

MeetHere 期末展示

第12组 彭钧涛 李尚真 郭源杰







目录



需求说明

郭源杰



功能演示

郭源杰



测试思想

郭源杰 彭钧涛 李尚真

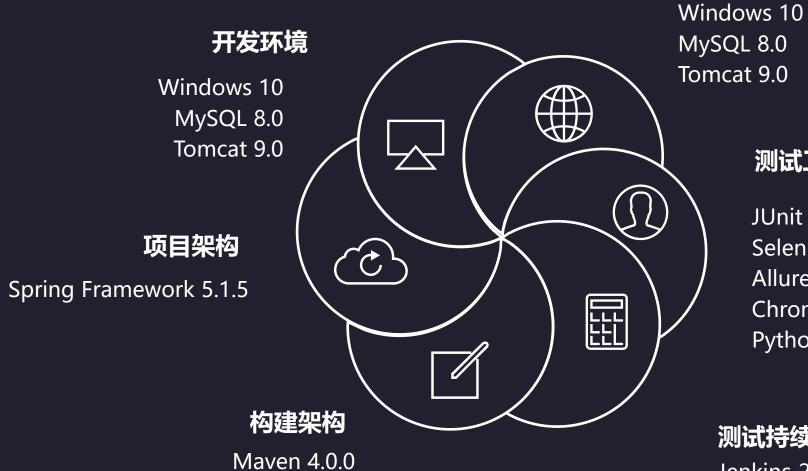


项目特色

彭钧涛



测试环境



测试工具

JUnit 5 Selenium Allure ChromeDriver 79.0.3945.36 Python 3.7

测试持续集成框架

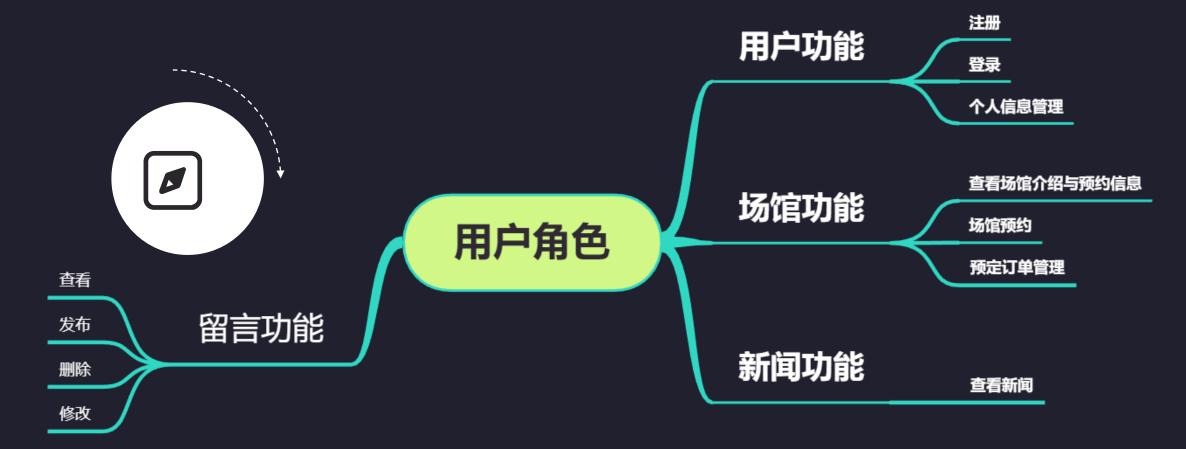
Jenkins 2.190.3

小组概况

小组成员	分工角色	完成任务列表
彭钧涛	项目经理、开发、测试	集成、系统测试、性能测试
郭源杰	测试	单元测试
李尚真	开发、测试	集成、系统测试、性能测试



功能需求说明-用户





功能需求说明-管理员



删除新闻



单元测试

郭源杰

使用工具

JUnit5 用于判断程序输出的结果是否满足预期

```
private BuildingDao buildingDao;
private Connection connection = mock(Connection.class);
private PreparedStatement preparedStatement = mock(PreparedStatement.class);
private SQLException test_sql_exception;
private ResultSet rs = mock(ResultSet.class);
private ByteArrayOutputStream outContent;
private ByteArrayOutputStream errContent;
private PrintStream originalOut;
private PrintStream originalErr;
```

Mockito 用来模拟对象并且为对象打桩



```
private BuildingDao buildingDao;
private Connection connection = mock(Connection.class);
private PreparedStatement preparedStatement = mock(PreparedStatement.class);
private SQLException test_sql_exception;
private ResultSet rs = mock(ResultSet.class);
private ByteArrayOutputStream outContent;
private ByteArrayOutputStream errContent;
private PrintStream originalOut;
private PrintStream originalErr;
```

首先,Mock与数据库有关的对象,使单元 测试能够不依赖外部资源

```
class TestableBuildingDaoImpl extends BuildingDaoImpl {
   @Override
   public Connection getConnection() { return connection; }
}
```

构建子类重写getConnection方法,让它 能返回自己mock的对象



设计思想

```
@BeforeEach
    this.buildingDao = new TestableBuildingDaoImpl();
    this. test_sql_exception = new SQLException();
    this.outContent = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
    this.errContent = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
    this. originalOut = System. out;
    this. originalErr = System. err;
    System. setOut(new PrintStream(outContent));
    System. setErr(new PrintStream(errContent));
@AfterEach
void tear_down() throws IOException {
    System. setErr(this. originalErr):
    System. setOut(this. originalOut);
```

```
when(preparedStatement.executeQuery()).thenReturn(rs);
when(rs.next()).thenReturn(t: true, ...ts: false); /* First call returns to the when(rs.getInt(columnLabel: "id")).thenReturn(id);
when(rs.getString(columnLabel: "name")).thenReturn(name);
when(rs.getString(columnLabel: "description")).thenReturn(description);
when(rs.getString(columnLabel: "price")).thenReturn(price);
```

为Mock对象打桩,

改变输出流, 重定向输出, 方便之后的异常判断



?

问题1:无法为mock对象的静态方法打桩

例:待测方法调用System.CurrentTimeMillus

long currentTime = System. currentTimeMillis();

解决方法:

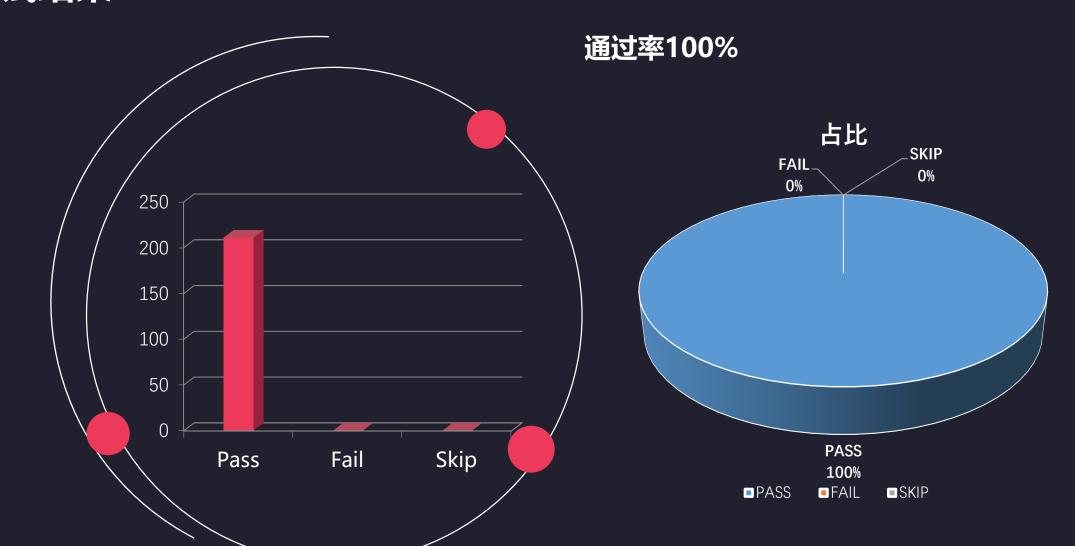
查阅资料,得知PowerMockito可以为静态方法打桩,但是PowerMockito暂不支持Junit5,因此寻找其他办法。

妥协:

对涉及到System.CurrentTime的属性,在Assert时忽略对时间的判断。



测试结果

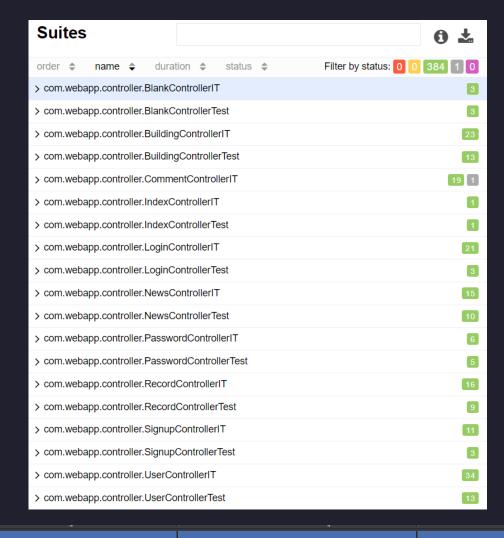


测试用例 全部通过



单元测试良好,通过率达到100%

覆盖率达到初步标准





集成测试

彭钧涛 李尚真





基于Apache HttpComponents的测试

JAVA代码发送Http请求,以 测试系统功能



使用工具

```
this.mockMvc.perform(post(|urlTemplate: "/user?action=save")
        .param( name: "username", username)
        .param( name: "password", password)
        .param( name: "name", name)
        .param( name: "sex", sex)
         .param( name: "tel", tel)
        .sessionAttrs(sessionAttrs))
        .andExpect(status().isOk())
        .andExpect(view().name( expectedViewName: "mainAdmin"))
        .andExpect(forwardedUrl( expectedUrl: "/WEB-INF/jsp/mainAdmi
        .andExpect(model().attribute( name: "mainPage", value: "adm
User addedUser = this.userDao.queryAllUsers().get(0);
assertAll(
        () -> assertEquals(username, addedUser.getUsername())
        () -> assertEquals(password, addedUser.getPassword()
        () -> assertEquals(name, addedUser.getName()),
        () -> assertEquals(sex, addedUser.getSex().toString()
        () -> assertEquals(tel, addedUser.getTel())
```

Apache HttpComponents

用于录制前端互动操作

Java Development Kit

用于将录制的操作通过java代码 回放在Chrome浏览器中

JUnit

用于判断测试结果



Dao的配置

WebApp没有正式部署, Dao无法连接数据库

```
* @author Juntao Peng

37

38

@ExtendWith(SpringExtension.class)

@WebAppConfiguration

@OntextConfiguration(classes = MvcConfig.class)

public class SignupControllerIT {

@Autowined

43

WebApplicationContext wac;

MockMvc mockMvc;

45

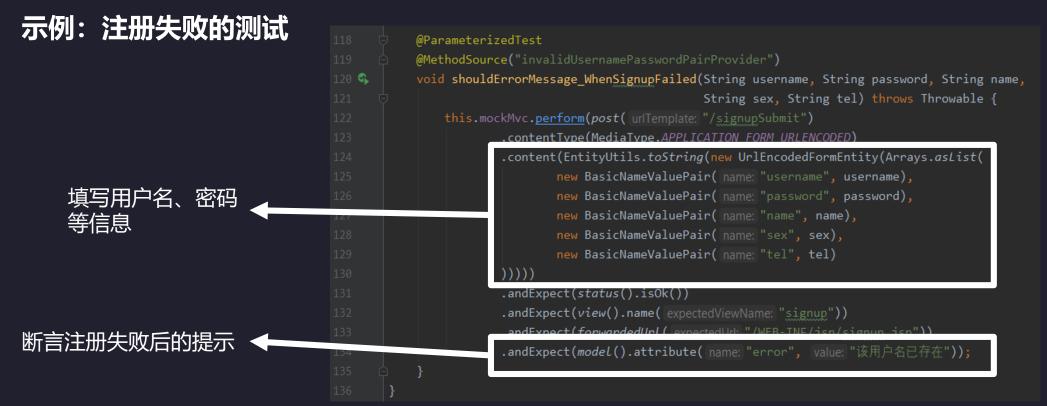
46

@Autowired

UserDao userDao;
```



集成测试脚本展示





集成测试脚本展示

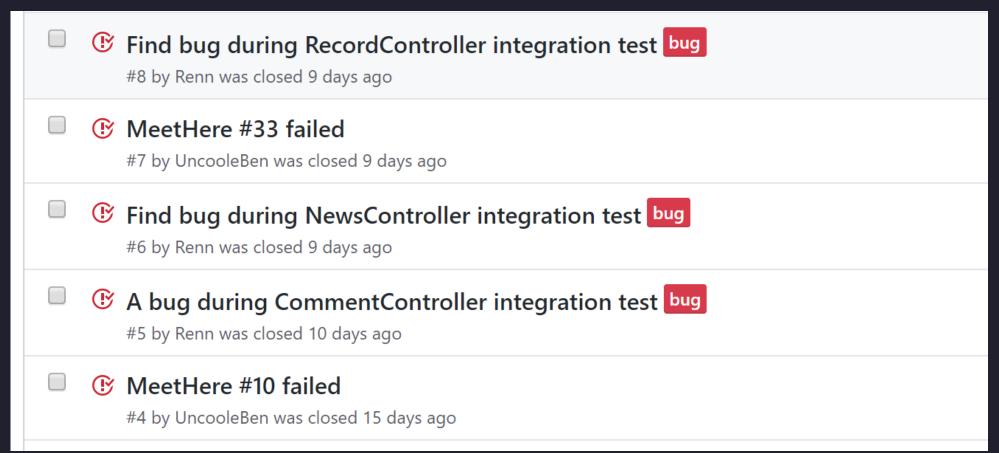
```
@ParameterizedTest
 @MethodSource("illegalUserTypeAndActionProvider")
 void givenUserTypeWhenActionIsIllegalThenList(String userType, String action)
     throws Exception {
  Map<String, Object> sessionAttrs = new HashMap<>();
   sessionAttrs.put("currentUserType", userType);
   final String viewName;
   if ("admin".equals(userType)) {
    viewName = "mainAdmin";
    viewName = "mainUser";
static Stream<Arguments> illegalUserTypeAndActionProvider() {
  return Stream.of(
      arguments("user", "add"),
      arguments("user", "delete"),
       arguments("user", "modify"),
       arguments("user", "save"),
```

参数化测试

用于简化测试代码



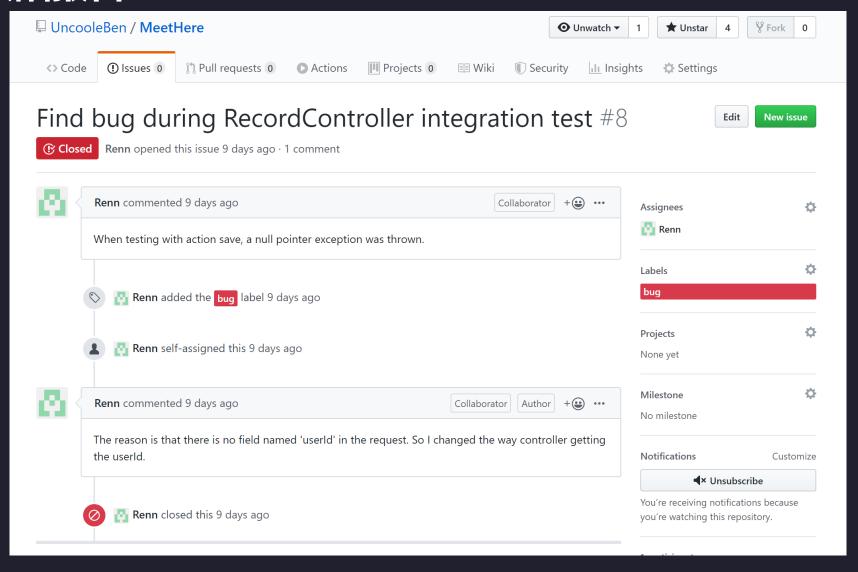
缺陷报告 Via GitHub Issues





缺陷报告

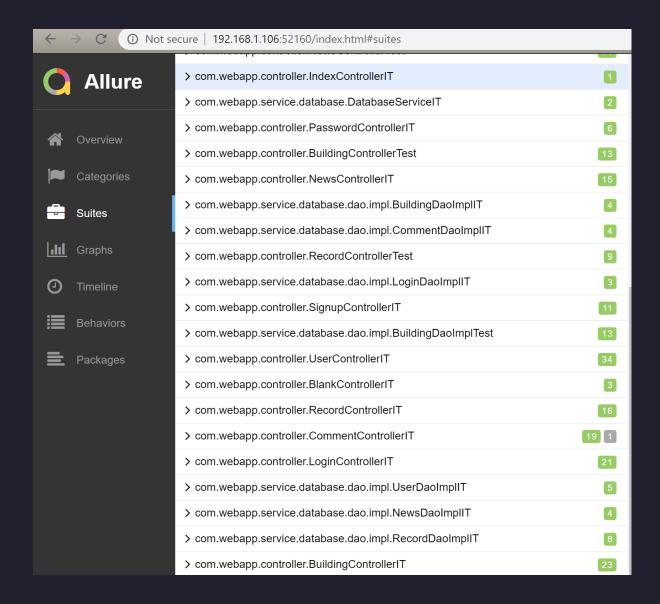
Via GitHub Issues





集成测试结果

Allure报告





集成测试总结

自动化测试

测试时间成本降低,但是配置环境复杂

Setup与TearDown

基于空表的测试需要添加数据库表项



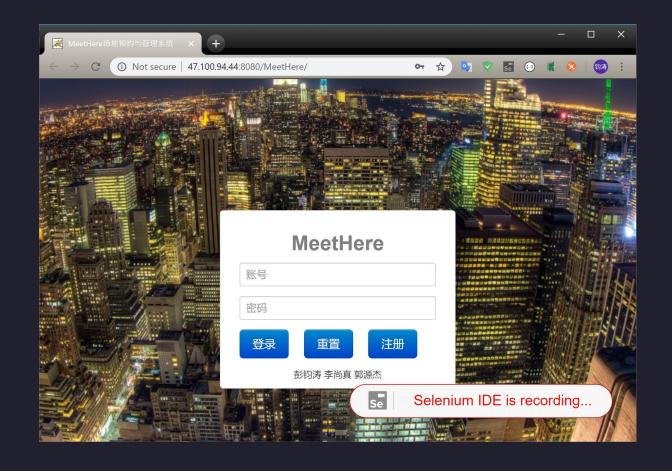
系统测试

彭钧涛 李尚真



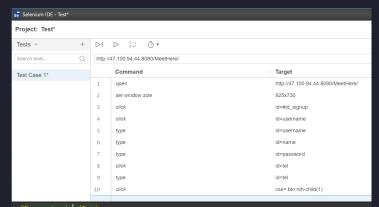
基于Selenium的自动化测试

通过自动化的录制回放工具, 模拟用户和浏览器前端的点击 互动





使用工具



```
@MethodSource("wrongUserProvider")
@Order(1)
public void loginFail(String username, String password, String error) {
    // Test name: LoginFail
    // Step # | name | target | value | comment
    // 1 | open | http://localhost:8080/MeetHere war/ | |
    driver.get("http://localhost:8080/MeetHere war/");
    // 2 | setWindowSize | 1052x554 | |
    driver.manage().window().setSize(new Dimension( width: 1920, | height: 1080));
    // 3 | click | id=username | |
    driver.findElement(By.id("username")).click();
    // 4 | type | id=username | 123 |
    driver.findElement(By.id("username")).sendKeys(username);
    // 5 | type | id=password | 123 |
    driver.findElement(By.id("password")).sendKeys(password);
    // 6 | click | css=.btn:nth-child(1) | |
    driver.findElement(By.cssSelector(".btn:nth-child(1)")).click();
    assertEquals(error, driver.findElement(By.id("error")).getText());
}
```

Selenium IDE

用于录制前端互动操作

ChromeDriver + Selenium WebDriver

用于将录制的操作通过java代码 回放在Chrome浏览器中

JUnit

用于判断测试结果



HTML元素的获取

没有指定id的元素默认通 过CSS样式获取很容易出 错

填充内容的获取

Input tag内容和标签内容 获取方式有所不同

```
// 6 | click | css= htm:nth-child(1) | |
driver.findElement(By.cssSelector(".btn:nth-child(1)")).click();
    assertEquals(error, driver.findElement(By.id("error")).getText());
}
```



测试准备阶段

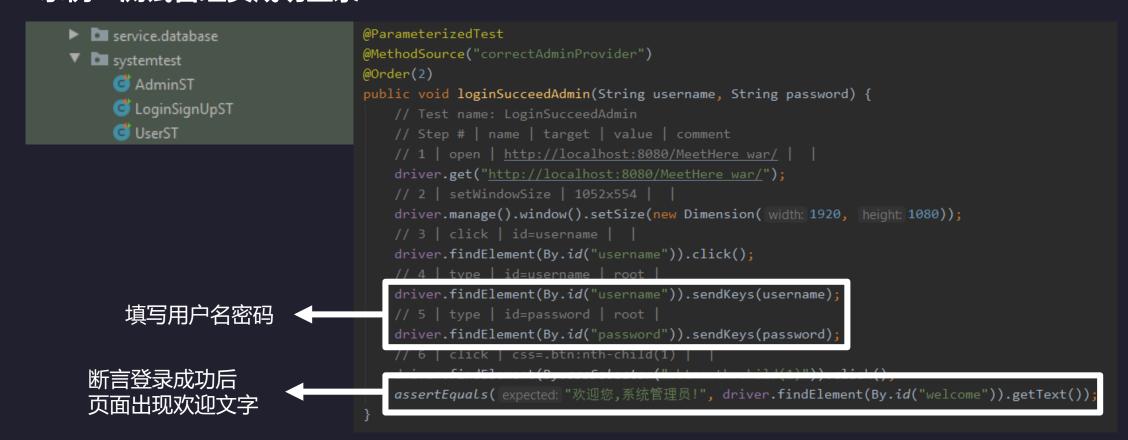
部分测试准备代码需要 基于空表

```
@BeforeEach
public void setUp() {
  // Protect original data in database
  List<User> originUserList = this.userDao.queryAllUsers();
  Set<Integer> originUserIdSet = new HashSet<>();
  for (User user : originUserList) {
    originUserIdSet.add(user.getId());
  this.originNewsIdSet = new HashSet<>();
  List<News> originalNewsList = this.newsDao.listNews( SiZe: 20);
  for (News news : originalNewsList) {
    this.originNewsIdSet.add(news.getId());
  List<Comment> originUnverifiedCommentList = this.commentDao.listComment( size: 20, verified: false);
  List<Comment> originVerifiedCommentList = this.commentDao.listComment( size: 20, verified: true);
  Set<Integer> originUnverifiedCommentIdSet = new HasnSet<>();
  Set<Integer> originVerifiedCommentIdSet = new HashSet<>();
```



系统测试脚本展示

示例:测试管理员成功登录





系统测试脚本展示

示例:测试修改新闻

service.database

systemtest

🍯 AdminST

🍯 LoginSignUpST

© UserST

设定窗口大小, 否则 无法按按钮

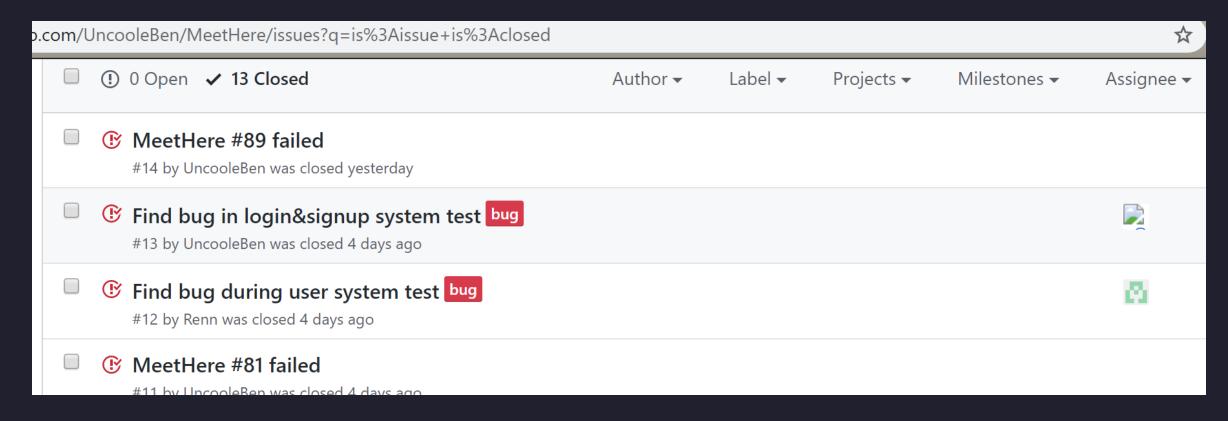
让线程休眠一段时间

```
@ParameterizedTest
@MethodSource("newsProvider")
public void modifyNews(
   String title, String author, String detail, boolean success, String errorMessage)
   throws Exception {
 driver.manage().window().setSize(new Dimension( width: 1920, height: 1080));
 for (int newsId : this.addedNewsIdSet) {
   driver.get("http://localhost:8080/MeetHere war/news?action=list");
   driver.findElement(By.id("modify" + newsId)).click();
   driver.findElement(By.cssSelector(".data form")).click();
   driver.findElement(By.id("title")).clear();
   driver.findElement(By.id("author")).sendKeys(author);
   driver.findElement(By.id("detail")).clear();
   driver.findElement(By.id("detail")).sendKeys(detail);
   driver.findElement(By.cssSelector(".btn:nth-child(1)")).click();
   if (success)
     Thread.sleep( millis: 500);
```

```
static Stream<Arguments> newsProvider() {
    return Stream.of(
        arguments("correct title", "correct author", "correct detail", true, ""),
        arguments("", "correct author", "correct detail", false, "标题不能为空!"),
        arguments("correct title", "", "correct detail", false, "作者不能为空!"),
        arguments("correct title", "correct author", "", false, "内容不能为空!"),
        arguments("", "", "", false, "内容不能为空!"));
}
```

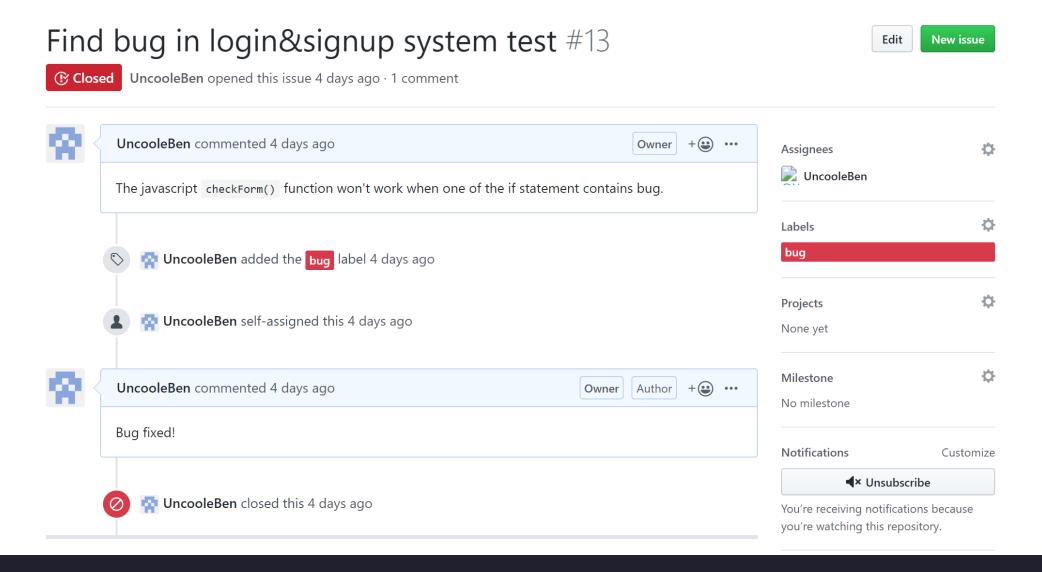


缺陷报告 Via GitHub Issues





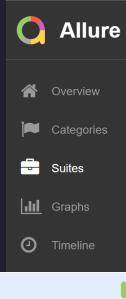
缺陷报告 Via GitHub Issues





系统测试结果

Allure报告



	Categories		6s 180ms
		🥏 #2 [1] newusername, newpassword, newname, MALE, newtel 💣	6s 746ms
	Suites	🕏 #14 [1] passwordpassword1, root, root, true, 🍯	5s 987ms
	IIII Graphs	#23 [2], correct author, correct detail, false, 标题不能为空!	6s 707ms
		#29 [2], correct author, correct detail, false, 标题不能为空!	6s 357ms
	Timeline		5s 770ms
> com.webapp.systemtest.AdminST	33		6s 097ms
** *		🥏 #3 [2] newusername, newpassword, newname, FEMALE, newtel 🛭	6s 823ms
> com.webapp.systemtest.LoginSignUpST	37	#15 [2] wrongOldPassword, root, root, false, 旧密码错误	6s 028ms
> com.webapp.systemtest.UserST	6	#24 [3] correct title, , correct detail, false, 作者不能为空!	6s 662ms
		#30 [3] correct title, , correct detail, false, 作者不能为空!	6s 715ms
			* 6s 221ms
		#17 [4], root, root, false, 信息填写不完整!	6s 084ms
		#25 [4] correct title, correct author, , false, 内容不能为空!	6s 892ms
		#31 [4] correct title, correct author, , false, 内容不能为空!	6s 332ms
		#26 [5],,,false,内容不能为空!	6s 511ms
		#32 [5],,,false,内容不能为空!	6s 260ms
		#18 [5] passwordpassword1, , root, false, 信息填写不完整!	6s 196ms

✓ com.webapp.systemtest.AdminST

#5 [1] addbuildingname1, 300, addbuildingdescription1

6s 057ms

8s 219ms

6s 666ms



系统测试总结

自动化测试

测试时间成本降低, 但是配置环境复杂

无法测试安全性

非法输入由JS屏蔽,但是无法阻止直接通过Chrome Console发送的非法请求



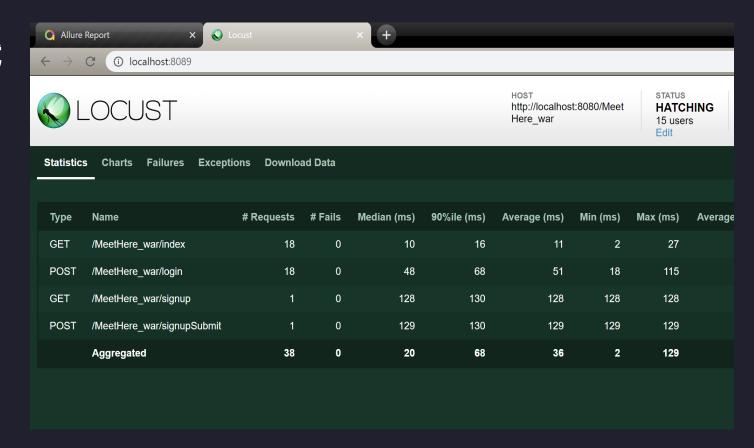
性能测试

彭钧涛 李尚真



基于Locust的压力测试

一个基于Python脚本的压力 测试工具





Locust

一个基于Python脚本的压力 测试工具

Python

用于编写测试脚本

```
🧓 changPasswordWhenOldPasswordIsWrong.py — C:\Users\Juntao Peng\Desktop\Software Testing\project\MeetHere\src\test
<u>File Edit View Selection Find Packages Help</u>
   changPasswordWhenOldPass... ×
 from locust import HttpLocust, TaskSet, task, between
     class WebsiteTasks(TaskSet):
                    "password": "user"
               self.client.post("/password?action=save",{
                    "userId":"2241",
                    "oldPassword": "wrongOldPassword",
                    "newPassword": "user001"
     class WebsiteUser(HttpLocust):
          task_set = WebsiteTasks
```



加压时间的计算

没有实际生产经验

Table 3 独立场景设计

并发数	响应时间要求	TPS 要求	加压时间	加压方式
1	<1 秒	N/A	3 分钟	直接加压
10	<1 秒	N/A	5 分钟	1 个用户/5 秒
20(异常流)	<1 秒	>40 笔/秒	5 分钟	1 个用户/5 秒
50	<1 秒	>100 笔/秒	10 分钟	1 个用户/5 秒
100	<1 秒	>200 笔/秒	10 分钟	1 个用户/5 秒
200 (正常流)	<1 秒	>500 笔/秒	10 分钟	1 个用户/1 秒



性能测试脚本展示

示例: 更改密码

填写旧密码、新 密码

```
changPasswordWhenOldPass... O
    from locust import HttpLocust, TaskSet, task, between
 3 v class WebsiteTasks(TaskSet):
         def on start(self):
             self.client.post("/login", {
                 "username": "user",
                 "password": "user"
            })
         @task
         def change_password(self):
             self.client.post("/password?action=save",{
                 "userId":"2241",
                 "oldPassword": "wrongOldPassword",
                 "newPassword": "user001"
18 v class WebsiteUser(HttpLocust):
         task_set = WebsiteTasks
         wait_time = between(5, 15)
```



性能测试脚本展示

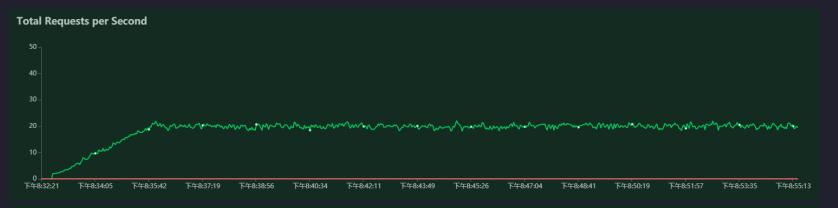
示例:混合场景-预约场馆

从用户登录到用户退出

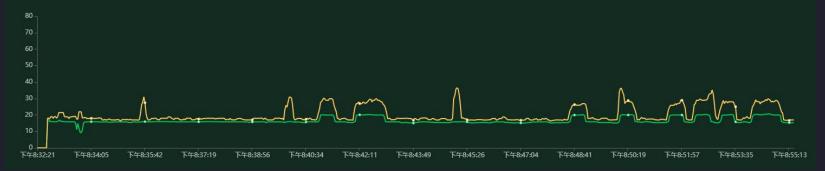
```
from locust import HttpLocust, TaskSet, task, between
class WebsiteTasks(TaskSet):
    def on start(self):
        pass
    @task
    def showNewsDetail(self):
        self.client.post("/login", {
            "username": "user",
            "password": "user"
        self.client.get("/building?action=list")
        self.client.post("/building?action=book",{
            "buildingId": "632",
            "startDate": "2020-01-02",
            "duration":"2"
        self.client.get("/index")
class WebsiteUser(HttpLocust):
    task set = WebsiteTasks
    wait_time = between(5, 15)
```



Locust Chart



Response Times (ms)





性能测试总结

测试开始日期	2019.12.30
测试结束日期	2020.01.01
提交缺陷数	1
延期/未解决缺陷数	0
拒绝缺陷数	0
总测试场景	8个独立场景+5个混合场景
执行场景数	8个独立场景+5个混合场景
场景执行率	100%
缺陷率(%)	7.7% (十三分之一)
投入人数	2
系统上线建议	部分页面随加压响应时间上升需改进



项目演示

谢谢大家!