| Wage Dynamic Survey |
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| firstyearacedemicstuff1sem@gmail.com Switch account ○ Not shared |
| Questions on Wage Rigidity Factors |
| Union Influence and Wage Policies |
| Does your firm have a recognized union or collective bargaining agreement, and if so, what percentage of your company's workforce is represented by the union? |
| Yes, and 0-25% of the workforce is represented. |
| Yes, and 26-50% of the workforce is represented. |
| Yes, and 51-75% of the workforce is represented. |
| Yes, and 76-100% of the workforce is represented. |
| No, the firm does not have a union or collective bargaining agreement. |
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| How did union negotiations affect wage decisions between 2023-2026? |
|--|
| O Increased likelihood of wage freezes |
| O Decreased likelihood of wage freezes |
| O No impact |
| What proportion of your workforce in 2023-2026 were permanent employees? |
| |
| Less than 25% |
| 25-50% |
| 51-75% |
| More than 75% |
| How many employees had tenures longer than five years in your firm during 2023-2026? |
| Less than 10% |
| 10-30% |
| 30-50% |
| More than 50% |

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| | Did the skill level of employees influence your decision to freeze wages? |
|---|--|
| | Yes, more likely for skilled workers |
| | Yes, more likely for unskilled workers |
| | O No difference |
| | What proportion of your firm's total costs were labor costs during |
| | C Less than 20% |
| | 21-40% |
| | 41-60% |
| | More than 60% |
| | Did the share of labor costs in total expenses influence wage policies? Yes, led to wage freezes No impact Not sure |
| | In managing high labor costs, which approach did your firm prefer? Wage freezes Wage reductions |
| | LayoffsNo changes |
| ! | O No Changes |

| | Not relevant | Little relevance | Relevant | Very Relevant | Don't Know |
|---|--------------|---------------------|----------|------------------|------------|
| In the presence of a wage cut, the most productive employees might leave the firm. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| A wage cut would increase the number of employees who quit, increasing the cost of hiring and training new workers. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Because workers dislike unpredictable reductions in income, there is an implicit understanding that wages will neither fall in recessions nor rise in expansions. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Employees compare their wage to that of similarly qualified workers in other firms in the same market. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Did your firm explicitly link changes in base wages to inflation between 2023-2026, and if so, how frequently were they reviewed? |
|---|
| Yes, and the wage adjustments were reviewed Annually. |
| Yes, and the wage adjustments were reviewed Semi-annually. |
| Yes, and the wage adjustments were reviewed Quarterly. |
| Yes, and the wage adjustments were reviewed Irregularly. |
| No, wage adjustments were not linked to inflation. |
| |
| What was the primary reason for linking wages to inflation? |
| Maintaining employee satisfaction |
| Meeting legal requirements |
| Aligning with industry standards |
| Other: |
| |

| | Not relevant | Little relevance | Relevant | Very relevant | Don't know |
|---|--------------|---------------------|----------|---------------|------------|
| How do economic conditions in Sri Lanka (e.g., inflation, exchange rate fluctuations, economic crises) influence your firm's wage- setting decisions? | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Has the Sri Lankan government's monetary policy (e.g., interest rate changes) had an impact on your firm's wage-setting decisions? | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| How do labor laws in Sri Lanka affect your company's wage-setting practices? | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Does the Sri Lankan government impose any mandatory minimum wage | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| regulations that influence your wage-setting practices? | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| Does your company offer additional benefits in compliance with Sri Lankan labor laws (e.g., EPF, ETF, annual leave, etc.)? | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Is there a formal mechanism in place to adjust wages in line with Sri Lanka's inflation rates? | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Has the depreciation of the Sri Lankan Rupee (LKR) influenced wage-setting practices in your company? | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| How do industry-specific factors (e.g., tourism, agriculture, export sectors) affect your firm's wagesetting decisions? | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

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| In your industry, do firms typically offer higher wages to attract talent from abroad (e.g., expatriates)? | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| How significant is the role of unions in shaping wage decisions within your company in Sri Lanka? | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Are any government-mandated union wage agreements applicable to your firm? | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Do cultural factors in Sri Lanka (e.g., societal expectations, social welfare norms) influence the way your company approaches wage-setting? | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Has the political environment in Sri Lanka (e.g., | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

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|--|---|---|---|---|------------|
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| Has your company participated in any government-sponsored wage initiatives or programs (e.g., wage subsidies, tax incentives for wage increases)? | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Are there any specific trends in the Sri Lankan labor market that influence your wage-setting decisions (e.g., brain drain, migration trends, employment shortages)? | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| changes, political instability) affected your company's wage-setting policies? | | | | | |

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