2023 デデタル制御

X(Z) = 3. (0.3) Z-k

= 3. \$ (0.3 Z-1) k

無限等比級数の和は. $X(Z) = \frac{3Z}{1-0.3Z^{-1}} = \frac{3Z}{Z-0.3}$

(2) x(k) = e-xT 又变换 引之.

X(2) = = e= = = (e= x-1) k +y.

 $X(z) = \frac{1}{1 - e^{-zT}z^{-1}} = \frac{z}{z^{-}e^{-zT}}$

= x(k+2)-(13x(k+1)+0.4x(k)=3.

x(0) = 0 x(11 = 3.

同次解を求める.

28(k+2)-132h(k+1)+042h(k) >0.

時程方程式 γ²-1.3r+0.4 =0.

Y= 0.8、0.5 FY. 同次解传.

Th(k) = A(0.8)k + B(05)k

将解(定数解)を対は)=Cとすると、

C-13C+014C=3.

0.(C=3. -> C=30.

一般解 次(多)= 次(多) + 双(多)

= A.(0.8) & + B(0.5) & + 30.

和期料.

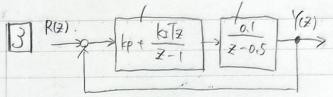
x(0) = A+B+30 =0.

X(1) = 0.8A+0.5B+ 30=3.

A=-40. B= (0. FY.

Z(k)= -90(0.8)k +10(0.5)k +30.

C(Z) Date G(Z) 制御器(P1) 被脚对象



(1) KI = 0 0 EJ. C(Z) = kp.

 $= \frac{kp}{(07 + kp - 5)}$

(2). 1111-70極 又+0.19-0.5 三承が単位円内 1天| 「かあみはまい.

10.16p-0.5 < 1. -> -1<0.6p-0.5 < 1 -> - 0.5 < 0. [kp < 0.5 -> -5 < kp < 5

(3). KI +0 のとま、 オルーの伝達関数は.

 $G\alpha(z) = \frac{C(z)G(z)}{1+C(z)G(z)} \quad \forall i.$

特性方程式性. 1+ C(Z) G(Z) =0.

1+ (kp + x1/2) - 0.1 = 0.

(Z-1)(Z-0.5) + (Q(Z-1)+KITZ)·0.1=0. Z=+ (0.1kp+0.1k=T-1,5)=+ (0,5-0.(kp)=0.

(4) 3=0.6. 0.5のできの特性方程式 (7-0.5)(2-0.6) = 22-1.12+0.3.

係數的較

\$1:2: 0.1 kp + 0.1kzT = 0.4. (定数: 0.5-0.1kp=0.3.

kp = 2. kz = 20

No

Date

- (1) 後退差分法
- (2). 位租進升補償器.

(3).
$$t = kT$$
 $(k = 0.1.2...)$ restits $\pm th$ $u(k)$.

$$C(z) = k \frac{\omega_0 \cdot \frac{Z-1}{Iz}}{Z-1 + \omega_0 Iz}$$

$$= k \frac{\omega_0 (Z-1)}{Z-1 + \omega_0 Iz}$$

T(云)= C(云) E(云) 差分超式(二变换.

$$U(z) = \frac{k\omega_0(z-1)}{z-1+\omega_0 z} E(z).$$

$$= \frac{k\omega_0(z-1)}{Z(1+\omega_0T)-1} E(Z)$$

$$= \frac{k\omega_0(1-\overline{z}^{-1})}{(+\omega_0T-\overline{z}^{-1})} E(\overline{z})$$

$$= \frac{k\omega_0}{1+\omega_0T} (1-\overline{z}^{-1})$$

$$= \frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{1+\omega_0T}} E(\overline{z}).$$

$$\rightarrow u(k) = -a_1 u(k-1)$$

$$+ b_0 e(k)$$

$$+ b_1 e(k-1)$$

$$+ b_1 e(k-1)$$

$$u(k) = \frac{1}{1 + \omega_0 T} u(k-1)$$

$$+ \frac{\omega_0 k}{1 + \omega_0 T} e(k)$$

$$- \frac{\omega_0 (k)}{1 + \omega_0 T} e(k-1)$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
\hline
5 & \boxed{x_1(k+1)} & = \boxed{0} & \boxed{x_1(k)} & + \boxed{0} \\
\hline{x_2(k+1)} & = \boxed{-04(3)} & \boxed{x_1(k)} & + \boxed{0} \\
\hline{1} & \boxed{1} & \boxed{1}
\end{array}$$

$$A - \lambda I = -\lambda I - 0.4 (.3 - \lambda)$$

$$\lambda = \frac{13 \pm \sqrt{1.96 - 1.6}}{2} = \frac{13 \pm 0.3}{2}$$

6 $u(k) = kp e(k) + u_k(k) \cdot e(k) = v(k) - f(k)$

ui(k) = ui(k-1) + e(k)kIT.

ド(取):目標値、かは):制御量、丁二制御周期、 kp:比例がイン、 kz:積分ケイン、

Fe= 1-7.

(u(k)=u

up= kp* e; ui-new = ui-old + kI*T*e; - 3

e(\$) = e

u = 17.

- 4

女(を)=す. r(k)=r

A.

- (5)

hi-old = hi-new;

Wilk) = Wi-new

1-6.

Ui(k-1) = Ui-old.

[7]. U= Ui-new + up.

[1] if (u > u - max) u = umax; if (u < u_min) u = umin;

[1] 現象: 7/21" アップの現象

理由:制御量しがリミットにかかり続けることで、 た、答遅れなどの不具合が生じる.