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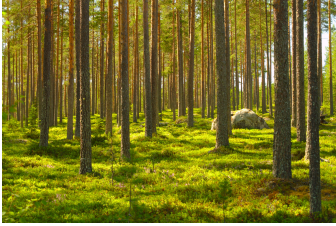


Image from base64 binding:



Image from url:



Image from url binding:



Image with stretch:

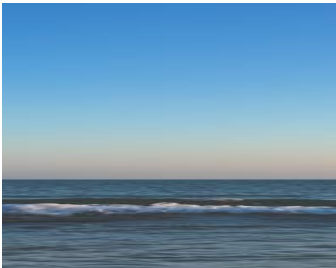


Image from svg text:



Image from svg text binding:

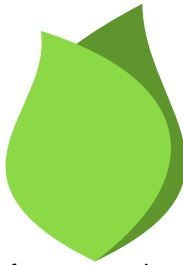


Image from svg url:

