

# Trabajo Práctico: Hash Tables

1. Ejemplificar que pasa cuando insertamos las llaves 5, 28, 19, 15, 20, 33, 12, 17, 10 en un HashTable con la colisión resulta por el método de chaining. Permita que la tabla tenga 9 slots y la función de hash:

$$H(k) = k \bmod 9$$

Suponiendo que key = value

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
	28	20	12		5	15		17
	19					33		
	10							

Parte 2:

3. Método de la multiplicación:

consideramos  $[x]$  la parte entera de  $x$

$$h(k) = [m(kA - [kA])]$$

$$h(k) = [1000 * (k * ((\sqrt{5}-1) / 2) - [k * ((\sqrt{5}-1) / 2)])]$$

$$h(61) = [1000 * (61 * ((\sqrt{5}-1) / 2) - [61 * ((\sqrt{5}-1) / 2)])] = 700$$

$$h(62) = [1000 * (62 * ((\sqrt{5}-1) / 2) - [62 * ((\sqrt{5}-1) / 2)])] = 318$$

$$h(63) = [1000 * (63 * ((\sqrt{5}-1) / 2) - [63 * ((\sqrt{5}-1) / 2)])] = 936$$

$$h(64) = [1000 * (64 * ((\sqrt{5}-1) / 2) - [64 * ((\sqrt{5}-1) / 2)])] = 554$$

$$h(65) = [1000 * (65 * ((\sqrt{5}-1) / 2) - [65 * ((\sqrt{5}-1) / 2)])] = 172$$

4. La solución propuesta tiene un orden de  $O(n) + O(m)$  en el peor de los casos, siendo  $n$  y  $m$  la longitud de las palabras de entrada

5. La solución propuesta tiene un orden de  $O(n)$  siendo  $N$  la longitud de la lista de entrada.

8. La solución propuesta es menor al orden  $(N \cdot K)$  ya que por cada carácter de la string más larga, no realiza  $k$  operaciones, si no, una sola la cual es compararlo con el primer carácter del patrón. A ese uno se le pueden sumar más operaciones, pero solo llegará a  $k$  operaciones cuando haya encontrado la palabra, y esto lo hará mucho menos que  $N$  veces

9. La solución propuesta sera de  $O(T) + O(S)$  ya que recorre una vez ambos conjuntos

### Parte 3:

10.

$$m = 11$$

$$h'(k) = k$$

$$1. h(k,i) = (h'(k) + i) \bmod 11$$

$$h(10, 0) = (h'(10) + 0) \bmod 11 = 10 \bmod 11 = 10$$

$$h(22, 0) = (h'(22) + 0) \bmod 11 = 22 \bmod 11 = 0$$

$$h(31, 0) = (h'(31) + 0) \bmod 11 = 31 \bmod 11 = 9$$

$$h(4, 0) = (h'(4) + 0) \bmod 11 = 4 \bmod 11 = 4$$

$$h(15, 0) = (h'(15) + 0) \bmod 11 = 15 \bmod 11 = 4$$

$$h(15, 1) = (h'(15) + 1) \bmod 11 = 16 \bmod 11 = 5$$

$$h(28, 0) = (h'(28) + 0) \bmod 11 = 28 \bmod 11 = 6$$

$$h(17, 0) = (h'(17) + 0) \bmod 11 = 17 \bmod 11 = 6$$

$$h(17, 1) = (h'(17) + 1) \bmod 11 = 18 \bmod 11 = 7$$

$$h(88, 0) = (h'(88) + 0) \bmod 11 = 88 \bmod 11 = 0$$

$$h(88, 1) = (h'(88) + 1) \bmod 11 = 89 \bmod 11 = 1$$

$$h(59, 0) = (h'(59) + 0) \bmod 11 = 59 \bmod 11 = 4$$

$$h(59, 1) = (h'(59) + 1) \bmod 11 = 60 \bmod 11 = 5$$

$$h(59, 2) = (h'(59) + 2) \bmod 11 = 61 \bmod 11 = 6$$

$$h(59, 3) = (h'(59) + 3) \bmod 11 = 62 \bmod 11 = 7$$

$$h(59, 4) = (h'(59) + 4) \bmod 11 = 63 \bmod 11 = 8$$

22	88			4	15	28	17	59	31	10
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## 2. $h(k, i) = (h'(k) + 1*i + 3*i^2) \bmod 11$

$$h(10, 0) = (h'(10) + 1*0 + 3*0^2) \bmod 11 = 10 \bmod 11 = 10$$

$$h(22, 0) = (h'(22) + 1*0 + 3*0^2) \bmod 11 = 22 \bmod 11 = 0$$

$$h(31, 0) = (h'(31) + 1*0 + 3*0^2) \bmod 11 = 31 \bmod 11 = 9$$

$$h(4, 0) = (h'(4) + 1*0 + 3*0^2) \bmod 11 = 4 \bmod 11 = 4$$

$$h(15, 0) = (h'(15) + 1*0 + 3*0^2) \bmod 11 = 15 \bmod 11 = 4$$

$$h(15, 1) = (h'(15) + 1*1 + 3*1^2) \bmod 11 = 19 \bmod 11 = 8$$

$$h(28, 0) = (h'(28) + 1*0 + 3*0^2) \bmod 11 = 28 \bmod 11 = 6$$

$$h(17, 0) = (h'(17) + 1*0 + 3*0^2) \bmod 11 = 17 \bmod 11 = 6$$

$$h(17, 1) = (h'(17) + 1*1 + 3*1^2) \bmod 11 = 21 \bmod 11 = 10$$

$$h(17, 2) = (h'(17) + 1*2 + 3*2^2) \bmod 11 = 31 \bmod 11 = 9$$

$$h(17, 3) = (h'(17) + 1*3 + 3*3^2) \bmod 11 = 47 \bmod 11 = 3$$

$$h(88, 0) = (h'(88) + 1*0 + 3*0^2) \bmod 11 = 88 \bmod 11 = 0$$

$$h(88, 1) = (h'(88) + 1*1 + 3*1^2) \bmod 11 = 92 \bmod 11 = 4$$

$$h(88, 2) = (h'(88) + 1*2 + 3*2^2) \bmod 11 = 102 \bmod 11 = 3$$

$$h(88, 3) = (h'(88) + 1*3 + 3*3^2) \bmod 11 = 118 \bmod 11 = 8$$

$$h(88, 4) = (h'(88) + 1*4 + 3*4^2) \bmod 11 = 140 \bmod 11 = 8$$

$$h(88, 5) = (h'(88) + 1*5 + 3*5^2) \bmod 11 = 168 \bmod 11 = 3$$

$$h(88, 6) = (h'(88) + 1*6 + 3*6^2) \bmod 11 = 202 \bmod 11 = 4$$

$$h(88, 7) = (h'(88) + 1*7 + 3*7^2) \bmod 11 = 242 \bmod 11 = 0$$

$$h(88, 8) = (h'(88) + 1*8 + 3*8^2) \bmod 11 = 288 \bmod 11 = 2$$

$$h(59, 0) = (h'(59) + 1*0 + 3*0^2) \bmod 11 = 59 \bmod 11 = 4$$

$$h(59, 1) = (h'(59) + 1*1 + 3*1^2) \bmod 11 = 63 \bmod 11 = 8$$

$$h(59, 2) = (h'(59) + 1*2 + 3*2^2) \bmod 11 = 73 \bmod 11 = 7$$

22		88	17	15		28	59	15	31	10
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## 3. $h(k, i) = [k + i*(1 + (k \bmod 10))] \bmod 11$ 10; 22; 31; 4; 15; 28; 17; 88; 59

$$h(10, 0) = [10 + 0*(1 + (10 \bmod 10))] \bmod 11 = 10 \bmod 11 = 10$$

$$h(22, 0) = [22 + 0*(1 + (22 \bmod 10))] \bmod 11 = 22 \bmod 11 = 0$$

$$h(31, 0) = [ 31 + 0*(1 + (31 \bmod 10)) ] \bmod 11 = 31 \bmod 11 = 9$$

$$h(4, 0) = [ 4 + 0*(1 + (4 \bmod 10)) ] \bmod 11 = 4 \bmod 11 = 4$$

$$h(15, 0) = [ 15 + 0*(1 + (15 \bmod 10)) ] \bmod 11 = 15 \bmod 11 = 4$$

$$h(15, 1) = [ 15 + 1*(1 + (15 \bmod 10)) ] \bmod 11 = 21 \bmod 11 = 10$$

$$h(15, 2) = [ 15 + 2*(1 + (15 \bmod 10)) ] \bmod 11 = 27 \bmod 11 = 5$$

$$h(28, 0) = [ 28 + 0*(1 + (28 \bmod 10)) ] \bmod 11 = 28 \bmod 11 = 6$$

$$h(17, 0) = [ 17 + 0*(1 + (17 \bmod 10)) ] \bmod 11 = 17 \bmod 11 = 6$$

$$h(17, 1) = [ 17 + 1*(1 + (17 \bmod 10)) ] \bmod 11 = 25 \bmod 11 = 3$$

$$h(88, 0) = [ 88 + 0*(1 + (88 \bmod 10)) ] \bmod 11 = 88 \bmod 11 = 0$$

$$h(88, 1) = [ 88 + 1*(1 + (88 \bmod 10)) ] \bmod 11 = 97 \bmod 11 = 2$$

$$h(59, 0) = [ 59 + 0*(1 + (59 \bmod 10)) ] \bmod 11 = 59 \bmod 11 = 4$$

$$h(59, 1) = [ 59 + 1*(1 + (59 \bmod 10)) ] \bmod 11 = 69 \bmod 11 = 3$$

$$h(59, 2) = [ 59 + 2*(1 + (59 \bmod 10)) ] \bmod 11 = 79 \bmod 11 = 2$$

$$h(59, 3) = [ 59 + 3*(1 + (59 \bmod 10)) ] \bmod 11 = 89 \bmod 11 = 1$$

22	1	88	17	4	15	28			31	10
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11.  $h(k, i) = [ (k \bmod 10) + i ] \bmod 10$

$$h(12, 0) = [ (12 \bmod 10) + 0 ] \bmod 11 = 2 \bmod 11 = 2$$

$$h(18, 0) = [ (18 \bmod 10) + 0 ] \bmod 11 = 8 \bmod 11 = 8$$

$$h(13, 0) = [ (13 \bmod 10) + 0 ] \bmod 11 = 3 \bmod 11 = 3$$

$$h(2, 0) = [ (2 \bmod 10) + 0 ] \bmod 11 = 2 \bmod 11 = 2$$

$$h(2, 1) = [ (2 \bmod 10) + 1 ] \bmod 11 = 3 \bmod 11 = 3$$

$$h(2, 2) = [ (2 \bmod 10) + 2 ] \bmod 11 = 4 \bmod 11 = 4$$

A esta altura ya podemos ver que es la opción C

12.

		42	23	34	52	46	33		
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$$h(k, i) = [ (k \bmod 10) + i ] \bmod 10$$

Opción A:

$$h(46, 0) = [ (46 \bmod 10) + 0 ] \bmod 10 = 6 \bmod 10 = 6$$

$$\begin{aligned}h(42, 0) &= [(42 \bmod 10) + 0] \bmod 10 = 2 \bmod 10 = 2 \\h(34, 0) &= [(34 \bmod 10) + 0] \bmod 10 = 4 \bmod 10 = 4 \\h(52, 0) &= [(52 \bmod 10) + 0] \bmod 10 = 2 \bmod 10 = 2 \\h(52, 1) &= [(52 \bmod 10) + 1] \bmod 10 = 3 \bmod 10 = 3\end{aligned}$$

A esta altura descartamos a la opción A ya que  $h(52, 1)$  no coincide

Opción B:

$$\begin{aligned}h(34, 0) &= [(34 \bmod 10) + 0] \bmod 10 = 4 \\h(42, 0) &= [(42 \bmod 10) + 0] \bmod 10 = 2 \\h(23, 0) &= [(23 \bmod 10) + 0] \bmod 10 = 3 \bmod 10 = 3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}h(52, 0) &= [(52 \bmod 10) + 0] \bmod 10 = 2 \\h(52, 1) &= [(52 \bmod 10) + 1] \bmod 10 = 3 \\h(52, 2) &= [(52 \bmod 10) + 2] \bmod 10 = 4 \bmod 10 = 4 \\h(52, 3) &= [(52 \bmod 10) + 3] \bmod 10 = 5 \bmod 10 = 5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}h(33, 0) &= [(33 \bmod 10) + 0] \bmod 10 = 3 \bmod 10 = 3 \\h(33, 1) &= [(33 \bmod 10) + 1] \bmod 10 = 4 \bmod 10 = 4 \\h(33, 2) &= [(33 \bmod 10) + 2] \bmod 10 = 5 \bmod 10 = 5 \\h(33, 3) &= [(33 \bmod 10) + 3] \bmod 10 = 6 \bmod 10 = 6\end{aligned}$$

A esta altura descartamos a la opción A ya que  $h(33, 3)$  no coincide

Opción C:

$$\begin{aligned}h(46, 0) &= [(46 \bmod 10) + 0] \bmod 10 = 6 \\h(34, 0) &= [(34 \bmod 10) + 0] \bmod 10 = 4 \\h(42, 0) &= [(42 \bmod 10) + 0] \bmod 10 = 2 \\h(23, 0) &= [(23 \bmod 10) + 0] \bmod 10 = 3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}h(52, 0) &= [(52 \bmod 10) + 0] \bmod 10 = 2 \\h(52, 1) &= [(52 \bmod 10) + 1] \bmod 10 = 3 \\h(52, 2) &= [(52 \bmod 10) + 2] \bmod 10 = 4 \\h(52, 3) &= [(52 \bmod 10) + 3] \bmod 10 = 5\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}h(33, 0) &= [(33 \bmod 10) + 0] \bmod 10 = 3 \bmod 10 = 3 \\h(33, 1) &= [(33 \bmod 10) + 1] \bmod 10 = 4 \bmod 10 = 4 \\h(33, 2) &= [(33 \bmod 10) + 2] \bmod 10 = 5 \bmod 10 = 5 \\h(33, 3) &= [(33 \bmod 10) + 3] \bmod 10 = 6 \bmod 10 = 6 \\h(33, 4) &= [(33 \bmod 10) + 4] \bmod 10 = 7 \bmod 10 = 7\end{aligned}$$

La opción C coincide, por lo que es correcto!!