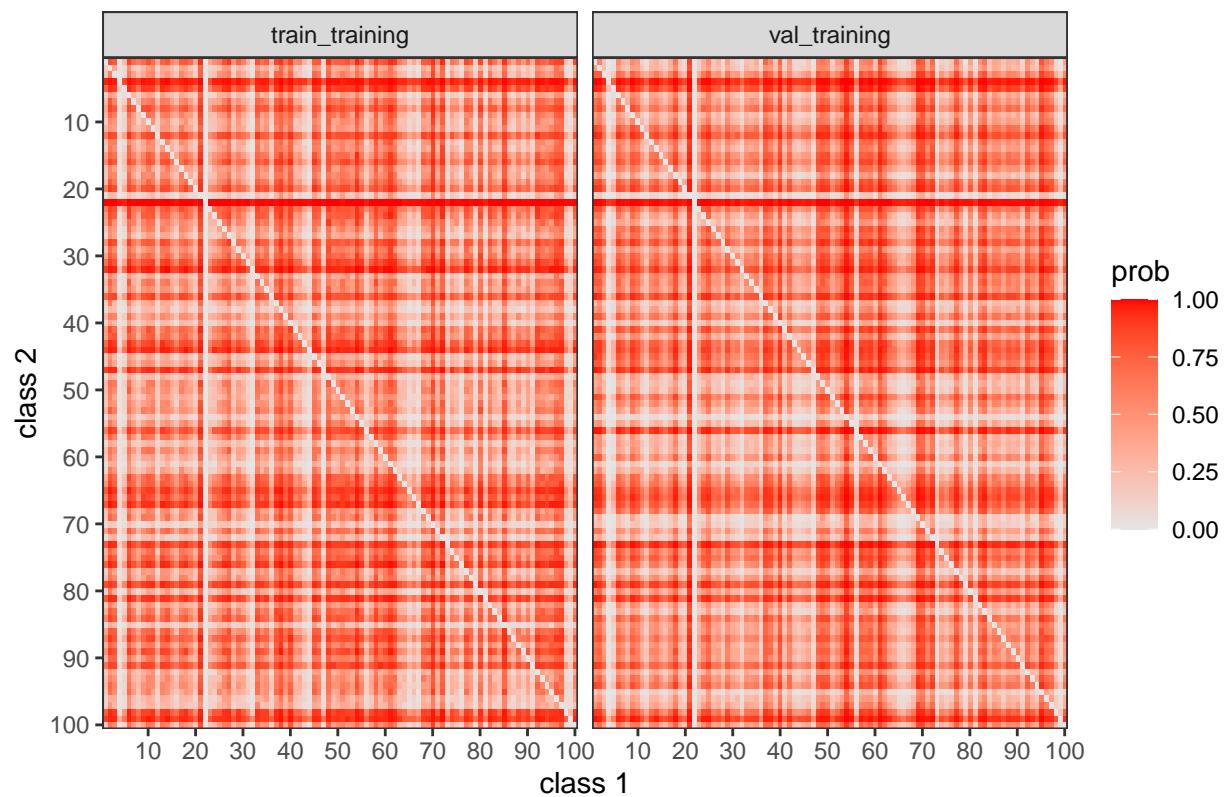
Pairwise probabilities – class 20



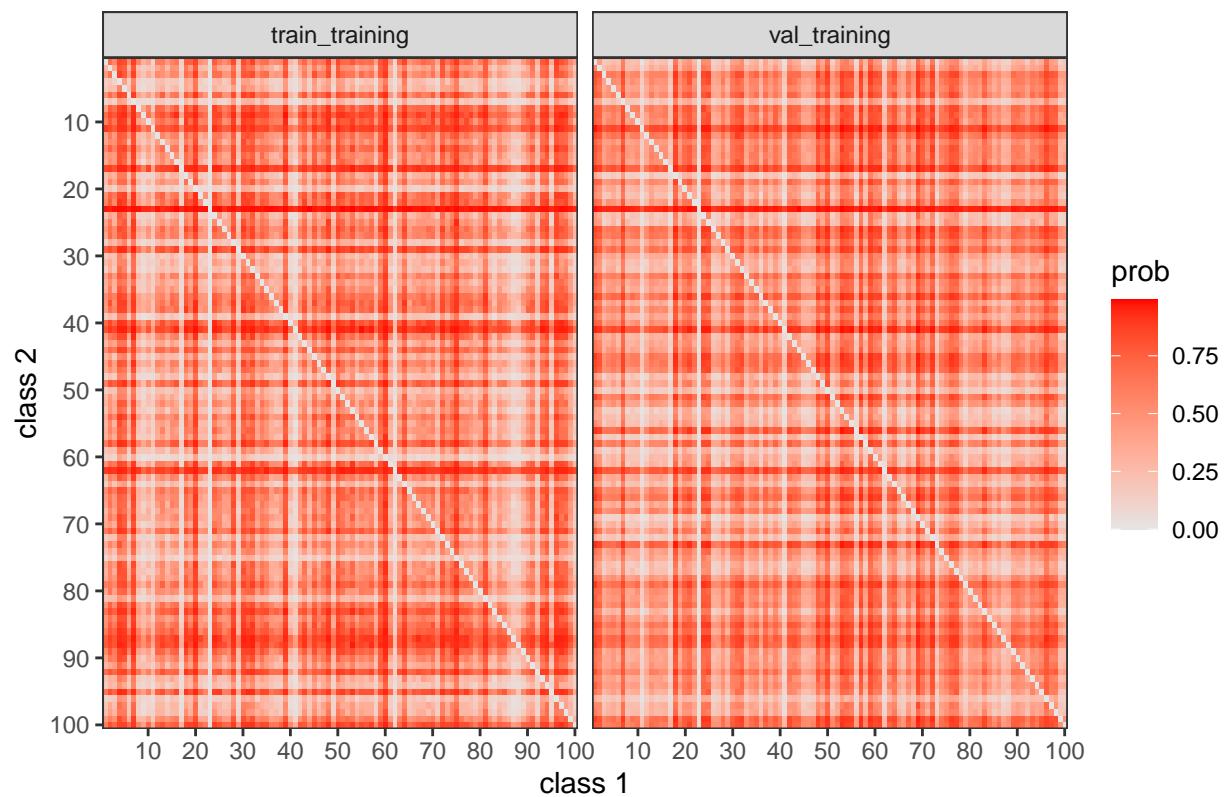
Pairwise probabilities – class 21



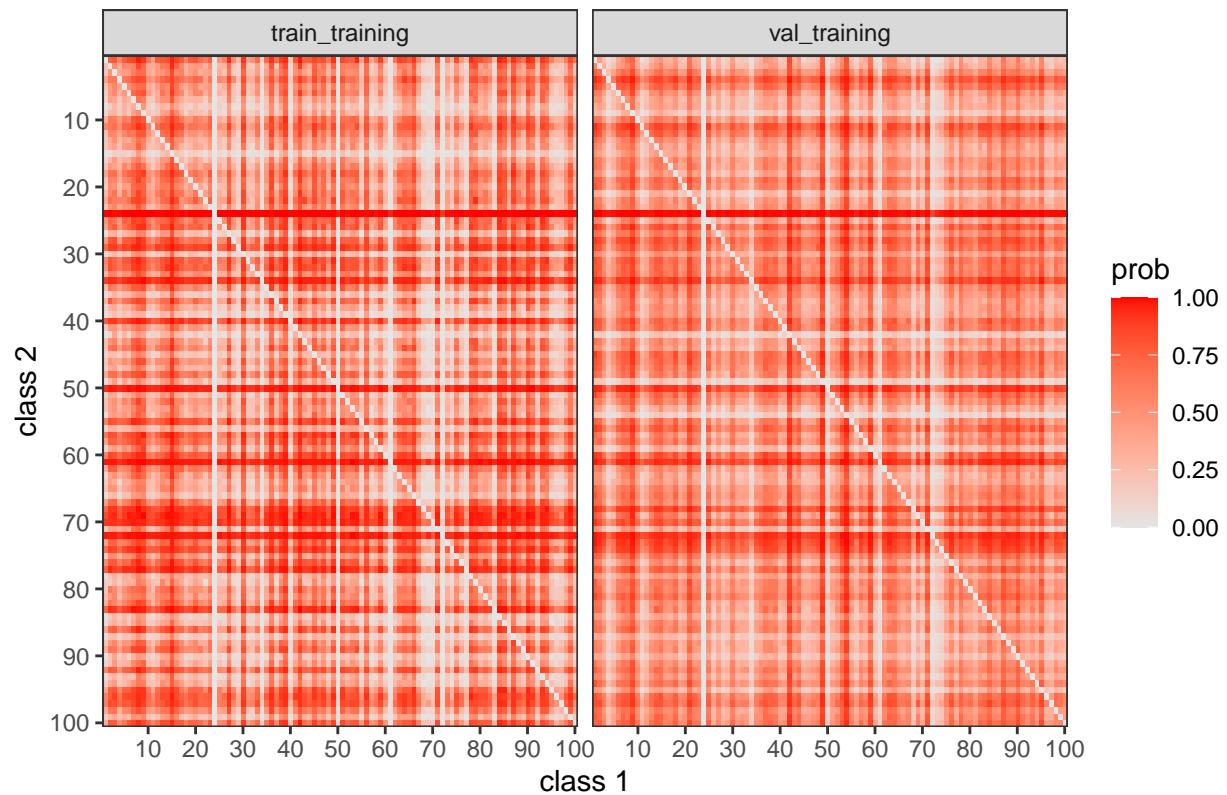
Pairwise probabilities – class 22



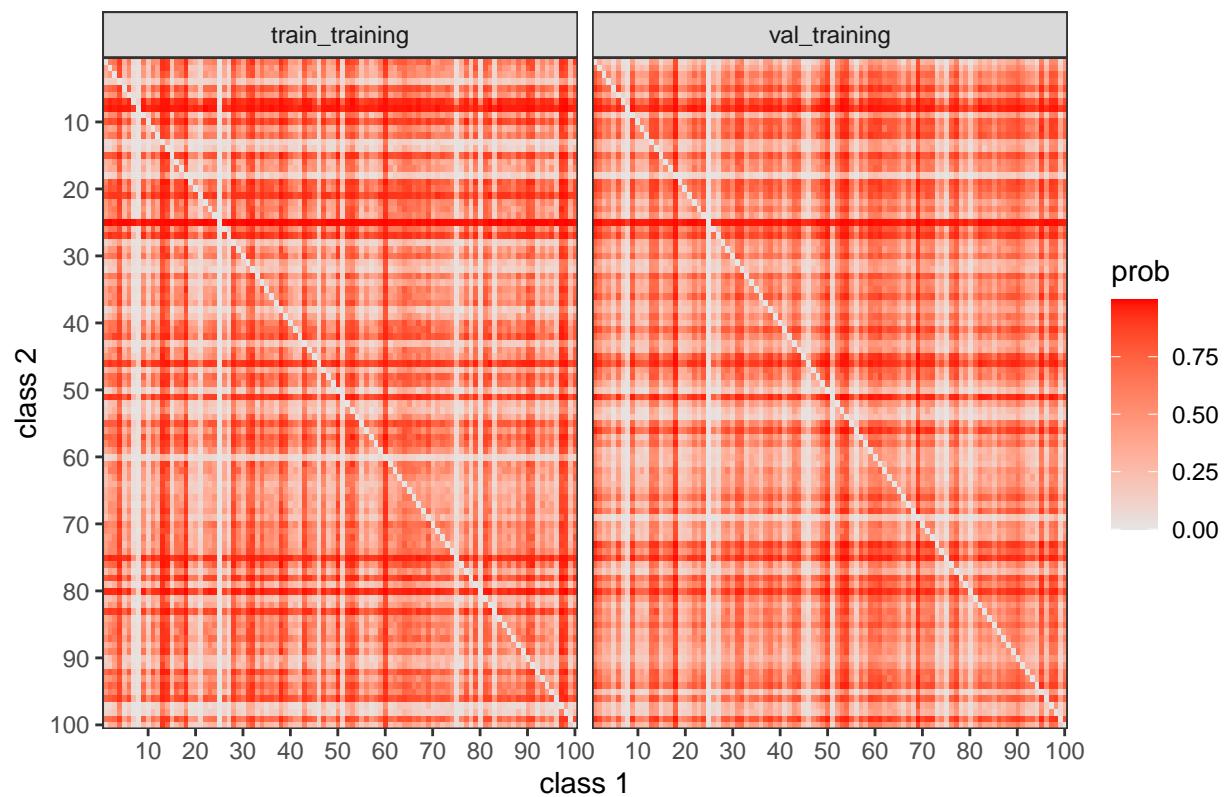
Pairwise probabilities – class 23



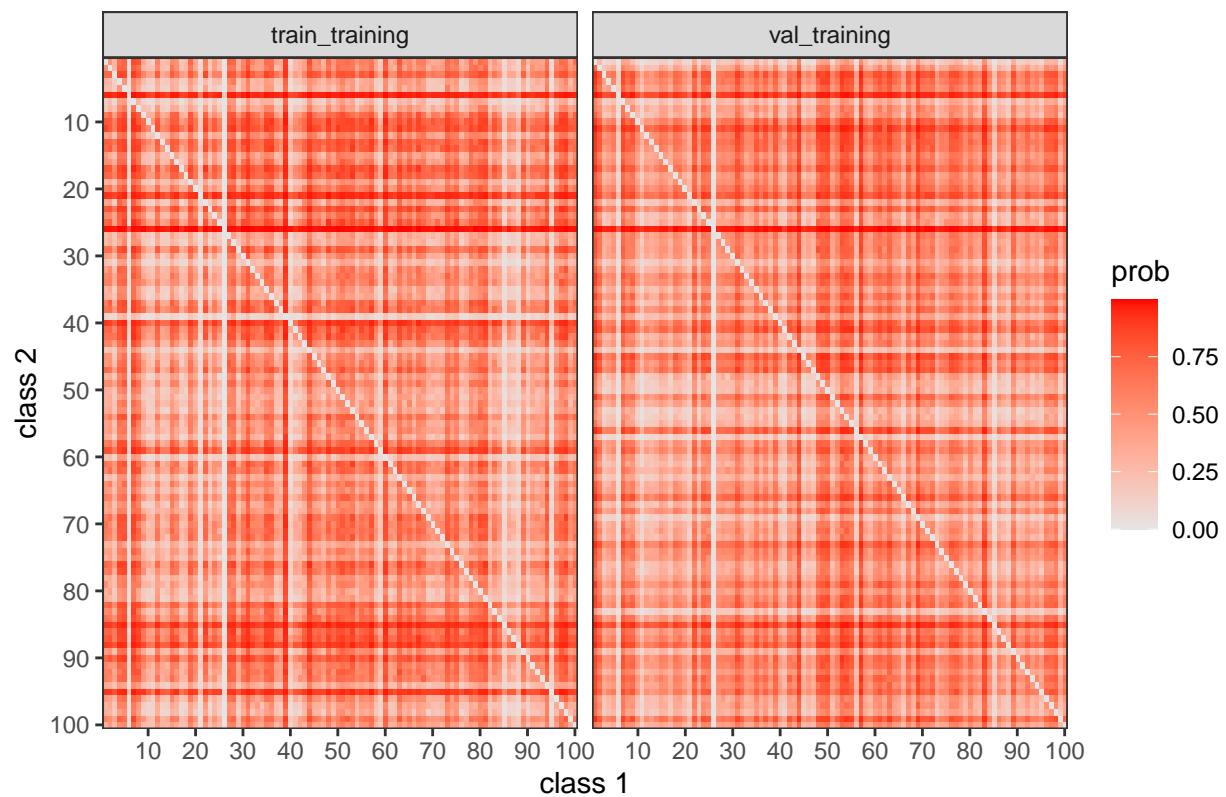
Pairwise probabilities – class 24



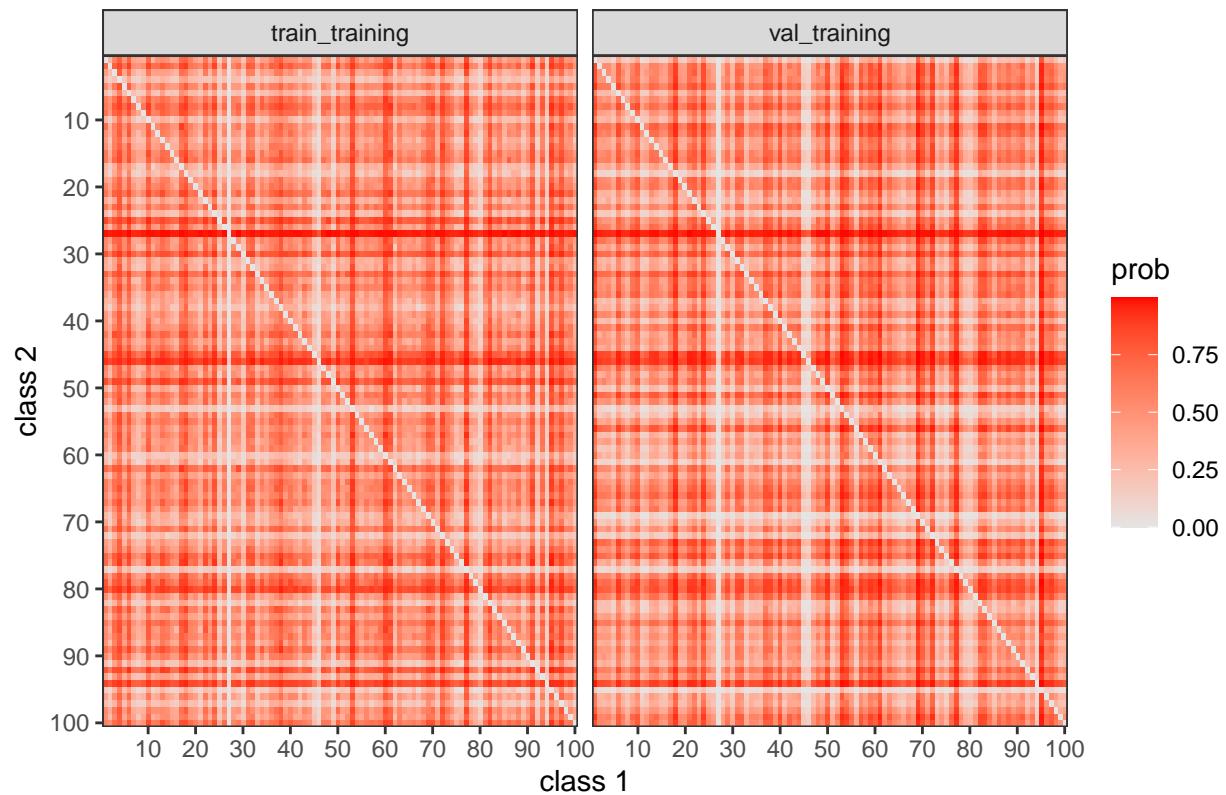
Pairwise probabilities – class 25



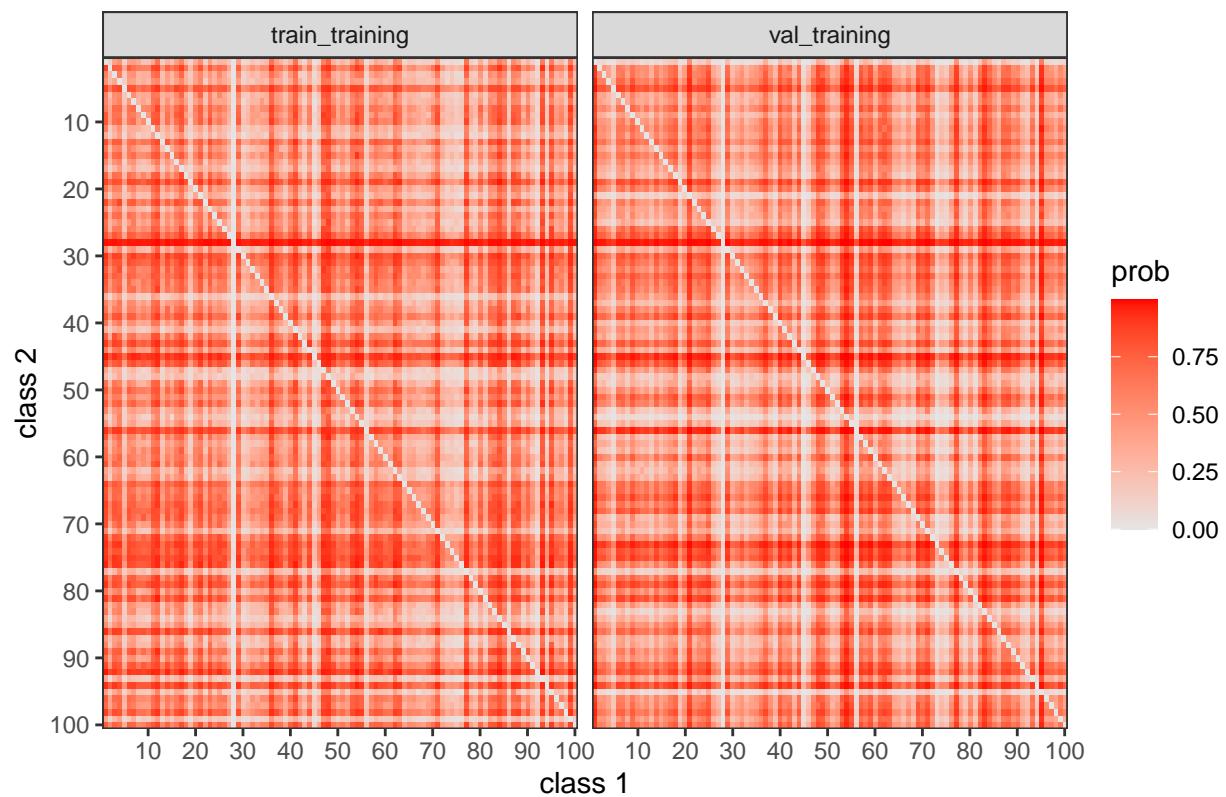
Pairwise probabilities – class 26



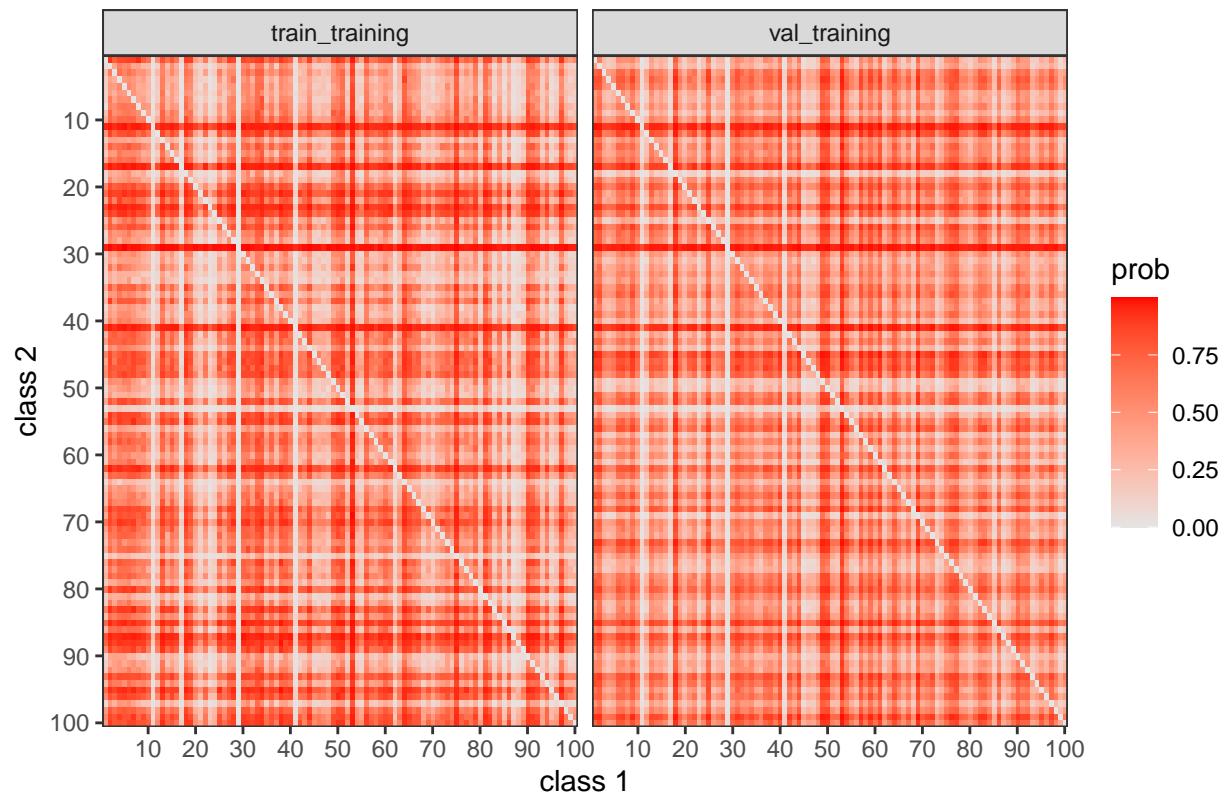
Pairwise probabilities – class 27



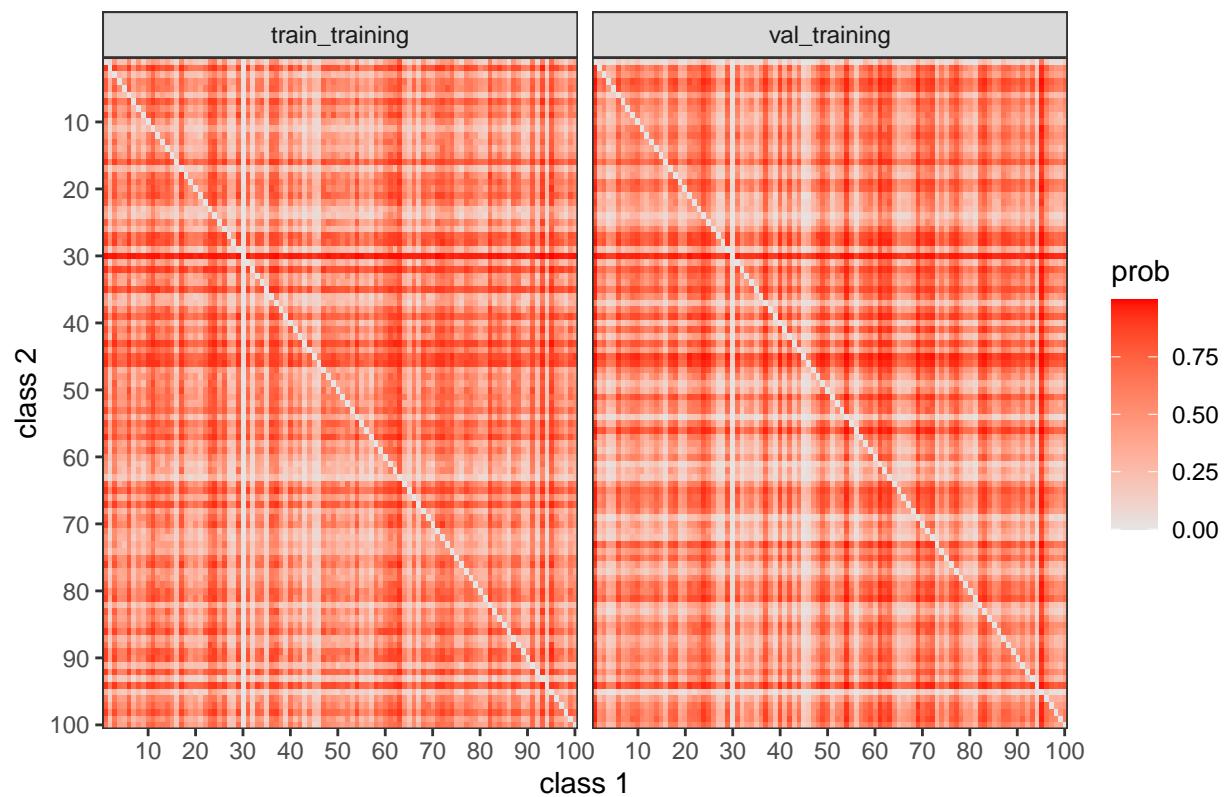
Pairwise probabilities – class 28



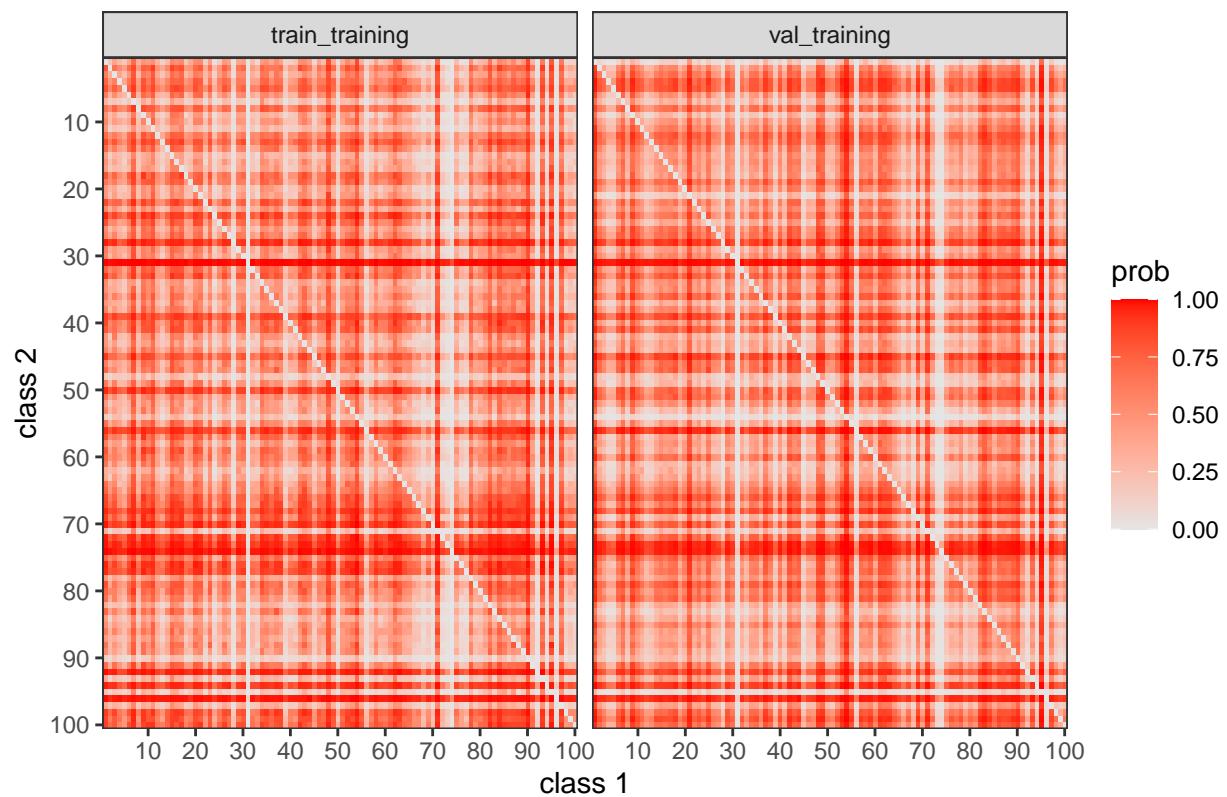
Pairwise probabilities – class 29



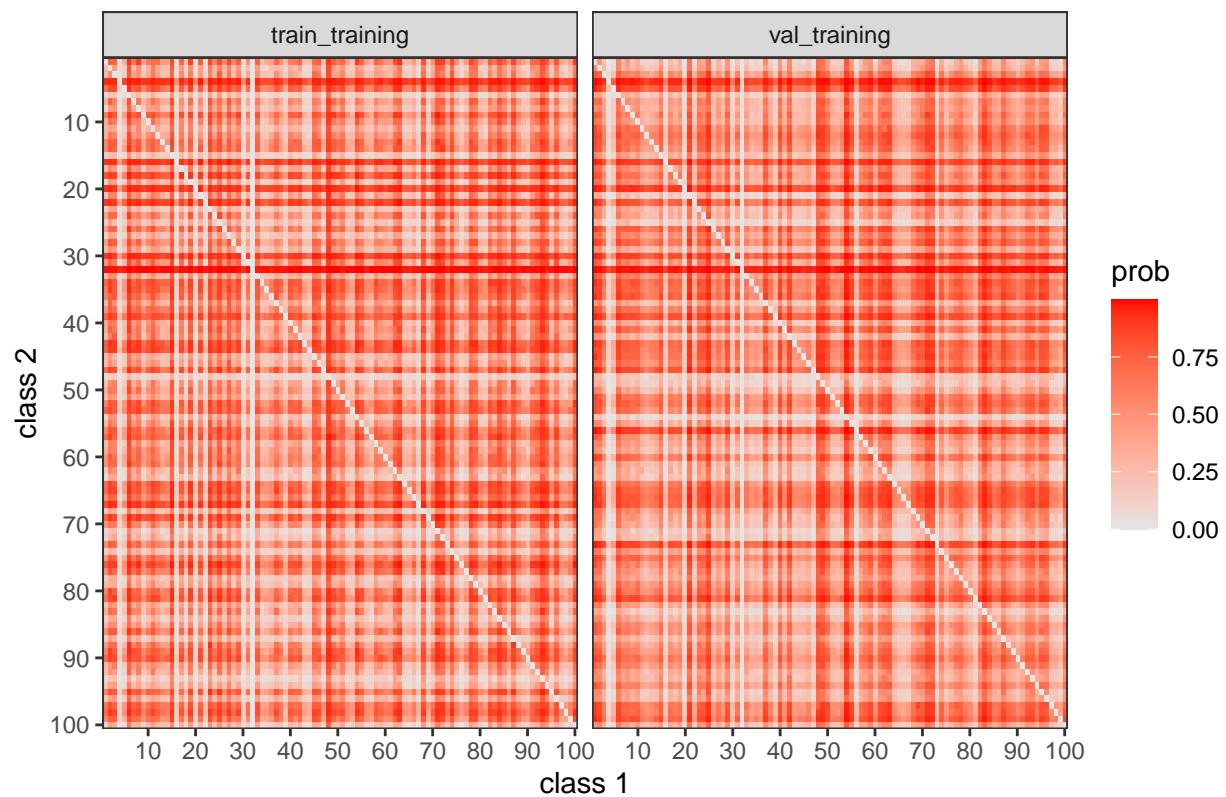
Pairwise probabilities – class 30



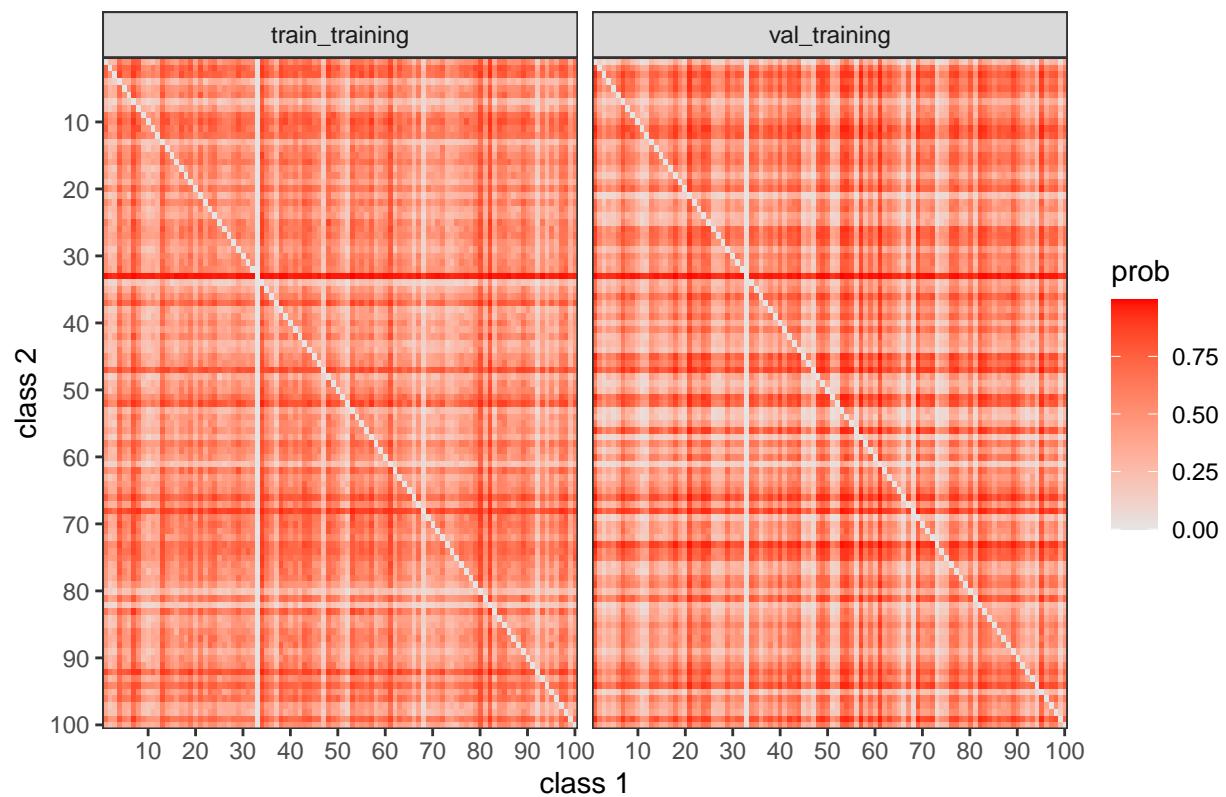
Pairwise probabilities – class 31



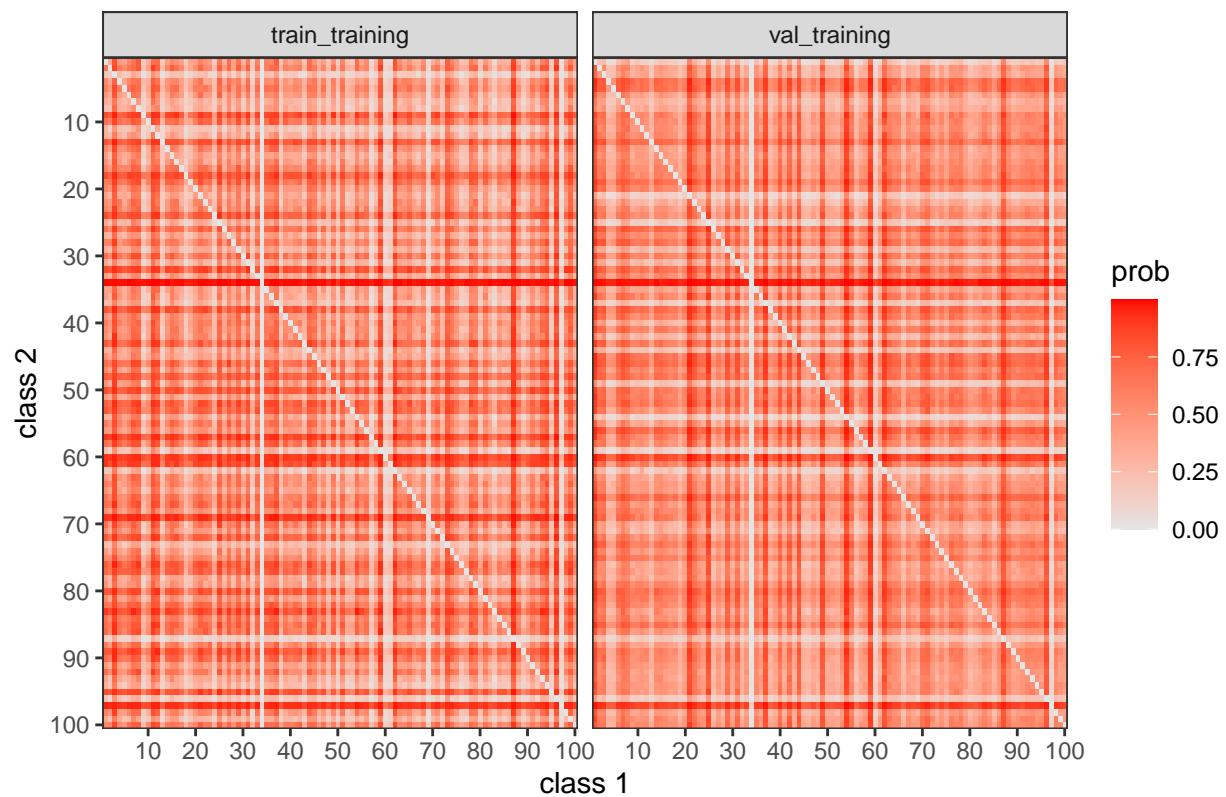
Pairwise probabilities – class 32



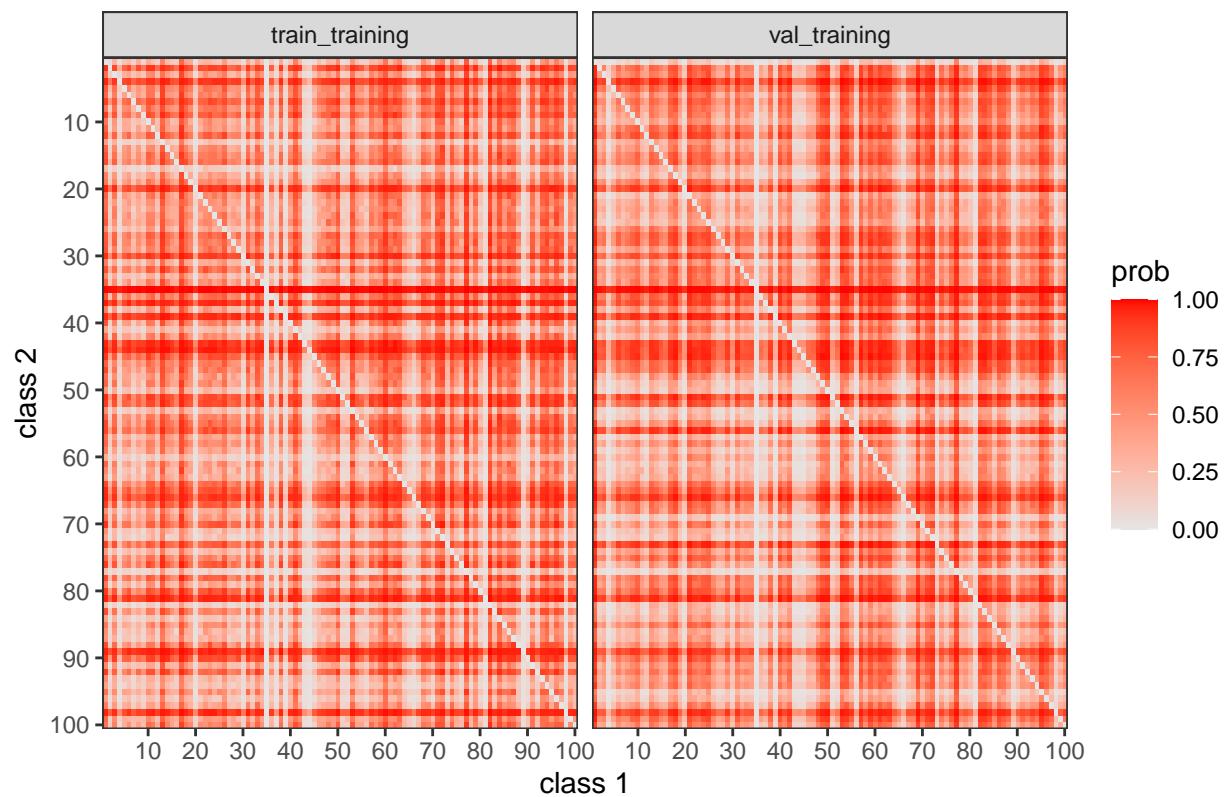
Pairwise probabilities – class 33



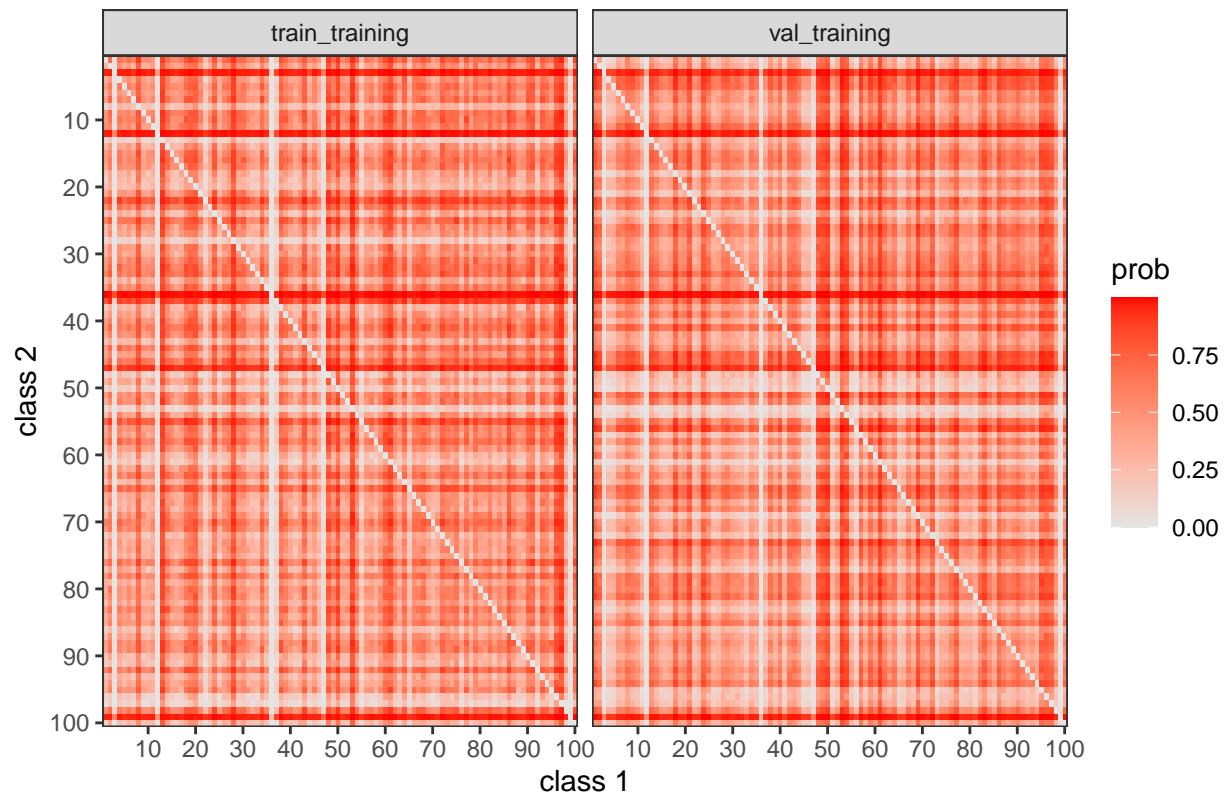
Pairwise probabilities – class 34



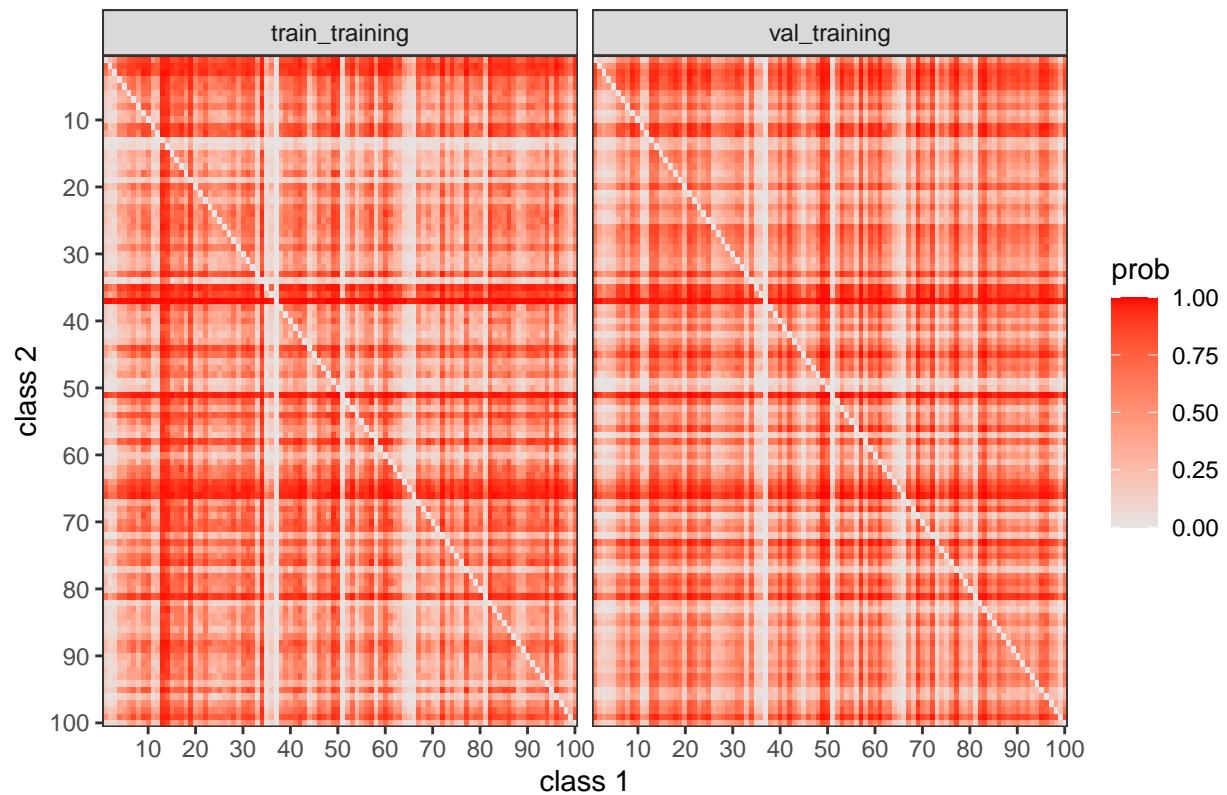
Pairwise probabilities – class 35



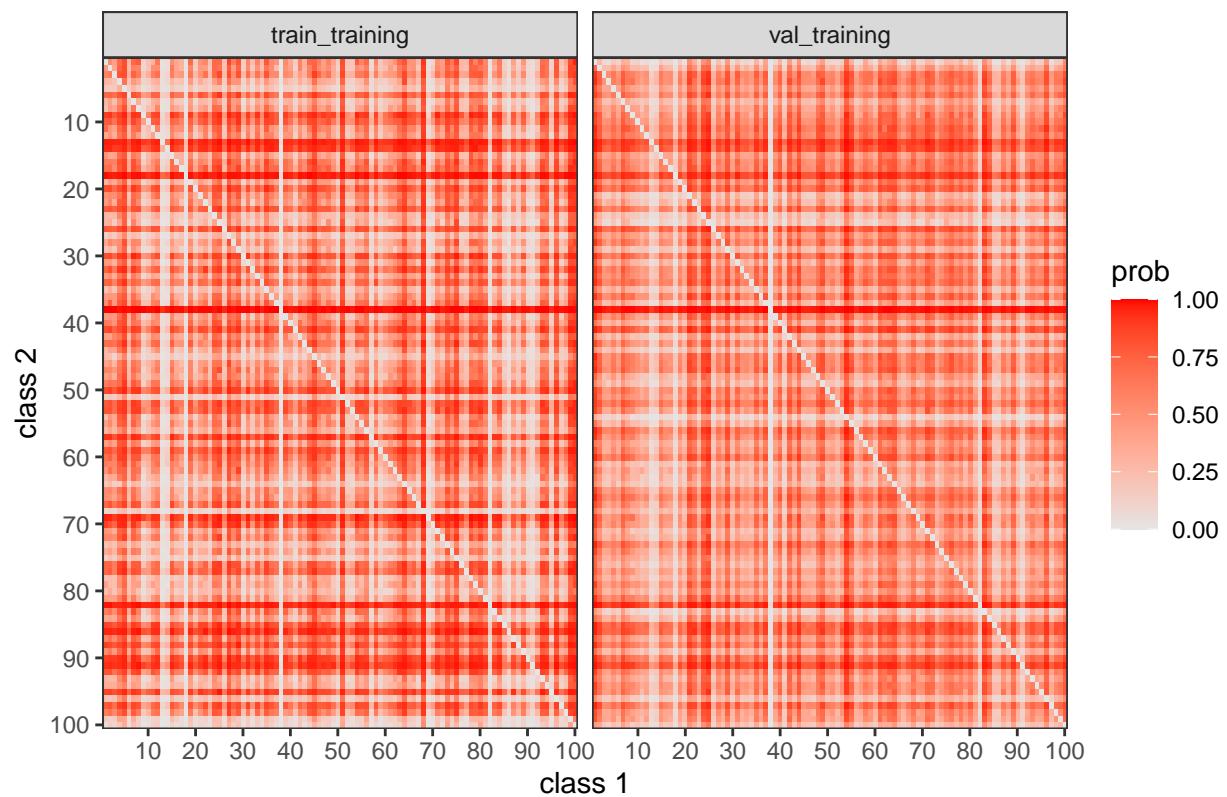
Pairwise probabilities – class 36



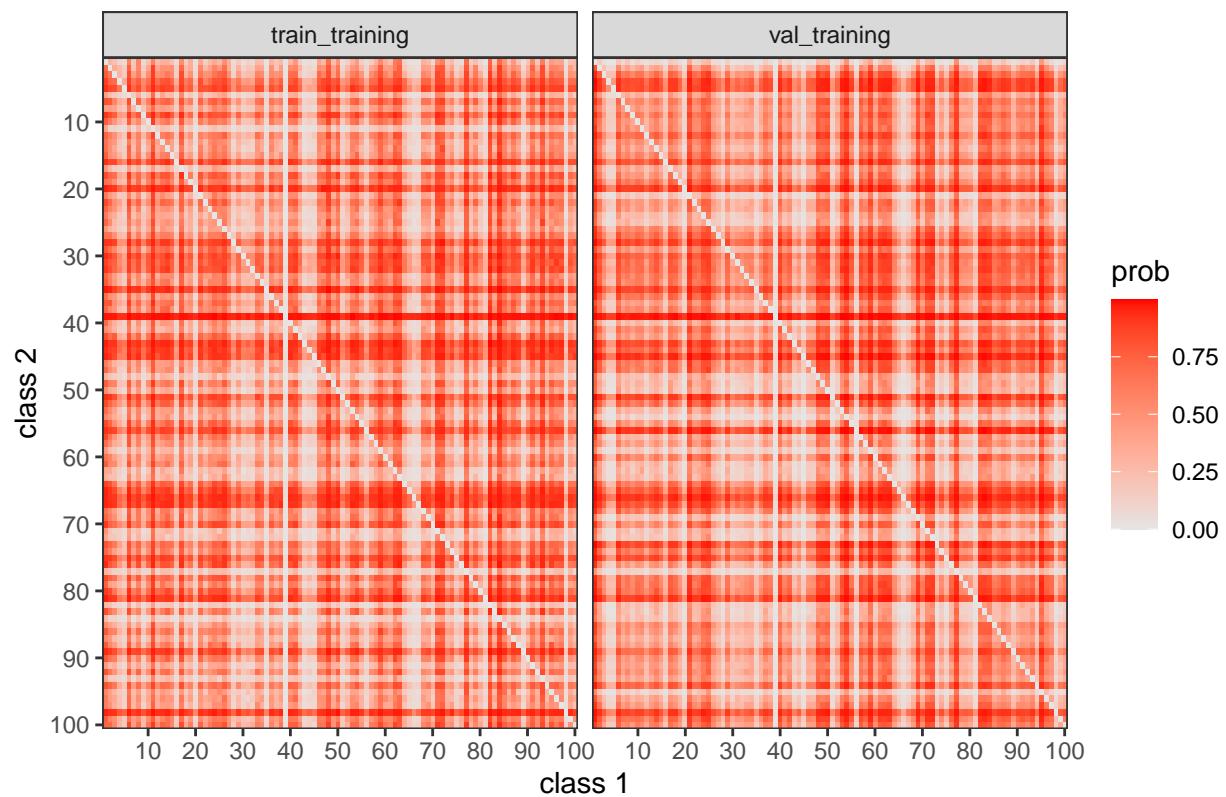
Pairwise probabilities – class 37



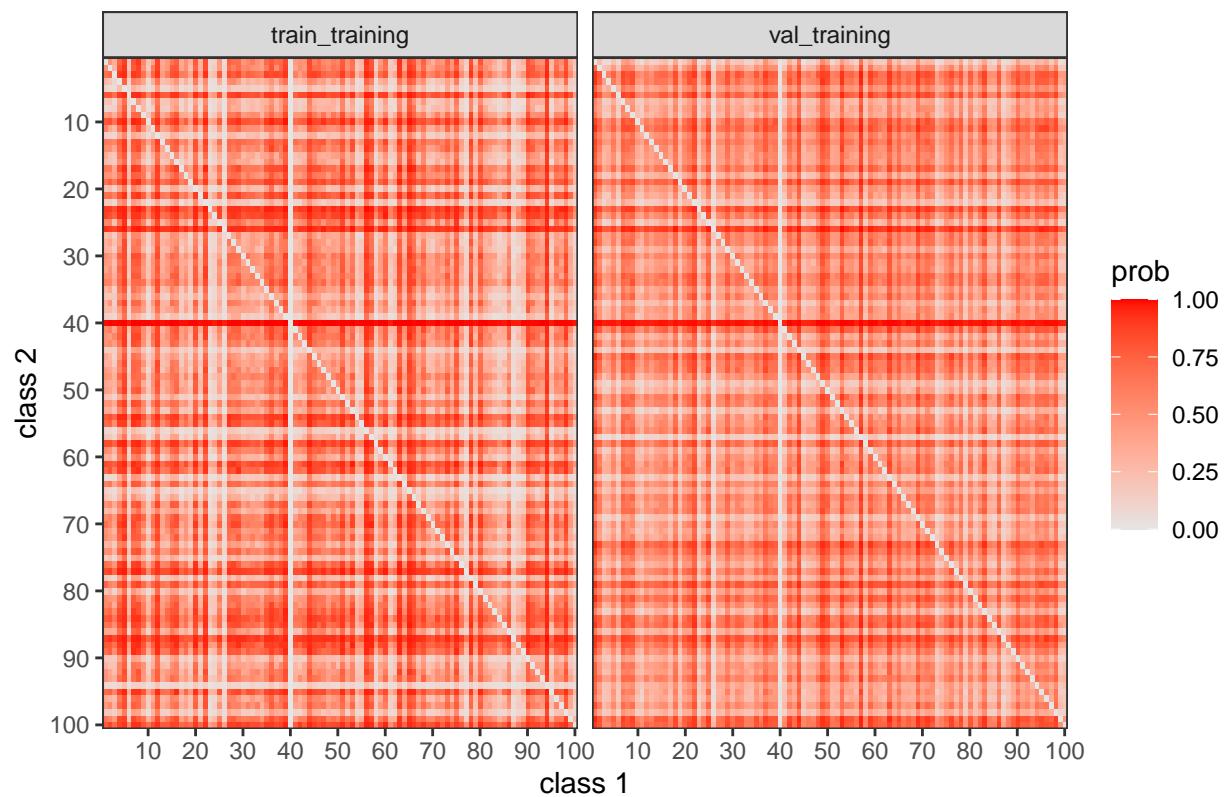
Pairwise probabilities – class 38



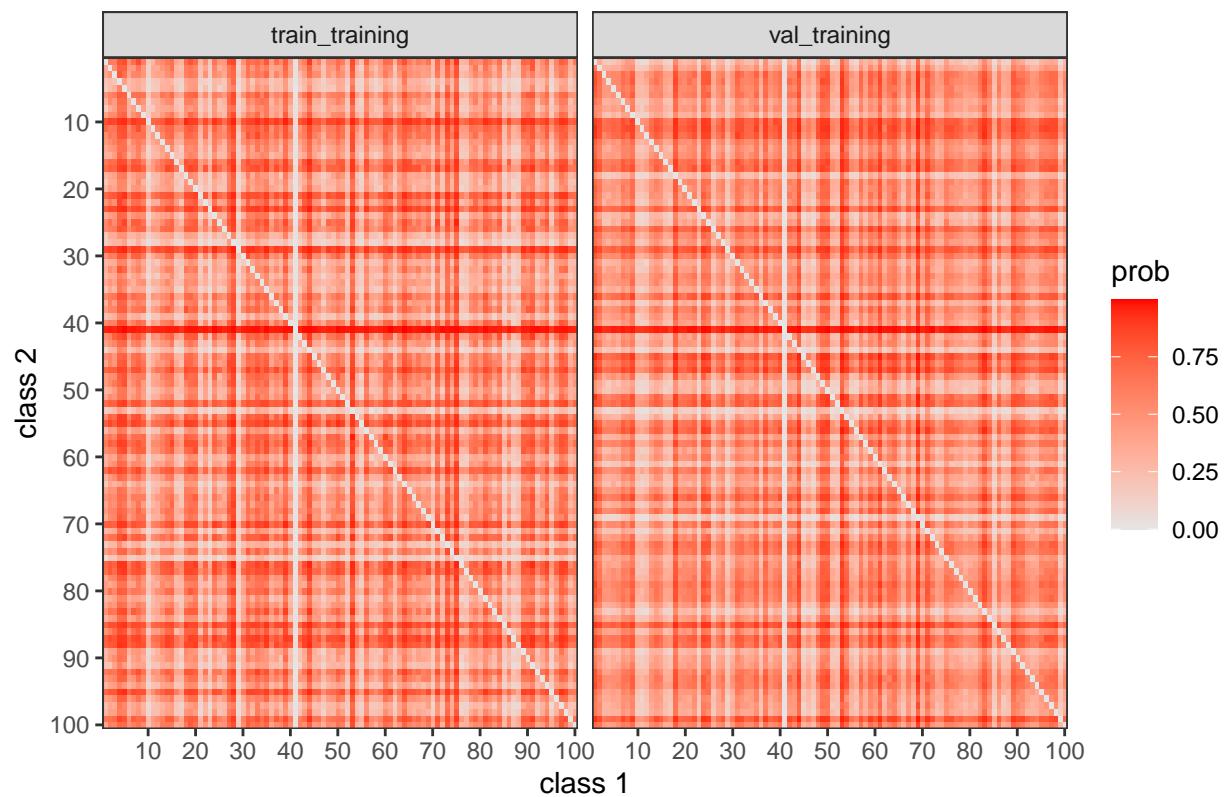
Pairwise probabilities – class 39



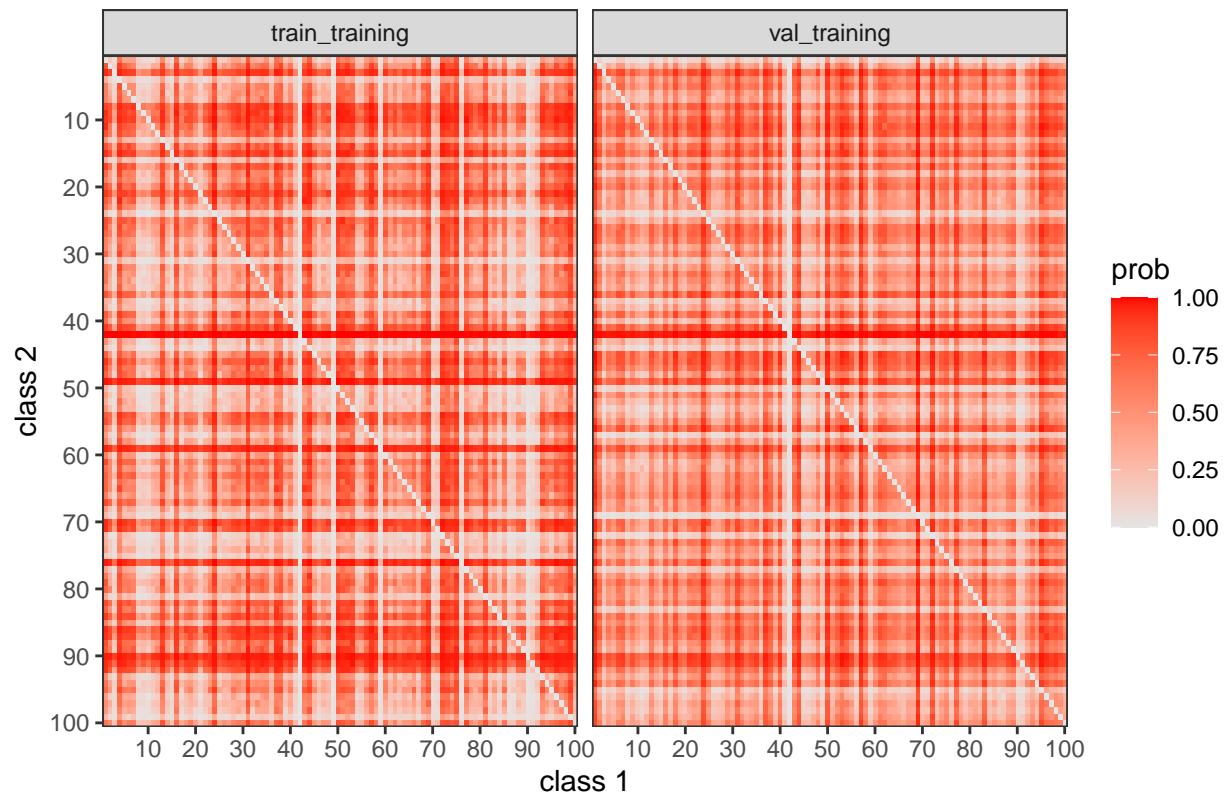
Pairwise probabilities – class 40



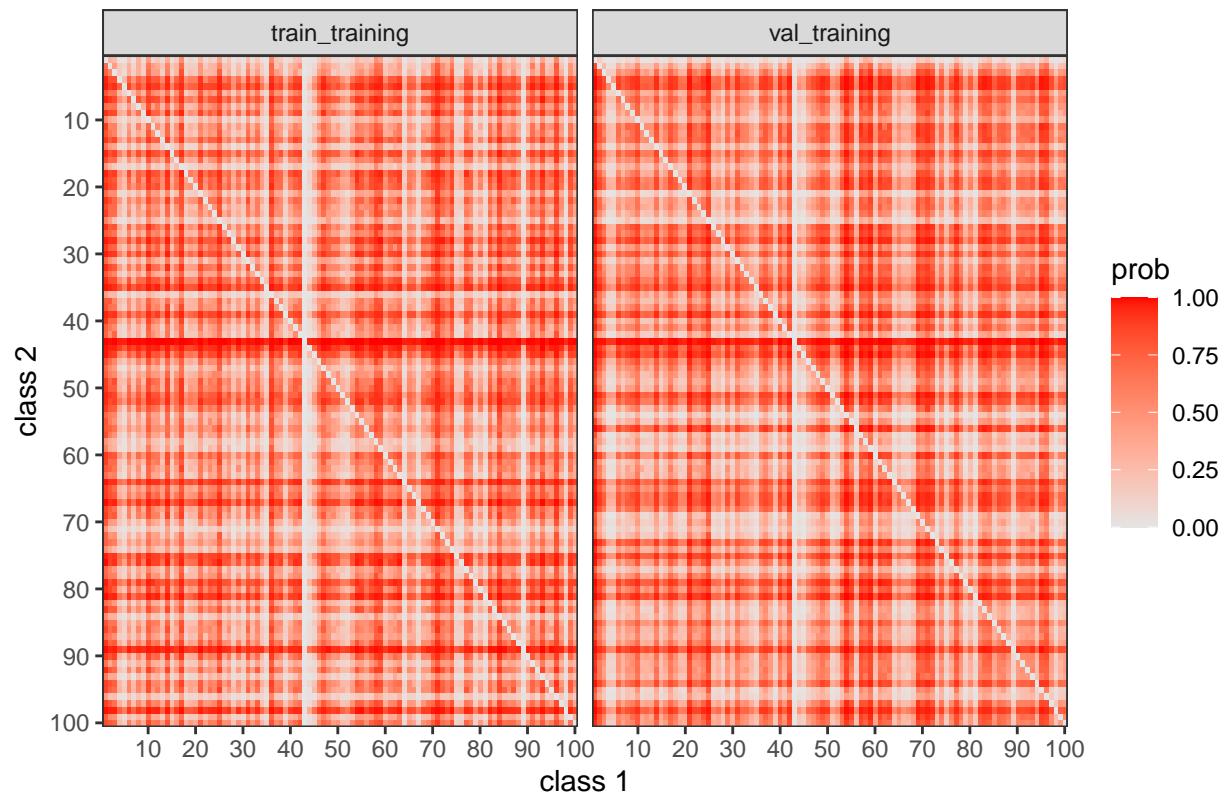
Pairwise probabilities – class 41



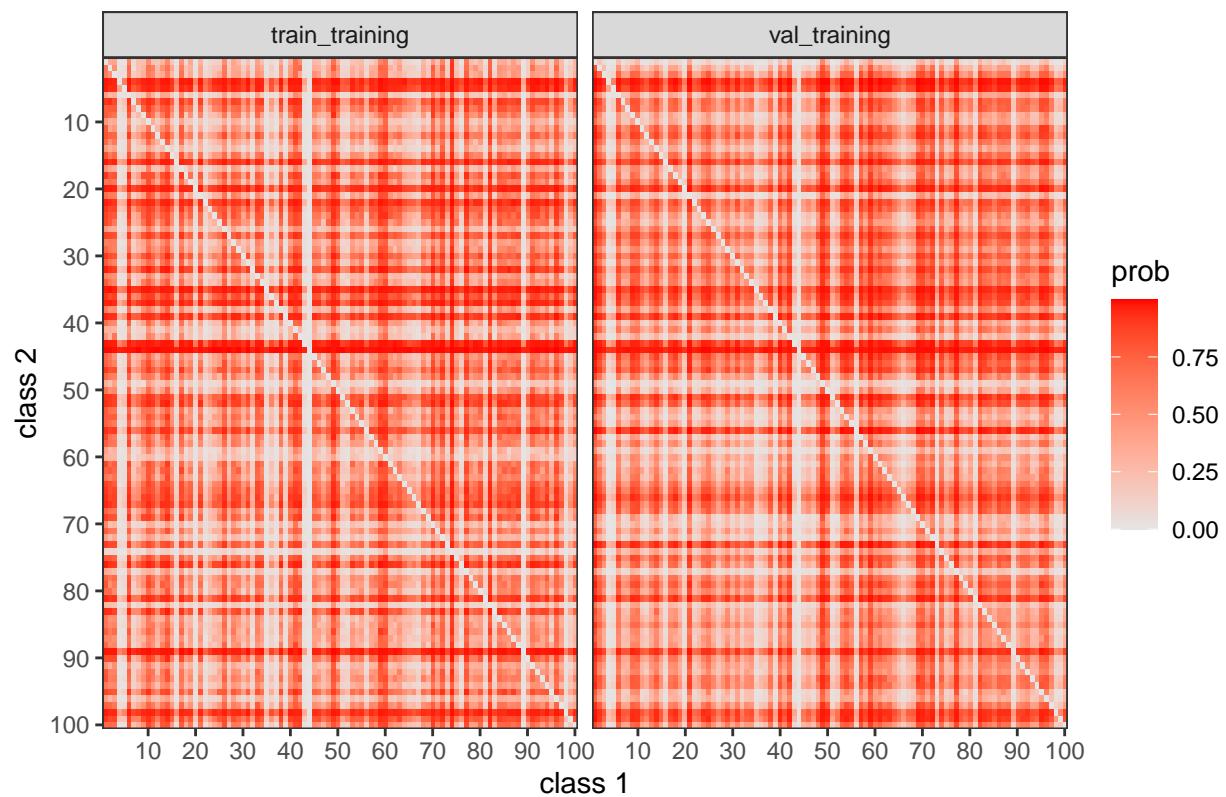
Pairwise probabilities – class 42



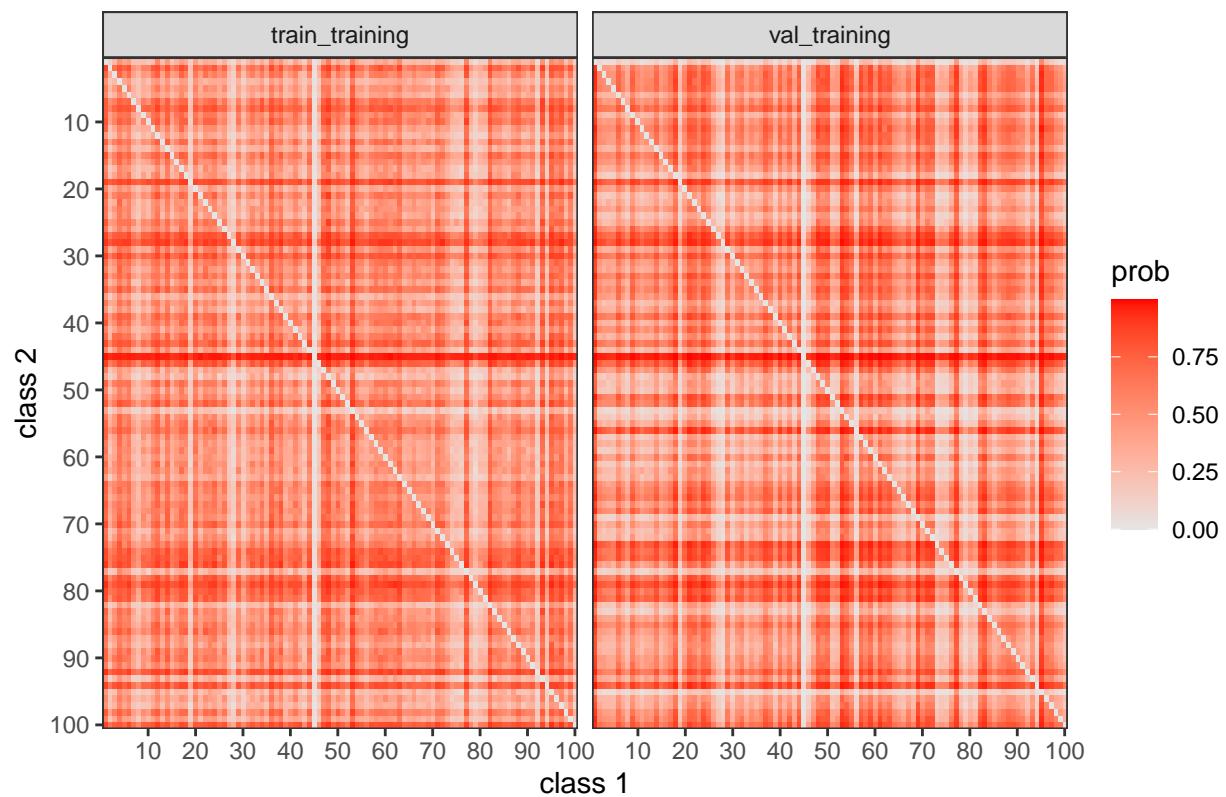
Pairwise probabilities – class 43



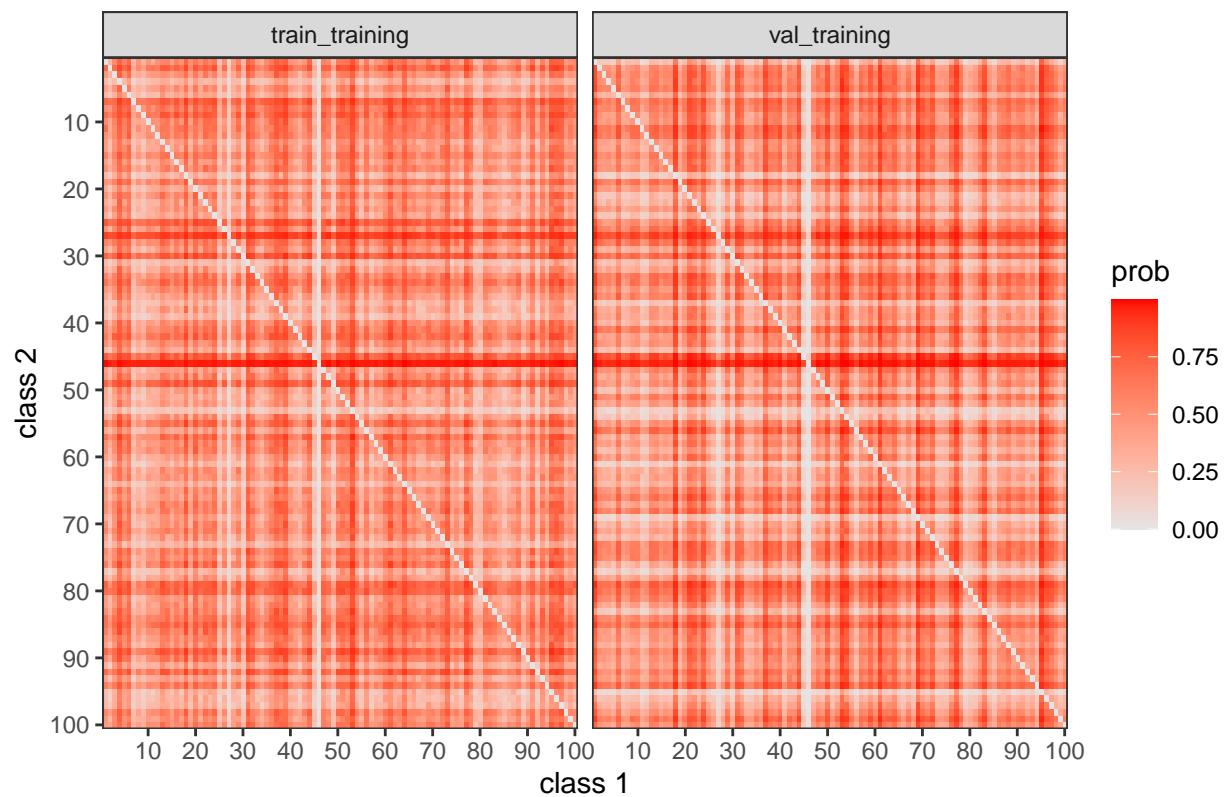
Pairwise probabilities – class 44



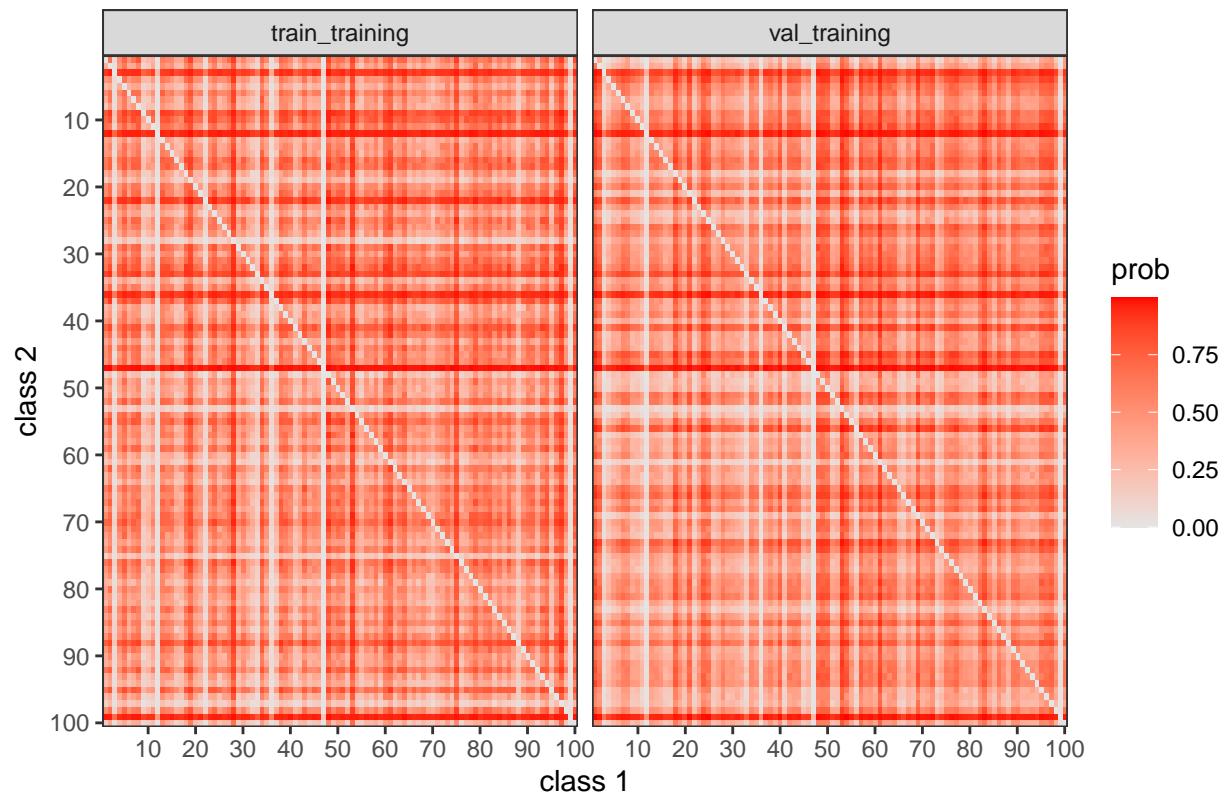
Pairwise probabilities – class 45



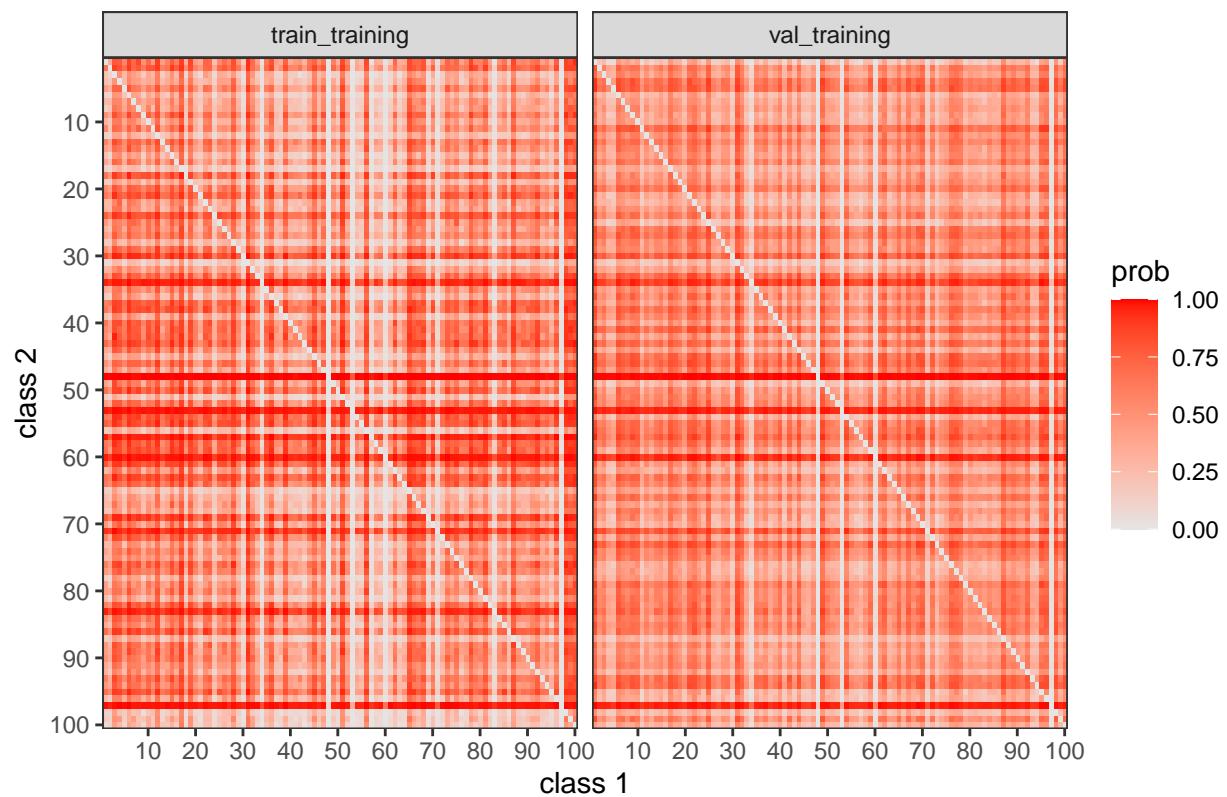
Pairwise probabilities – class 46



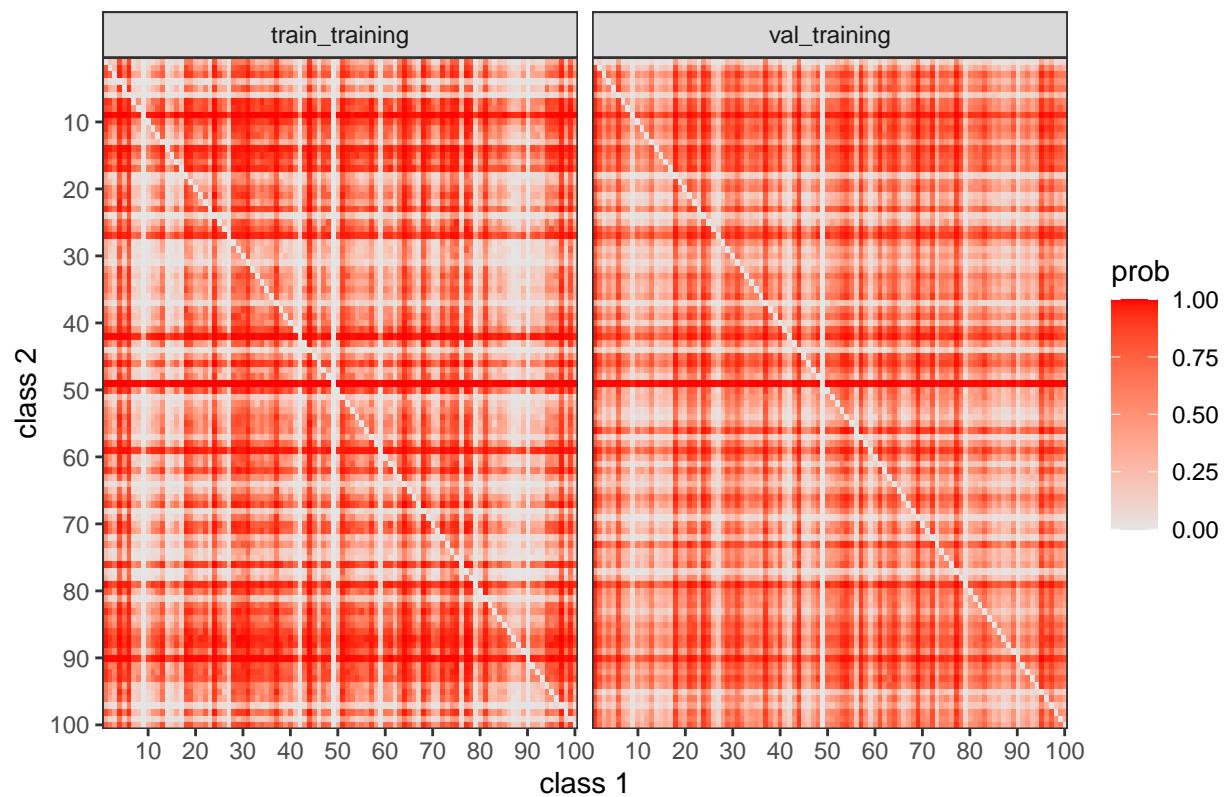
Pairwise probabilities – class 47



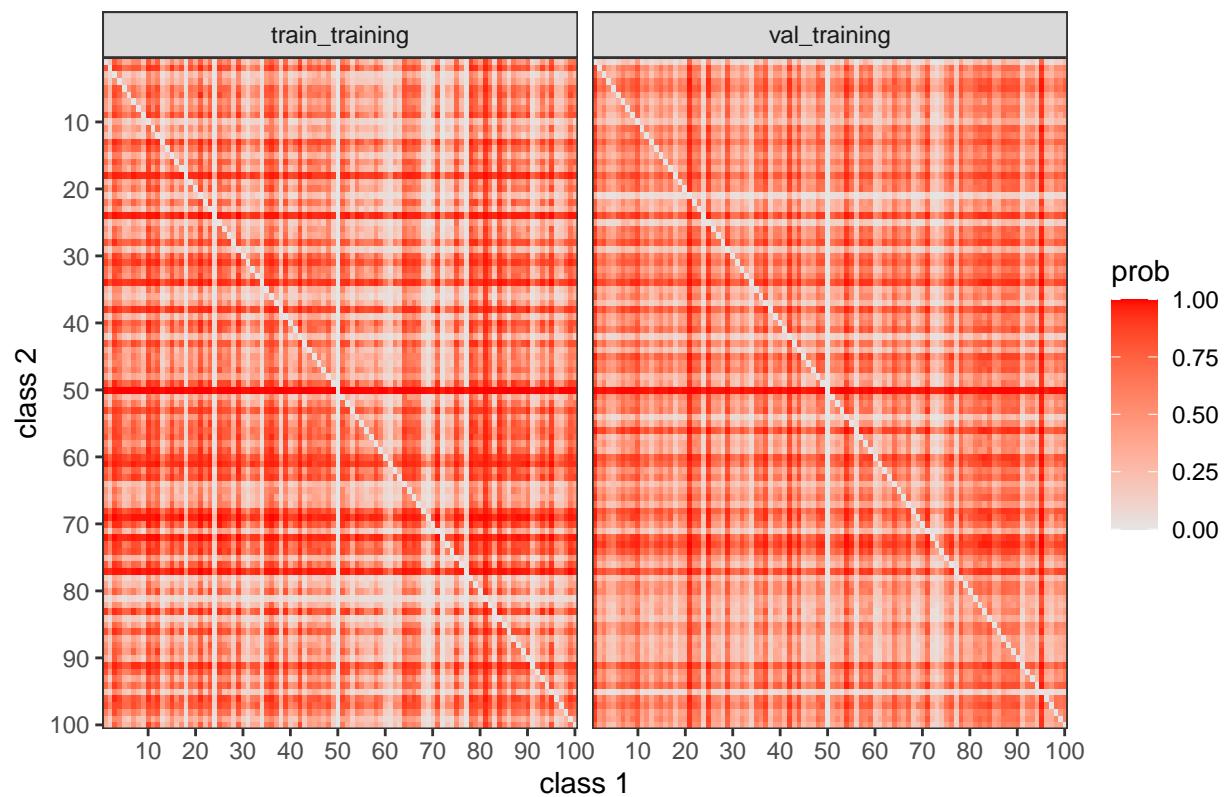
Pairwise probabilities – class 48



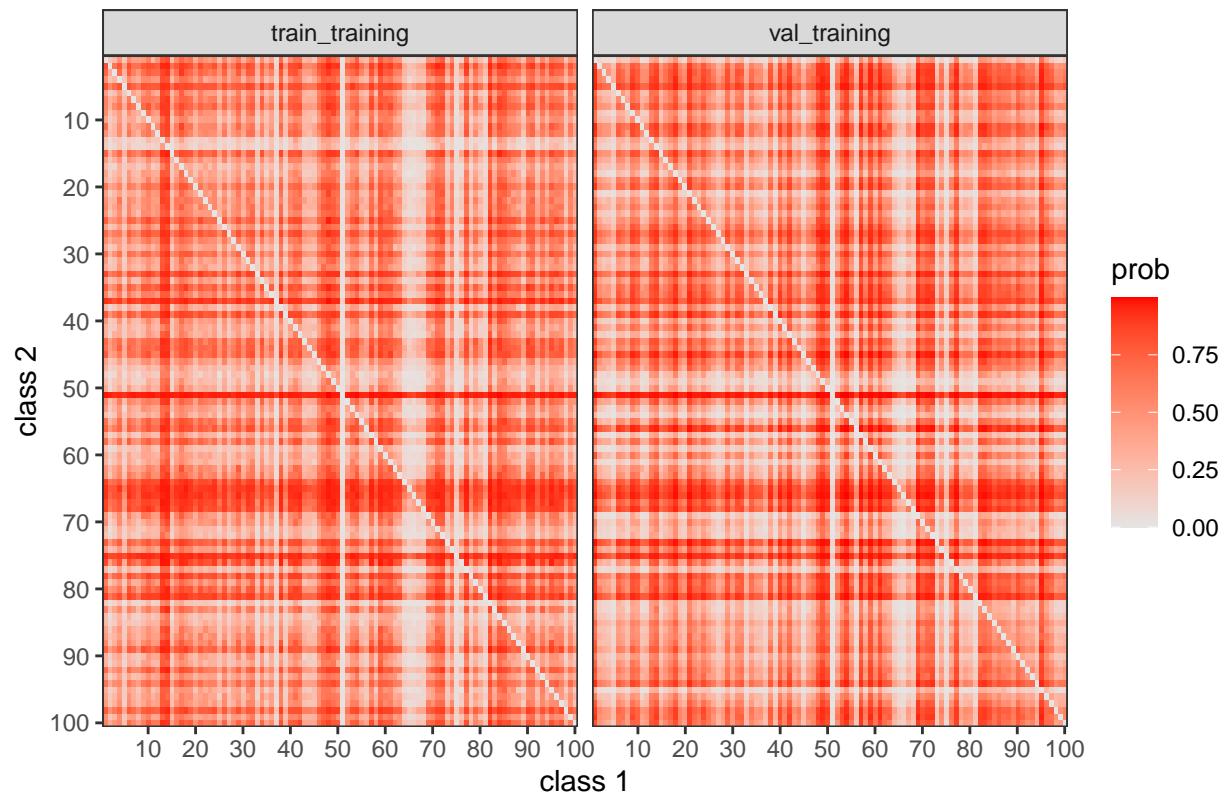
Pairwise probabilities – class 49



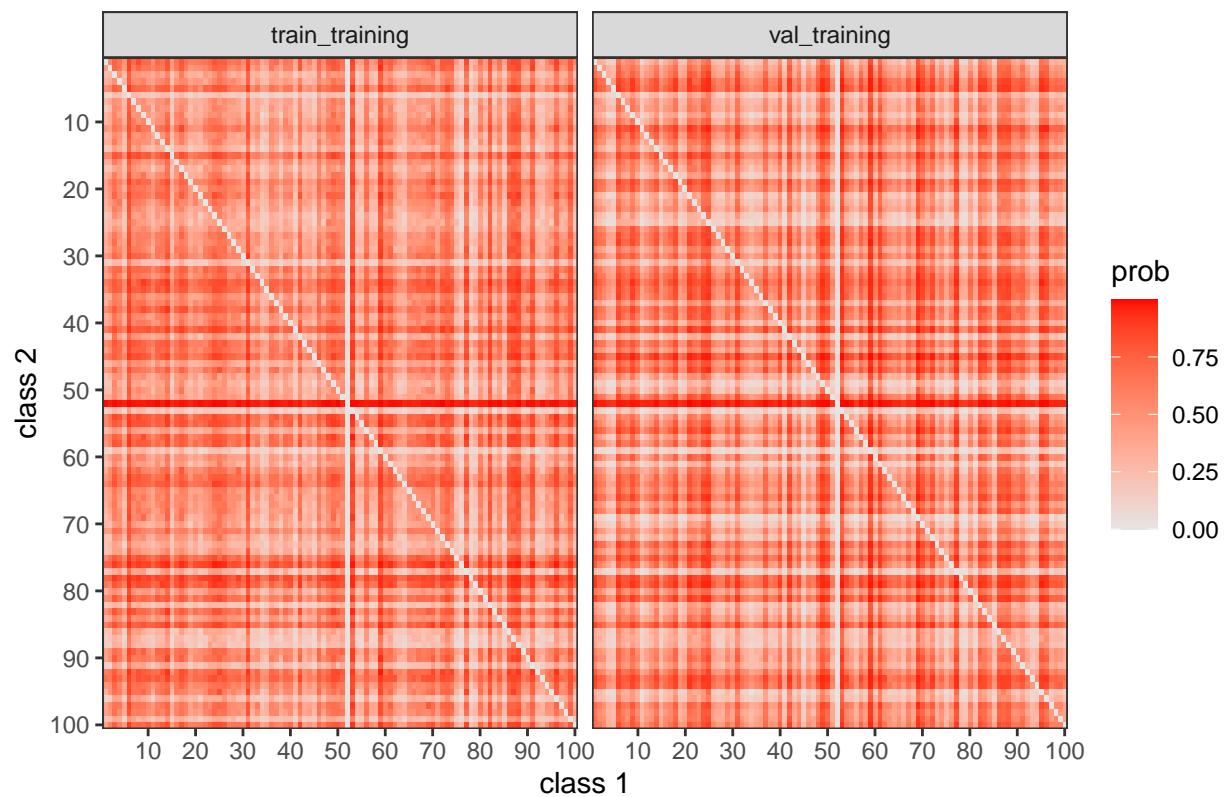
Pairwise probabilities – class 50



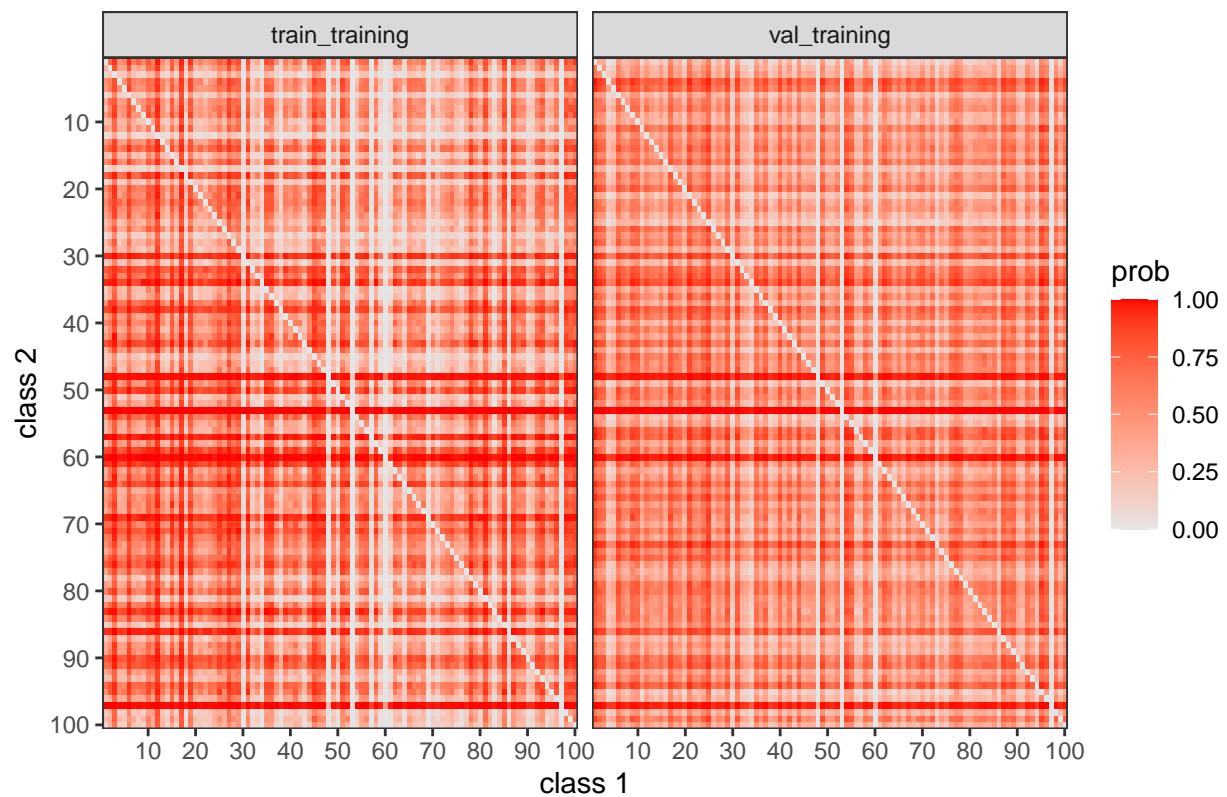
Pairwise probabilities – class 51



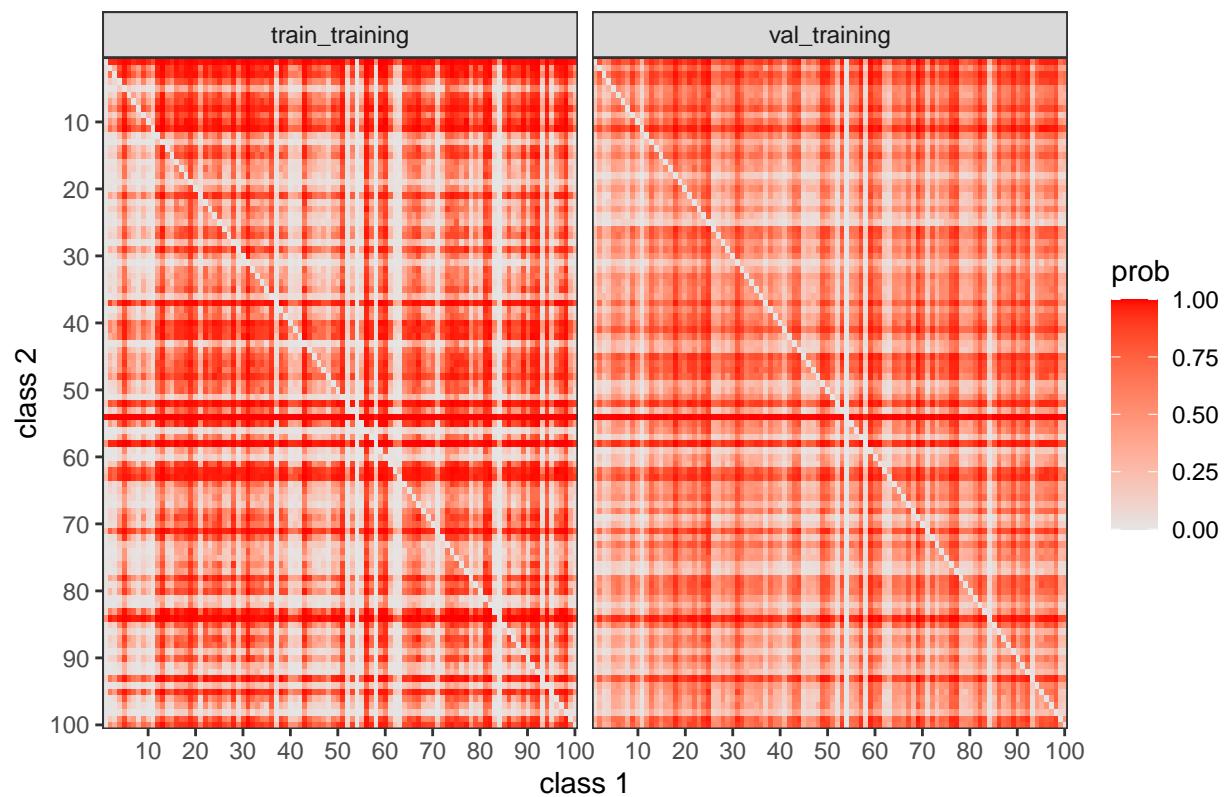
Pairwise probabilities – class 52



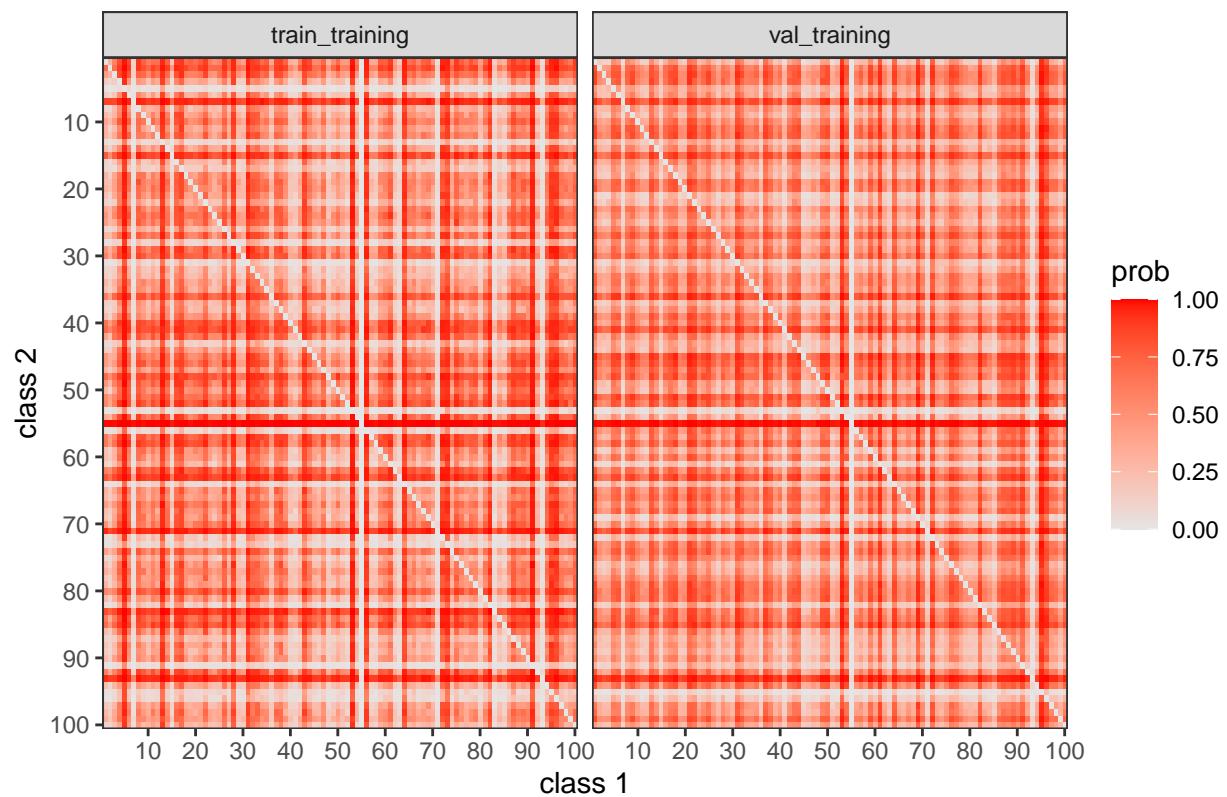
Pairwise probabilities – class 53



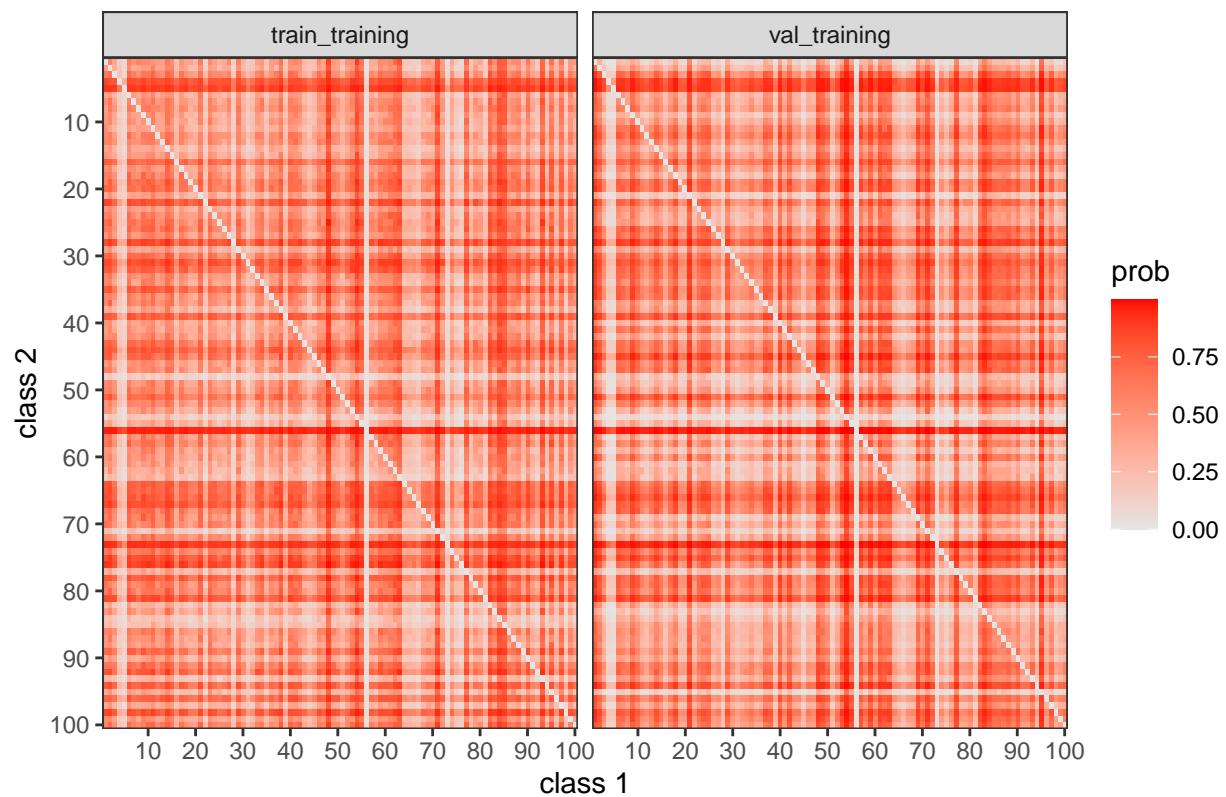
Pairwise probabilities – class 54



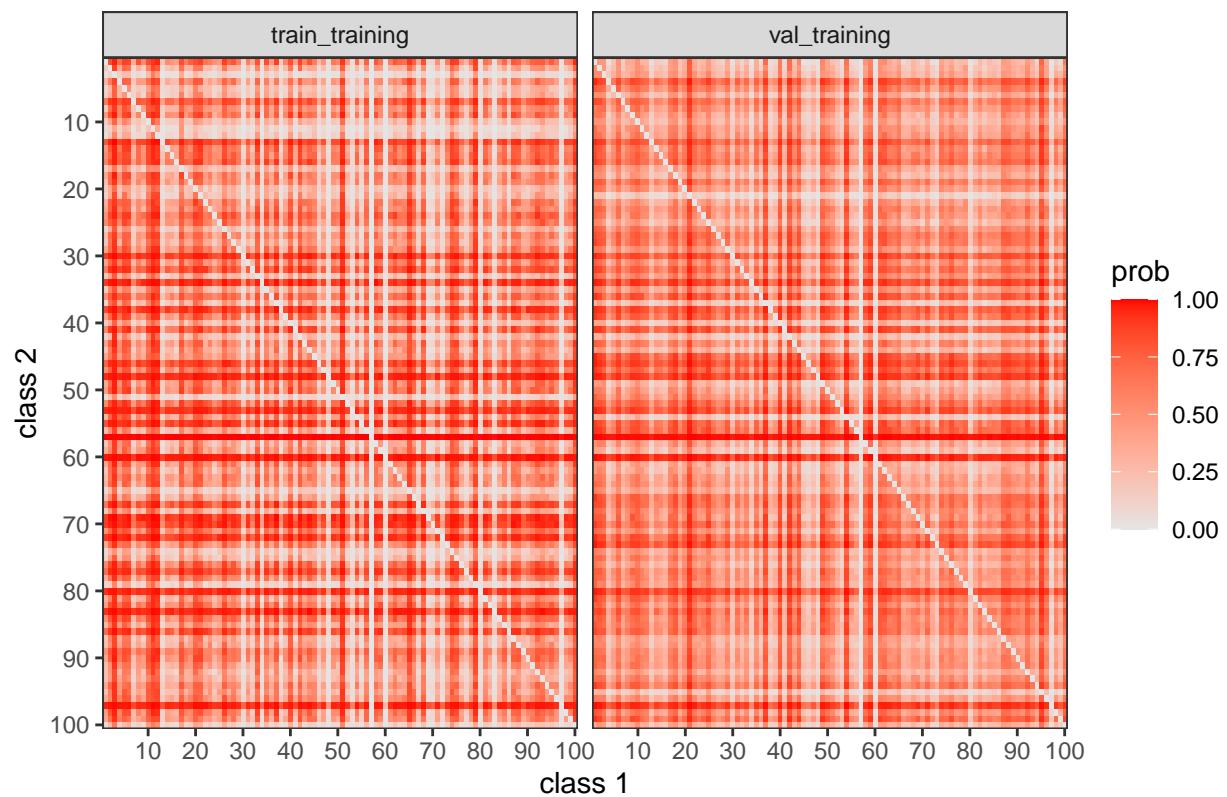
Pairwise probabilities – class 55



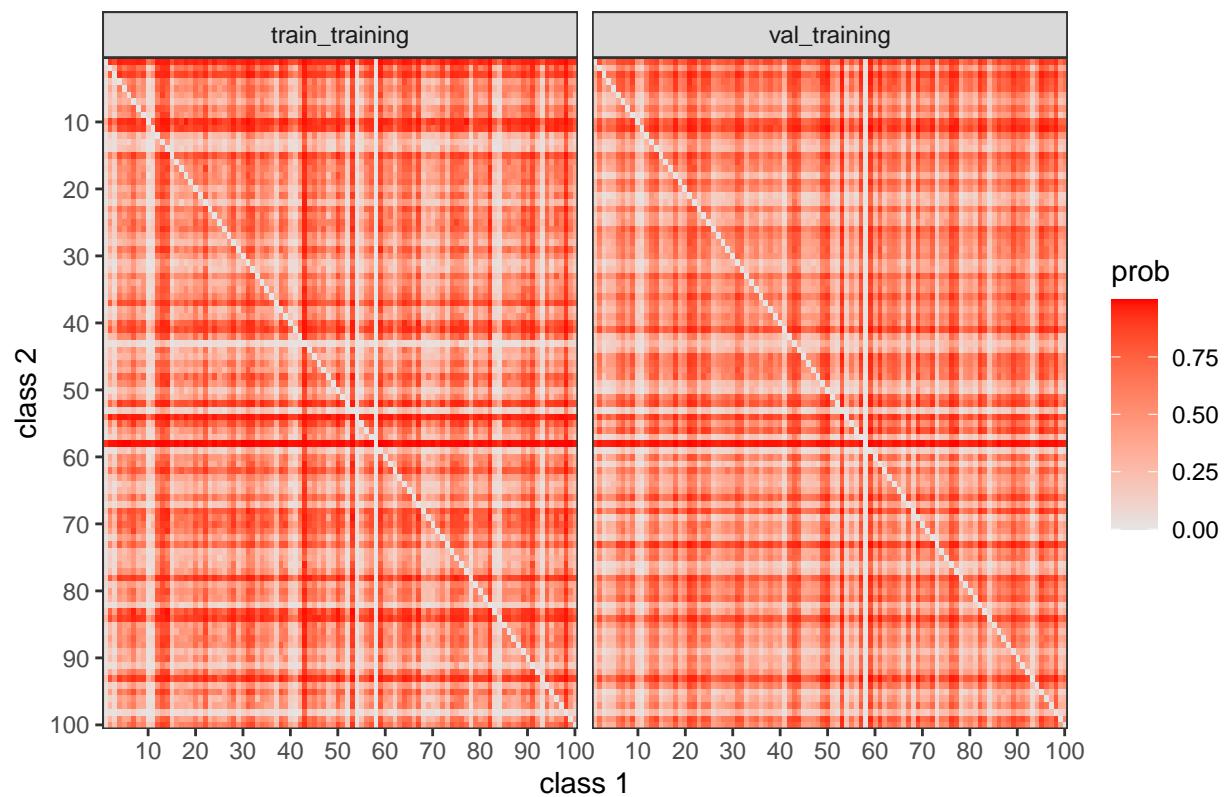
Pairwise probabilities – class 56



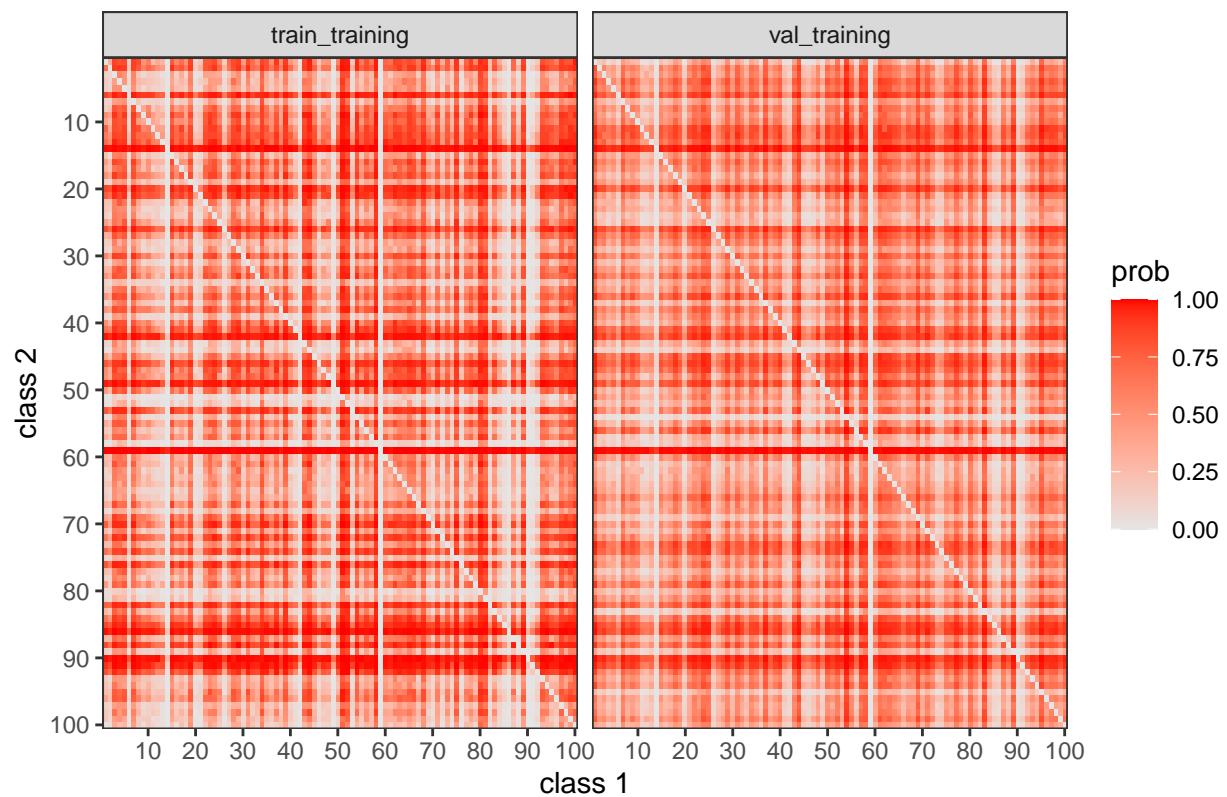
Pairwise probabilities – class 57



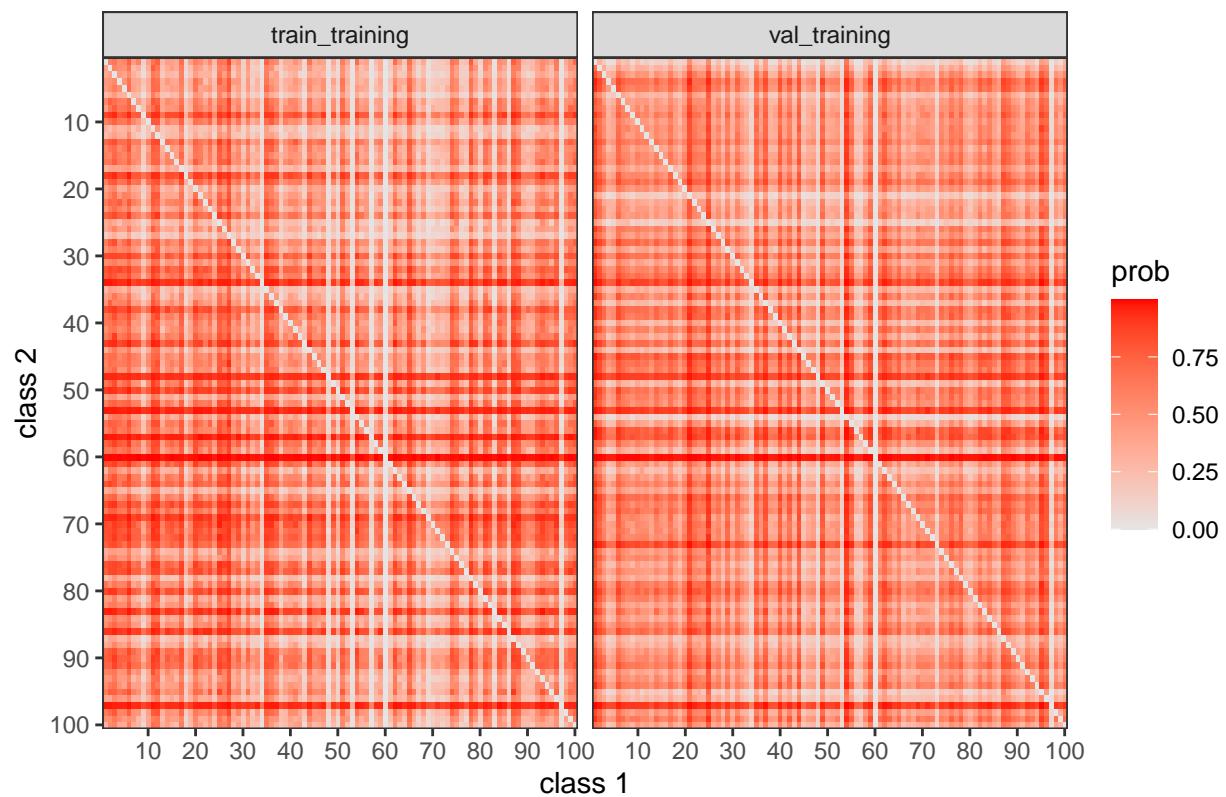
Pairwise probabilities – class 58



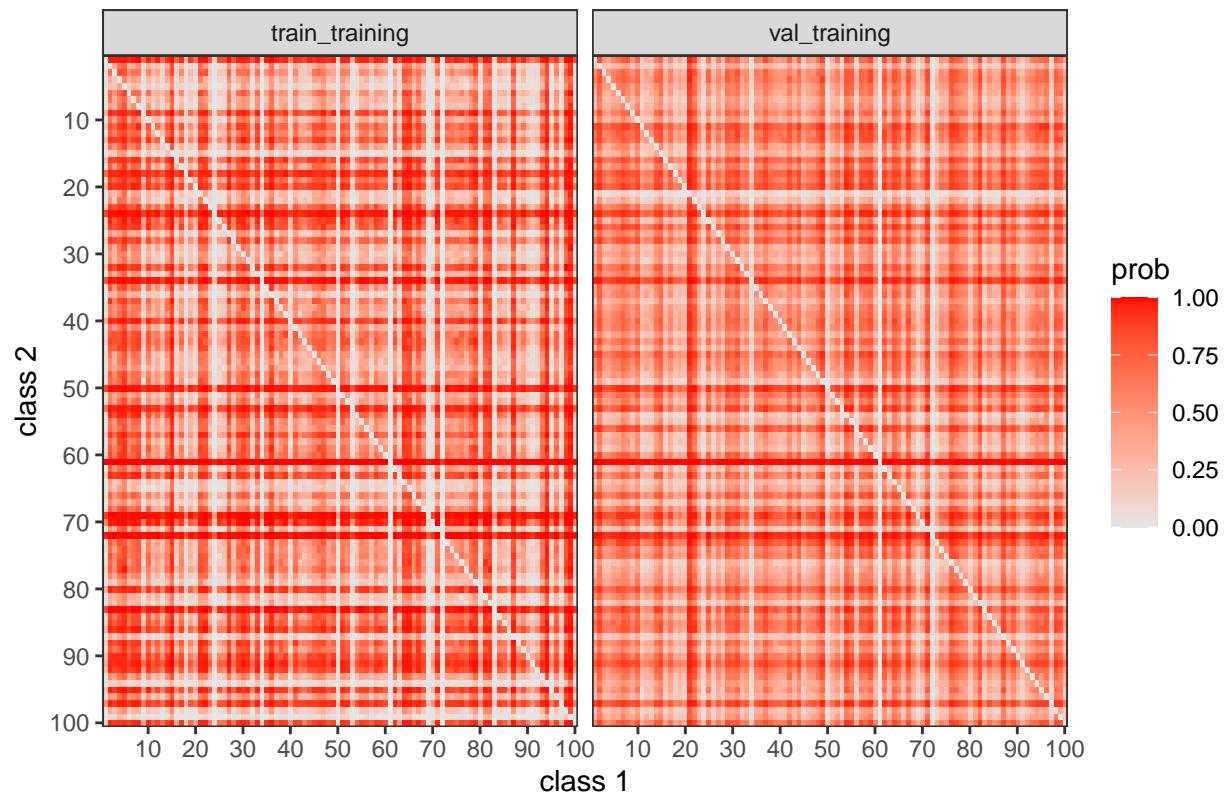
Pairwise probabilities – class 59



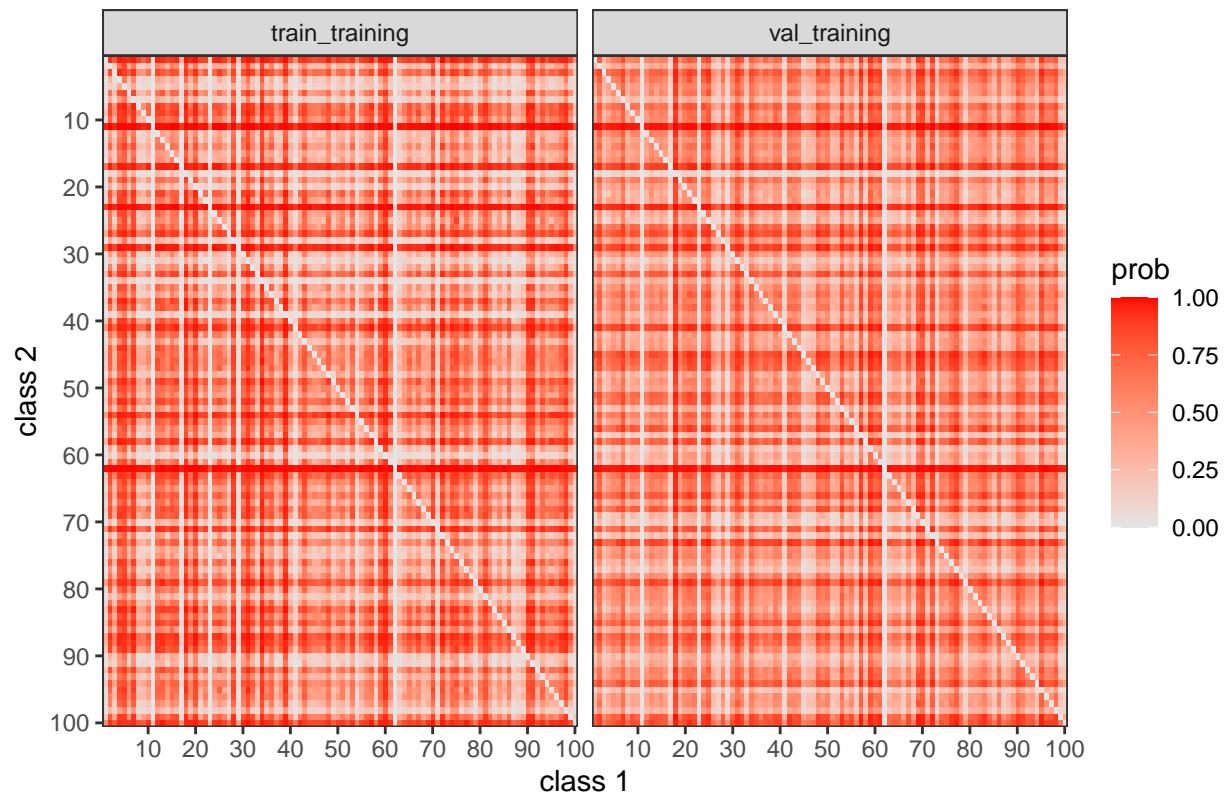
Pairwise probabilities – class 60



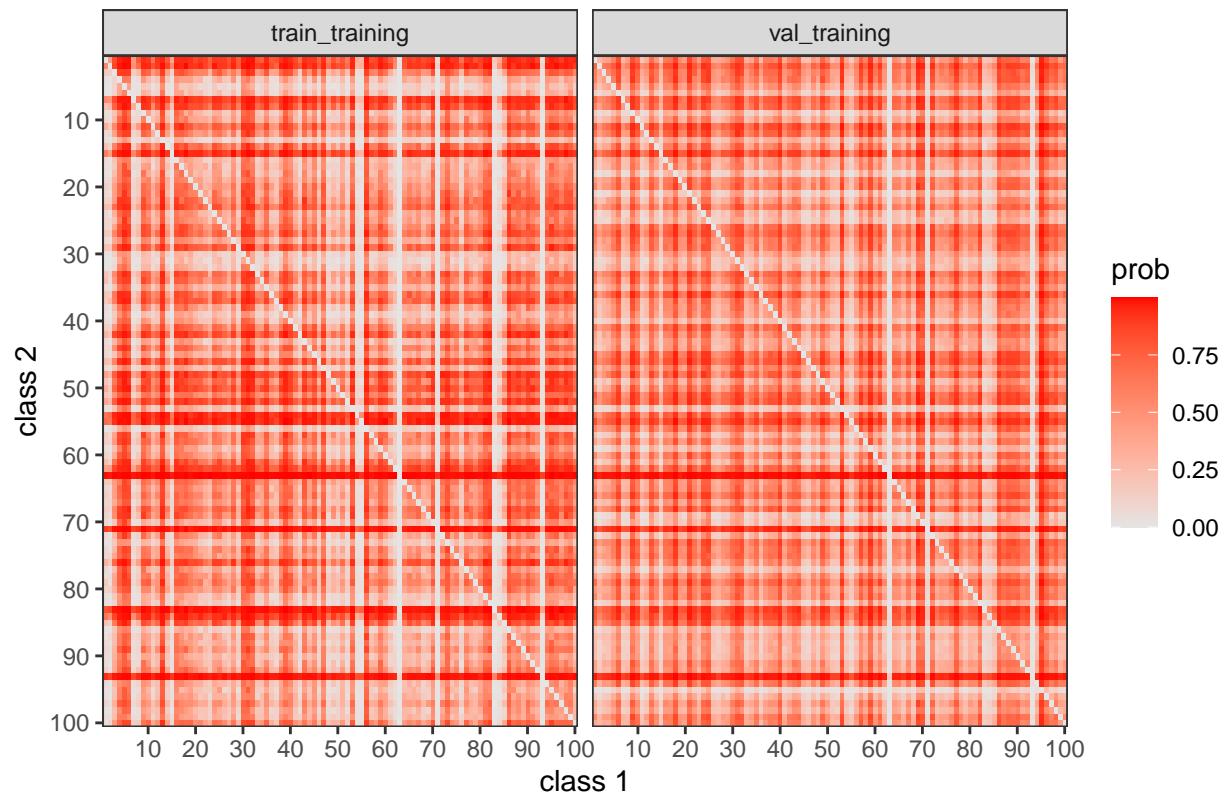
Pairwise probabilities – class 61



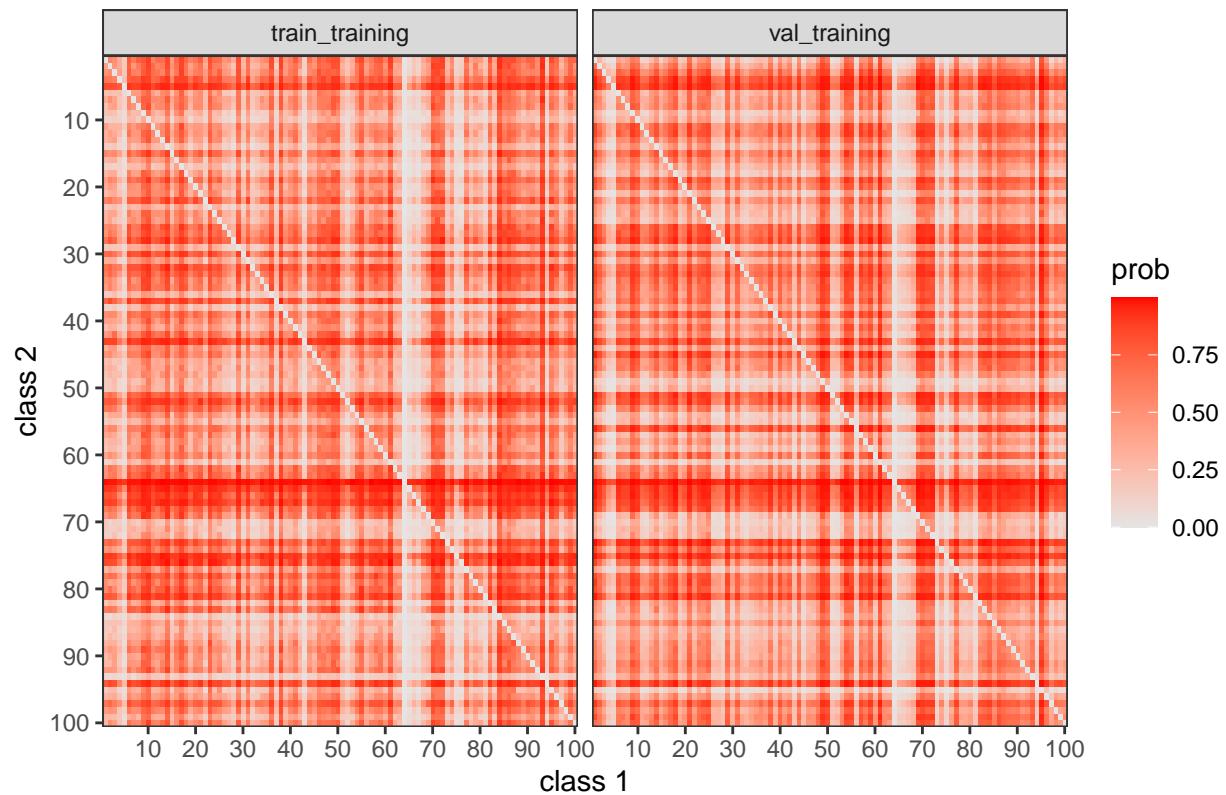
Pairwise probabilities – class 62



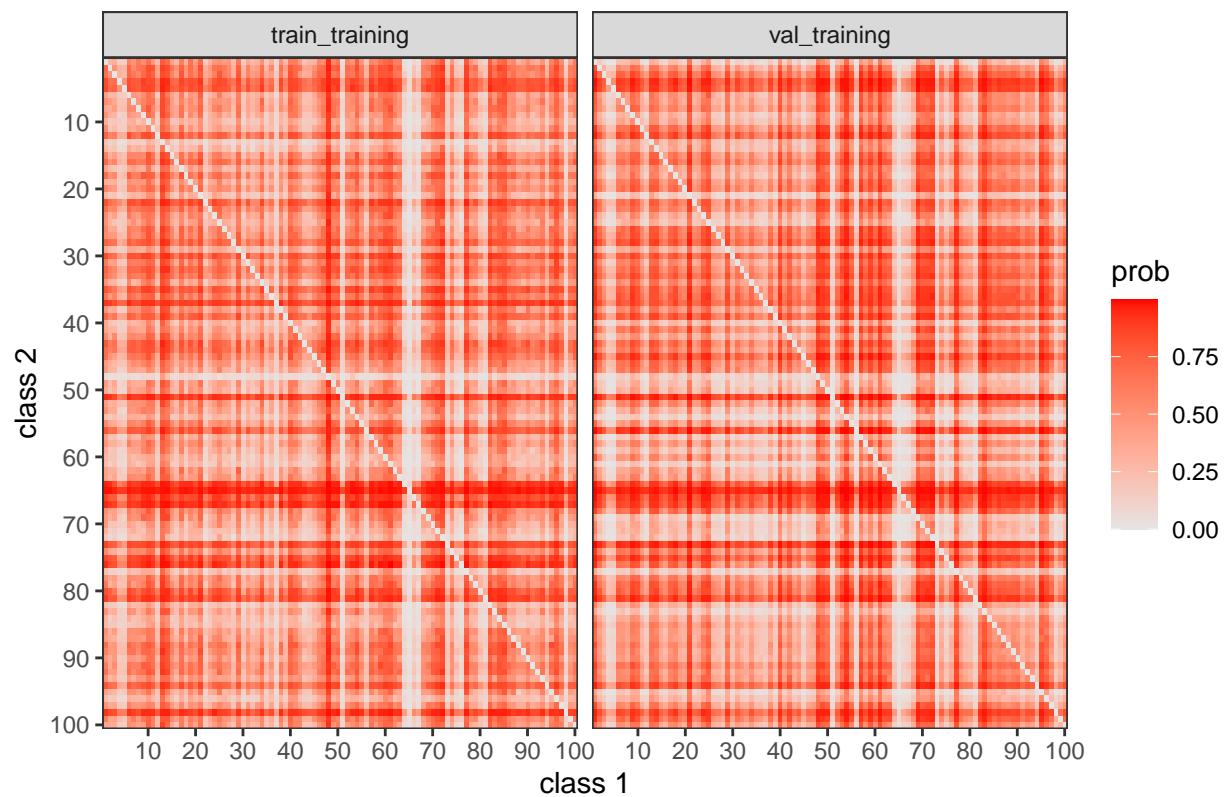
Pairwise probabilities – class 63



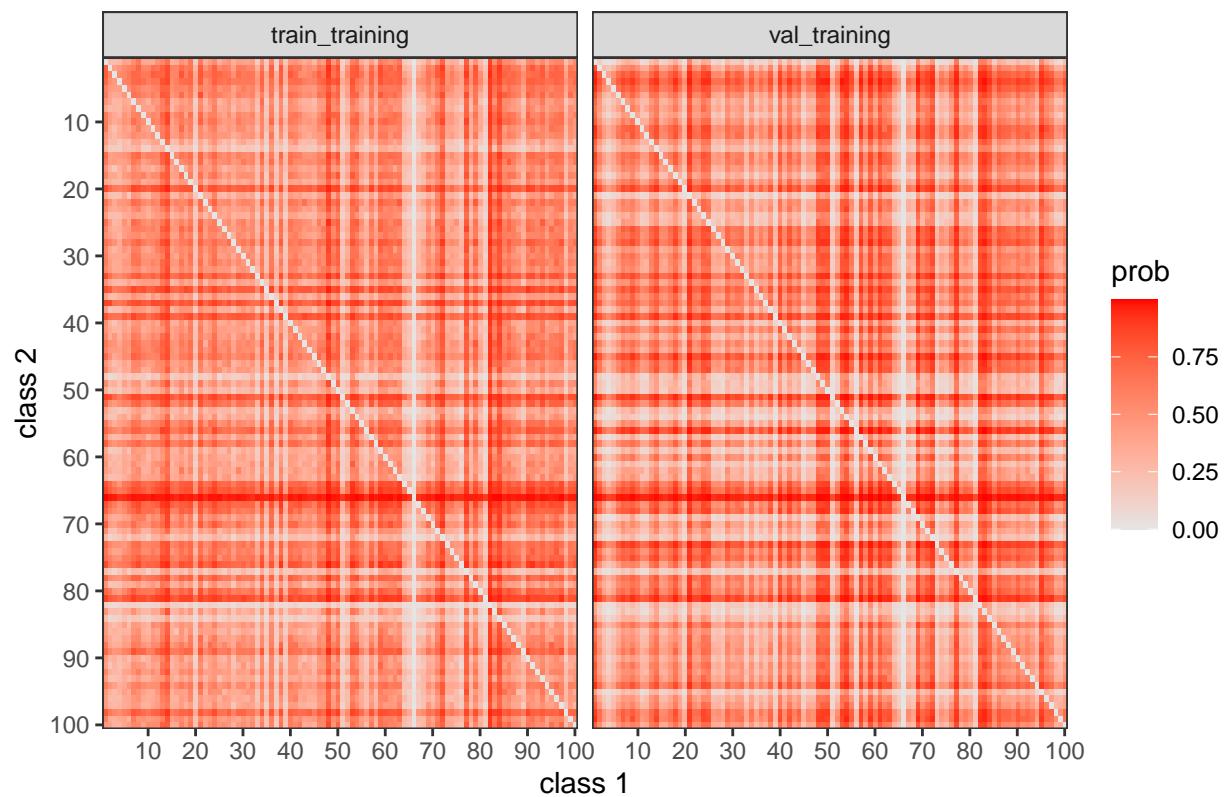
Pairwise probabilities – class 64



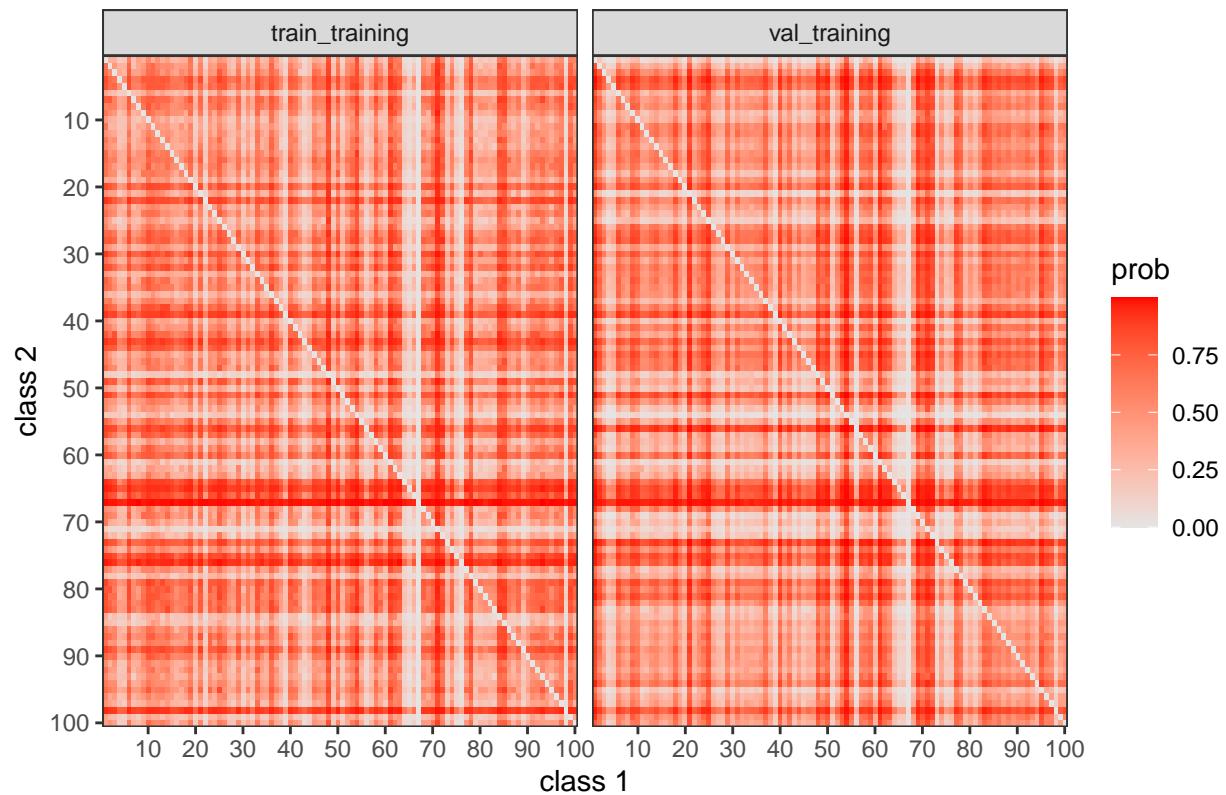
Pairwise probabilities – class 65



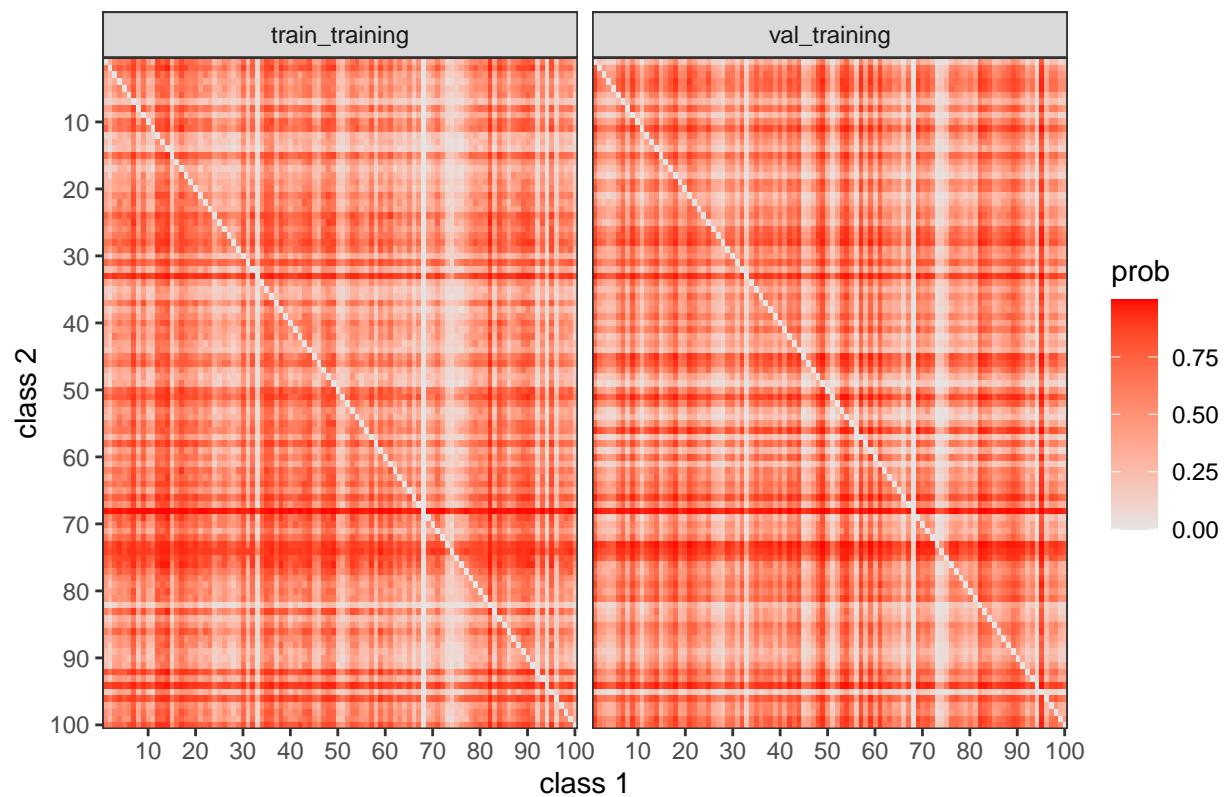
Pairwise probabilities – class 66



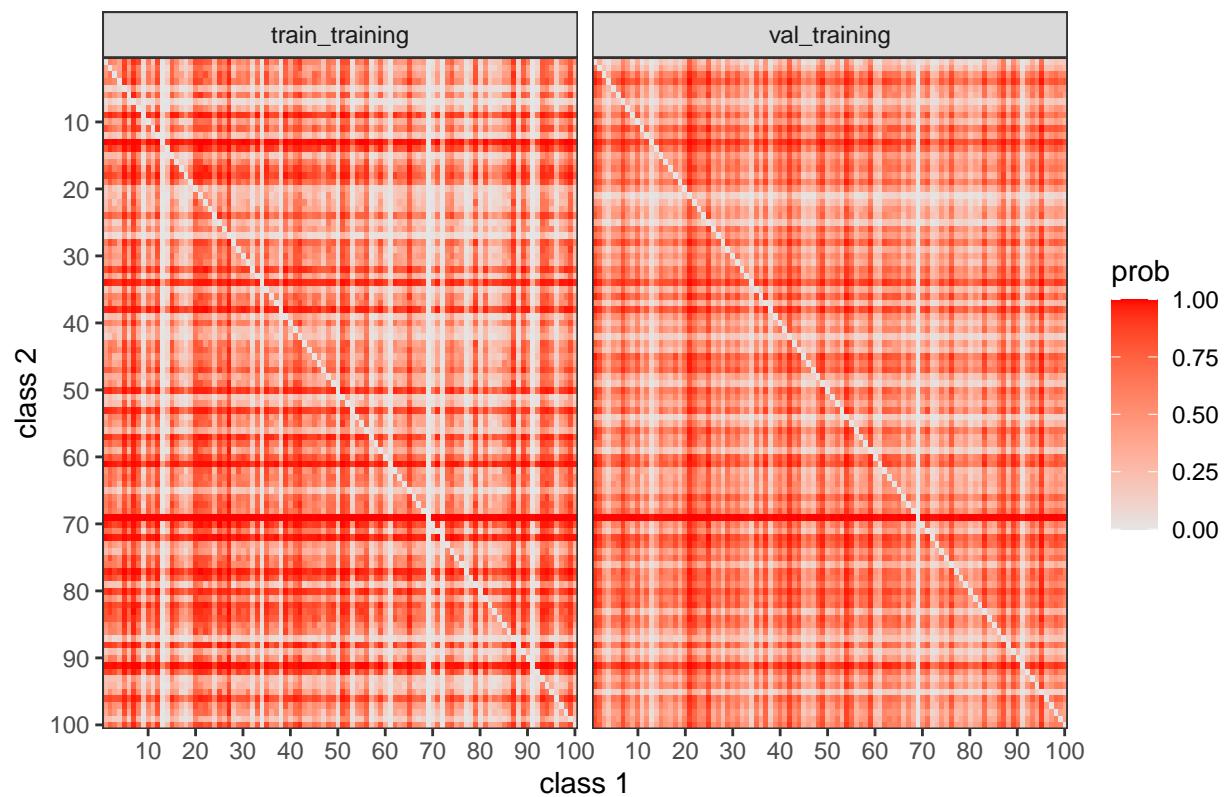
Pairwise probabilities – class 67



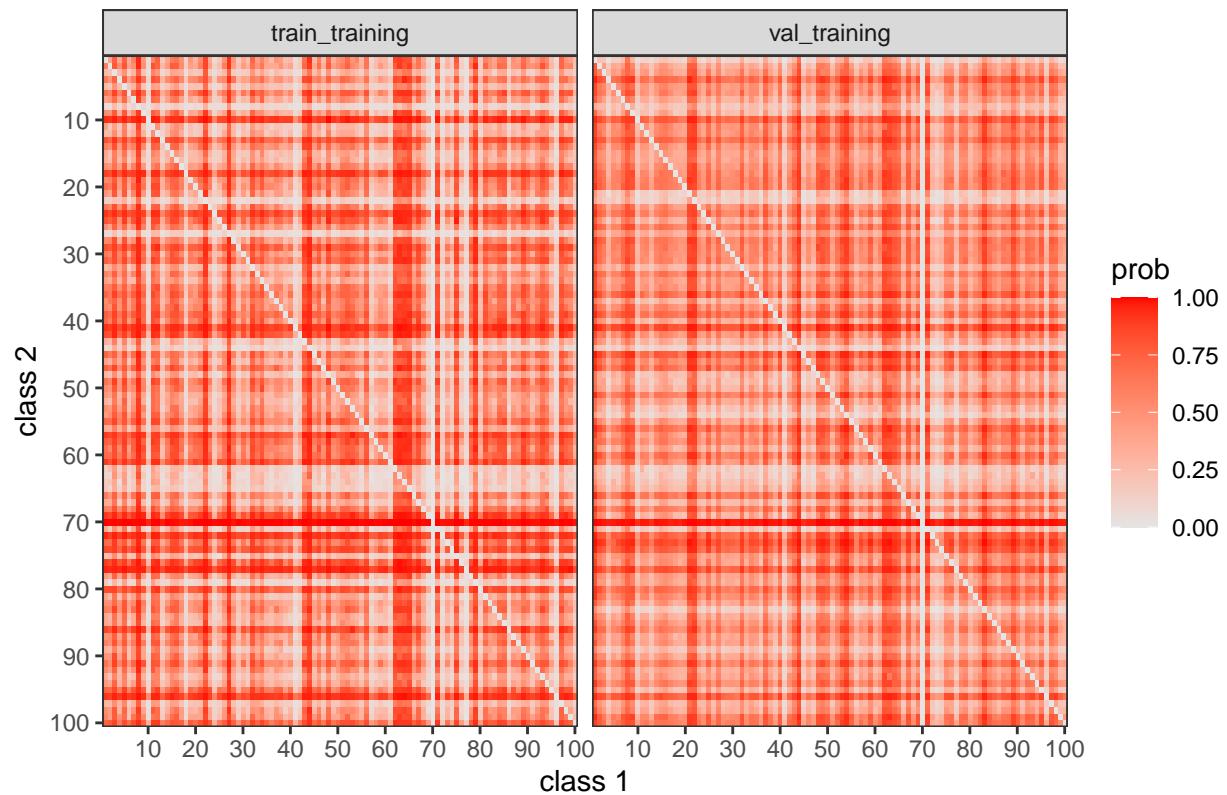
Pairwise probabilities – class 68



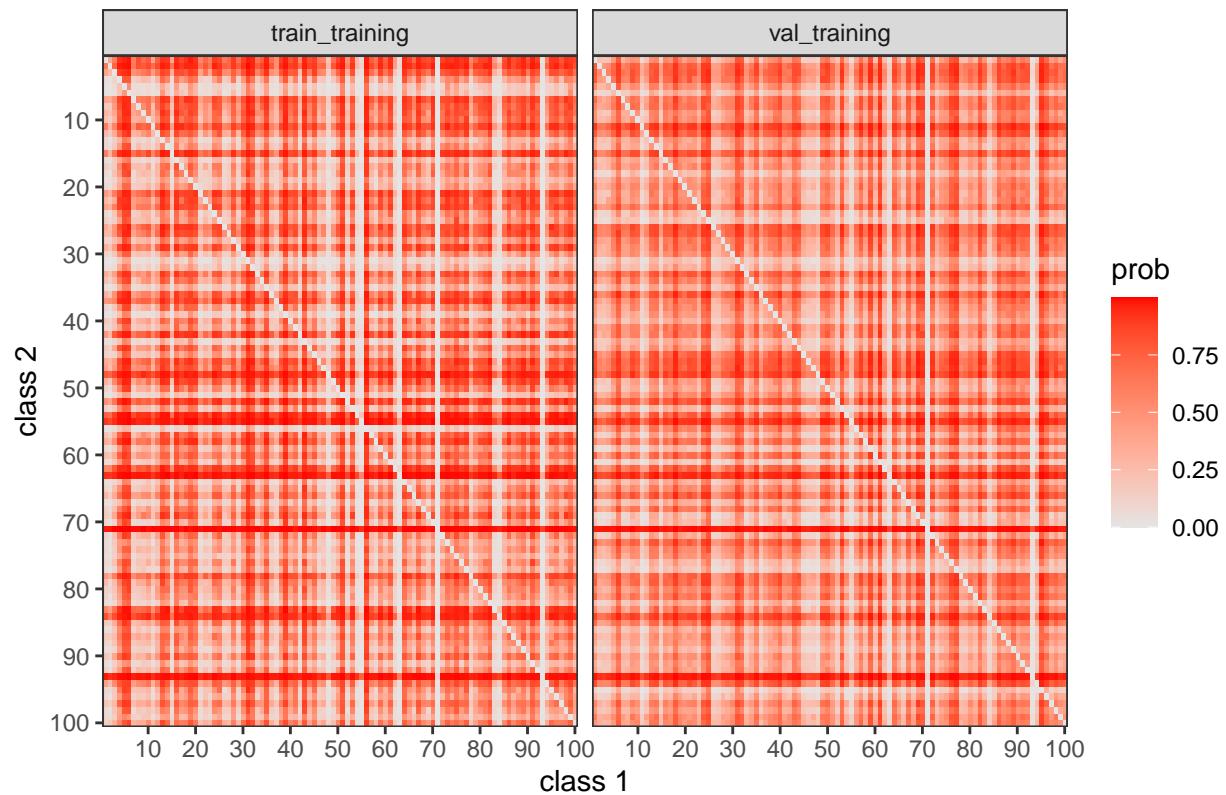
Pairwise probabilities – class 69



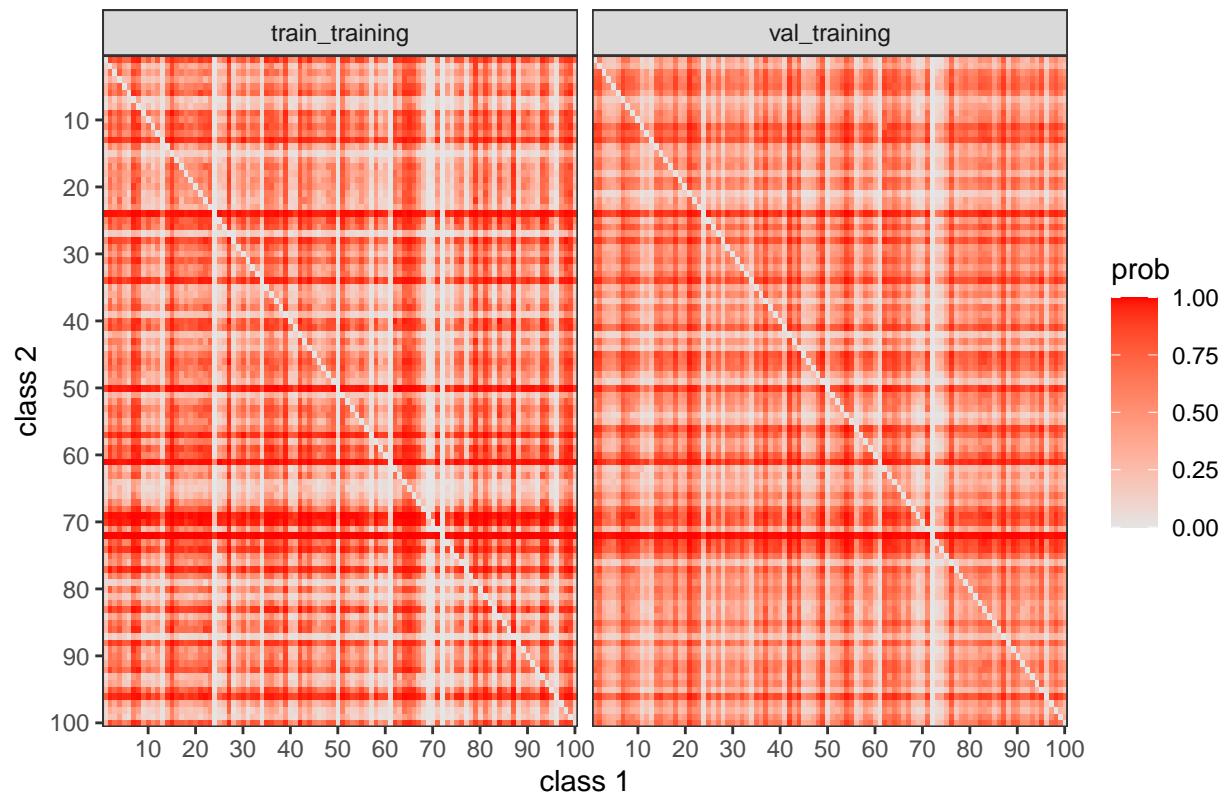
Pairwise probabilities – class 70



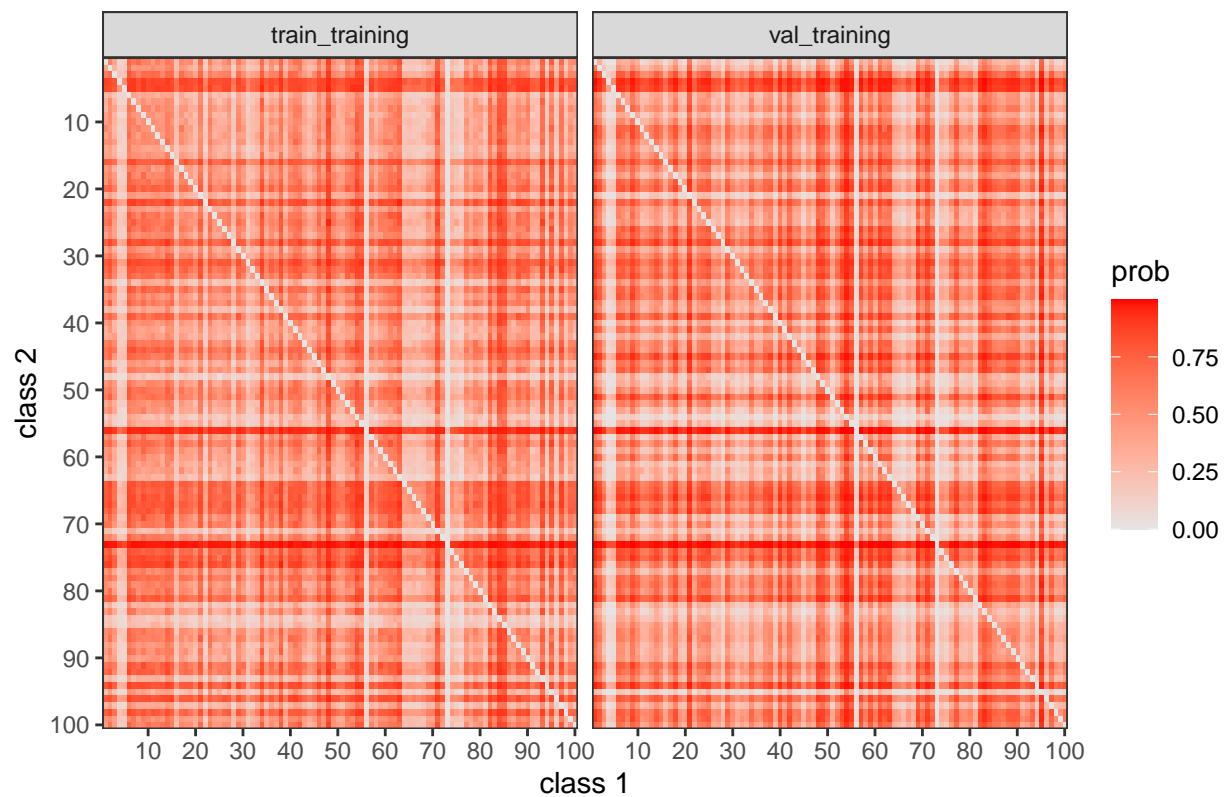
Pairwise probabilities – class 71



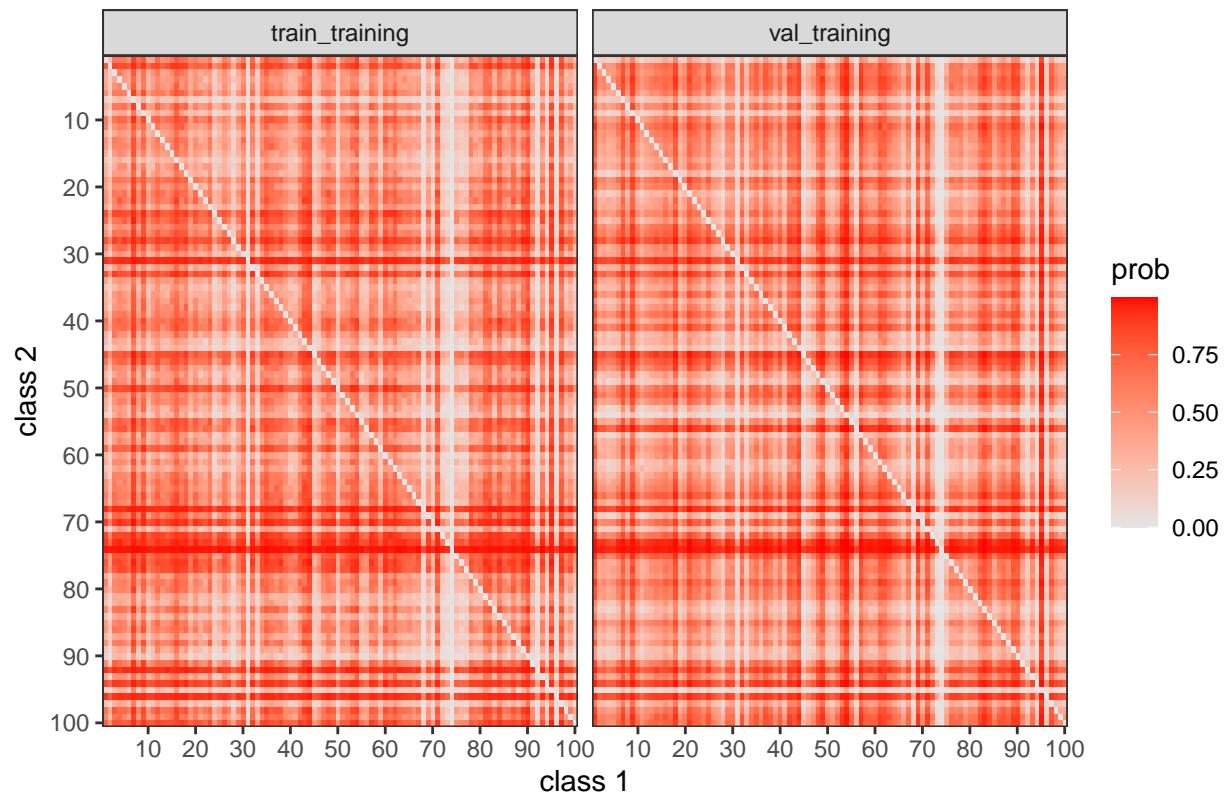
Pairwise probabilities – class 72



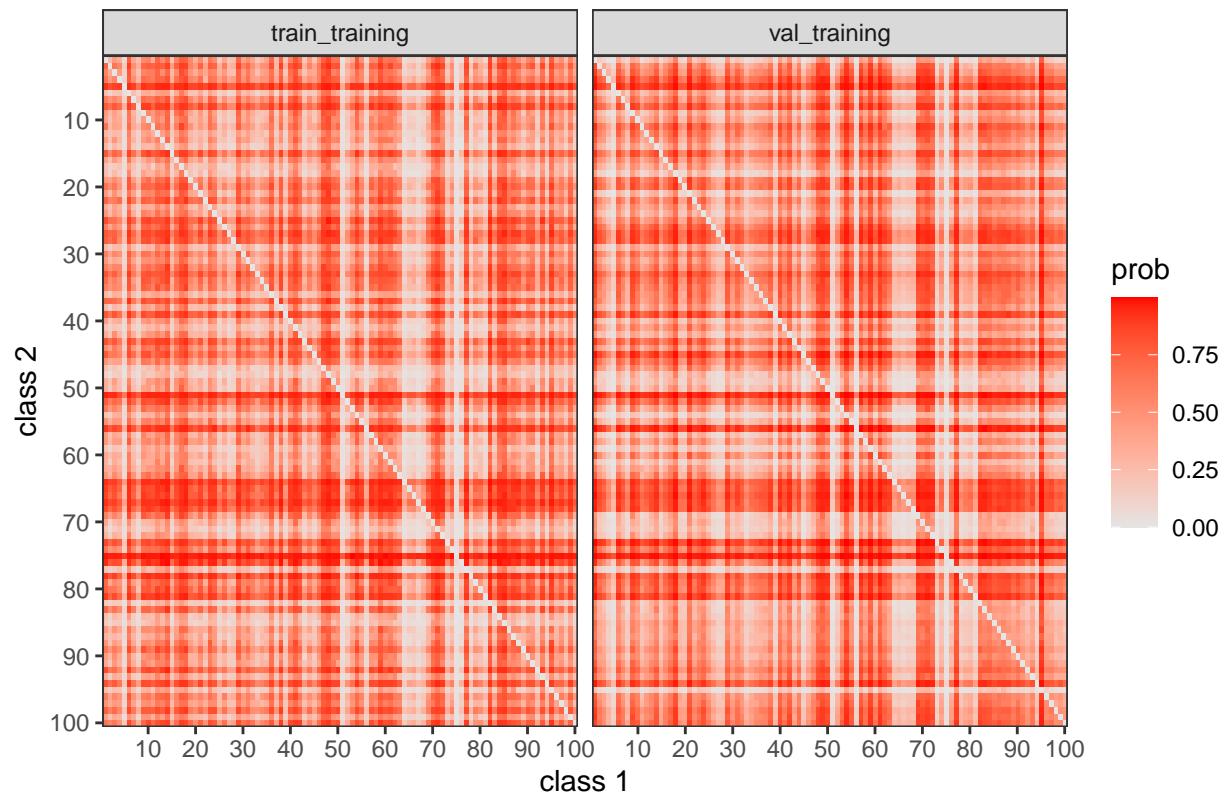
Pairwise probabilities – class 73



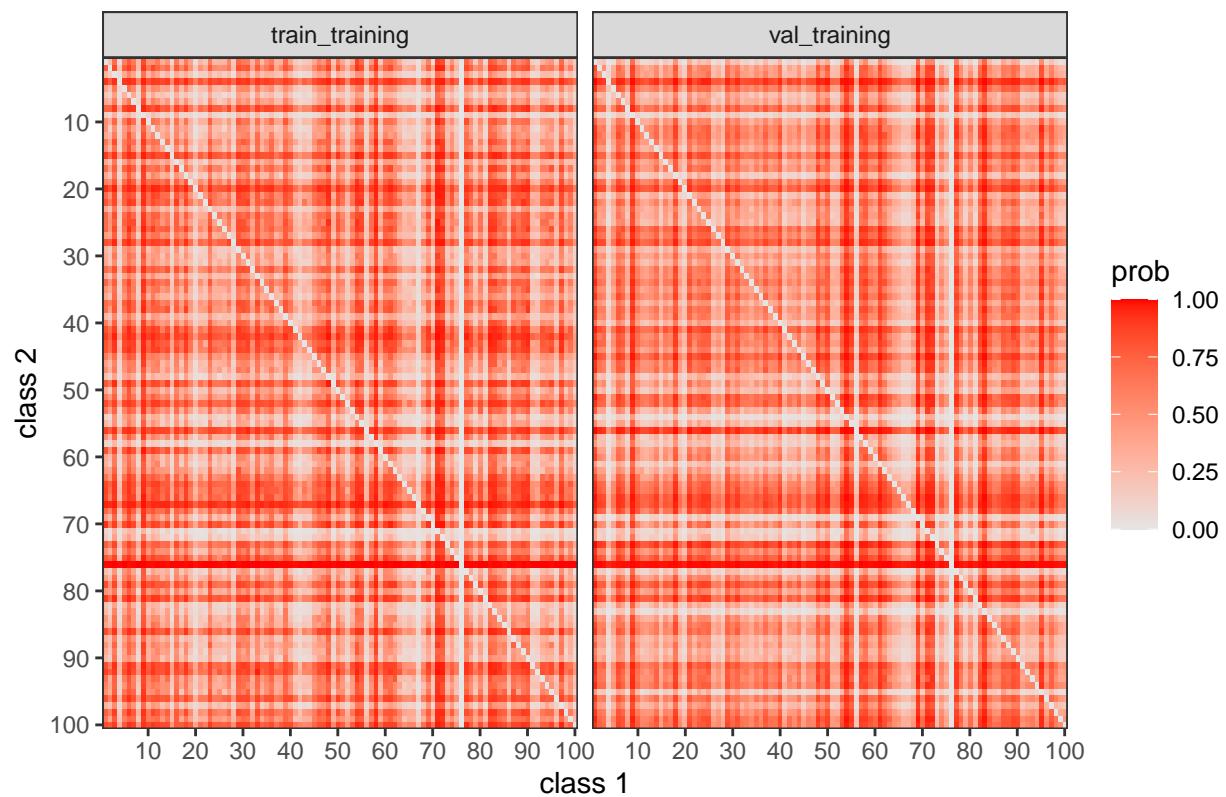
Pairwise probabilities – class 74



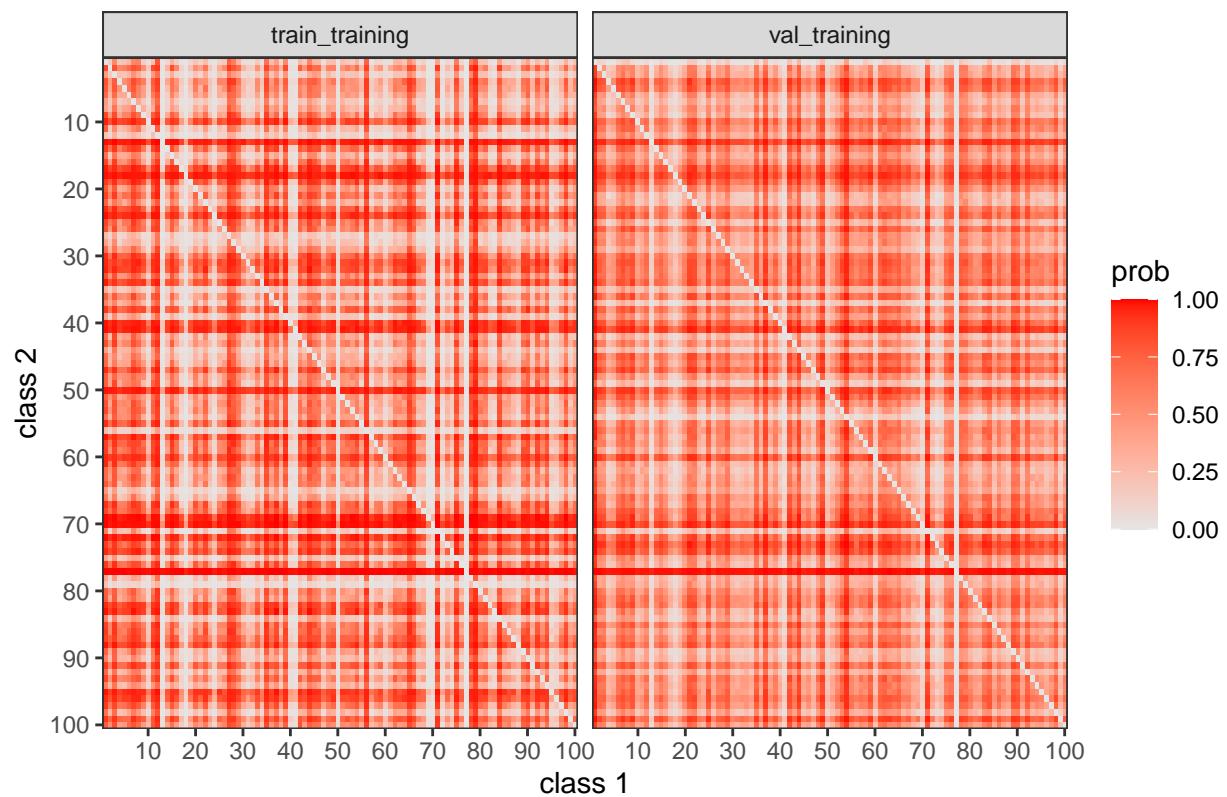
Pairwise probabilities – class 75



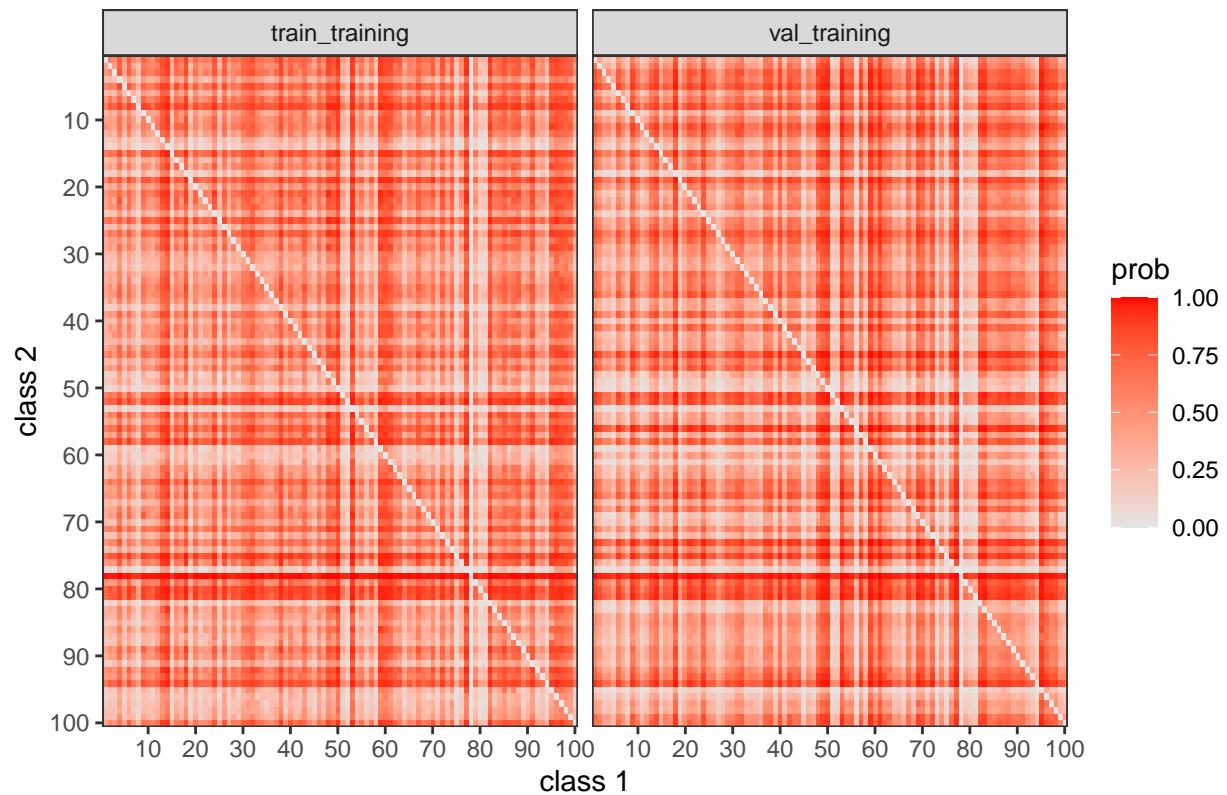
Pairwise probabilities – class 76



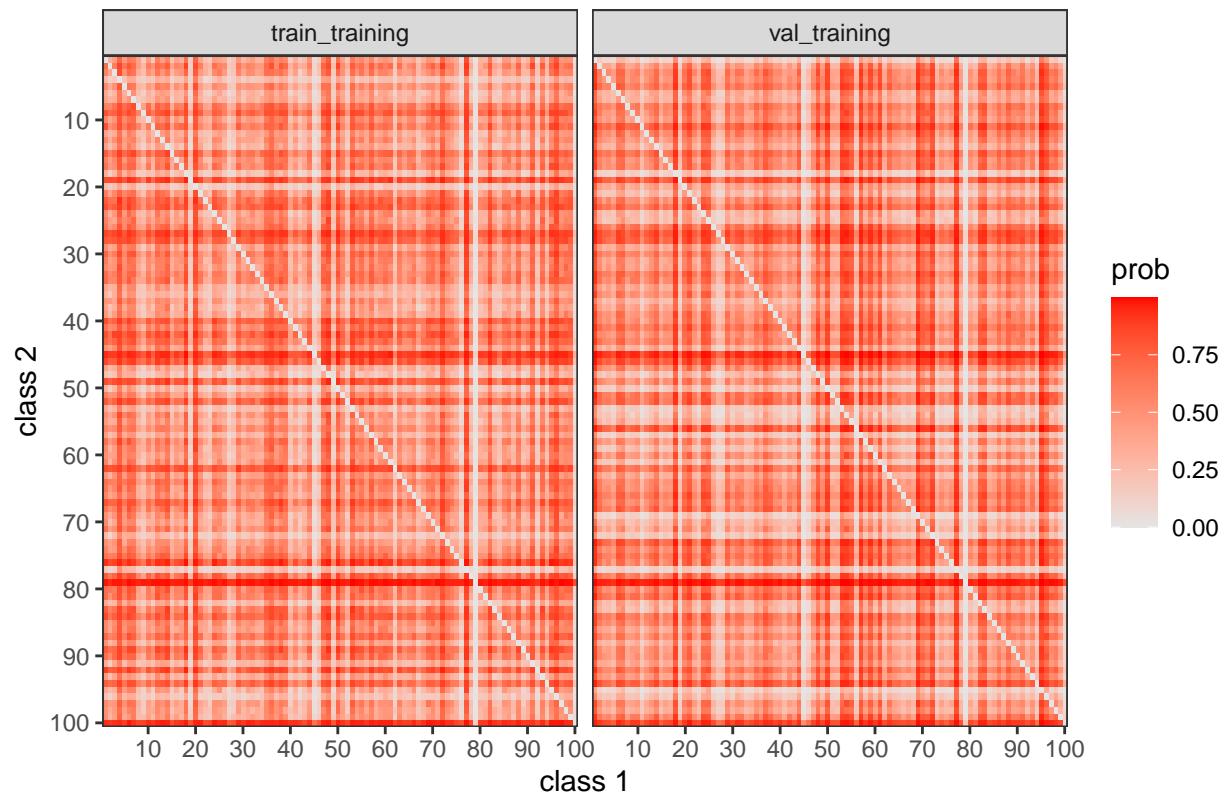
Pairwise probabilities – class 77



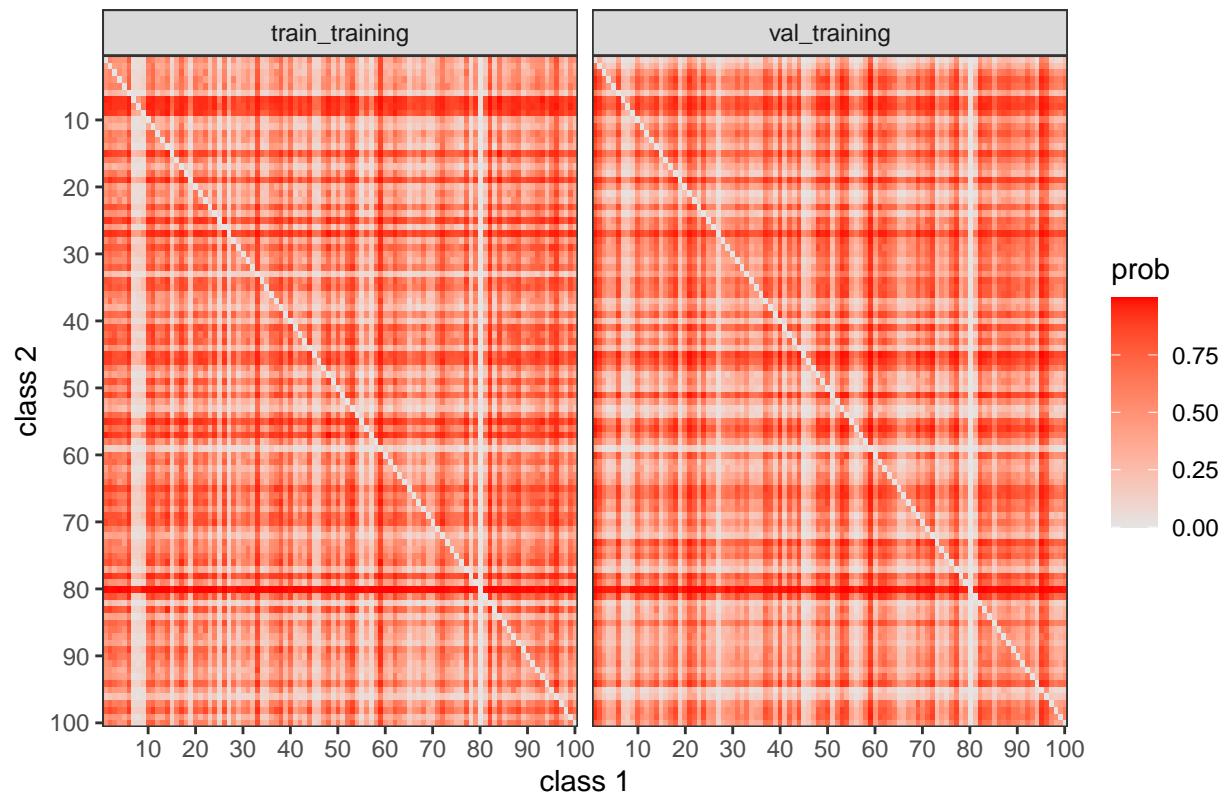
Pairwise probabilities – class 78



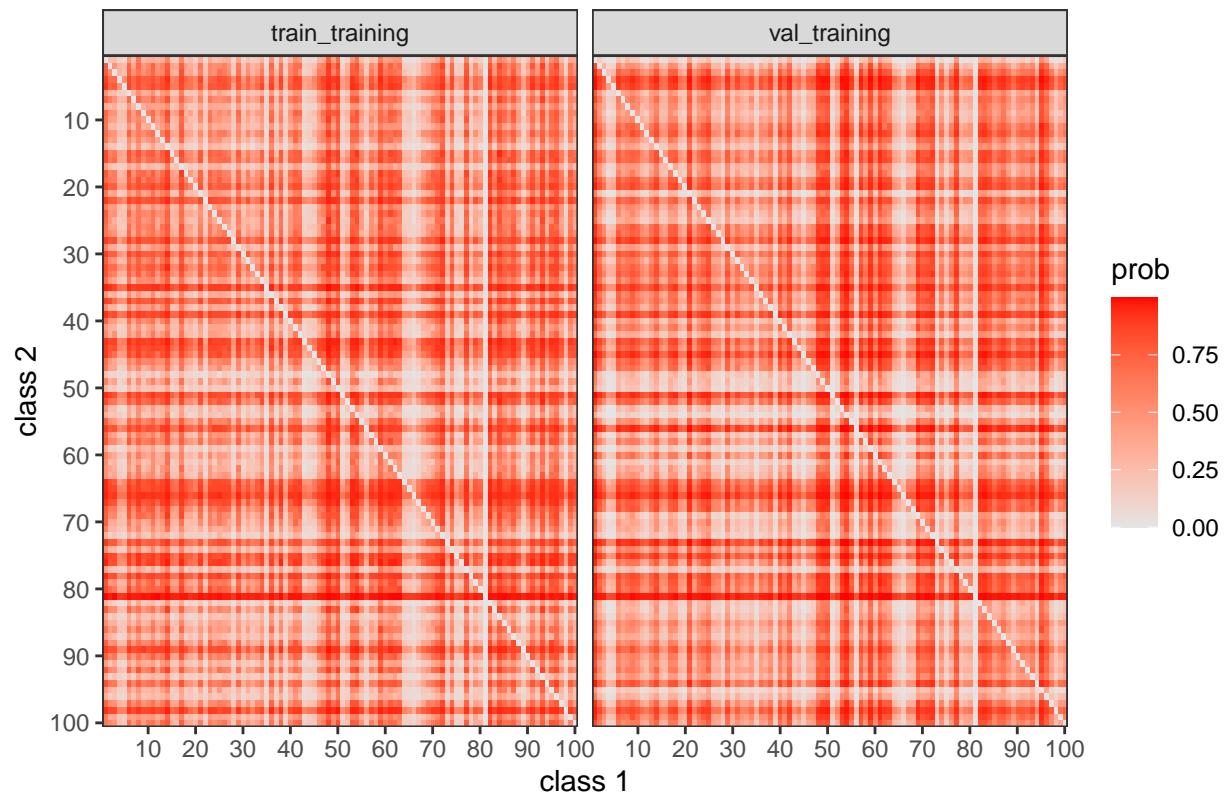
Pairwise probabilities – class 79



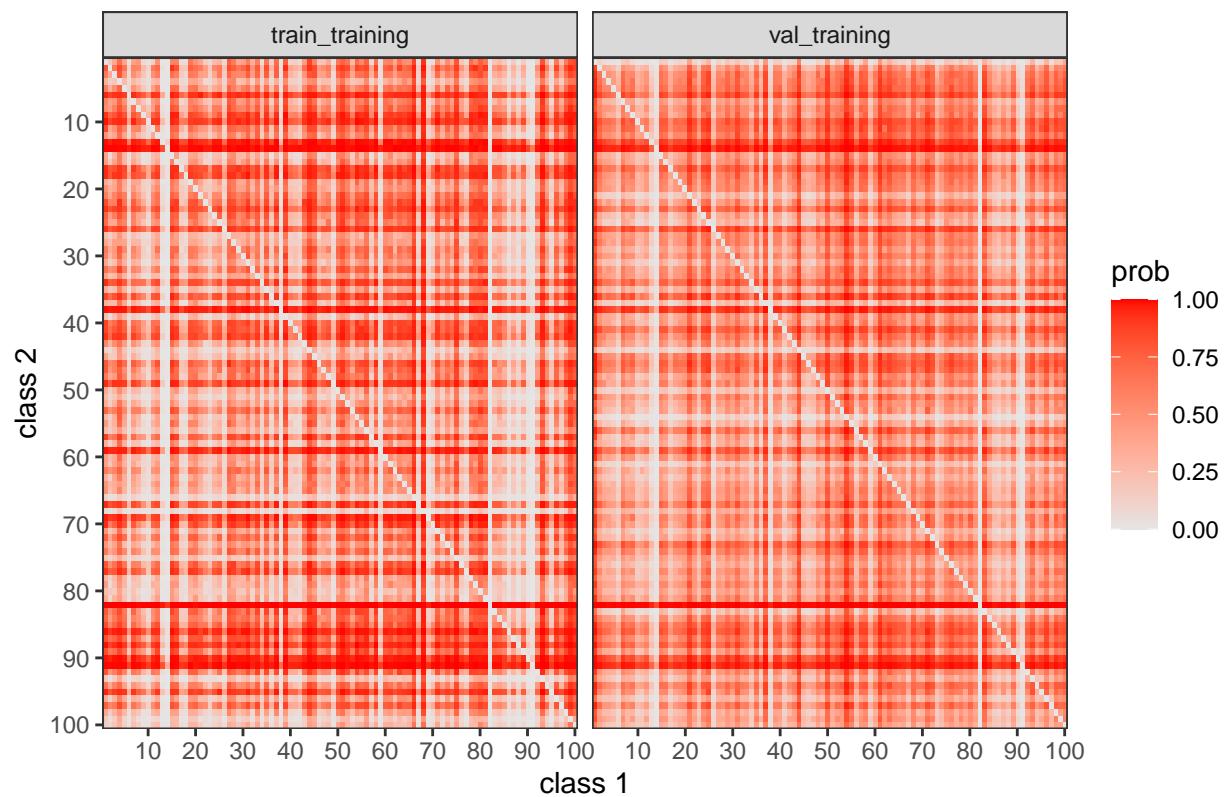
Pairwise probabilities – class 80



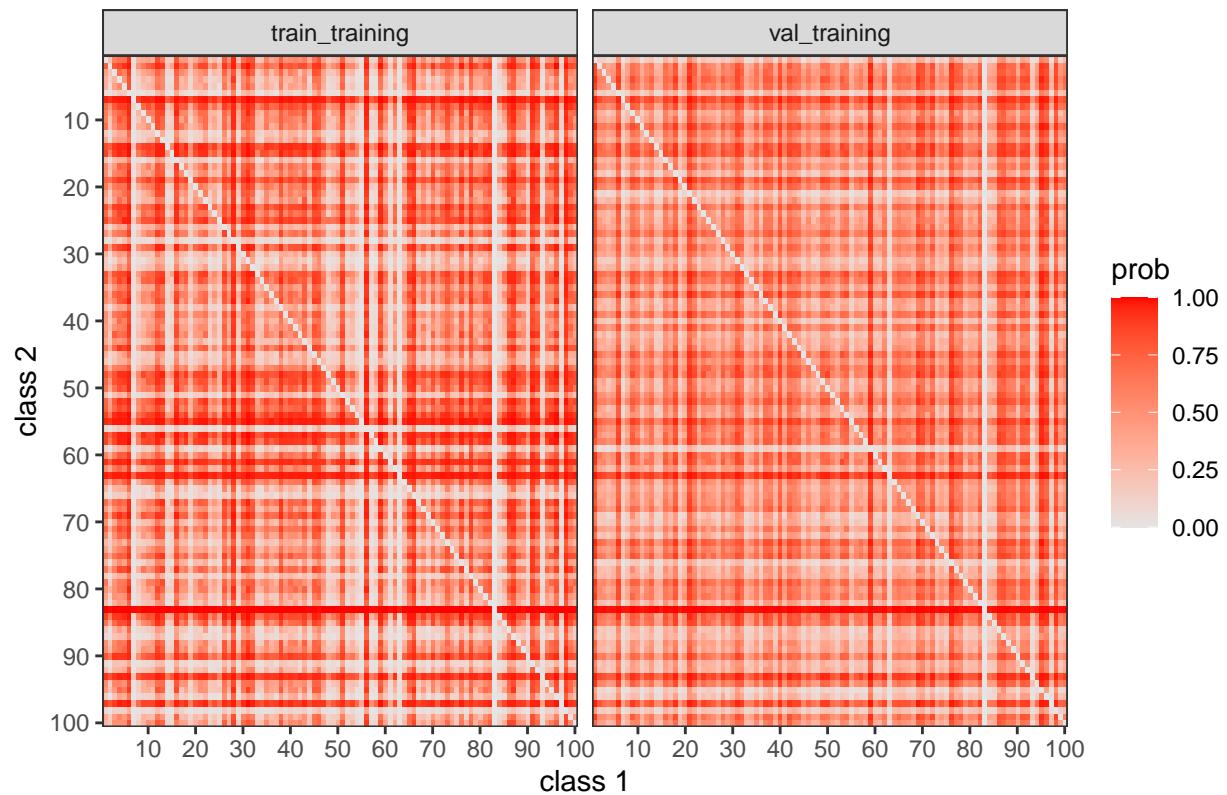
Pairwise probabilities – class 81



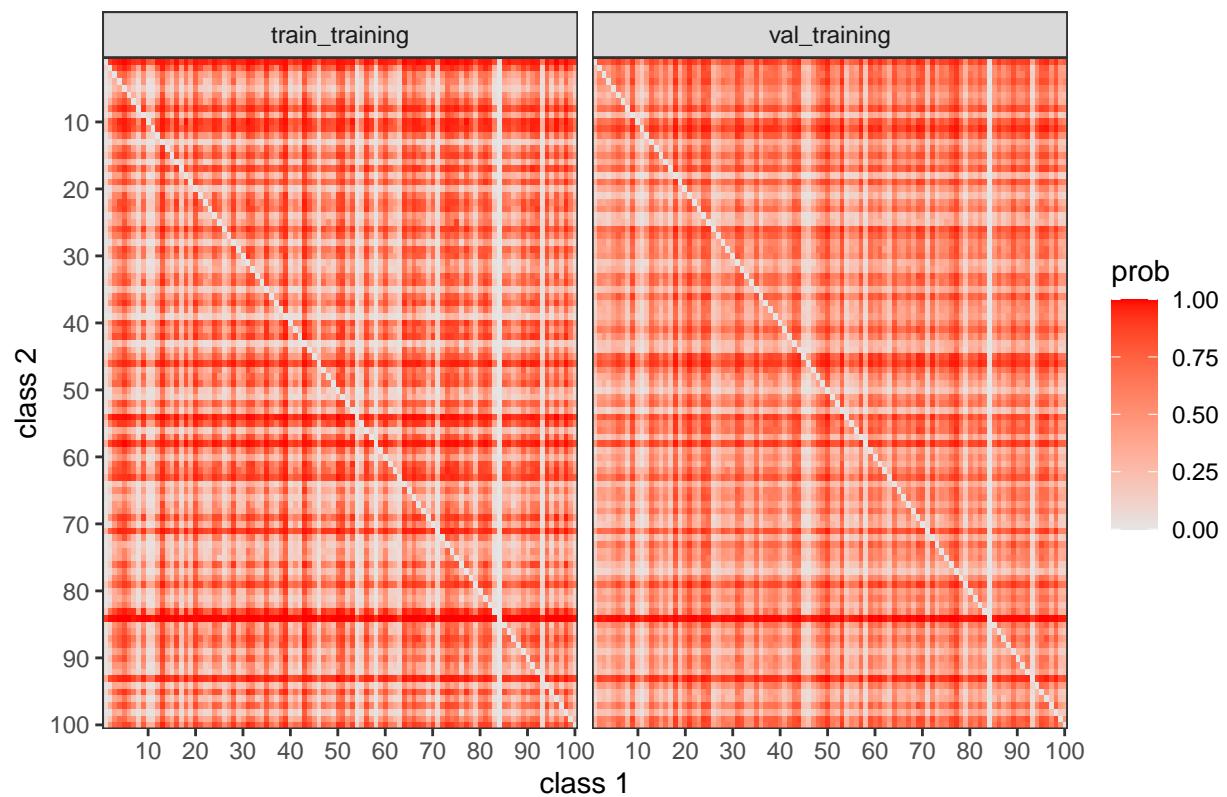
Pairwise probabilities – class 82



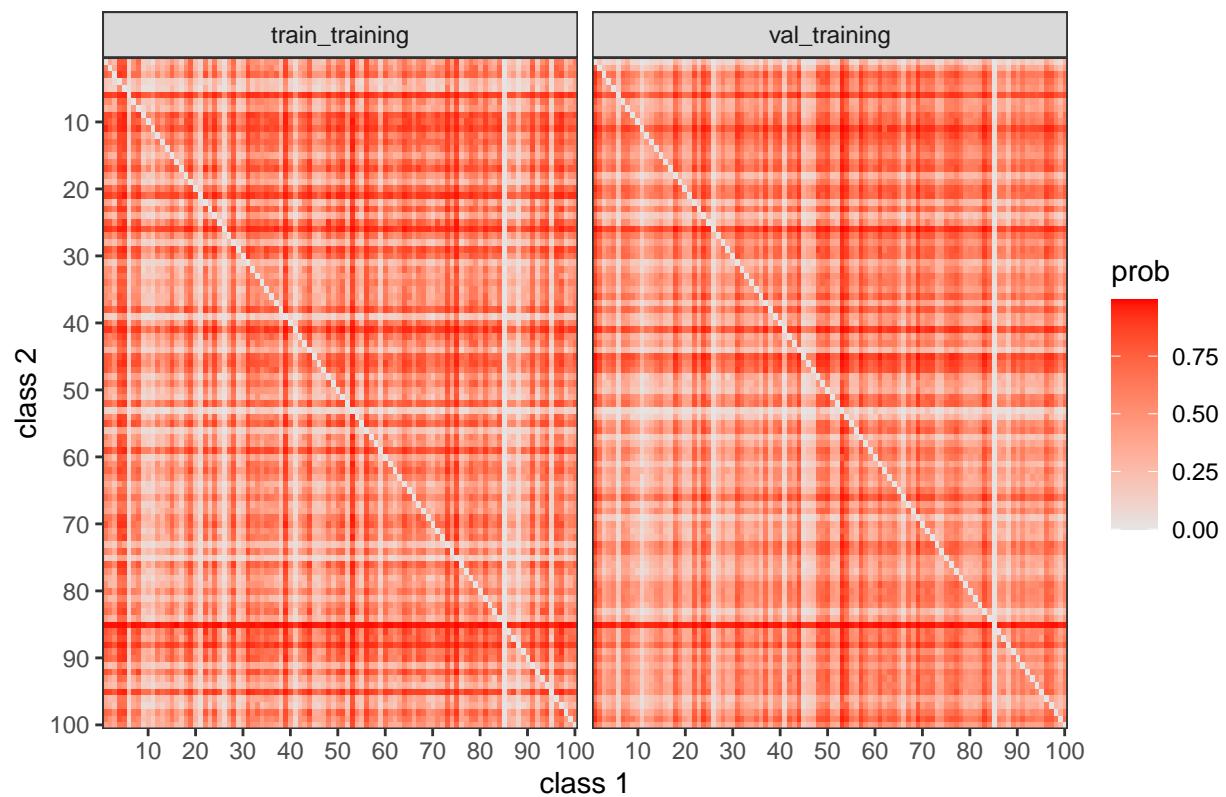
Pairwise probabilities – class 83



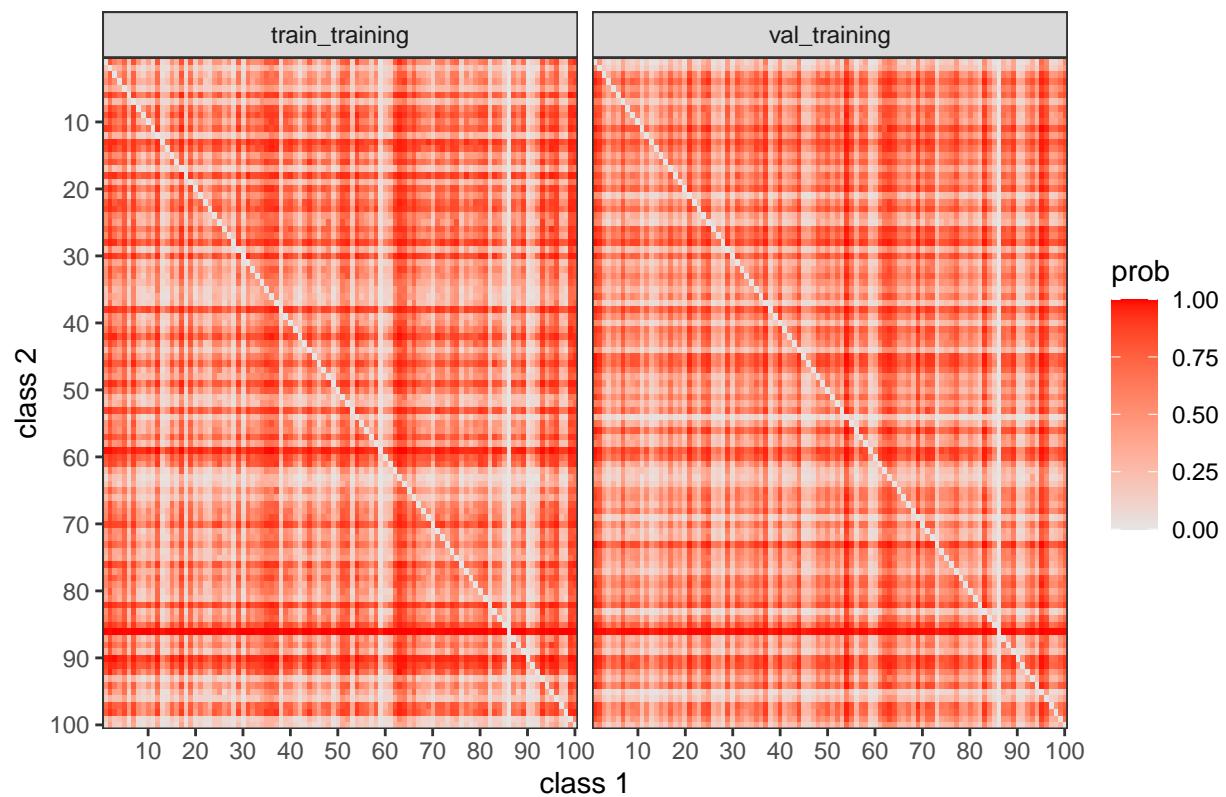
Pairwise probabilities – class 84



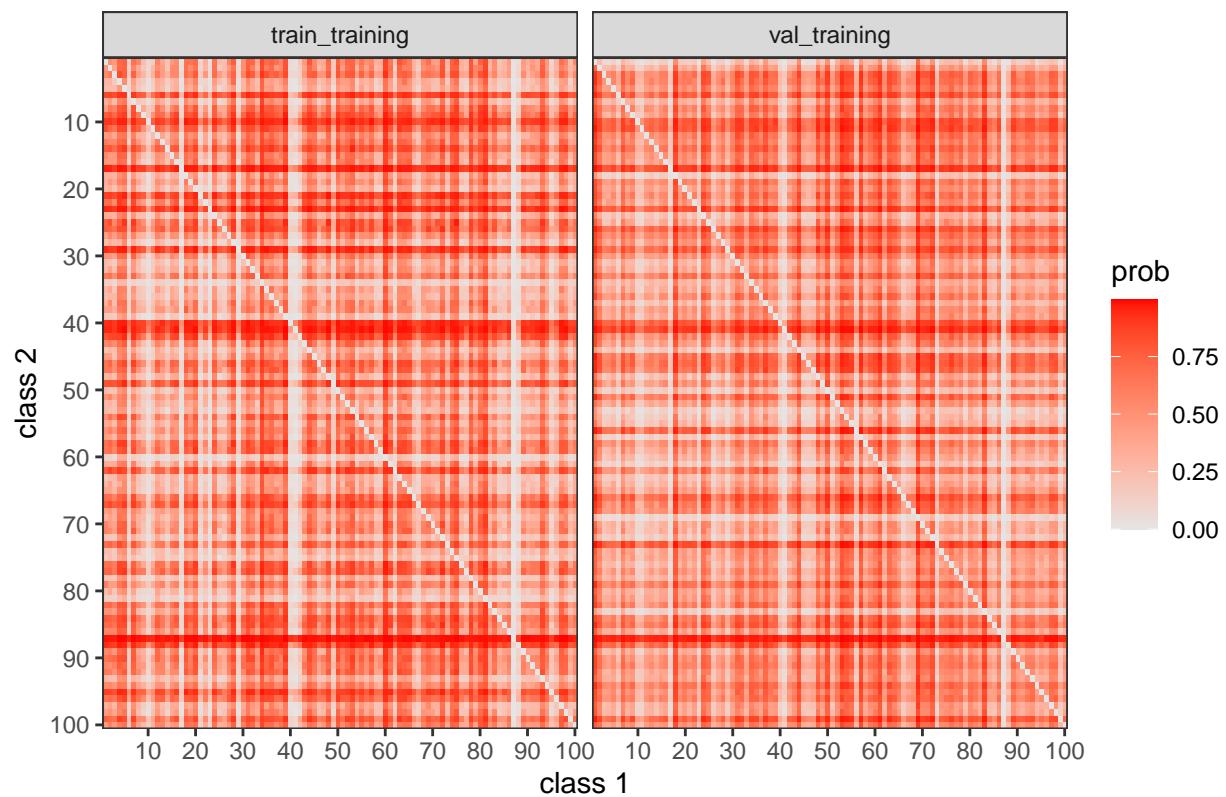
Pairwise probabilities – class 85



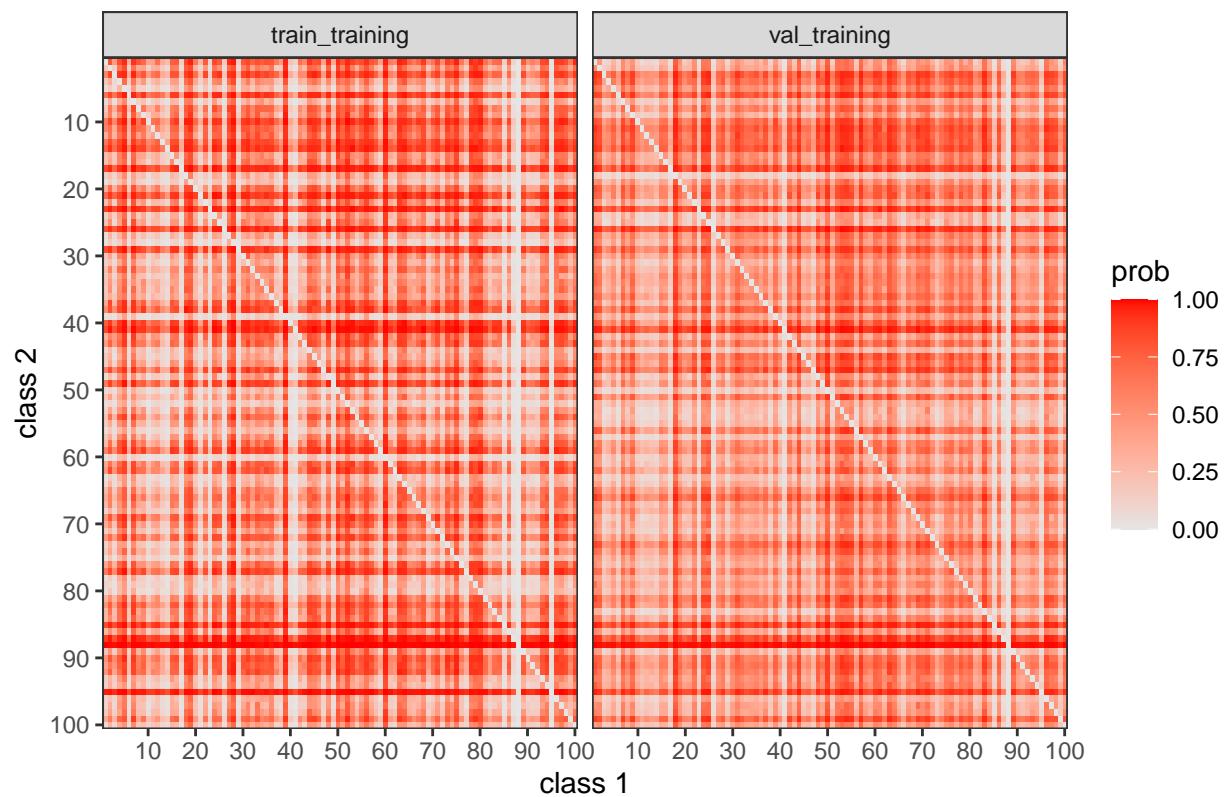
Pairwise probabilities – class 86



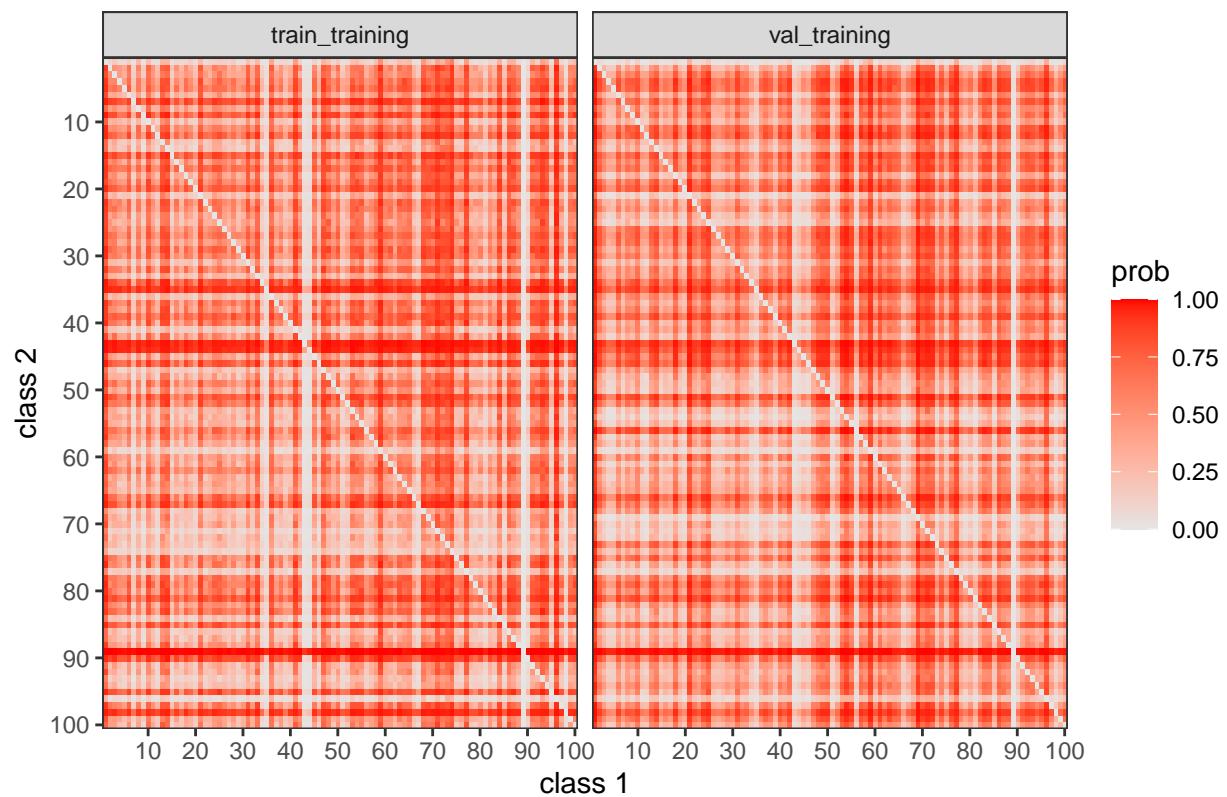
Pairwise probabilities – class 87



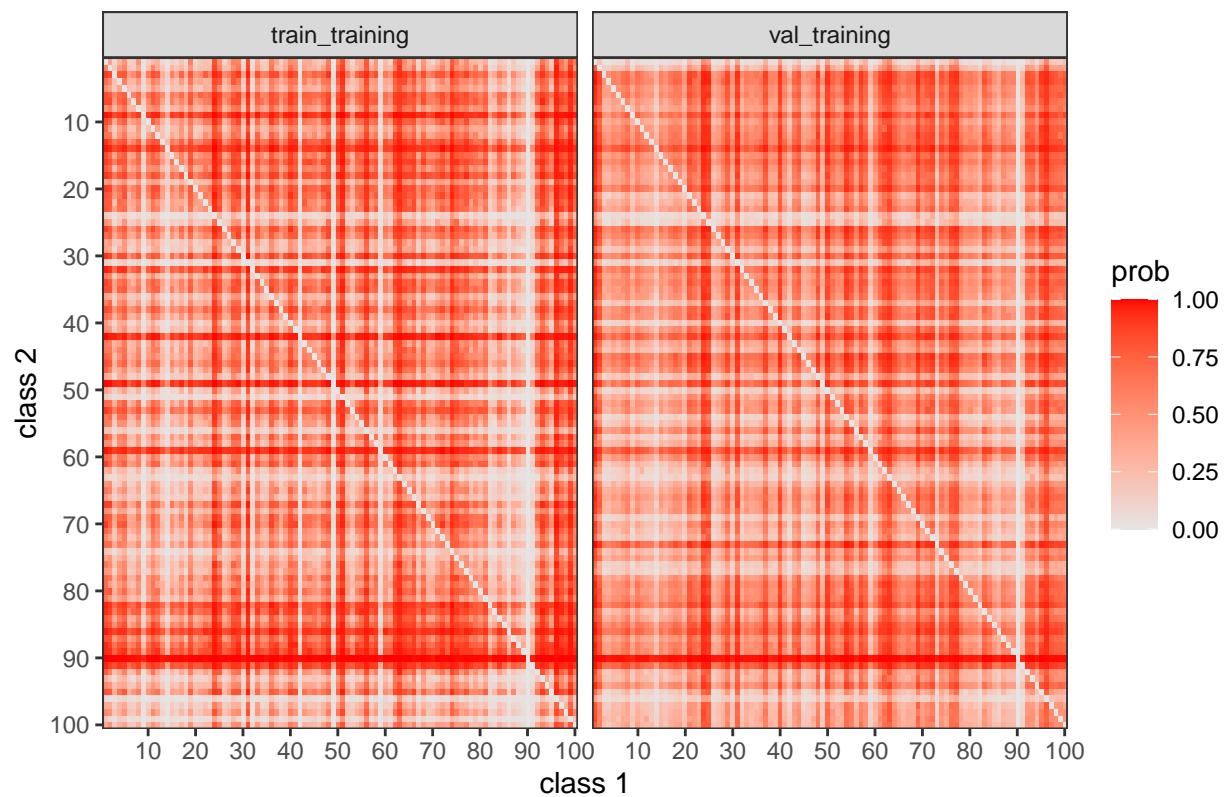
Pairwise probabilities – class 88



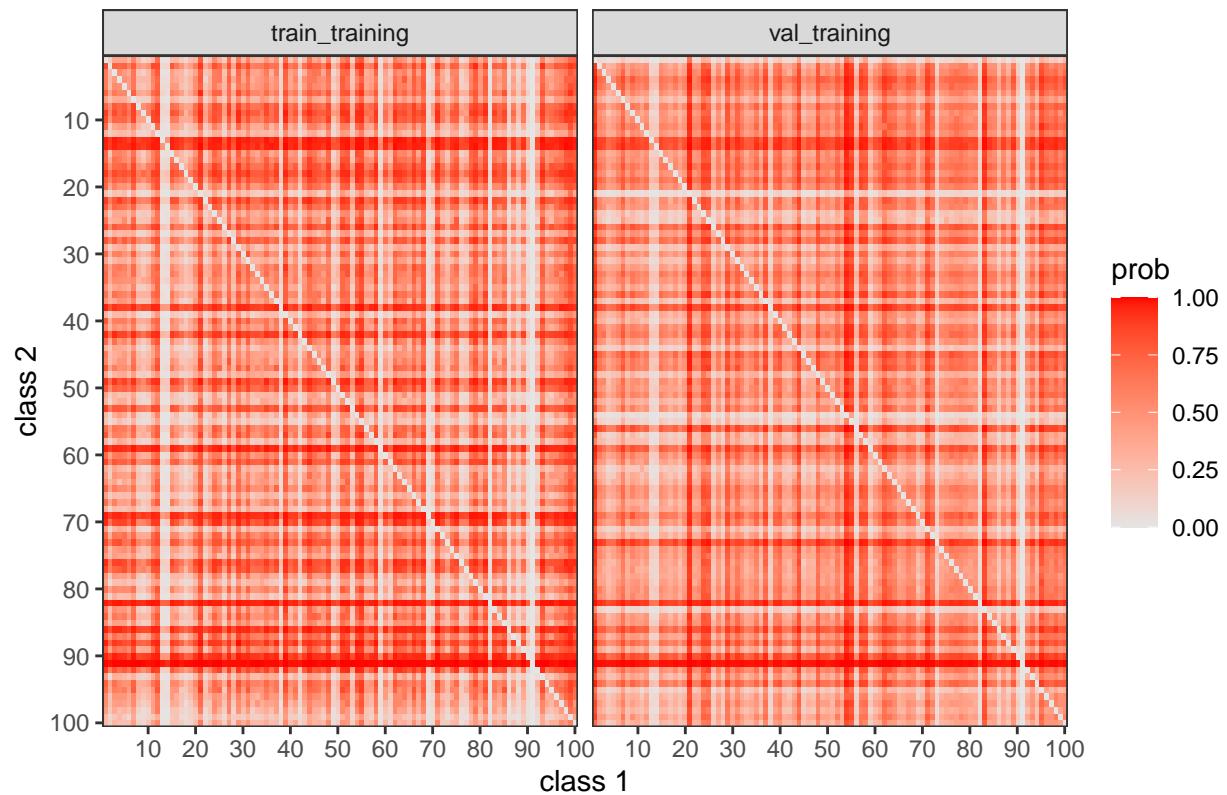
Pairwise probabilities – class 89



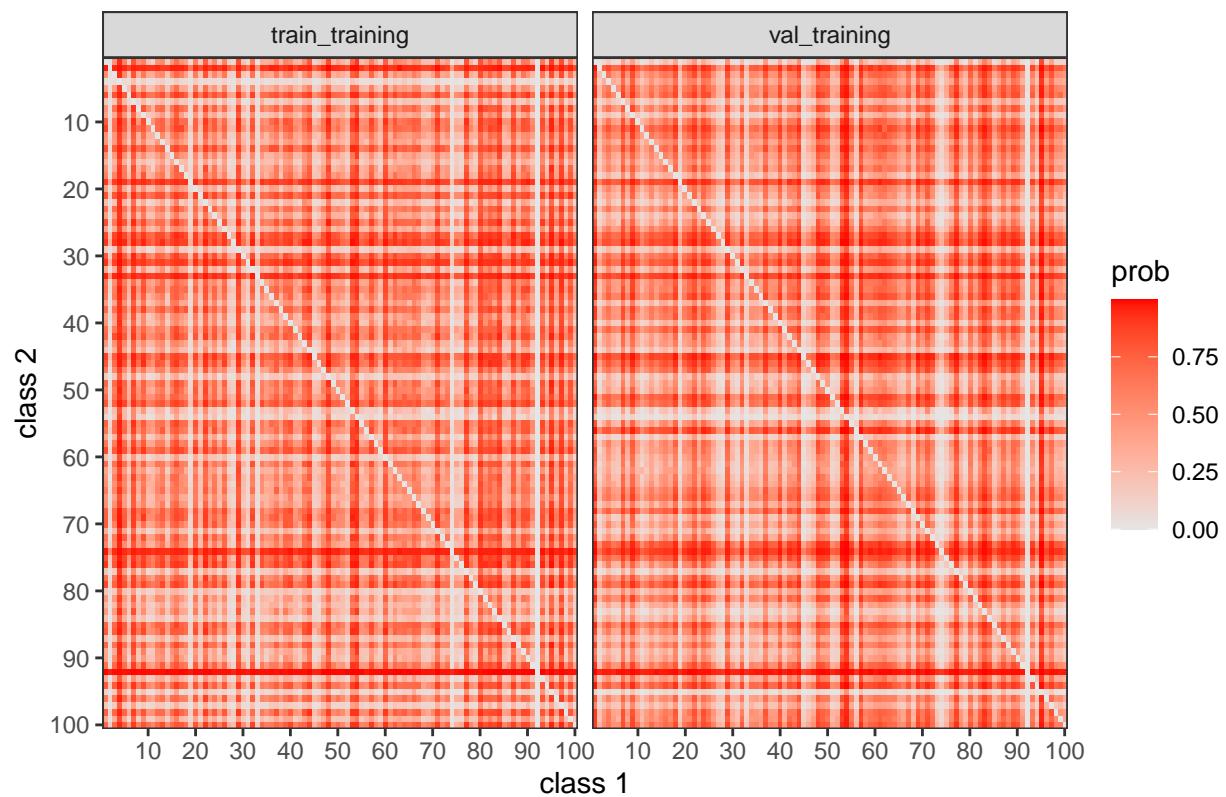
Pairwise probabilities – class 90



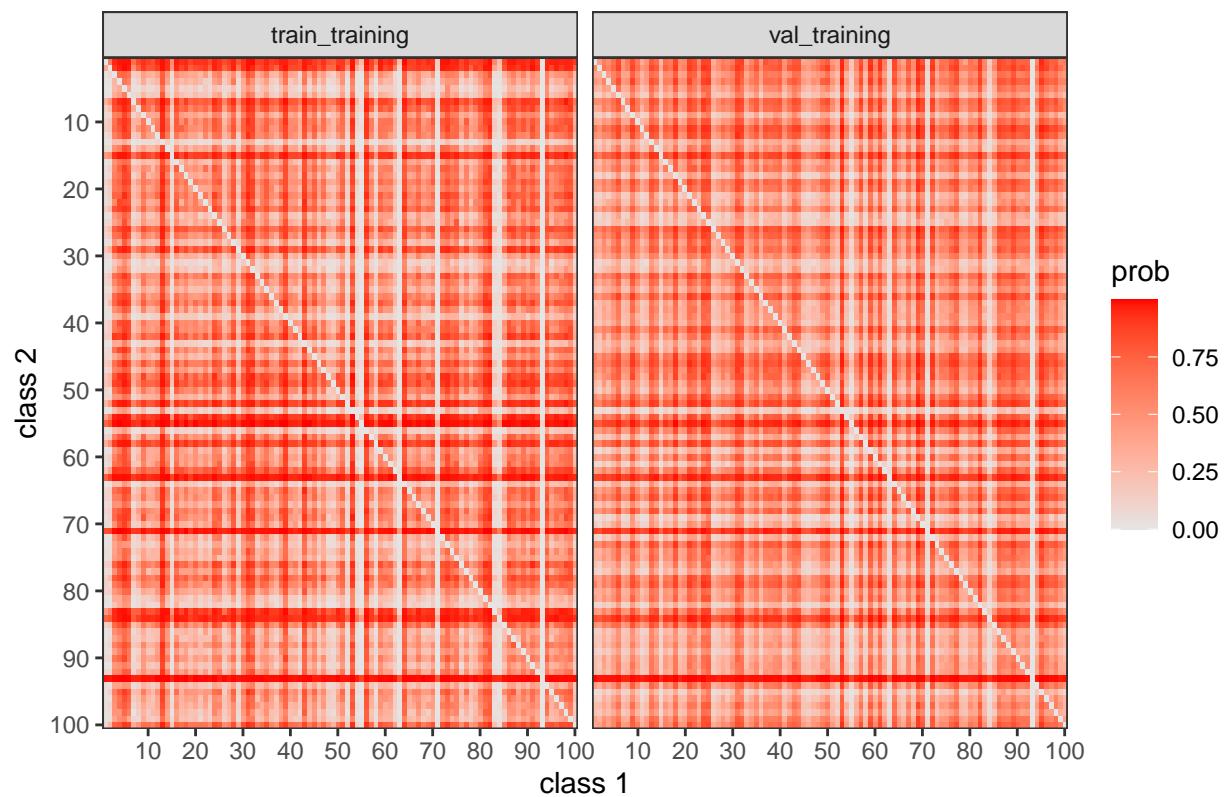
Pairwise probabilities – class 91



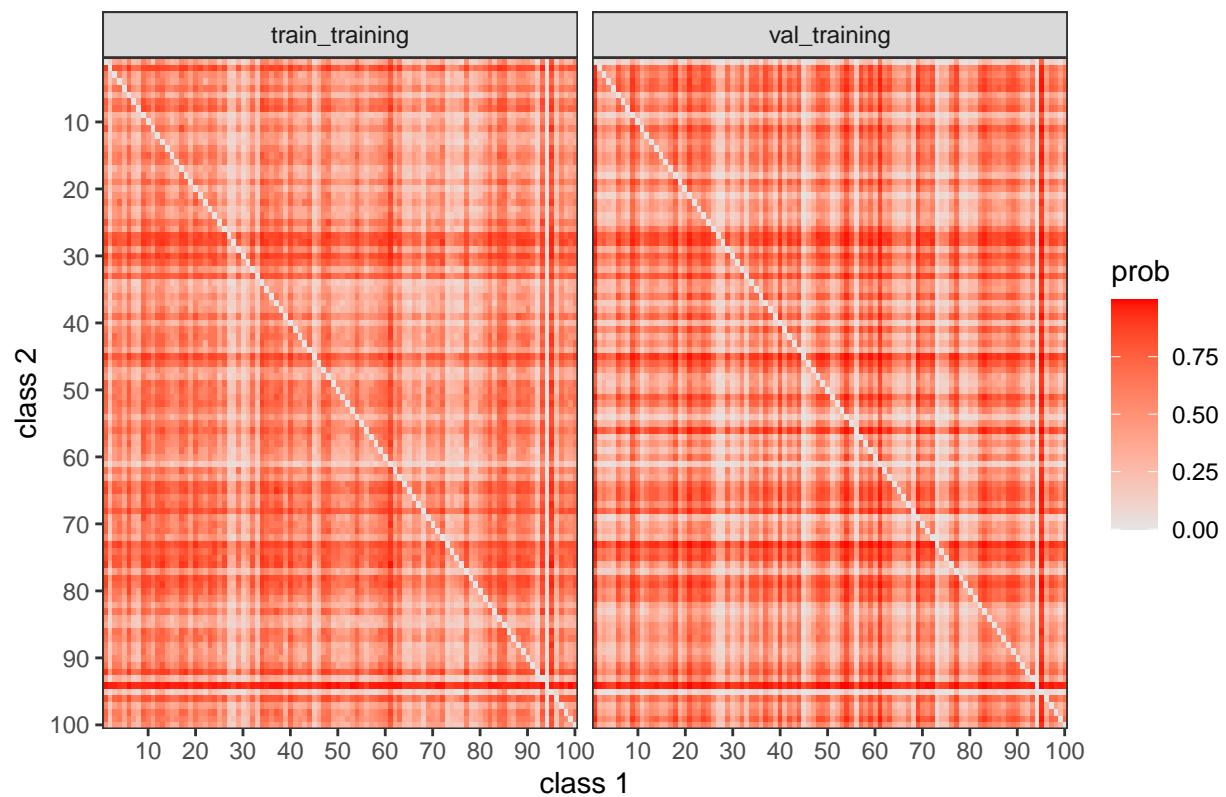
Pairwise probabilities – class 92



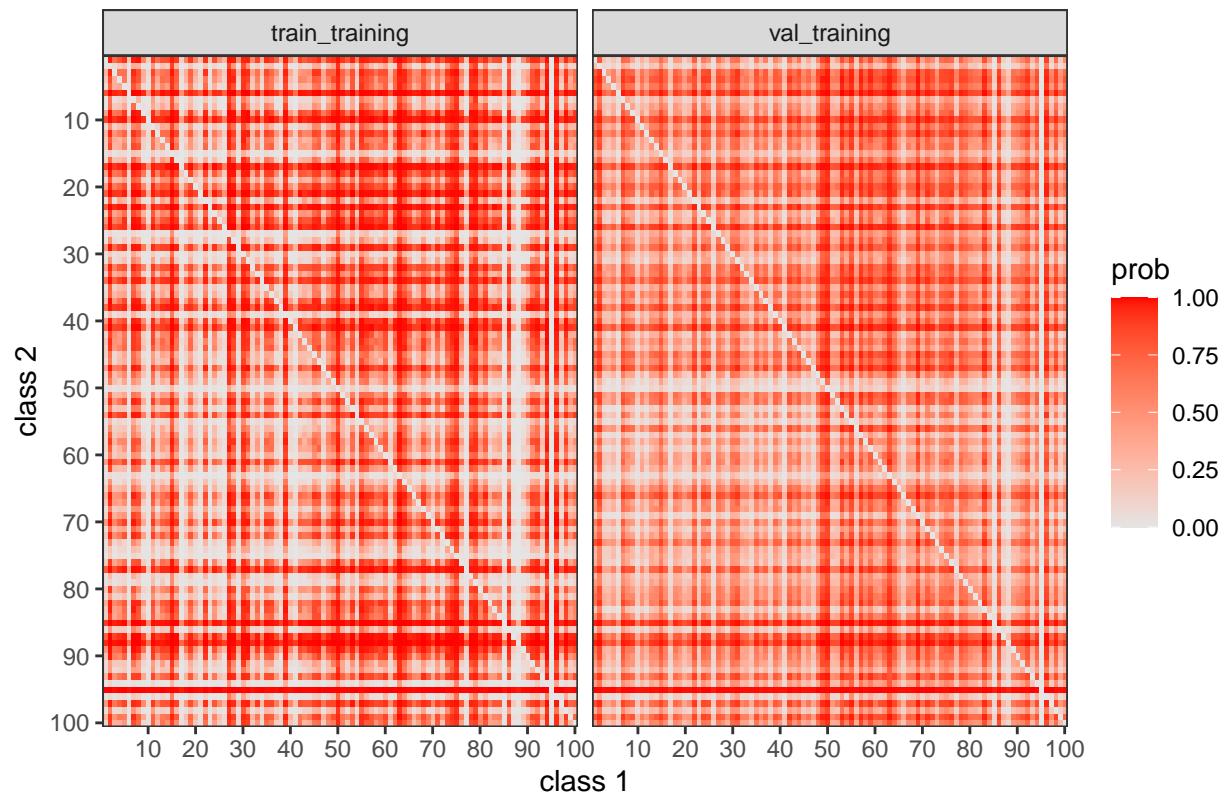
Pairwise probabilities – class 93



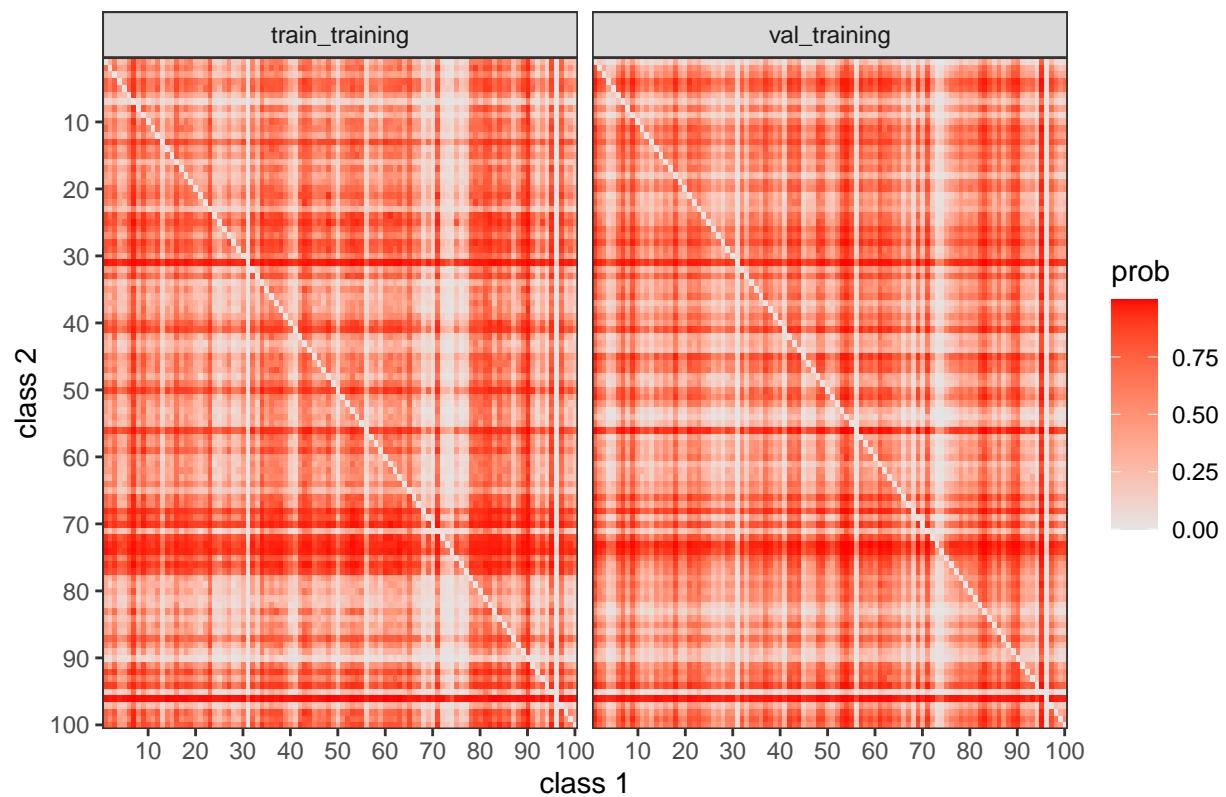
Pairwise probabilities – class 94



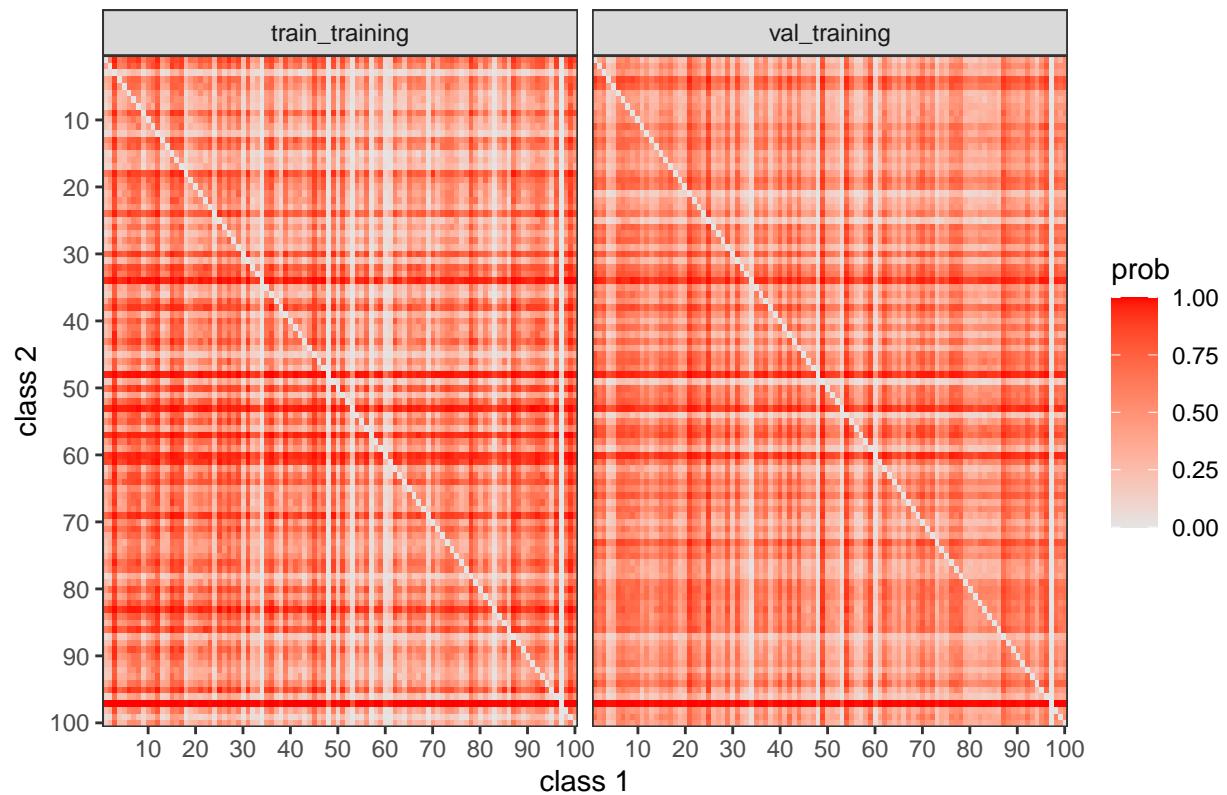
Pairwise probabilities – class 95



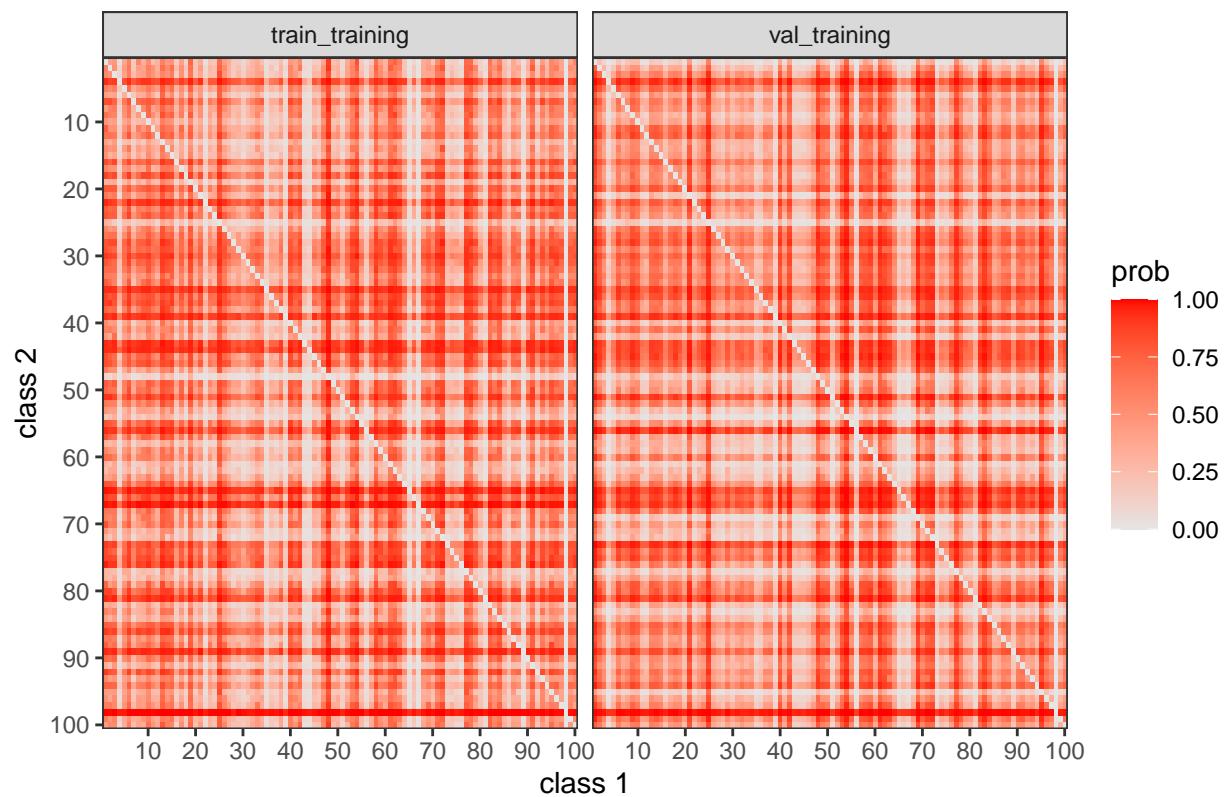
Pairwise probabilities – class 96



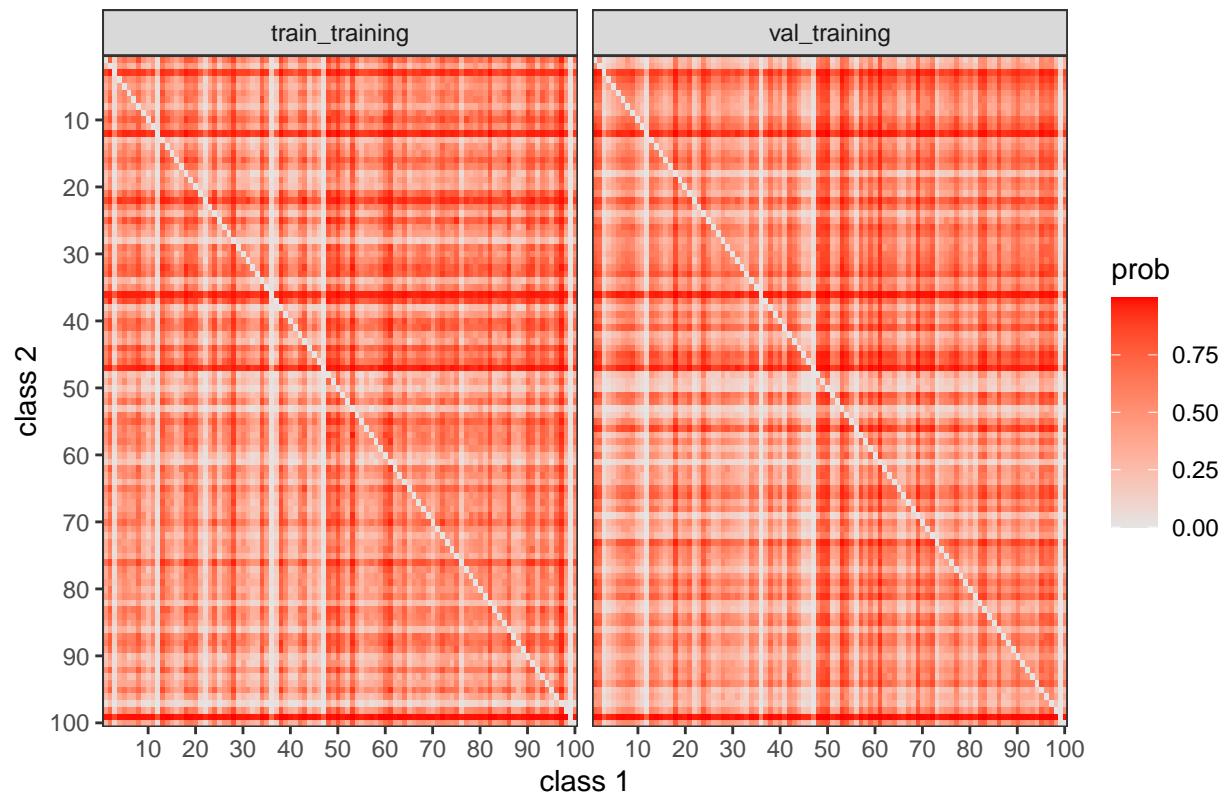
Pairwise probabilities – class 97



Pairwise probabilities – class 98



Pairwise probabilities – class 99



Pairwise probabilities – class 100

