NEO-M10-0-10 规 格书NEO-M10-0-10 Datasheet

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目录

1 产品简介/Product Introduction		.4
2 典型应用/Applications		. 4
3 产品特点/Product Feature		.5
4 性能参数/Performance Parameter		.5
5 PIN 脚定义/ PIN Definition		.7
6 电气特性/Electrical Characteristics		8
6.1 极限值/limit value		.8
6.2 运行条件/Operating Condition		9
7 传输及外设接口/Transport And Peripheral Interface		.9
	7.1 PPS	9
	7.2 UART	9
8 默认配置/ Default Configuration	<u></u>	10
9 天线开短路检测/ Antenna Disconnection And Short-circuit Detection		11
10 软件说明/Software Specifications	1	11
10.1 NMEA 0183 协议/ NMEA 0183 Protocol		
10.2 GGA -定位数据信息/ GGA - Location Data Information	1	12
10.3 GSA -当前卫星信息/ GSA - Current satellite information	1	13
10.4 GSV -可见卫星信息/ GSV - Visible satellite information		14
10.5 RMC -推荐定位信息/RMC - Recommended Location Information	1	15
10.6 ZDA - 时间日期信息/ ZDA - Time and date information	1	16
10.7 TXT -天线检测信息/ TXT - Antenna detection information	1	16
11 机械尺寸/Machine Dimension	1	17
11. <mark>1</mark> Layout 注意事项		18
12 包裝规格		21
13 贴片建议		21
14 参考申終		22

1 产品简介/Product Introduction

scenarios.

NEO-M10-0-10 是一款高性能的、多系统导航定位模块,该模块采用了u-blox M10标准精度GNSS平台,定位更快,精度更高,功耗更低,产品性能更可靠。

NEO-M10-0-10 is a high-performance, multi system navigation and positioning module. The module adopts u-blox M10 standard precision GNSS platform, which has faster positioning, higher precision, lower power consumption and more reliable product performance

NEO-M10-0-10支持同时接收四个GNSS (GPS、GLONASS、Galileo和北斗)。 大量可见卫星使接收器能够选择最佳 信号。这最大限度地提高了位置可用性,尤其是在具有挑战性的条件下,如在城市峡谷深处。u-blox Super-S (超级信号) 技术具有极高的射频灵敏度,可以通过小型天线或非视线场景提高动态定位精度。

NEO-M10-0-10 supports concurrent reception of four GNSS (GPS, GLONASS, Galileo, and BeiDou). The high number of visible satellites enables the receiver to select the best signals. This maximizes the position availability, in particular under challenging conditions such as in deep urban canyons. u-blox Super-S (Super-Signal) technology offers great RF sensitivity and can improve the dynamic position accuracy with small antennas or in non-line-of-sight

为了在无源天线设计中获得最大灵敏度,NEO-M10-0-10 模块在射频路径中集成了LNA和滤波器。NEO-M10-0-10 模块提供了与前几代u-blox产品的反向针对针兼容性,这节省了设计师的工作量,并在升级设计时降低了成本,与功耗做到了极低。

In order to obtain maximum sensitivity in passive antenna design, ht1097u10 module integrates LNA and filter in RF path.

NEO-M10-0-10 module provides reverse needle compatibility with previous generations of u-blox products, which saves the workload of designers, reduces the cost and power consumption when upgrading the design

外形尺寸紧凑,兼容市场上国际主流导航定位模块,采用 SMD 焊盘,支持标准取放及回流焊接。 The module is compact in shape, compatible with the international mainstream navigation and

positioning modules in the market, using SMD pad, support standard take and put and reflow welding.



图 1: NEO-M10-0-10 正视图

2典型应用/Applications

- ◆ 汽车导航/ Auto navigation
- ◆ 个人导航设备/ Personal navigation equipment
- ◆ 汽车保全系统/ Car Security System
- ◆ 车辆监控/ Vehicle monitoring

3产品特点/Product Feature

- ◆ 支持GPS、GLONASS、Galileo和BDS
- ◆ 极快的 TTFF: 冷启动小于 35s; 热启动小于 1s / Extremely fast TTFF: cold start less than 35s; Hot start less than 1s
- ◆ 支持 A-GPS/ Support A-GPS
- ◆ 工业级标准/Industrial Grade Standards
- ◆ 超小尺寸/Super small size: 10.1x9.7x2.2mm
- ◆ 符合 RoHS, FCC, CE 标准/Compliance with RoHS, FCC, CE standards
- ◆ 获得最快的定位时间/Get the fastest location time
- ◆ 弱信号下较好的定位精度和位置有效性/Better positioning accuracy and position validity are maintained under weak signal
- ◆ 优越的质量和可靠性/Superior quality and reliability

4性能参数/Performance Parameter

※表 4-1 基本参数/ Table 4-1 Basic parameters

参数 /Parameter	描述/Description	性能指标/ Performance Evaluation		
电压/Voltage	8	3.0~3.6V		
频率/Frequency		GPS/:L1C/A GLONASS: L1 BeiDou: B1I,B1C GALILEO: E1		
射頻输入/ RF Input	驻波比 /Standing-wave ratio	≤1.5		
	輸入阻抗/ Input impedance	50Ω±10%		
物理尺寸 Physical Size		16.0*12.2*2.4 (単位: mm)		
数据接口/)ata interface		1 个 UART, TTL 电平,波特率 默认 38400		

	1 UART, TTL level, baud rate 38400 by default
天线检测	可支持天线馈电,需外置天线检测电路/ Support antenna
Antenna testing	feed, need external antenna detection circuit

Ⅲ 表 4-2 GNSS 性能指标/ Table 4-2 GNSS performance specifications

参敷/Parameter	描述/Description	性能指标/ Performance Evaluation
****	冷启动/Cold Start	≤35s
首次定位时间 TTFF/	热启动/Hot Start	≤1s
First positioning time TTFF	重捕获/Re-Acquisition	≤1s
国际在IConsitivity	跟踪/Tracking	-162dBm
灵敏度/Sensitivity	捕获/Acquisition	-148dBm
精度/precision	定位/Position	GNSS Open-Sky CEP<2.5m SBAS Open-Sky CEP<2.0m
	速度/Speed	GNSS 0.1m/s SBAS 0.05m/s D-GNSS 0.05m/s
	速度/Speed	500 m/s
动态性能/dynamic performance	加速度/accelerated speed	4g
	高度/altitude	8000m
PPS		支持,精度 30ns/ Supported, precision 30ns
数据更新率/data updating rate		1Hz~10Hz 默认/Default: 1Hz
导航数据格式/Navigation data format		NMEA 0183 V4.1 版

5 PIN 脚定义/ PIN Definition

13 GND	GND	12
14 NC	RF_IN	1
15 NC	GND	10
16 NC	VCC_RF	9
17 NC	RESET_N	8
1	NEO-M10-0-10	
18 SDA	NC	7
19 SCL	Reserved	6
20 TXD1	Reserved	5
21 RXD1	Reserved	4
22 VBAT	TIMEPULSE	3
23 VCC	Reserved	-2
24 GND	Reserved	

图 5-1 NEO-M10-0-10 引脚定义/ Figure 5-1 NEO-M10-0-10 pin definitions

表 5-1 引脚定义/ Table 5-1 Pin definitions

引脚序号	引脚名称	信号	描述	备注	
1	NC			悬空	63
2	BOOT	1	模块 BOOT 模式选择	悬空 (备用)	76
3	PPS	0	秒脉冲信号输出		
4	EXTINT	1	外部中断信号输入	悬空 (备用)	72
5	RESET	1	外部复位输入	是空(备用)	
6	NC		·	悬空	- 22
7	NC			是空	
8	VANT	Р	模块复位输入,低电平有效	不用时悬空	
9	VCC_RF	0	RF电压输出	有源天线供电输出	
10	GND	G	电源地		- 55
11	RF_IN	S	GNSS 信号输入	50Ω阻抗	- 57
12	GND	G	电源地		12
13	GND	G	电源地		(4)

14	NC			是空	
15	NC			悬空	
16	NC			悬空	
17	NC	22		悬空	
18	NC			悬空	
19	NC			悬空	
20	TXD	0	串口通讯发送数据端	NMEA輸出	
21	RXD	1	串口通讯接收数据端		
22	V_BCKP	Р	备份电源输入	1.6—3.6V	
23	vcc	P	电源正	2.8—3.6V	
24	GND	G	电源地		

6 电气特性/Electrical Characteristics

6.1 极限值/limit value

表 6-1 电源特性/Table 6-1 Features of the power supply

参数/Parameter	符号/Symbol	最小值/Min.	最大值/Max.	单位/Unit	条件/Condition
供电电压 (VCC)	VCC	3	3.60	V	-
VCC 最大纹波/ VCC Maximum Ripple	Vrpp	0	50	mV	S=0
输入管脚电压/ Input pin voltage	Vin	3	3.60	V	3 4
存储温度/ Storage Temperature	<u>Tstg</u>	-40	85	r	~
ESD	VESD(HBM)	-	2000	V	All pins

7

6.2 运行条件/Operating Condition

表 6-2 运行条件/Table 6-2 Operating conditions

参数/Parameter	符号/Symbol	最小值/Min.	典型值/Type	最大值/Max.	单位/Unit
供电电压(VCC)	Vcc	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
RTC 供电电压(VRTC)	Vrtc	2.0	3.0	3.6	V
峰值电流/Peak Current	<u>lccp</u>			53	mA.
输入管脚低电平/Input pinlow level	Vin_low	0		0.2*Vcc	V
输入管脚高电平/Input pinhigh level	Vin_high	0.67* <u>Vcc</u>		vcc	V
输出管脚低电平/Output pinlow level	Vout_low			0.4	V
输出管脚高电平/Output pinhigh level	Vout_high	2.64			٧
工作温度 /operatingtemperature		-40		85	10
存储温度 /StorageTemperature		-40		125	rc

7 传输及外设接口/Transport Aria Peripheral Interface

7.1 PPS

秒脉冲 (PPS): NEO-M10-0-10 提供非常精准的时间脉冲 PPS 信号, PPS 信号可为外部系统提供授时功能,脉冲宽度可调,精度 30ns,默认情况下每秒输出一个脉冲。

Second pulse (PPS): NEO-M10-0-10 provides very precise time pulse PPS signal, PPS signal can provide timing function for external systems, pulse width adjustable, accuracy 20ns, output one pulse per second by default

7.2 UART

支持数据传输、输入/输出信号类型为 TTL 电平。默认波特率为 38400bps,最高可设为 921600bps,串口波特率均可由用户自行配

::

8 默认配置/ Default Configuration

消息类型/Message Type	参数名/parameter name	默认配置/Default Configuration	说明/Description
	RMC	1	1Hz 输出/Output
	GGA	1	1Hz 输出/Output
NMEA 消息/	GSA	1	1Hz 输出/Output
NMEA messages	GSV	1	1Hz 输出/Output
	ZDA	1	1Hz 输出/Output
	TXT	1	1Hz 输出/Output

+



9天线开短路检测/ Antenna Disconnection And Short-circuit Detection

NEO-M10-0-10支持天线开短路检测,模块 ANT_BIAS 天线负载电流范围 0~20 mA。

NEO-M10-0-10 supports antenna disconnection and short-circuit detection, and the module

ANT BIAS antenna load current range of 0~20mA.

检测负载电流 0~2mA 时,检测状态为开路。

When the load current is 0 to 2mA, the detection state is disconnection.

检测负载电流 2~20mA 时, 检测状态为正常。

When the load current is 2 ma to 20mA, the detection status is normal.

检测负载电流 45mA 以上时,检测状态为短路,会暂时关闭使用。

When the load current is detected above 45mA, the detection state is short-circuit, and the operation will be temporarily shut down.

10软件说明/Software Specifications

10.1 NMEA 0183 协议/ NMEA 0183 Protocol

表 10.1-1 NMEA-0183 输出信息/Nmea-0183 Output information

NMEA 协议	描述	默认
GGA	定位数据信息	打开
GSA	当前卫星信息	打开
GSV	可见卫星信息	打开
RMC	推荐定位信息	打开
ZDA	时间和日期信息	打开
TXT	天线检测硬件功能输出信息	打开

表 10.1-2 标识符助记码/Table 10.1-2 Identifier mnemonics

标识符/Identifier	数据类型/Data type		
BD	北斗模式/ <u>Beidou</u> Model		
GP GPS 模式/ GPS Model			
GL	GLONASS 模式/ GLONASS Model		
GA	GALILEO 模式/ GALILEO Model		
GN	多模模式/ Dual-mode Model		

10.2 GGA - 定位数据信息/ GGA - Location Data Information

此语句包含定位位置、定位时间、定位精度。

This statement contains location, location time, and location accuracy.

\$GNGGA,074614.000,2232.71326,N,11406.11642,E,1,23,0.70,27.9,M,-1.9,M,.*5F

Ⅲ 表 10.2-1 GGA 语句格式/ Table 10.2-1 GGA statement formats

名称/Name	示例 /Example	单位/Unit	描述/Description
语句 ID/Statement ID	\$GNGGA		表明语句为 GGA 信息
UTC 时间	074614.000	8	hhmmss.sss 时分秒格式
纬度/Latitude	2232.71326		ddmm.mmmm 度分格式
纬度/Latitude	N		N=北纬 S=南纬/ N=Northern latitude S=South latitude
经度/Longitude	11406.11642		dddmm.mmmm 度分格式
经度/Longitude	E		E=东经 W=西经/ E=East Longitude W=West Longitude
定位状态/ Positioning state	1		见附表 10.2-2/ See the table 10.2-2
己使用卫星数量/ Number of satellites in use	23	3	范围 0 到 24/ The range is from 0 to 24
HDOP 水平精度因子 /HDOP horizontal precision factor	0.70		
海拔高度/ Level	27.9	米/M	
大地水准面高度/Geoidal height	-1.9	₩/M	
校验值/Prooftest value	*5F		
EOL	<cr> <lf></lf></cr>		结束标志符/ End identifier

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表 10.2-2 定位状态描述/ Table 10.2-2 Location status description

数值/Value	描述/Description
0	未定位或定位信息不可用/ No location or location information is unavailable
1	SPS 模式/ SPS model
2	GNSS, SPS 模式/ GNSS, SPS model
3	PPS 模式/ PPS model

+

10.3 GSA - 当前卫星信息/ GSA - Current satellite information

此条语句包含模块的选定工作模式 ,定位类型,已使用卫星的 PRN 信息及 PDOP, HDOP, VDOP 等信息。

\$GPGSA,A,3,27,199,194,04,08,26,16,31,...,1.47,0.70,1.29,1*15

\$BDGSA,A,3,222,206,239,216,207,203,230,229,210,259,260,240,1.47,0.70,1.29,4*0C

表 10.3-1 GSA 语句格式/Table 10.3-1 GSA statement formats

名称/Name	示例/Example	单位/ Unit	描述/Description
语句 ID/ Statement ID	\$GPGSA		表明语句为 GSA 信息
模式 1/ Mode 1	A		表 10.3-3/ Table 10.3-3
模式 2/ Mode 2	3		表 10.3-2/ Table 10.3-2
己使用卫星 ID 信息/ID information about the satellite in use	27		第一信道的 Sv 信息/Sv information of the first channel
己使用卫星 ID 信息/ ID information about the satellite in use	199		第二信道的 Sv 信息/Sv information of the second channel
175			***
己使用卫星 ID 信息/ID information about the satellite in use	<null></null>		十二信道的 Sv 信息(未使用则为空)/ Sv information for twelve channels (null if not in use)
PDOP	1.47		综合位置精度因子/ Synthesize position accuracy factor
HDOP	0.70		水平精度因子/ Horizontal accuracy factor
VDOP	1.29		垂直精度因子/ Vertical precision factor
校验值/Proof test value	1*15		
EOL	<cr> <lf></lf></cr>		结束标志符/ End identifier

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表 10.3-2/ Table 10.3-2

值/Value	描述/Description
1	未定位/ Not locate
2	2D 定位/2D position
3	3D 定位/ 3D positioning

表 10.3-3/ Table 10.3-3

值/Value	描述/Description
M	手动选择 2D 或者 3D 模式/Manually select 2D or 3D mode
A	自动选择 2D 或者 3D 模式/Automatically select 2D or 3D mode

10.4 GSV -可见卫星信息/ GSV - Visible satellite information

此语句包含可见卫星的 PRNs, 方位角和仰角等信息。

This statement contains PRNs, azimuth and elevation of the visible satellite.

\$GPGSV, 2, 1, 08, 27, 59, 171, 39, 199, 59, 149, 37, 194, 56, 42, 37, 4, 43, 315, 35*7C

\$BDGSV, 4, 1, 16, 222, 36, 272, 42, 206, 81, 34, 40, 239, 75, 119, 40, 216, 79, 85, 39*69

表 10.4-1 GSV 语句格式/Table 10.4-1 GSV statement formats

名称/Name	示例/Example	单位/ Unit	描述/Description
语句 ID/ Statement ID	\$GPGSV		表明此语句为 GSV 信息/
GSV 总数信息/Indicates the total number of GSVS	2		Indicates that the statement is GSV information 本次 GSV 语句的总条数/ Total number of GSV statements
GSV 条数信息	1		本条语句为 GSV 语句中的第几条/ Order in GSV statements
可见卫星信息/ Visible satellite information	08		当前可见卫星总数/ Total number of currently visible satellites
卫星 ID/ Satellite ID	27		
卫星仰角/ Satellite elevation angle	59	度/Degrees	范围 00 到 90/ The range is 00 to 90
卫星方位角/ Satellite Azimuth	171	度/Degrees	范围 000 到 359/ The range is 000 to 359
信噪比(C/NO)	39	dB-Hz	范围 00 到 90 (未使用则为空)/ Range 00 to 90 (null if not in use)

卫星 ID/ Satellite ID	4		

卫星仰角 Satellite elevation angle	43	度/Degrees	范围 00 到 90/ The range is 00 to 90
卫星方位角/ Satellite Azimuth	315	度/Degrees	范围 000 到 359/ The range is 000 to 359
信噪比(C/NO)	35	dB-Hz	范围 00 到 90 (未使用则为空) / Range 00 to 90 (null if not in use)
校验值/Proof test value	*7C		
EOL	<cr> <lf></lf></cr>		结束标志符/ End identifier

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10.5 RMC -推荐定位信息/ RMC - Recommended Location Information

此语句包含推荐定位的卫星定位信息。

This statement contains satellite location information for the recommended location.

\$GNRMC,074614.000,A,2232.71326,N,11406.11642,E,6.082,173.29,311221,,,A*42

表 10.5-1: RMC 语句格式/ Table 10.5-1: RMC statement formats

名称/Name	示例/Example	单位/ Unit	描述/Description
语句 ID/ Statement ID	SGNRMC		表明此语句为 RMC 信息/ Indicates that the statement is RMC information
UTC 时间	074614.000	< 5	hhmmss.sss
使用状态/ User state	A		A=数据已使用 V=数据未使用/ A= Data in use V= Data not in use
纬度/Latitude	2232.71326		ddmm,mmmm 度分格式
纬度/Latitude	N		N=北纬 S=南纬/ N=Northern latitude S=South latitude
经度/Longitude	11406.11642		dddmm.mmmm 度分格式
经度/Longitude	E		E=东经 W=西经/ E=East Longitude W=West Longitude
速度/Speed	6.082	节/Paragraph	
方位角/Azimuth	173.29	度/Degrees	
UTC 日期	311221		ddmmyy
磁偏角/Declination	<null></null>	度/Degrees	未使用则为空/Null if not in use
磁偏角方位/Magnetic declination azimuth	<null></null>		E=东经 W=西经/ E=East Longitude W=West Longitude
定位模式/ Positioning Mode	А		A=自动, N=未定位, D=DGPS, E=DR/ A= automatic, N= unlocated, D=DGPS, E=DR

校验值/Proof test value	*42	
EOL	<cr> <lf></lf></cr>	结束标志符/ End identifier

10.6 ZDA - 时间日期信息/ ZDA - Time and date information

此语句包含时间和日期信息

This statement contains the current time information.

\$GNZDA,074614.000,31,12,2021,00,00*48

※ 表 10.6-1: ZDA 语句格式/Table 10.6-1: ZDA statement formats

名称/Name	示例/Example	单位/ Unit	描述/Description
语句 ID/ Statement ID	\$GNZDA		表明此语句为 ZDA 信息/ Indicates that the statement is ZDA information
UTC 时间/ UTC time	074614.000		hhmmss (时分秒)格式
UTC 日期/ UTC date	31		日/ day
UTC 日期/ UTC date	12		月/ Month
UTC 日期/ UTC date	2021		年/ Year
时区/ Timezone	00		
校验值/Proof test value	*48		结束标志符/ End identifier

10.7 TXT -天线检测信息/ TXT - Antenna Jetection information

\$GNTXT,01,01,02,ANT_OPEN,B1,*30

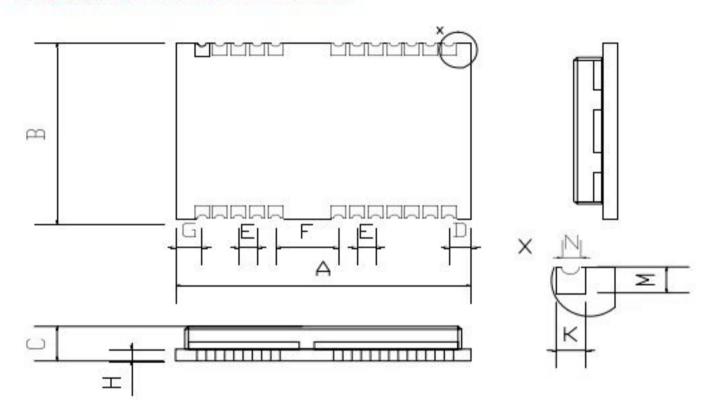
表 10.7-1: TXT 语句格式/Table 10.7-1: Formats of TXT statements

名称/Name	示例/Example	单位/ Unit	描述/Description
语句 ID/ Statement ID	\$GNTXT		表明此语句为 TXT 信息 / Indicates that the statement is TXT information
NumField1	01		
NumField2	01		
NumField3	02		8
ANTCode	ANT_OPEN		表 10.7-2/ Table 10.7-2
校验值/Proof test value	*30		
EOL	<cr> <lf></lf></cr>		结束标志符/ End identifier

10122

值	描述	
ANT_OPEN	天线断路	
ANT_OK	天线状态 OK	
ANT_Short	天线短路	

11机械尺寸/Machine Dimension +



Parameter	specification	Units
Coplanarity	≤0.1	mm

Symbol	Min.(mm)	Typ.(mm)	Max.(mm)
A	16.0	16.3	16.6
В	12.0	12.2	12.4
С	2.2	2.4	2.6
D	0.9	1.0	1.3
E	1.0	1.1	1.2
F	2.9	3.0	3.1
G	0.9	1.0	1.3
Н		0.8	

Weight	1.6g		
K	0.7	0.8	0.9
N	0.4	0.5	0.6
M	0.8	0.9	1.0

图 11-1 外形尺寸/Fi + 11-1 External dimensions

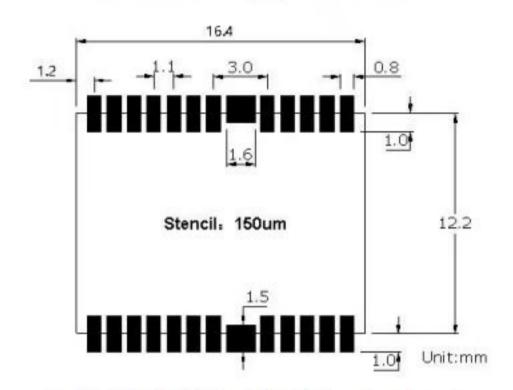


图 11-2 参考封装尺寸/ Figure 11-2 Refer to package dimensions

11.1 Layout 注意事项

1) 元件布局/ Placing Components

GNSS 模块在 PCB 上的布局对于获得最佳的 GNSS 性能来说是至关重要的。与天线的连接应越短越好,避免对信号造成过大的衰减。 在系统板设计上,要确保射频电路跟其他数字电路严格分开,将模块远离 PCB 上的数字区域。同时还必须将 GNSS 模块远离发热量较大的区域。

The layout of GNSS modules on the PCB is critical for achieving optimal GNSS performance. The connection with the antenna should be as short as possible to avoid excessive attenuation of the signal. In the system board design, ensure that RF circuits are strictly separated from other digital circuits and that modules are kept away from the digital area on the PCB. At the same time, GNSS modules must be kept away from areas with high heat.

2) 无源天线设计/ Passive Antenna Design

天线馈线的长度应尽可能短,且无源天线的下方要有一块完整的地。建议无源天线与 GNSS 模块放在 PCB 板相对的另一面。

The length of the antenna feeder should be as short as possible, and the passive antenna should have a complete ground below. It is recommended that the passive antenna and GNSS module be placed on the opposite side of the PCB board.

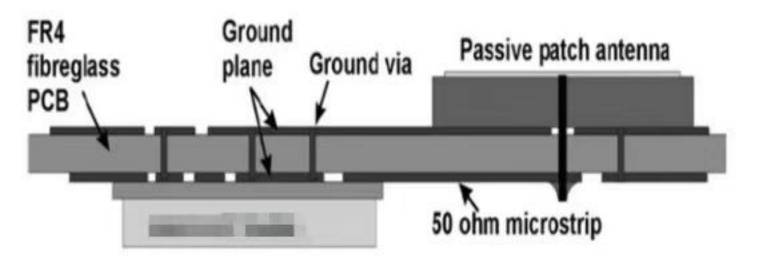


图 11.1-1 NEO-M10-0-10 参考设计/ Figure 11.1-1 NEO-M10-0-10 reference design

3) 阻抗匹配/Impedance Matching

天线馈线的阻抗需为 50 Ohm, 为了达到 50 Ohm 的阻抗, 徽带线的宽度 W 要根据导线和参考面的 距离 H, PCB 介质板的介电常数 gr, 以及 PCB 的结构来选择。

The impedance of the antenna feeder shall be 50 Ohm. In order to achieve the impedance of 50 Ohm, the width W of the microstrip line shall be selected according to the distance H between the wire and the reference plane, the dielectric constant gr of the PCB dielectric board, and the structure of the PCB.

4) 徽带线设计/ Microstrip line design

微带线的长度应该尽可能的短,标准 PCB 上应该尽量不选用超过 2.5 cm (1 inch) 而又没有屏蔽层的微带线;

The length of microstrip lines should be as short as possible, and no microstrip lines exceeding 2.5cm (1 inch) without shielding layer should be selected on standard PCB as far as possible.

射频连接线的走线应避免靠近数字信号线;

Avoid routing RF cables close to digital signal cables.在连接地平面时要采用尽可能多的过孔;

Wiring should be far away from noise sources, such as switching power supply, digital signal, crystal oscillator, processor, etc.

布线应远离噪声源,如:开关电源,数字信号,晶振,处理器等;

Wiring should be far away from noise sources, such as switching power supply, digital signal, crystal oscillator, processor, etc.

微带线相对应的参考地层应保持完整;

The reference strata corresponding to the microstrip line should be kept intact.

微带线特性阻抗必须为 50 ohm;

The characteristic impedance of microstrip line must be 50 ohm;

为了减小信号衰减,微带线走线时要避免锐角。

In order to reduce signal attenuation, the acute Angle should be avoided when microstrip lines are routed.

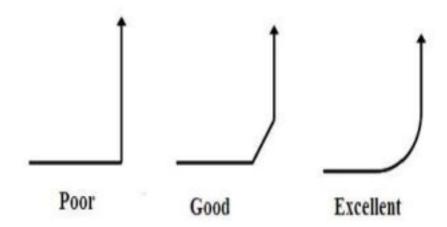


图 11.1-2 NEO-M10-0-10 徽带线设计推荐/ Figure 11.1-2 NEO-M10-0-10 microstrip cable design

12包装规格/Packing specifications

模块采用卷带包装, 每卷 1000 片。

The module is packaged in rolls with 1000 pieces per roll.

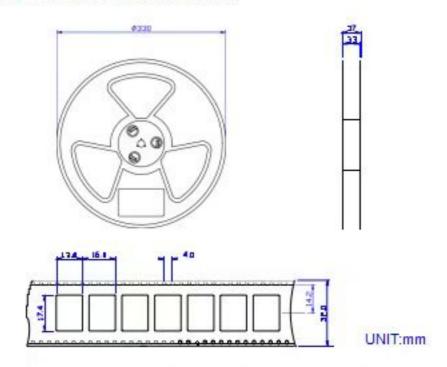


图 12-1 NEO-M10-0-10包装图/ Figure 12-1 Packing diagram of the NEO-M10-0-10

13贴片建议/Patch advice

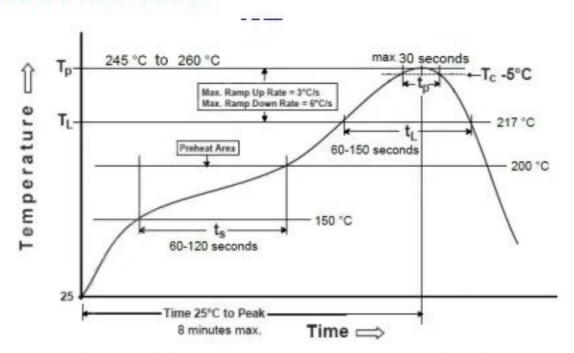
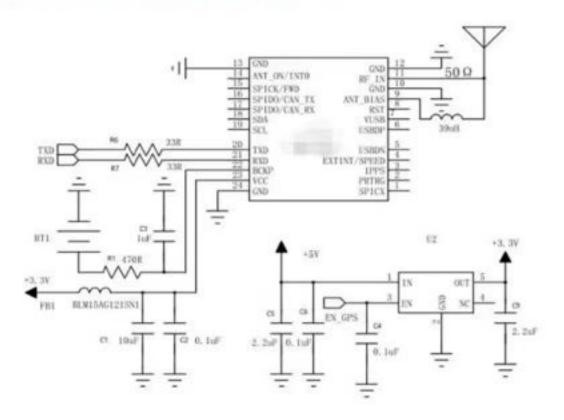


图 13-1 NEO-M10-0-10推荐炉温曲线/ Figure 13-1 NEO-M10-0-10 recommended furnace temperature curve

14参考电路/Reference circuit



NEO-M10-0-10 参考电路/ NEO-M10-0-10 Reference Circuit