

Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

REC_2028_OOPS using Java_Week 8_MCQ

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 15
Marks Obtained : 14

Section 1 : MCQ

1. What will be the output of the following code?

```
class MyException extends Exception {  
    public MyException() {  
        super("Default Exception Message");  
    }  
}  
  
class Test {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        try {  
            throw new MyException();  
        } catch (MyException e) {  
            System.out.println(e.getMessage());  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

Answer

Default Exception Message

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

2. What will be the output for the following code?

```
class InvalidUsernameException extends Exception {  
    public InvalidUsernameException(String message) {  
        super(message);  
    }  
}  
  
class Test {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        try {  
            String username = "abc";  
            if (username.length() < 5) {  
                throw new InvalidUsernameException("Username must be at  
least 5 characters long");  
            }  
        } catch (InvalidUsernameException e) {  
            System.out.println(e.getMessage());  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Answer

Username must be at least 5 characters long

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

3. What will be the output for the following code?

```
import java.io.*;  
  
class OutOfStockException extends Exception {
```

```

    public OutOfStockException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

class Test {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            int stock = 0;
            if (stock == 0) {
                throw new OutOfStockException("Item is out of stock");
            }
        } catch (OutOfStockException e) {
            System.out.println(e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}

```

Answer

Item is out of stock

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

4. How do you create an unchecked custom exception?

Answer

By extending RuntimeException

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

5. What will be the output for the following code?

```

import java.io.*;

class TemperatureTooHighException extends Exception {
    public TemperatureTooHighException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

```

```

    }
    class Test {
        public static void main(String[] args) {
            try {
                int temperature = 110;
                if (temperature > 100) {
                    throw new TemperatureTooHighException("Temperature too
high");
                }
            } catch (TemperatureTooHighException e) {
                System.out.println(e.getMessage());
            }
        }
    }
}

```

Answer

Temperature too high

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

6. What will be the output for the following code?

```

import java.io.*;

class NegativeAgeException extends Exception {
    public NegativeAgeException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

class Test {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            int age = -5;
            if (age < 0) {
                throw new NegativeAgeException("Age cannot be negative");
            }
        } catch (NegativeAgeException e) {

```

```
        System.out.println(e.getMessage());
    }
}
}
```

Answer

Age cannot be negative

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

7. What will be the output for the following code?

```
import java.io.*;

class UnderageException extends Exception {
    public UnderageException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

class Test {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            int age = 17;
            if (age < 18) {
                throw new UnderageException("Underage, cannot proceed");
            }
        } catch (UnderageException e) {
            System.out.println(e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}
```

Answer

Underage, cannot proceed

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

8. what is the output of the following code?

```
class MyException extends Exception {
    public MyException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

class Test {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            throw new MyException("Error occurred");
        } catch (MyException e) {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

Answer

MyException: Error occurred

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

9. what is the output of the following code?

```
class MyException extends Exception {
    public MyException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

class Test {
    static void check() throws MyException {
        throw new MyException("Custom Exception Occurred");
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            check();
        } catch (Exception e) {

```

```
        System.out.println(e.getMessage());
    }
}
```

Answer

Compilation Error

Status : Wrong

Marks : 0/1

10. What will happen if a checked custom exception is thrown inside a method without being caught or declared?

Answer

Compilation Error

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

11. Which of the following is true about custom exceptions?

Answer

Custom exceptions must extend either Exception or RuntimeException

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

12. What will be the output for the following code?

```
class InvalidVotingAgeException extends Exception {
    public InvalidVotingAgeException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}
```

```
class Test {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            int age = 15;
            if (age < 18) {
```

```

        throw new InvalidVotingAgeException("You are not eligible to
vote");
    }
    System.out.println("Eligible to vote");
} catch (InvalidVotingAgeException e) {
    System.out.println(e.getMessage());
}
}
}

```

Answer

You are not eligible to vote

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

13. What will be the output for the following code?

```

class NegativeBalanceException extends Exception {
    public NegativeBalanceException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

```

```

class Test {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            double balance = -500;
            if (balance < 0) {
                throw new NegativeBalanceException("Balance cannot be
negative");
            }
        } catch (NegativeBalanceException e) {
            System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}

```

Answer

Error: Balance cannot be negative

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

14. What is the purpose of a custom exception in Java?

Answer

To create user-defined exceptions for specific scenarios

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

15. Which keyword is used to explicitly throw a custom exception?

Answer

throw

Status : Correct

Marks : 1/1

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

2028_REC_OOPS using Java_Week 8_Q1

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 10
Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

Write a program to validate the email address and display suitable exceptions if there is any mistake.

Create 3 custom exception classes as below

DotException AtTheRateException DomainException

A typical email address should have a "." character, and a "@" character, and also the domain name should be valid. Valid domain names for practice be 'in', 'com', 'net', or 'biz'.

Display Invalid Dot usage, Invalid @ usage, or Invalid Domain message based on email id.

Get the email address from the user, validate the email by checking the

above-mentioned criteria, and print the validity status of the input email address.

Input Format

The first line of input contains the email to be validated.

Output Format

The output prints a Valid email address or an Invalid email address along with the suitable exception

If email ends with . or contains not exactly one . after @, it throws:

DotException: Invalid Dot usage

Invalid email address

If @ appears not exactly once, it throws:

AtTheRateException: Invalid @ usage

Invalid email address

If the part after the last dot is not among accepted domains:

DomainException: Invalid Domain

Invalid email address

If all conditions satisfied then print:

Valid email address

Refer to the sample input and output for format specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: sample@gmail.com

Output: Valid email address

Answer

```
import java.util.*;
class DotException extends Exception{
    DotException(String msg){ super(msg); }
}
class AtTheRateException extends Exception{
    AtTheRateException(String msg) { super(msg); }
}
class DomainException extends Exception{
    DomainException(String msg) { super(msg); }
}
public class Main{
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        String email=sc.nextLine();
        try{
            validate(email);
            System.out.println("Valid email address");
        }catch(DotException | AtTheRateException | DomainException e){
            System.out.println(e.getClass().getSimpleName() + ": "+e.getMessage());
            System.out.println("Invalid email address");
        }
    }
    static void validate(String email) throws DotException, AtTheRateException,
    DomainException{
        if(email.startsWith(".") || email.endsWith("."))
            throw new DotException("Invalid Dot usage");
        if(email.startsWith("@") || email.endsWith("@") || email.chars().filter(ch ->
ch=='@').count() !=1)
            throw new AtTheRateException("Invalid @ usage");
        int at=email.indexOf('@');
        int dot=email.lastIndexOf('.');
        if(dot<at || dot==email.length() -1)
```

```
        throw new DotException("Invalid Dot usage");
        String domain=email.substring(dot+1);
        if(!Arrays.asList("com","in","net","biz").contains(domain))
            throw new DomainException("Invalid Domain");
    }
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

2028_REC_OOPS using Java_Week 8_Q2

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 10
Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

Elsa, a busy professional, is using a scheduling application to plan her meetings efficiently. The application requires users to input meeting durations in minutes, ensuring that the duration is a positive integer and does not exceed 240 minutes (4 hours). Elsa needs a program to assist her in scheduling meetings securely with proper exception handling.

Create a Java class named ElsaMeetingScheduler. Implement a custom exception: InvalidDurationException for invalid meeting duration entries. Implement the main method to interactively take user input for a meeting duration. Implement the validateMeetingDuration method to validate the meeting duration based on the specified rules and throw a custom exception if the validation fails. Print appropriate success or error messages based on the meeting duration.

Implement a custom exception, `InvalidDurationException`, to handle cases where the entered meeting duration does not meet the specified criteria.

Input Format

The input consists of an integer value 'n', representing the meeting duration.

Output Format

The output is displayed in the following format:

If the entered meeting duration meets the specified criteria, the program outputs

"Meeting scheduled successfully!"

If the entered meeting duration is invalid, the program outputs an error message indicating the issue.

"Error: Invalid meeting duration. Please enter a positive integer not exceeding 240 minutes (4 hours)."

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 120

Output: Meeting scheduled successfully!

Answer

```
import java.util.*;
class InvalidDurationException extends Exception{
    InvalidDurationException(String msg) { super(msg); }
}
public class Main{
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        int n=sc.nextInt();
        try{
            validateMeetingDuration(n);
            System.out.println("Meeting scheduled successfully!");
        } catch(InvalidDurationException e){
```

```
        System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}
static void validateMeetingDuration(int n) throws InvalidDurationException{
    if(n<=0 || n > 240)
        throw new InvalidDurationException("Invalid meeting duration. Please
enter a positive integer not exceeding 240 minutes (4 hours).");
    }
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

2028_REC_OOPS using Java_Week 8_Q3

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 10
Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

In a user registration system, there is a requirement to implement a username validation module. Users attempting to register must adhere to specific criteria for their usernames to be considered valid.

Your task is to develop a program that takes user input for a desired username and validates it according to the following rules:

The username must not contain any spaces. The username must be at least 5 characters long.

Implement a custom exception, `InvalidUsernameException`, to handle cases where the entered username does not meet the specified criteria.

Input Format

The input consists of a string S, representing the desired username.

Output Format

If the username is valid, print "Username is valid: [S]".

If the username is invalid:

1. If the username is short, print "Invalid Username: Username must be at least 5 characters long"
2. If the username contains spaces, print "Invalid Username: Username cannot contain spaces"

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: John

Output: Invalid Username: Username must be at least 5 characters long

Answer

```
import java.util.*;
class InvalidUsernameException extends Exception{
    InvalidUsernameException(String msg) { super(msg); }
}
public class Main{
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Scanner sc= new Scanner(System.in);
        String s=sc.nextLine();
        try{
            validate(s);
            System.out.println("Username is valid: "+ s);
        } catch(InvalidUsernameException e){
            System.out.println(e.getMessage());
        }
    }
    static void validate(String s) throws InvalidUsernameException{
        if(s.contains(" "))
            throw new InvalidUsernameException("Invalid Username: Username
cannot contain spaces");
        if(s.length() <5)
```

```
        throw new InvalidUsernameException("Invalid Username: Username must  
        be at least 5 characters long");  
    }  
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

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Scan to verify results



2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

2028_REC_OOPS using Java_Week 8_Q4

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 10
Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

A local municipality is implementing an online voting system for a community event and wants to ensure that only eligible voters (those aged 18 or older) can participate.

Your task is to develop a program that validates the age of individuals attempting to vote online. If the user's age is below 18, the program should throw a custom exception, `InvalidAgeException`, preventing them from casting their vote. If the input is invalid, catch the appropriate `InputMismatchException` and print the in-built exception message.

Input Format

The input consists of an integer representing the age.

Output Format

If the age is 18 or older, print "Eligible to vote"

If the age is below 18, print "Exception occurred: InvalidAgeException: Age is not valid to vote"

If there is any other type of exception, print "An error occurred: " followed by the in-built exception message.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 20

Output: Eligible to vote

Answer

```
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.util.InputMismatchException;
class InvalidAgeException extends Exception{
    public InvalidAgeException(String message){
        super(message);
    }
}
public class Main{
    public static void validateAge(int age) throws InvalidAgeException{
        if(age<18){
            throw new InvalidAgeException("Age is not valid to vote");
        }
    }
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        try{
            int age=sc.nextInt();
            validateAge(age);
            System.out.println("Eligible to vote");
        }
        catch(InvalidAgeException e){
            System.out.println("Exception occurred: InvalidAgeException: "+
e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}
```

```
        catch(InputMismatchException e){  
            System.out.println("An error occurred:java.util.InputMismatchException");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

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Scan to verify results



2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

2028_REC_OOPS using Java_Week 8_Q5

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 10
Marks Obtained : 8.5

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

In a file management system, users are required to provide a valid file name when creating new files. The system enforces specific rules for file names to maintain consistency and avoid potential issues. Your task is to implement a Java program named FileNameValidator that takes user input for a file name and validates it according to the specified rules.

Rules for Valid File Name:

The file name must consist of alphanumeric characters (letters and digits) only. The file name must have a minimum length of 3 characters.

Implement a custom exception, FileNameValidator, to handle cases where the entered filename does not meet the specified criteria.

Input Format

The input consists of a string S, representing the desired filename.

Output Format

The output is displayed in the following format:

If the entered file name meets the specified criteria, the program outputs

"Valid file name"

If the entered file name does not meet the criteria and triggers the InvalidFileNameException, the program outputs

"Error: Invalid file name. It must be alphanumeric and have a minimum length of 3 characters."

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: myfile123

Output: Valid file name

Answer

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class InvalidFileNameException extends Exception{
    public InvalidFileNameException(String message){
        super(message);
    }
}
public class Main{
    public static void validateFileName(String fileName) throws
InvalidFileNameException{
        if(fileName.length()<3){
            throw new InvalidFileNameException("Error: Invalid file name. It must be
alphanumeric and hava a minimum length of 3 characters.");
        }
        if(!fileName.matches("[a-zA-Z0-9]+")){
            throw new InvalidFileNameException("Error: Invalid file name. It must be
alphanumeric and have a minimum length of 3 characters.");
        }
    }
}
```



```
}  
public static void main(String[] args){  
    Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);  
    String fileName=sc.nextLine();  
    try{  
        validateFileName(fileName);  
        System.out.println("Valid file name");  
    }  
    catch(InvalidFileNameException e){  
        System.out.println(e.getMessage());  
    }  
}
```

Status : Partially correct

Marks : 8.5/10

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Scan to verify results



2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

REC_2028_OOPS using Java_Week 8_PAH

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 40
Marks Obtained : 40

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

An HR software system is being developed to process employee payrolls. During payroll processing, the system must ensure that no employee has a negative salary and that no employee's salary exceeds 2,00,000. If either condition occurs, the system should throw a custom exception.

Create a custom exception InvalidSalaryException and a class Employee that processes salary according to the following rules:

If salary < 0, throw InvalidSalaryException with the message: "Salary cannot be negative". If salary > 200000, throw InvalidSalaryException with the message: "Salary exceeds threshold limit". Otherwise, display: "Salary processed successfully for <empName>: <salary>".

The payroll processing should always display: "Payroll process completed"

at the end, regardless of whether an exception occurs.

Input Format

The first line of input contains an integer representing the employee ID.

The second line contains a string representing the employee's name.

The third line contains a floating-point number representing the salary of the employee.

Output Format

If the salary is valid: "Salary processed successfully for <empName>: <salary>"

"Payroll process completed"

If the salary is invalid: "<Exception Message>"

"Payroll process completed"

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 101

Rahul

150000.0

Output: Salary processed successfully for Rahul: 150000.0

Payroll process completed

Answer

```
// You are using Java
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
// Custom Exception
class InvalidSalaryException extends Exception {
    public InvalidSalaryException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}
```

```

// Employee class
class Employee {
    private int empId;
    private String empName;
    private double salary;

    public Employee(int empId, String empName, double salary) {
        this.empId = empId;
        this.empName = empName;
        this.salary = salary;
    }

    public void processSalary() throws InvalidSalaryException {
        if (salary < 0) {
            throw new InvalidSalaryException("Salary cannot be negative");
        } else if (salary > 200000) {
            throw new InvalidSalaryException("Salary exceeds threshold limit");
        } else {
            System.out.println("Salary processed successfully for " + empName + ": "
+ salary);
        }
    }
}

```

```

// Main class
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        int empId = Integer.parseInt(scanner.nextLine());
        String empName = scanner.nextLine();
        double salary = Double.parseDouble(scanner.nextLine());

        Employee emp = new Employee(empId, empName, salary);

        try {
            emp.processSalary();
        } catch (InvalidSalaryException e) {
            System.out.println(e.getMessage());
        } finally {
            System.out.println("Payroll process completed");
        }
    }
}

```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

2. Problem Statement

Daniel is developing a program to verify the age of users. He wants to ensure that the entered age is within a valid range. Write a program to help Daniel implement this age-checking feature using custom exceptions.

Daniel needs a program that takes an integer input representing a person's age. If the age is between 0 and 150 (inclusive), the program should print "Age is valid!". If the age is less than 0 or greater than 150, the program should throw a custom exception (InvalidAgeException) with the message "Invalid age. Please enter an age between 0 and 150."

Implement a custom exception, InvalidAgeException, to handle cases where the entered age does not meet the specified criteria.

Input Format

The input consists of an integer value 'n', representing the age.

Output Format

The output is displayed in the following format:

If the age is valid (between 0 and 150, inclusive), print

"Age is valid!".

If the age is invalid, print

"Error: Invalid age. Please enter an age between 0 and 150."

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 45

Output: Age is valid!

Answer

```
// You are using Java
import java.util.Scanner;

// Custom Exception
class InvalidAgeException extends Exception {
    public InvalidAgeException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        int age = scanner.nextInt();

        try {
            checkAge(age);
            System.out.println("Age is valid!");
        } catch (InvalidAgeException e) {
            System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }

    // Method to validate age
    public static void checkAge(int age) throws InvalidAgeException {
        if (age < 0 || age > 150) {
            throw new InvalidAgeException("Invalid age. Please enter an age between
0 and 150.");
        }
    }
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

3. Problem Statement

Enigma is developing a simple web application that takes a user-input URL,

validates it, and throws a custom exception `InvalidURLExceptionFormatException` if the URL does not start with "http://" or "https://".

The main method prompts the user for input, validates the URL, and prints whether it is valid or not.

Input Format

The input consists of a string, representing the URL entered by the user.

Output Format

The output displays one of the following results:

If the entered URL is valid according to the specified format, the program prints:

"[URL] is a valid URL"

If the entered URL is not valid according to the specified format, the program prints:

"Invalid URL format: [URL]"

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: `http://www.example.com`

Output: `http://www.example.com is a valid URL`

Answer

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
// Custom Exception
```

```
class InvalidURLExceptionFormatException extends Exception {  
    public InvalidURLExceptionFormatException(String message) {  
        super(message);  
    }  
}
```

```

}

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        String url = scanner.nextLine();

        try {
            validateURL(url);
            System.out.println(url + " is a valid URL");
        } catch (InvalidURLException e) {
            System.out.println("Invalid URL format: " + url);
        }
    }

    // Method to validate URL
    public static void validateURL(String url) throws InvalidURLException {
        if (!(url.startsWith("http://") || url.startsWith("https://"))) {
            throw new InvalidURLException("Invalid URL format");
        }
    }
}

```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

4. Problem Statement

You are tasked to create a program that defines a custom exception `GradeException`. The program should include a `Student` class with fields for the student's name, age, and grade. Implement a method in the `Student` class that checks the grade, and if the grade is below 40, it should throw a `GradeException`. Otherwise, it should display the student's details.

Input Format

The input consists of three parameters in separate lines:

1. A string representing the student's name.
2. An integer representing the student's age.
3. An integer representing the student's grade.

Output Format

The output will display the student's details if the grade is valid.

If the grade is below 40, the program will display an error message "Grade is below 40".

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: Alice

20

85

Output: Name: Alice

Age: 20

Grade: 85

Answer

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
// Custom Exception
```

```
class GradeException extends Exception {  
    public GradeException(String message) {  
        super(message);  
    }  
}
```

```
// Student class
```

```
class Student {  
    private String name;  
    private int age;  
    private int grade;
```

```
// Constructor
```

```
public Student(String name, int age, int grade) {  
    this.name = name;  
    this.age = age;  
    this.grade = grade;  
}
```

```

// Method to check grade
public void checkGrade() throws GradeException {
    if (grade < 40) {
        throw new GradeException("Grade is below 40");
    } else {
        System.out.println("Name: " + name);
        System.out.println("Age: " + age);
        System.out.println("Grade: " + grade);
    }
}
}
}

```

```

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        String name = scanner.nextLine();
        int age = scanner.nextInt();
        int grade = scanner.nextInt();

        Student student = new Student(name, age, grade);

        try {
            student.checkGrade();
        } catch (GradeException e) {
            System.out.println(e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}

```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

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Scan to verify results



2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

REC_2028_OOPS using Java_Week 8_CY

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 40
Marks Obtained : 40

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

Camila, a user of a social media platform, is looking to change her password to enhance account security. The platform enforces specific rules for password strength to ensure the safety of user accounts. Camila needs a program that prompts her to enter a new password and throws custom exceptions based on the strength of the password.

Password Strength Criteria:

Weak Password:

Length less than 8 characters.

Medium Password:
Length 8 or more characters. Missing a mix of uppercase letters, lowercase letters, and digits.

Implement a custom exception, to assist Camila in changing her password

securely. The program should interactively take user input for a new password, categorize its strength, and handle custom exceptions (WeakPasswordException and MediumPasswordException) if the password fails to meet the specified criteria.

Input Format

The input consists of a string *s*, representing the new password.

Output Format

The output is displayed in the following format:

If the entered password meets the strength criteria, the program outputs

"Password changed successfully!"

If the entered password is weak, the program outputs

"Error: Weak password. It must be at least 8 characters long."

If the entered password is of medium strength, the program outputs

"Error: Medium password. It must include a mix of uppercase letters, lowercase letters, and digits."

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: ComplexP@ss1

Output: Password changed successfully!

Answer

```
// You are using Java
import java.util.*;
```

```
class WeakPasswordException extends Exception {
    public WeakPasswordException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
class MediumPasswordException extends Exception {  
    public MediumPasswordException(String message) {  
        super(message);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);  
        String password = sc.nextLine();
```

```
        try {  
            validatePassword(password);  
            System.out.print("Password changed successfully!");  
        }  
        catch (WeakPasswordException e) {  
            System.out.print("Error: Weak password. It must be at least 8 characters  
long.");  
        }  
        catch (MediumPasswordException e) {  
            System.out.print("Error: Medium password. It must include a mix of  
uppercase letters, lowercase letters, and digits.");  
        }  
    }
```

```
    public static void validatePassword(String pw) throws  
WeakPasswordException, MediumPasswordException {  
        if (pw.length() < 8) {  
            throw new WeakPasswordException("Weak");  
        }  
    }
```

```
    boolean hasUpper = false, hasLower = false, hasDigit = false;
```

```
    for (char c : pw.toCharArray()) {  
        if (Character.isUpperCase(c)) hasUpper = true;  
        if (Character.isLowerCase(c)) hasLower = true;  
        if (Character.isDigit(c)) hasDigit = true;  
    }
```

```
    if (!(hasUpper && hasLower && hasDigit)) {
```

```
        throw new MediumPasswordException("Medium");
    }
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

2. Problem Statement

Faustus is managing his bank account and wants to create a program to update his account balance based on certain conditions. However, he needs to handle specific scenarios related to invalid inputs and insufficient balances. Faustus wants to update his account balance. He inputs the current balance and the amount to be updated.

The initial account balance should be positive. If Faustus enters a negative initial balance, the program should throw an `InvalidAmountException` with the message "Invalid amount. Please enter a positive initial balance." If the amount to be updated is negative, the program should check if the subtraction results in a negative balance. If so, it should throw an `InsufficientBalanceException` with the message "Insufficient balance." If the amount to be updated is positive, it should be added to the current balance, and the new balance should be printed.

Implement a custom exception, `InvalidAmountException`, and `InsufficientBalanceException`, to manage his bank account.

Input Format

The first line of input consists of a double value 'd', representing the initial account balance.

The second line of input consists of a double value 'd1', representing the amount to be updated.

Output Format

The output is displayed in the following format:

If the validation passes, print

"Account balance updated successfully! New balance: {new_balance}"

where {new_balance} is the updated account balance.

If the initial bank amount is negative it displays

"Error: Invalid amount. Please enter a positive initial balance."

If the updated amount exceeds the initial account balance in withdrawal it displays

"Error: Insufficient balance."

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1000

500

Output: Account balance updated successfully! New balance: 1500.0

Answer

// You are using Java

import java.util.*;

```
class InvalidAmountException extends Exception {  
    public InvalidAmountException(String message) {  
        super(message);  
    }  
}
```

```
class InsufficientBalanceException extends Exception {  
    public InsufficientBalanceException(String message) {  
        super(message);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```

double balance = sc.nextDouble();
double amount = sc.nextDouble();

try {
    validateAndUpdate(balance, amount);
}
catch (InvalidAmountException e) {
    System.out.print("Error: Invalid amount. Please enter a positive initial
balance.");
}
catch (InsufficientBalanceException e) {
    System.out.print("Error: Insufficient balance.");
}
}

public static void validateAndUpdate(double balance, double amount)
    throws InvalidAmountException, InsufficientBalanceException {

    if (balance < 0) {
        throw new InvalidAmountException("Invalid amount");
    }

    double newBalance = balance + amount;

    if (amount < 0 && newBalance < 0) {
        throw new InsufficientBalanceException("Insufficient");
    }

    System.out.print("Account balance updated successfully! New balance: " +
newBalance);
    }
}

```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

3. Problem Statement

Tim was tasked with creating a user profile system that validates the user's date of birth input. The system should throw a custom exception, `InvalidDateOfBirthException`, if the date is not in the specified format "dd-

mm-yyyy" or if it represents an invalid calendar date.

The main method takes user input, validates the date of birth, and prints whether it is valid or not.

Input Format

The input consists of a string, representing the date of birth of the user.

Output Format

The output displays one of the following results:

If the entered date of birth is valid according to the specified format, the program prints:

"[Date] is a valid date of birth"

If the entered date of birth is not valid according to the specified format, the program prints:

"Invalid date: [Date]"

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 01-01-2000

Output: 01-01-2000 is a valid date of birth

Answer

```
// You are using Java
import java.util.*;
import java.text.*;
```

```
class InvalidDateOfBirthException extends Exception {
    public InvalidDateOfBirthException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}
```

```

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String dob = sc.nextLine();

        try {
            validateDOB(dob);
            System.out.print(dob + " is a valid date of birth");
        }
        catch (InvalidDateOfBirthException e) {
            System.out.print("Invalid date: " + dob);
        }
    }

    public static void validateDOB(String dob) throws InvalidDateOfBirthException
    {
        // Check format using regex
        if (!dob.matches("\\d{2}-\\d{2}-\\d{4}")) {
            throw new InvalidDateOfBirthException("Invalid");
        }

        // Validate calendar date
        SimpleDateFormat sdf = new SimpleDateFormat("dd-MM-yyyy");
        sdf.setLenient(false);

        try {
            sdf.parse(dob);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            throw new InvalidDateOfBirthException("Invalid");
        }
    }
}

```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

4. Problem Statement

Hemanth is designing a banking system for XYZ Bank. The system should allow customers to perform deposit, withdrawal, and balance inquiry operations. Implement exception handling for scenarios involving invalid transaction amounts or insufficient funds.

Create two custom exception classes, InvalidAmountException and InsufficientFundsException, both extending the Exception class. Throw an InvalidAmountException with a message if the deposit amount is less than or equal to zero. Throw an InsufficientFundsException if the withdrawal amount is greater than the available balance. Deduct the withdrawal amount from the balance if the withdrawal is successful.

Assist Hemanth in designing the program.

Input Format

The first line of input consists of a double value B, representing the initial balance.

The second line consists of a double value D, representing the deposit amount.

The third line consists of a double value W, representing the withdrawal amount.

Output Format

If the withdrawal is successful, print the amount withdrawn and the current balance, rounded off to one decimal place.

If an InvalidAmountException occurs, print "Error: [D] is not valid".

If an InsufficientFundsException occurs, print "Error: Insufficient funds".

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1050.1

270.2

150.3

Output: Amount Withdrawn: 150.3

Current Balance: 1170.0

Answer

```
// You are using Java
import java.util.*;
```

```
class InvalidAmountException extends Exception {  
    public InvalidAmountException(String message) {  
        super(message);  
    }  
}
```

```
class InsufficientFundsException extends Exception {  
    public InsufficientFundsException(String message) {  
        super(message);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);  
  
        double B = sc.nextDouble();  
        double D = sc.nextDouble();  
        double W = sc.nextDouble();  
  
        try {  
            double balance = deposit(B, D);  
            withdraw(balance, W);  
        }  
        catch (InvalidAmountException e) {  
            System.out.print("Error: " + D + " is not valid");  
        }  
        catch (InsufficientFundsException e) {  
            System.out.print("Error: Insufficient funds");  
        }  
    }  
  
    public static double deposit(double balance, double d) throws  
InvalidAmountException {  
        if (d <= 0) {  
            throw new InvalidAmountException("Invalid");  
        }  
        return balance + d;  
    }  
  
    public static void withdraw(double balance, double w) throws
```

```
InsufficientFundsException {  
    if (w > balance) {  
        throw new InsufficientFundsException("Insufficient");  
    }  
    double newBalance = balance - w;  
    System.out.print("Amount Withdrawn: " + w + "\nCurrent Balance: " +  
String.format("%.1f", newBalance));  
    }  
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10