

# NOTEBOOK

## ENTRY: [P01]

1. Into a PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
RCA linear template (v1) (100 µM stock)	2 µl
Linear scaffold DNA (v1) (100 µM stock)	2 µl
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	13 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17 µl</b>

2. Incubate the reaction mixture at 95°C for 5 minutes, set the thermocycler to gradually cool down to 25°C.
3. Into the same PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
Reaction mixture from step 1	17 µl
10X T4 Ligase Buffer	2 µl
T4 Ligase	1 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 µl</b>

4. Incubate at 22°C for 15 minutes.
5. Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 17 µl ddH<sub>2</sub>O preheated at 65°C.
6. Into a new PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
Oligonucleotide purification product	17 µl
10X Exonuclease I reaction buffer	2 µl
Exonuclease I	1 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 µl</b>

7. Incubate at 37°C for 2 hours.
8. Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 20 µl ddH<sub>2</sub>O preheated at 65°C.
9. Measure the sample concentration and dilute to 1 ng/µl.

## ENTRY: [P02]

1. Into the PCR tubes, add:

	(1) (+) With IDT primer	(2) (-) Without primer
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	12 µl	14 µl
rCutSmart Buffer	2 µl	2 µl

dNTP mix (10 mM each, stock)	2 µl	2 µl
RCA template (v1) (1 ng/µl stock)	1 µl	1 µl
RCA primer (10 µM stock)	2 µl	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19 µl</b>	<b>19 µl</b>

- Incubate at 95°C for 5 minutes, and then return to ice.
- Add 1 µl of phi29 DNA polymerase to each tube.
- Incubate at 30°C for 2 hours.
- Perform heat inactivation at 65°C for 10 minutes.
- Run 10 µl of each sample to gel electrophoresis using 0.8% Agarose/TAE gel with RedSafe.

## ENTRY: [P03]

- Into each PCR tubes, add:

	(1)	(2)	(-) control	(+) control
10X G-Quadruplex buffer	12.5 µl	12.5 µl	12.5 µl	12.5 µl
G-Quadruplex sample	10 µl from (1) (+) With IDT primer	10 µl from (2) (-) Without primer	10 µl from failed RCA	6.25 µl from IDT G-Quad 8 µM stock
Hemin, in DMSO (1 mM stock)	1 µl	1 µl	1 µl	1 µl
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	98.5 µl	98.5 µl	98.5 µl	102.25 µl
TMB (50 mM stock in DMSO)	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl
H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>125 µl</b>	<b>125 µl</b>	<b>125 µl</b>	<b>125 µl</b>

## ENTRY: [P04]

- Into a PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
RCA linear template (v2) (100 µM stock)	2 µl
Linear scaffold DNA (v2) (100 µM stock)	2 µl
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	13 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17 µl</b>

- Incubate the reaction mixture at 95°C for 5 minutes, set the thermocycler to gradually cool down to 25°C.
- Into the same PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
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Reaction mixture from step 1	17 µl
10X T4 Ligase Buffer	2 µl
T4 Ligase	1 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 µl</b>

- Incubate at 22°C for 15 minutes.
- Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 17 µl ddH<sub>2</sub>O preheated at 65°C.
- Into a new PCR tube, add:

	<b>Sample 1</b>
Oligonucleotide purification product	17 µl
10X Exonuclease I reaction buffer	2 µl
Exonuclease I	1 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 µl</b>

- Incubate at 37°C for 2 hours.
- Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 20 µl ddH<sub>2</sub>O preheated at 65°C.
- Measure the sample concentration and dilute to 1 ng/µl.

## ENTRY: [P05]

- Into the PCR tubes, add:

	<b>(1) (+) With IDT primer</b>	<b>(2) (-) Without primer</b>
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	12 µl	14 µl
rCutSmart Buffer	2 µl	2 µl
dNTP mix (10 mM each, stock)	2 µl	2 µl
RCA template (v2) (1 ng/µl stock)	1 µl	1 µl
RCA primer (10 µM stock)	2 µl	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19 µl</b>	<b>19 µl</b>

- Incubate at 95°C for 5 minutes, and then return to ice.
- Add 1 µl of phi29 DNA polymerase to each tube.
- Incubate at 30°C for 2 hours.
- Perform heat inactivation at 65°C for 10 minutes.
- Run 10 µl of each sample to gel electrophoresis using 0.8% Agarose/TAE gel with RedSafe.

## ENTRY: [P06]

1. Into a PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
RCA linear template (v3) (100 µM stock)	2 µl
Linear scaffold DNA (v3) (100 µM stock)	2 µl
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	13 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17 µl</b>

2. Incubate the reaction mixture at 95°C for 5 minutes, set the thermocycler to gradually cool down to 25°C.

3. Into the same PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
Reaction mixture from step 1	17 µl
10X T4 Ligase Buffer	2 µl
T4 Ligase	1 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 µl</b>

4. Incubate at 22°C for 15 minutes.

5. Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 17 µl ddH
- <sub>2</sub>
- O preheated at 65°C.

6. Into a new PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
Oligonucleotide purification product	16.8 µl
10X Exonuclease I reaction buffer	2 µl
Exonuclease I	1 µl
Triton X-100	0.2 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 µl</b>

7. Incubate at 37°C for 2 hours.

8. Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 20 µl ddH
- <sub>2</sub>
- O preheated at 65°C.

9. Measure the sample concentration and dilute to 1 ng/µl.

## ENTRY: [P07]

1. Into the PCR tubes, add:

	(1) (+) Triton & Exol-treated, with IDT primer	(2) (-) Triton & Exol-treated, without primer	(3) (+) Exol-treated, with IDT primer	(4) (-) Exol-treated, without primer
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	12 µl	14 µl	12 µl	14 µl
rCutSmart Buffer	2 µl	2 µl	2 µl	2 µl

dNTP mix (10 mM each, stock)	2 µl	2 µl	2 µl	2 µl
RCA template (v3) (1 ng/µl stock)	1 µl (Triton-100 and Exol-treated)	1 µl (Triton-100 and Exol-treated)	1 µl (Exol-treated)	1 µl (Exol-treated)
RCA primer (10 µM stock)	2 µl	-	2 µl	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19 µl</b>	<b>19 µl</b>	<b>19 µl</b>	<b>19 µl</b>

- Incubate at 95°C for 5 minutes, and then return to ice.
- Add 1 µl of phi29 DNA polymerase to each tube.
- Incubate at 30°C for 2 hours.
- Perform heat inactivation at 65°C for 10 minutes.
- Run 10 µl of each sample to gel electrophoresis using 0.8% Agarose/TAE gel with GelGreen.

## ENTRY: [P08]

- Into a PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
RCA linear template (v3) (100 µM stock)	2 µl
Linear scaffold DNA (v3) (100 µM stock)	2 µl
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	13 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17 µl</b>

- Incubate the reaction mixture at 95°C for 5 minutes, set the thermocycler to gradually cool down to 25°C.
- Into the same PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
Reaction mixture from step 1	17 µl
10X T4 Ligase Buffer	2 µl
T4 Ligase	1 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 µl</b>

- Incubate at 22°C for 15 minutes.
- Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 18 µl ddH<sub>2</sub>O preheated at 65°C.
- Into a new PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	70.5 µl
Oligonucleotide purification product	18 µl
10X Exonuclease III buffer	10 µl
Exonuclease III (TaKaRa Bio)	0.5 µl

Exonuclease I (Thermo Fisher Scientific)	1 $\mu$ l
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100 <math>\mu</math>l</b>

- Incubate at 37°C for 1 hour.
- Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 20  $\mu$ l ddH<sub>2</sub>O preheated at 65°C.
- Measure the sample concentration and dilute to 1 ng/ $\mu$ l.

## ENTRY: [P09]

- Into the PCR tubes, add:

	(1) (+) Exol & ExoIII-treated, with IDT primer, cut with Nt.BsmAI	(2) (+) Exol & ExoIII-treated, with IDT primer	(3) (-) Exol & ExoIII-treated, without primer
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	11.5 $\mu$ l	12 $\mu$ l	14 $\mu$ l
rCutSmart Buffer	2 $\mu$ l	2 $\mu$ l	2 $\mu$ l
dNTP mix (2.5 mM each, stock)	2 $\mu$ l	2 $\mu$ l	2 $\mu$ l
RCA template (v3) (1 ng/ $\mu$ l stock)	1 $\mu$ l	1 $\mu$ l	1 $\mu$ l
RCA primer (10 $\mu$ M stock)	2 $\mu$ l	2 $\mu$ l	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18.5 <math>\mu</math>l</b>	<b>19 <math>\mu</math>l</b>	<b>19 <math>\mu</math>l</b>

- Incubate at 95°C for 5 minutes, and then return to ice.
- Into the same PCR tubes, add:

	(1) (+) Exol & ExoIII-treated, with IDT primer, cut with Nt.BsmAI	(2) (+) Exol & ExoIII-treated, with IDT primer	(3) (-) Exol & ExoIII-treated, without primer
Product from previous steps	18.5 $\mu$ l	19 $\mu$ l	19 $\mu$ l
phi29 DNA polymerase	1 $\mu$ l	1 $\mu$ l	1 $\mu$ l
Nt.BsmAI	0.5 $\mu$ l	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 <math>\mu</math>l</b>	<b>20 <math>\mu</math>l</b>	<b>20 <math>\mu</math>l</b>

- Incubate at 37°C for 2 hours.
- Perform heat inactivation at 65°C for 20 minutes.
- Run 10  $\mu$ l of each sample to gel electrophoresis using 0.8% Agarose/TAE gel with GelGreen.

## ENTRY: [P10]

- Into each PCR tubes, add:

	(1) (+) Exol &	(2) (+) Exol &	(3) (-) Exol &	(+) control,
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	ExoIII-treated, with IDT primer, cut with Nt.BsmAI	ExoIII-treated, with IDT primer	ExoIII-treated, without primer	from IDT G-Quad 8 $\mu$ M stock
10X G-Quadruplex buffer	12.5 $\mu$ l	12.5 $\mu$ l	12.5 $\mu$ l	12.5 $\mu$ l
G-Quadruplex sample	10 $\mu$ l	10 $\mu$ l	10 $\mu$ l	6.25 $\mu$ l
Hemin, in DMSO (1 mM stock)	1 $\mu$ l	1 $\mu$ l	1 $\mu$ l	1 $\mu$ l
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	98.5 $\mu$ l	98.5 $\mu$ l	98.5 $\mu$ l	102.25 $\mu$ l
TMB (50 mM stock in DMSO)	1.5 $\mu$ l	1.5 $\mu$ l	1.5 $\mu$ l	1.5 $\mu$ l
H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1.5 $\mu$ l	1.5 $\mu$ l	1.5 $\mu$ l	1.5 $\mu$ l
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>125 <math>\mu</math>l</b>	<b>125 <math>\mu</math>l</b>	<b>125 <math>\mu</math>l</b>	<b>125 <math>\mu</math>l</b>

## ENTRY: [P11]

1. Into each centrifuge tube, add:

	Sample 1
DNA-cleaving DNAzymes 1 and 2	2 $\mu$ M each
10X DNA-cleaving DNAzyme buffer	5 $\mu$ l
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	top up until (50 $\mu$ l - test fragment)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>(50 <math>\mu</math>l - test fragment)</b>

2. Incubate at 95°C for 5 minutes, followed by gradual cool down to 25°C over 15 minutes of time.
3. Into the centrifuge tube, add:

	Sample 1
Products from step 2	(50 $\mu$ l - test fragment)
Test fragment (simulating RCA products)	5 nM
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>50 <math>\mu</math>l</b>

4. Incubate at room temperature for 40 minutes.
5. Run the sample to gel electrophoresis using 5% Agarose/TAE gel with GelGreen.

## ENTRY: [P12]

1. Into a PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
RCA linear template (v1) (100 $\mu$ M stock)	2 $\mu$ l
Linear scaffold DNA (v1) (100 $\mu$ M stock)	2 $\mu$ l

ddH <sub>2</sub> O	13 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17 µl</b>

- Incubate the reaction mixture at 95°C for 5 minutes, set the thermocycler to gradually cool down to 25°C.
- Into the same PCR tube, add:

	<b>Sample 1</b>
Reaction mixture from step 1	17 µl
10X T4 Ligase Buffer	2 µl
T4 Ligase	1 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 µl</b>

- Incubate at 22°C for 15 minutes.
- Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 17 µl ddH<sub>2</sub>O preheated at 65°C.
- Into a new PCR tube, add:

	<b>Sample 1</b>
Oligonucleotide purification product	17 µl
10X Exonuclease I reaction buffer	2 µl
Exonuclease I	1 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 µl</b>

- Incubate at 37°C for 2 hours.
- Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 20 µl ddH<sub>2</sub>O preheated at 65°C.
- Measure the sample concentration and dilute to 1 ng/µl.

## ENTRY: [P13]

- Into the PCR tube, add:

	<b>Sample 1</b>
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	11.4 µl
rCutSmart Buffer	2 µl
dNTP mix (10 mM each, stock)	2 µl
RCA template (v1) (1 ng/µl stock)	1 µl
RCA primer (10 µM stock)	2 µl
DTT (0.1 M stock)	0.6 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19 µl</b>

- Incubate at 95°C for 5 minutes, and then return to ice.
- Add 1 µl of phi29 DNA polymerase to each tube.
- Incubate at 30°C for 2 hours.
- Perform heat inactivation at 65°C for 10 minutes.



- Run 10  $\mu\text{l}$  of the sample to gel electrophoresis using 0.8% Agarose/TAE gel with GelGreen.

#### ENTRY: [P14]

- Into each PCR tubes, add:

	(+) RCA-generated G-quadruplex	(+) IDT-synthesized G-quadruplex with addition of DTT	(+) IDT-synthesized G-quadruplex
10X G-Quadruplex buffer	25 $\mu\text{l}$	25 $\mu\text{l}$	25 $\mu\text{l}$
G-Quadruplex sample	10 $\mu\text{l}$	12.5 $\mu\text{l}$	12.5 $\mu\text{l}$
DTT (0.1 M stock)	-	0.6 $\mu\text{l}$	-
Hemin, in DMSO (1 mM stock)	2 $\mu\text{l}$	2 $\mu\text{l}$	2 $\mu\text{l}$
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	207 $\mu\text{l}$	203.9 $\mu\text{l}$	204.5 $\mu\text{l}$
TMB (50 mM stock in DMSO)	3 $\mu\text{l}$	3 $\mu\text{l}$	3 $\mu\text{l}$
H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	3 $\mu\text{l}$	3 $\mu\text{l}$	3 $\mu\text{l}$
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>250 <math>\mu\text{l}</math></b>	<b>250 <math>\mu\text{l}</math></b>	<b>250 <math>\mu\text{l}</math></b>

#### ENTRY: [P15]

- Into a PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
RCA linear template (v1) (100 $\mu\text{M}$ stock)	2 $\mu\text{l}$
Linear scaffold DNA (v1) (100 $\mu\text{M}$ stock)	2 $\mu\text{l}$
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	13 $\mu\text{l}$
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17 <math>\mu\text{l}</math></b>

- Incubate the reaction mixture at 95°C for 5 minutes, set the thermocycler to gradually cool down to 25°C.
- Into the same PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
Reaction mixture from step 1	17 $\mu\text{l}$
10X T4 Ligase Buffer	2 $\mu\text{l}$
T4 Ligase	1 $\mu\text{l}$
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 <math>\mu\text{l}</math></b>

- Incubate at 22°C for 15 minutes.
- Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 17  $\mu\text{l}$  ddH<sub>2</sub>O preheated at 65°C.
- Into a new PCR tube, add:

	<b>Sample 1</b>
Oligonucleotide purification product	17 $\mu$ l
10X Exonuclease I reaction buffer	2 $\mu$ l
Exonuclease I	1 $\mu$ l
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 <math>\mu</math>l</b>

- Incubate at 37°C for 2 hours.
- Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 20  $\mu$ l ddH<sub>2</sub>O preheated at 65°C.
- Measure the sample concentration and dilute to 1 ng/ $\mu$ l.

## ENTRY: [P16]

- Into the PCR tubes, add:

	<b>(1) (+) With IDT primer</b>	<b>(2) (-) Without primer</b>
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	12 $\mu$ l	14 $\mu$ l
rCutSmart Buffer	2 $\mu$ l	2 $\mu$ l
dNTP mix (10 mM each, stock)	2 $\mu$ l	2 $\mu$ l
RCA template (v1) (1 ng/ $\mu$ l stock)	1 $\mu$ l	1 $\mu$ l
RCA primer (10 $\mu$ M stock)	2 $\mu$ l	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19 <math>\mu</math>l</b>	<b>19 <math>\mu</math>l</b>

- Incubate at 95°C for 5 minutes, and then return to ice.
- Add 1  $\mu$ l of phi29 DNA polymerase to each tube.
- Incubate at 30°C for 2 hours.
- Perform heat inactivation at 65°C for 10 minutes.
- Run 10  $\mu$ l of each sample to gel electrophoresis using 0.8% Agarose/TAE gel with GelGreen.

## ENTRY: [P17]

- Into each PCR tubes, add:

	<b>(1) (+) RCA-generated G-quadruplex</b>	<b>(2) (-) false positive RCA result</b>
10X G-Quadruplex buffer	12.5 $\mu$ l	12.5 $\mu$ l
G-Quadruplex sample	10 $\mu$ l from (1) (+) With IDT primer	10 $\mu$ l from (2) (-) Without primer
Hemin, in DMSO (1 mM stock)	1 $\mu$ l	1 $\mu$ l
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	98.5 $\mu$ l	98.5 $\mu$ l
TMB (50 mM stock in DMSO)	1.5 $\mu$ l	1.5 $\mu$ l

H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1.5 µl	1.5 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>125 µl</b>	<b>125 µl</b>

## ENTRY: [P18]

1. Into each PCR tubes, add:

	(1)	(2)	(3) control	(4)
10X G-Quadruplex buffer	12.5 µl	12.5 µl	12.5 µl	12.5 µl
G-Quadruplex sample (from IDT G-Quad 8 µM stock)	18.75 µl	12.5 µl	6.25 µl	0.625 µl
Hemin, in DMSO (1 mM stock)	1 µl	1 µl	1 µl	1 µl
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	89.75 µl	96 µl	102.25 µl	107.875 µl
TMB (50 mM stock in DMSO)	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl
H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>125 µl</b>	<b>125 µl</b>	<b>125 µl</b>	<b>125 µl</b>

## ENTRY: [P19]

1. Into a PCR tube, add:

	<b>Sample 1</b>
RCA linear template (v3) (100 µM stock)	2 µl
Linear scaffold DNA (v3) (100 µM stock)	2 µl
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	13 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17 µl</b>

2. Incubate the reaction mixture at 95°C for 5 minutes, set the thermocycler to gradually cool down to 25°C.
3. Into the same PCR tube, add:

	<b>Sample 1</b>
Reaction mixture from step 1	17 µl
10X T4 Ligase Buffer	2 µl
T4 Ligase	1 µl

<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 µl</b>
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- Incubate at 22°C for 15 minutes.
- Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 20 µl ddH<sub>2</sub>O preheated at 65°C.

## ENTRY: [P20]

- Into the PCR tubes, add:

	<b>(1) RCA (v3) cut with Nt.BsmAI</b>	<b>(2) RCA (v3) uncut</b>
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	11.5 µl	12 µl
rCutSmart Buffer	2 µl	2 µl
dNTP mix (2.5 mM each, stock)	2 µl	2 µl
RCA template (v3) (1 ng/µl stock)	1 µl	1 µl
RCA primer (10 µM stock)	2 µl	2 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18.5 µl</b>	<b>19 µl</b>

- Incubate at 95°C for 5 minutes, and then return to ice.
- Into the same PCR tubes, add:

	<b>(1) RCA (v3) cut with Nt.BsmAI</b>	<b>(2) RCA (v3) uncut</b>
Product from previous steps	18.5 µl	19 µl
phi29 DNA polymerase	1 µl	1 µl
Nt.BsmAI	0.5 µl	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 µl</b>	<b>20 µl</b>

- Incubate at 37°C for 2 hours.
- Perform heat inactivation at 65°C for 20 minutes.
- Run 10 µl of each sample to gel electrophoresis using 0.8% Agarose/TAE gel with GelGreen.

## ENTRY: [P21]

- Into each PCR tubes, add:

	<b>(1) RCA(v3)/Nt.BsmAI-GQuad</b>	<b>(2) RCA(v3)-GQuad</b>	<b>(+) control</b>
10X G-Quadruplex buffer	12.5 µl	12.5 µl	12.5 µl
G-Quadruplex sample	10 µl	10 µl	6.25 µl
Hemin, in DMSO (1 mM stock)	1 µl	1 µl	1 µl

ddH <sub>2</sub> O	98.5 µl	98.5 µl	102.25 µl
TMB (50 mM stock in DMSO)	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl
H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>125 µl</b>	<b>125 µl</b>	<b>125 µl</b>

## ENTRY: [P22]

10. Into a PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
RCA linear template (v3) (100 µM stock)	2 µl
Linear scaffold DNA (v3) (100 µM stock)	2 µl
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	13 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17 µl</b>

11. Incubate the reaction mixture at 95°C for 5 minutes, set the thermocycler to gradually cool down to 25°C.

12. Into the same PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
Reaction mixture from step 1	17 µl
10X T4 Ligase Buffer	2 µl
T4 Ligase	1 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 µl</b>

13. Incubate at 22°C for 15 minutes.

14. Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 18 µl ddH<sub>2</sub>O preheated at 65°C.

15. Into a new PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	70.5 µl
Oligonucleotide purification product	18 µl
10X Exonuclease III buffer	10 µl
Exonuclease III (TaKaRa Bio)	0.5 µl
Exonuclease I (Thermo Fisher Scientific)	1 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100 µl</b>

16. Incubate at 37°C for 1 hour.

17. Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 20 µl ddH<sub>2</sub>O preheated at 65°C.

18. Measure the sample concentration and dilute to 1 ng/µl.

ENTRY: [P23]

1. Into the PCR tubes, add:

	(1) 1 ng	(2) 2 ng	(3) 4 ng	(4) 8 ng	(5) uncut	(6) (-)
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	11.5 µl	10.5 µl	8.5 µl	4.5 µl	12 µl	14 µl
rCutSmart Buffer	2 µl	2 µl	2 µl	2 µl	2 µl	2 µl
dNTP mix (10 mM each, stock)	2 µl	2 µl	2 µl	2 µl	2 µl	2 µl
RCA template (v3) (1 ng/µl stock)	1 µl	2 µl	4 µl	8 µl	1 µl	1 µl
RCA primer (10 µM stock)	2 µl	2 µl	2 µl	2 µl	2 µl	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18.5 µl</b>	<b>18.5 µl</b>	<b>18.5 µl</b>	<b>18.5 µl</b>	<b>19 µl</b>	<b>19 µl</b>

2. Incubate at 95°C for 5 minutes, and then return to ice.

3. Into the same PCR tubes, add:

	(1) 1 ng	(2) 2 ng	(3) 4 ng	(4) 8 ng	(5) uncut	(6) (-)
Product from previous steps	18.5 µl	18.5 µl	18.5 µl	18.5 µl	19 µl	19 µl
phi29 DNA polymerase	1 µl	1 µl	1 µl	1 µl	1 µl	1 µl
Nt.BsmAI	0.5 µl	0.5 µl	0.5 µl	0.5 µl	-	-
TOTAL	20 µl	20 µl	20 µl	20 µl	20 µl	20 µl

4. Incubate at 37°C for 2 hours.

5. Perform heat inactivation at 65°C for 20 minutes.

6. Run 10  $\mu$ l of each sample to gel electrophoresis using 0.8% Agarose/TAE gel with GelGreen.

ENTRY: [P24]

1. Into each PCR tubes, add:

[illegible]

H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>125 µl</b>	<b>125 µl</b>	<b>125 µl</b>	<b>125 µl</b>	<b>125 µl</b>	<b>125 µl</b>	<b>125 µl</b>

## ENTRY: [P25]

1. Into each PCR tubes, add:

	<b>SDS-Treated</b>	<b>Control (Untreated)</b>
Cell culture	50 µl	50 µl
1X SDS	50 µl	-
1X Neutralisation buffer	75 µl	-
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	-	125 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>175 µl</b>	<b>175 µl</b>

2. Mix all tubes by flicking.
3. Spin down in a microcentrifuge for 2 minutes.
4. Mix 50 µl of each sample of cell culture with 50 µl of glycerol.
5. Add 3 µl of each sample from step (4) on a microscope slide.
6. Secure the cover slip on top of the microscope slide and observe the cells under the microscope.

## ENTRY: [P26]

1. Into each PCR tubes, add:

	<b>Nt.BsmAI &amp; HhaI</b>	<b>HhaI</b>
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	0.32 µl	0.66 µl
rCutSmart Buffer	2 µl	2 µl
Nt.BsmAI	0.34 µl	-
HhaI	0.34 µl	0.34 µl
pSB1C3-KPC-2 (68.4 ng/µl stock)	14 µl	14 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17 µl</b>	<b>17 µl</b>

2. Incubate at 37°C for 45 minutes.
3. Into the same PCR tubes, add:

	<b>Nt.BsmAI &amp; HhaI</b>	<b>HhaI</b>
Sample from step (2)	17 µl	17 µl
phi29 DNA polymerase	1 µl	1 µl
dNTP	2 µl	2 µl
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 µl</b>	<b>20 µl</b>

4. Incubate at 30°C for 15 minutes.
5. Perform heat inactivation at 65°C for 20 minutes.

- Run 10  $\mu\text{l}$  of each sample to gel electrophoresis using 5% Agarose/TAE gel with GelGreen.

## ENTRY: [P27]

- Into a PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
RCA linear template (v1) (100 $\mu\text{M}$ stock)	2 $\mu\text{l}$
Linear scaffold DNA (v1) (100 $\mu\text{M}$ stock)	2 $\mu\text{l}$
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	13 $\mu\text{l}$
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>17 <math>\mu\text{l}</math></b>

- Incubate the reaction mixture at 95°C for 5 minutes, set the thermocycler to gradually cool down to 25°C.
- Into the same PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
Reaction mixture from step 1	17 $\mu\text{l}$
10X T4 Ligase Buffer	2 $\mu\text{l}$
T4 Ligase	1 $\mu\text{l}$
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 <math>\mu\text{l}</math></b>

- Incubate at 22°C for 15 minutes.
- Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 17  $\mu\text{l}$  ddH<sub>2</sub>O preheated at 65°C.
- Into a new PCR tube, add:

	Sample 1
Oligonucleotide purification product	17 $\mu\text{l}$
10X Exonuclease I reaction buffer	2 $\mu\text{l}$
Exonuclease I	1 $\mu\text{l}$
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20 <math>\mu\text{l}</math></b>

- Incubate at 37°C for 2 hours.
- Perform oligonucleotide purification protocol to the reaction mixture, and elute with 20  $\mu\text{l}$  ddH<sub>2</sub>O preheated at 65°C.
- Measure the sample concentration and dilute to 1 ng/ $\mu\text{l}$ .

## ENTRY: [P28]

- Into the PCR tubes, add:

	10X Reaction Buffer	rCutSmart Buffer
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	11.4 $\mu\text{l}$	13.4 $\mu\text{l}$
Buffer	2 $\mu\text{l}$	2 $\mu\text{l}$
dNTP mix (10 mM each, stock)	2 $\mu\text{l}$	2 $\mu\text{l}$



RCA template (v1) (1 ng/ $\mu$ l stock)	1 $\mu$ l	1 $\mu$ l
RCA primer (10 $\mu$ M stock)	2 $\mu$ l	-
DTT (0.1 M stock)	0.6 $\mu$ l	0.6 $\mu$ l
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19 <math>\mu</math>l</b>	<b>19 <math>\mu</math>l</b>

- Incubate at 95°C for 5 minutes, and then return to ice.
- Add 1  $\mu$ l of phi29 DNA polymerase to each tube.
- Incubate at 30°C for 2 hours.
- Perform heat inactivation at 65°C for 10 minutes.
- Run 10  $\mu$ l of each sample to gel electrophoresis using 0.8% Agarose/TAE gel with GelGreen.

## BUFFER PREPARATION PROTOCOLS:

### G-Quad Buffer Preparation (10X) (in 1L)

Required Materials:

Tris	0.1 M (100 mL of 1M Tris)
Triton X-100	0.5% (5 mL of 1M Triton X-100)
DMSO	10% (100 mL of 1M DMSO)
KCl	1 M (500 mL of 2M KCl)
ddH <sub>2</sub> O	Variable
HCl	Variable

- Mix the first 4 components as per the final concentrations listed in the table.
- Top up to 800.0 ml using ddH<sub>2</sub>O.
- Adjust to pH 7.5 with HCl.
- Top up to 1000 ml using ddH<sub>2</sub>O.

### 13PD1 DNAzyme Buffer (1X) (in 1L)

Required Materials:

ZnCl <sub>2</sub>	0.01 M (10 mL of 1 M ZnCl <sub>2</sub> )
MnCl <sub>2</sub>	0.2 M (200 mL of 1 M MnCl <sub>2</sub> )
MgCl <sub>2</sub>	0.1 M (100 mL of 1 M MgCl <sub>2</sub> )
NaCl	0.375 M (75 mL of 5 M NaCl)
MOPS	0.1 M (100 mL of 1 M MOPS)

ddH <sub>2</sub> O	Variable
NaOH	Variable

1. Mix the first 5 components as per the final concentrations listed in the table.
2. Top up to 800.0 ml using ddH<sub>2</sub>O.
3. Adjust to pH 7.5 with NaOH.