

Listing 1: C++ code using listings

---

```

1  int main(void)
2  {
3      int a, d;
4      // forall variable
5      klee_make_symbolic(&a, sizeof(a), "a_sym");
6      // PSE variable : Uniformly distributed [0 to 650]
7      make_pse_symbolic<int>(&d, sizeof(d), "d_prob_sym", 0, 650);
8      int c = a + 100;
9
10     // case 1 -> Pure Forall Predicate
11     if (a > 50) {
12         c = a + 75;
13     } else {
14         c = a - 75;
15     }
16
17     // case 2 -> Pure PSE Predicate
18     if (d > 60)
19         d = 250;
20
21     // case 3 -> Complex Case
22     if (c > d)
23         c = d;
24
25     return 0;
26 }

```

---



---

**Algorithm 1** Complex Case : (Testing Based Estimation)

---

```

1: for each  $p \in Paths$  do
2:    $c := \text{ConstraintSet}(p)$   $\triangleright$  Path Constraints for p
3:    $m := \text{Solve}(c)$   $\triangleright$  solution for the path constraints
4:    $\text{forallConcreteSet} = \{ \}$ 
5:   for each  $v \in \text{ForallVars}(p)$  do
6:      $\text{concreteSet.append}(\{\text{key} : v, \text{val} : m[v]\})$   $\triangleright$  forall values
7:   end for each
8:    $\text{executeCV}(\text{program}, \text{concreteSet})$ 
9: end for each

```

---

---

**Algorithm 2** executeCV : PSE Sampled Normal Execution

---

```
1: function EXECUTECV( $P : \text{program}, C : \text{concreteSet}$ )
2:   for each  $v \in \text{ForallVars}(p)$  do
3:     value( $v$ ) := concreteSet( $v$ )            $\triangleright$  Use values from ConcreteSet
4:   end for each
5:   ...                                      $\triangleright$  proceed with normal execution
6: end function
```

---