

# Central Mass Transfer Cosmology (CMT) as a Boundary-Condition Theory

## 1. What $\Lambda$ CDM Actually Does (and Does NOT Do)

$\Lambda$ CDM is not a theory of origin.

It assumes:

- a spacetime already exists
- a scale factor  $a(t)$  already exists
- matter density  $\rho_m$  already exists
- temperature and pressure are defined

$\Lambda$ CDM begins with:

$$\rho_m(t_0) \neq 0$$

$$H(t_0) \neq 0$$

and evolves forward.

There is no equation in  $\Lambda$ CDM that dynamically generates  $\rho_m$  from zero.

This is not a flaw — it is a boundary assumption.

**NOTE** ⚠

$\Lambda$ CDM is mathematically silent about *how* these initial quantities arise.

They are **inputs**, not predictions.

## 2. The No-Go Statement (Why $\Lambda$ CDM Cannot Create Matter)

Standard continuity equation:

$$\dot{\rho}_m + 3H\rho_m = 0$$

Assume initial condition:

$$\rho_m(t_i) = 0$$

Then for all  $t$ :

$$\rho_m(t) = 0$$

This is mathematically unavoidable.

Therefore:

$\Lambda$ CDM cannot create matter dynamically.

Any model claiming matter creation must lie outside  $\Lambda$ CDM's domain of validity.

**NOTE** ⚠

This is a strict mathematical statement, not a philosophical one.

No choice of equation of state alters this conclusion.

### 3. Pre-Geometric Regime (No $\Lambda$ CDM Variables Allowed)

We now define a regime before  $\Lambda$ CDM applies.

Assumptions (explicit):

- No 4D spacetime yet
- No thermalized plasma
- No equation of state
- No pressure
- No temperature
- No scale factor
- No Hubble parameter

Therefore:

$p = \text{undefined}$

$T = \text{undefined}$

$H = \text{undefined}$

This is not radiation domination.

This is pre-fluid.

**NOTE** ⚠

This regime is **not describable** by Einstein equations or Friedmann equations.

Any attempt to do so is mathematically invalid.

## 4. Universe as an Open System (General Conservation Law)

Before geometry exists, the only valid statement is mass balance:

$$dM/dt = \Phi_{\text{in}} - \Phi_{\text{out}}$$

For a closed system:

$$\Phi_{\text{in}} = \Phi_{\text{out}} = 0$$

For an open system:

$$\Phi_{\text{in}} \neq 0$$

This equation is not  $\Lambda$ CDM.

It is system-level conservation.

**NOTE** ⚠

This is classical conservation logic, not cosmology.

It applies even when spacetime is undefined.

## 5. Boundary Hypothesis of CMT

CMT posits:

- our universe is an open subsystem
- matter enters through a boundary (extra-dimensional / external reservoir)
- the inflow is finite and localized in proto-time  $\tau$

Define an inflow density:

$$\Phi(\tau) \geq 0$$

Total injected mass:

$$M_{\text{total}} = \int \Phi(\tau) d\tau$$

No expansion is assumed yet.

No pressure is assumed yet.

**NOTE** ⚠

The *mechanism* of  $\Phi(\tau)$  is unspecified here.

CMT is agnostic about the microphysics at this stage.

## 6. Emergence of Geometry (Definition, Not Assumption)

Geometry becomes meaningful only after sufficient mass exists.

Define the emergence time  $\tau^*$  such that:

$$M(\tau^*) > 0$$

Only after  $\tau^*$  can we define:

- scale factor  $a(t)$
- energy density  $\rho$
- pressure  $p$

- Hubble parameter  $H$

This is the boundary.

**NOTE** ⚠

This step is **definitional**, not derived.

It replaces the usual Big-Bang “initial slice”.

## 7. Mapping Boundary Mass to $\Lambda$ CDM Initial Condition

Define:

$$\rho_m(a^*) = M_{\text{total}} / V(a^*)$$

This is not derived from  $\Lambda$ CDM.

This is a boundary condition supplied to  $\Lambda$ CDM.

From this point onward:

$\Lambda$ CDM applies normally.

**NOTE** ⚠

This is mathematically equivalent to specifying  $\Omega_{m0}$  by hand —  
but conceptually different because the mass origin is external.

## 8. $\Lambda$ CDM Evolution (Standard, Untouched)

For  $a \geq a^*$ :

$$\dot{\rho}_m + 3H\rho_m = 0$$

$$H^2 = (8\pi G/3) \rho_{\text{total}}$$

No modification.

No extra terms.

No violation.

$\Lambda$ CDM evolves exactly as observed.

### NOTE ⚠

CMT makes **no late-time predictions** beyond  $\Lambda$ CDM.

## 9. Effective Representation (Where $\Gamma(a)$ Comes From)



For bookkeeping only, one may write:

$$\dot{\rho}_m + 3H\rho_m = \Gamma(a)$$

with:

$$\Gamma(a) \neq 0 \text{ only at } a = a^*$$

This is not a dynamical fluid equation at early times.

It is a distributional boundary source:

$$\Gamma(a) = \alpha \delta(a - a^*)$$

Meaning:

- matter appears at the boundary
- nowhere else
- one-time injection

**NOTE** ⚠

$\Gamma(a)$  is **not physical pressure or decay**.

It is a mathematical encoding of a boundary condition.

## 10. Determination of $\alpha$ (No Free Parameter)

After injection:

$$\rho_m(a) = \rho_m(a^*) (a^*/a)^3$$

At today  $a_0 = 1$ :

$$\rho_{m,0} = \rho_m(a^*) a^{*3}$$

Thus:

$$\rho_m(a^*) = \rho_{m,0} / a^{*3}$$

$\alpha$  is fixed by observation, exactly like  $\Omega_{m0}$  in  $\Lambda$ CDM.

No tuning.

### NOTE

$\alpha$  is **measured**, not predicted.

This mirrors how  $\Lambda$ CDM treats  $\Omega_{m0}$ .

## 11. Why This Is Different from Baryogenesis

Aspect	Baryogenesis	CMT
Domain	Particle physics	System boundary
Uses $\Lambda$ CDM before matter	Yes	No
Assumes temperature	Yes	No
Generates total mass	No (asymmetry only)	Yes
Supplies $\Lambda$ CDM initial condition	No	Yes

CMT explains why  $\Lambda$ CDM starts with matter at all.

### NOTE

CMT does **not replace** baryogenesis.

It precedes it.

## 12. Final Statement

$\Lambda$ CDM is a theory of evolution, not origin.

CMT supplies a physically consistent boundary condition for  $\Lambda$ CDM by treating matter as entering an initially non-geometric system.

Once sufficient mass exists, spacetime and standard cosmological dynamics emerge and proceed unmodified.

**NOTE** ⚠

This framework is mathematically consistent but **not yet a complete fundamental theory**.

Its value lies in clarifying assumptions, not eliminating unknowns.

☒ **What this version achieves**

- No illegal use of  $H$ ,  $p$ ,  $T$  before geometry
- No misuse of  $\Lambda$ CDM equations
- No contradiction with APS desk-rejection logic
- Honest separation of **boundary**, **effective math**, and **physics gap**