

機器學習 Self-tutorial

Temperature and level control in a water thermal mixing process by using neural network controller

使用神經網路控制器對水和熱的混合過程進行溫度和水高的控制

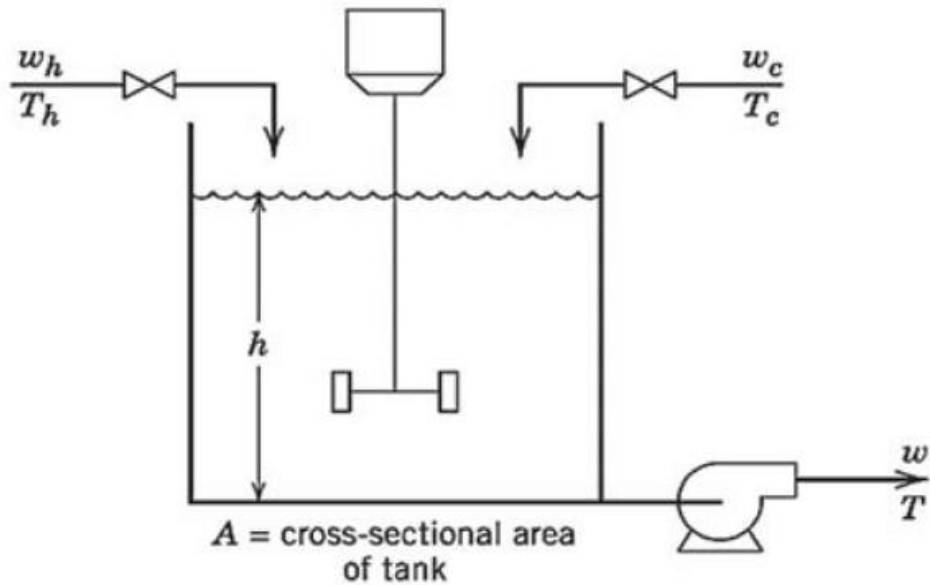
第四組

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Introduction

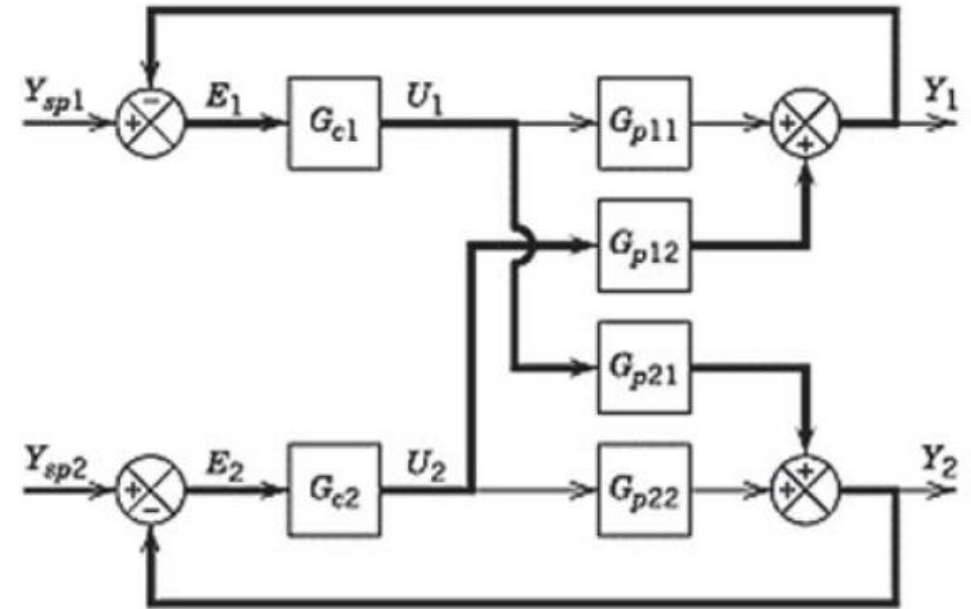
- 液體的混合操作是許多產品生產過程中的重要一環，例如石油、化學品、食品、藥品、油漆或化妝品，提高混合的效率除了可以節省生產成本，更可以提升產品的生產效率和品質。
- 混合操作的一個經典類型是熱混合，可以將多種具有不同溫度或特性的液體混合。
- 在傳統工廠，通常使用PID作為主要控制器，但在處理非線性或時變系統時，PID控制都將不太理想，所以此篇論文改為研究使用NN來進行混合操作的控制。

Description of the Process



(a) Water thermal mixing process

- 進熱水溫度、進冷水溫度、出水溫度 (T_H 、 T_C 、 T)
- 進熱水水流、進冷水水流、出水水流 (ω_H 、 ω_C 、 ω)
- 混合水高 (h)



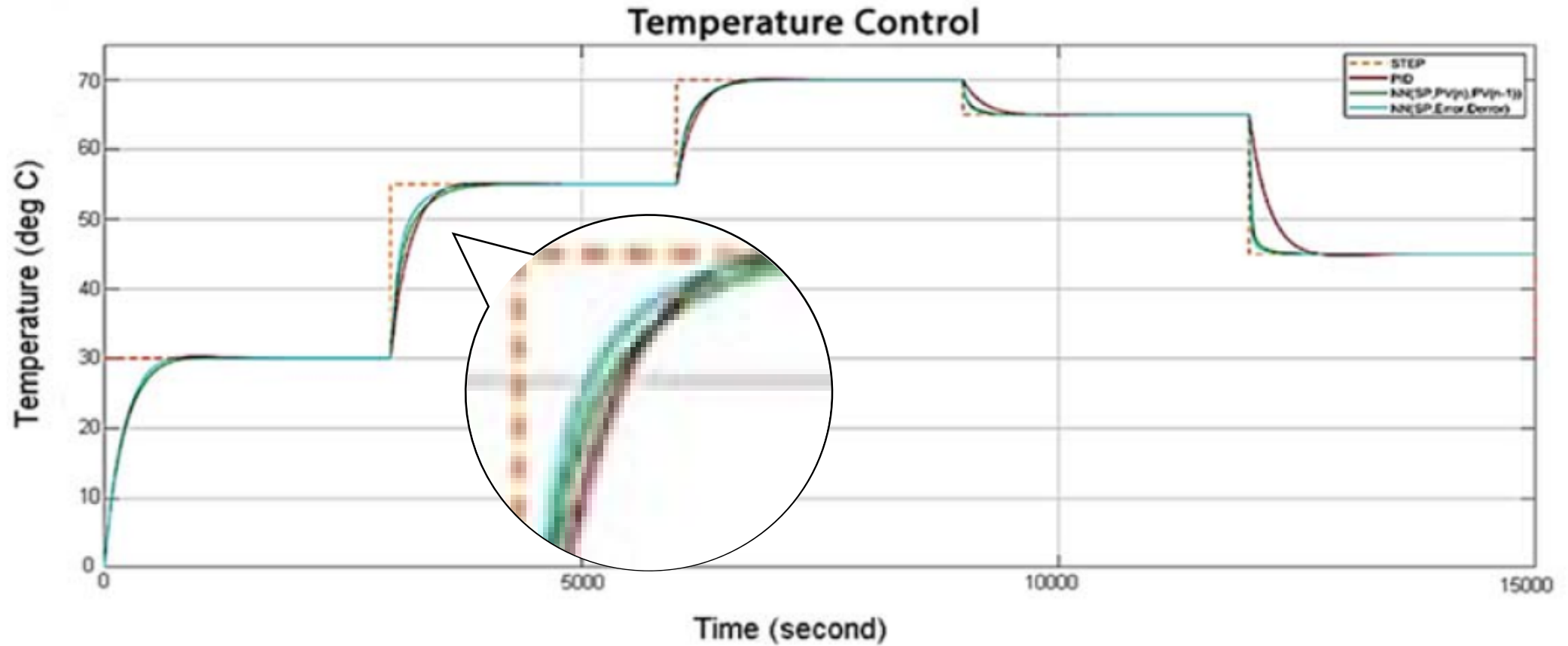
(b) Block diagram of the MIMO control system

- 預期水溫、預期水高 (Y_{sp1} 、 Y_{sp2})
- 進熱水水流、進冷水水流 (U_1 、 U_2)
- 混合水溫、混合水高 (Y_1 、 Y_2)
- 熱水水流為輸入的混合溫度轉移函數 (G_{p11})
- 冷水水流為輸入的混合溫度轉移函數 (G_{p12})
- 熱水水流為輸入的混合水高轉移函數 (G_{p21})
- 冷水水流為輸入的混合水高轉移函數 (G_{p12})
- 進熱水流控制閥、進冷水流控制閥 (G_{c1} 、 G_{c2})

Control Method Testing

1. PID
 2. 兩種不同輸入的神經網路
 - 1) SP、PV(n)、PV(n-1) and MV(n)
 - 2) SP、error、change of error and MV(n)
- SP : SetPoint (期望的水溫和水高)
 - PV : Process Variable (狀態變數，某時刻的混合水溫和混合水高)
 - MV : Manipulated Variable (控制變數，某時刻進水流的閥門，其數值為連續)
 - error : 混合水溫和混合水高的誤差

Temperature Control Simulation



(c) Simulation results of temperature control with several changes in Setpoint.

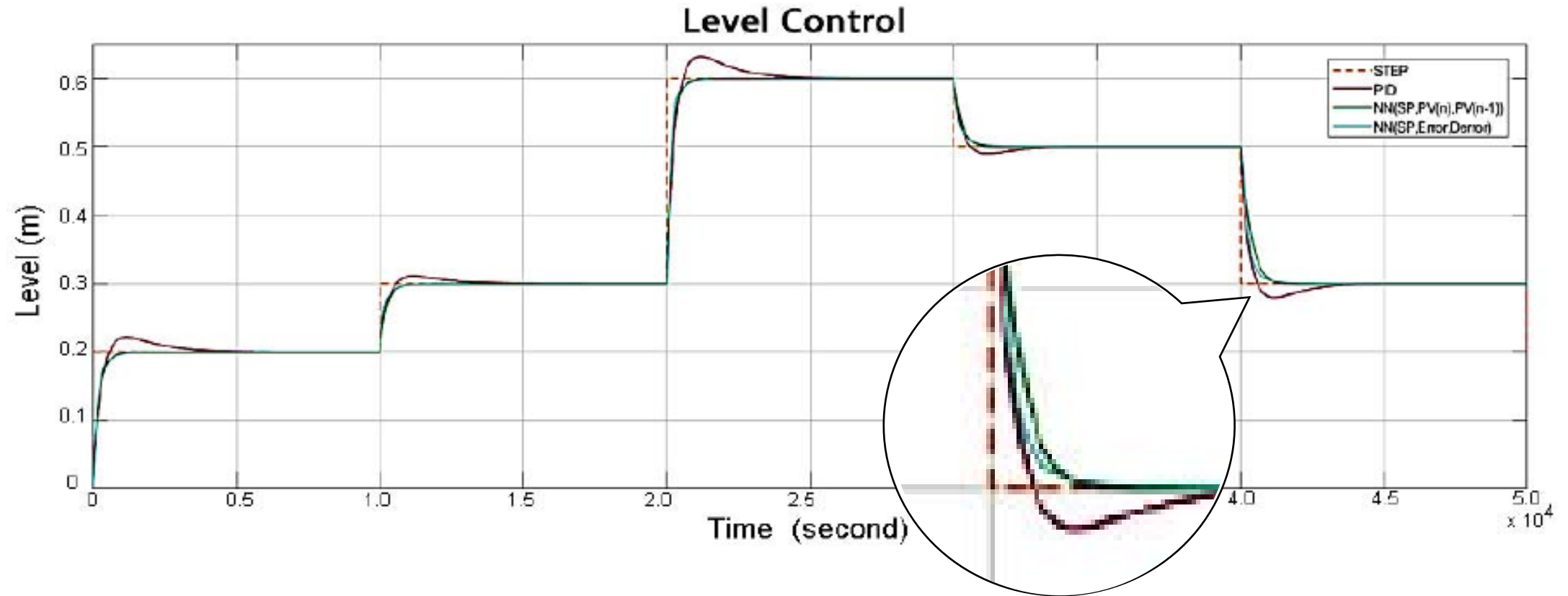
- 紫色：PID
- 綠色：NN (SP、PV(n)、PV(n-1) and MV(n))
- 淺藍色：NN (SP、error、change of error and MV(n))

Temperature Control Simulation

Temperature (Average)	PID	NN input SP, PV(n), PV(n-1)	NN input SP, Error, D error
Rise time	393.9 s	303.0 s	242.0 s
Settling time	613.7 s	558.1 s	472.7 s
Overshoot	0.7 %	0 %	0 %
Steady state error	0 %	0 %	0 %

(d) Performance analysis of each controller used on temperature control in the form of the average.

Level Control Simulation



(e) Simulation results of level control with several changes in set point.

- 紫色：PID
- 綠色：NN (SP、PV(n)、PV(n-1) and MV(n))
- 淺藍色：NN (SP、error、change of error and MV(n))

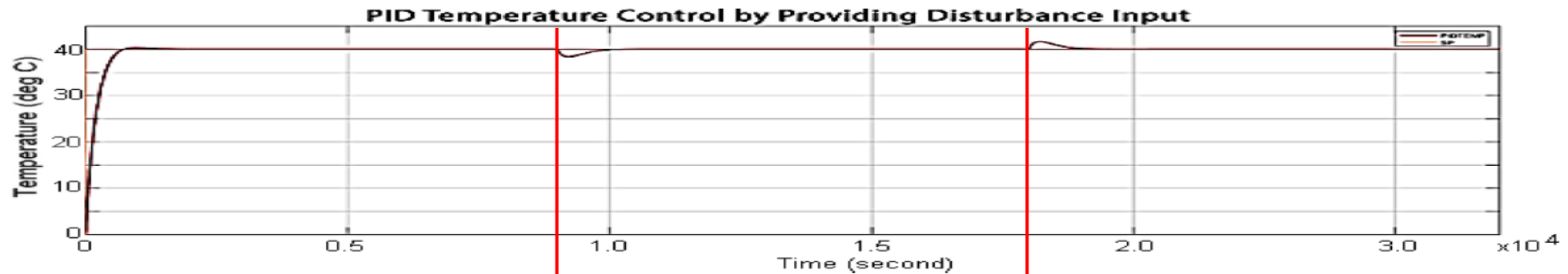
Level Control Simulation

Level (Average)	PID	NN input SP, PV(n), PV(n-1)	NN input SP, Error, D error
Rise time	412.8 s	514.5 s	447.6 s
Settling time	3216.8 s	940.7 s	984.4 s
Overshoot	10.5 %	0 %	0 %
Steady state error	0 %	0.2 %	0.04 %

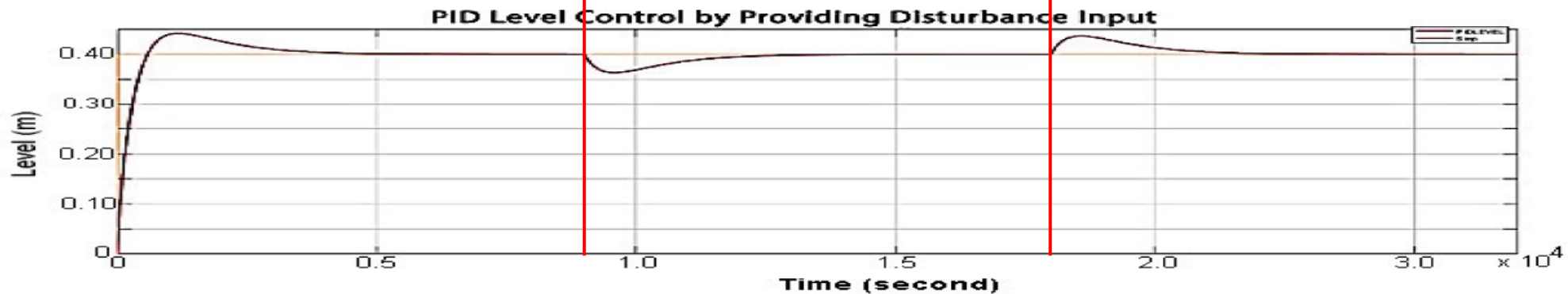
(f) Performance analysis of each controller used on level control in the form of the average.

System Testing with a Disturbance Input

- 在系統穩定後的第9000秒透過降低流速給予干擾，以模擬管道洩漏。
- PID：



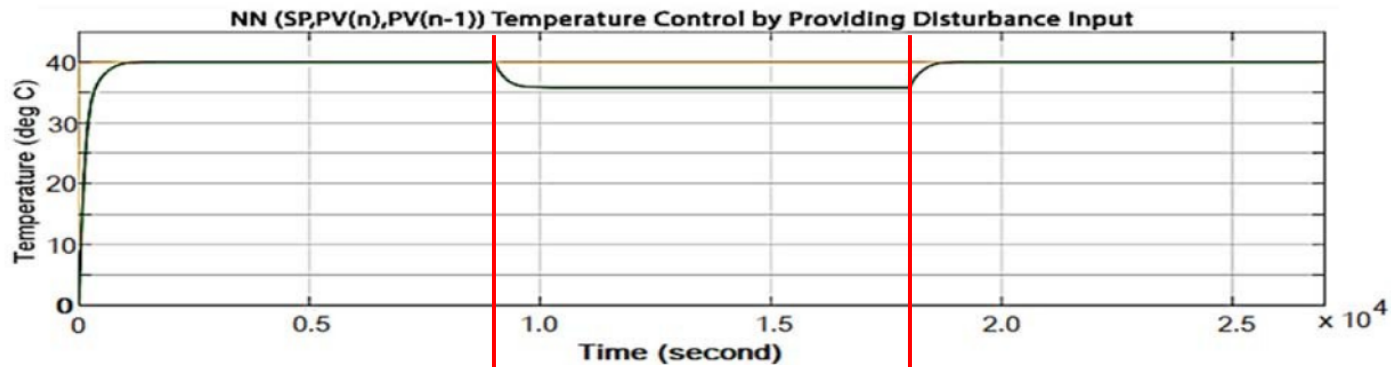
(g) PID controller simulation results by providing disturbance input for controlling temperature.



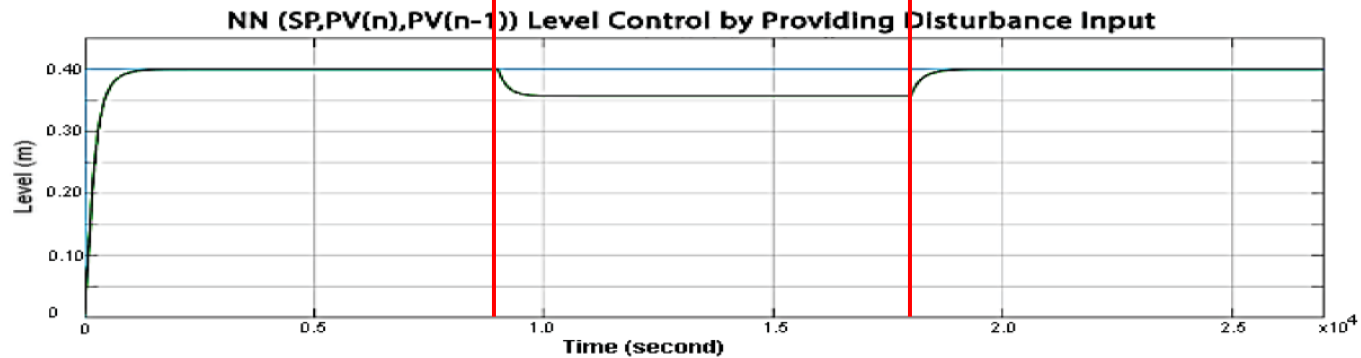
(h) PID controller simulation results by providing disturbance input for controlling level.

System Testing with a Disturbance Input

- NN (SP、PV(n)、PV(n-1) and MV(n)) :



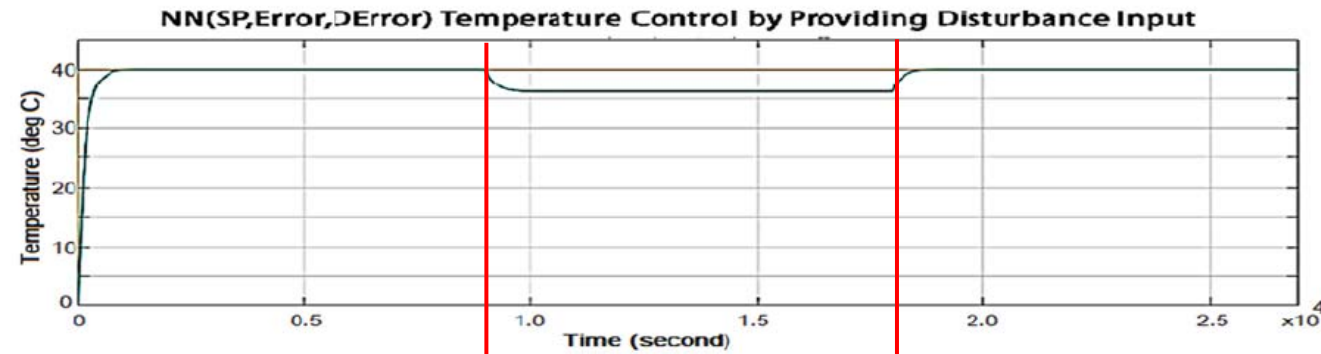
(i) NN (SP, PV (n), PV (n-1)) controller simulation results by providing disturbance input for controlling temperature.



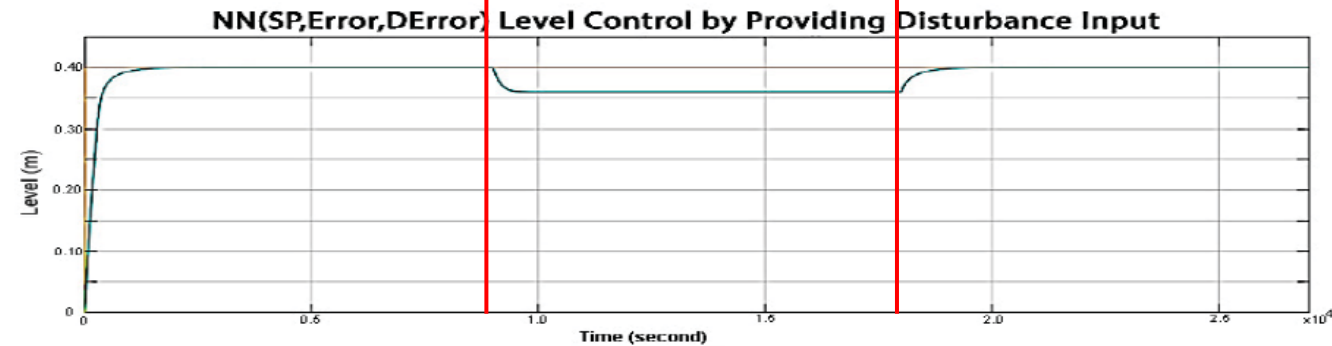
(j) NN (SP, PV (n), PV (n-1)) controller simulation results by providing disturbance input for controlling level.

System Testing with a Disturbance Input

- NN (SP、error、change of error and MV(n)) :



(k) NN (SP, error, change of error) controller simulation results by providing disturbance for controlling temperature.



(l) NN (SP, error, change of error) controller simulation results by providing disturbance for controlling level.