

Image from file:

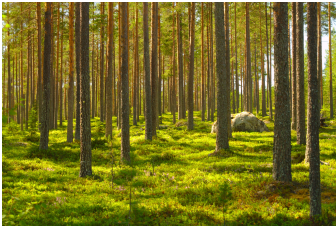


Image from base64 binding:



Image from url:



Image from url binding:



Image with stretch:

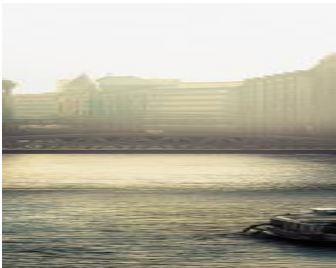


Image from svg text:



Image from svg text binding:



Image from svg url:

