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## Lab-5

### ①. Linked list

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct Node
```

```
{
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct Node *next;
```

```
};
```

```
typedef struct Node Node;
```

```
Node * createNode (int value)
```

```
{
```

```
    Node * new node = (Node *) malloc (sizeof (Node));
```

```
    new node->data = value;
```

```
    new node->next = NULL;
```

```
    return new node;
```

```
}
```

```
void display (Node *head)
```

```
{
```

```
    while (head != NULL)
```

```
{
```

```
        printf ("%d", head->data);
```

```
        head = head->next;
```

```
}
```

```
    printf ("NULL\n");
```

```
}
```

```
Node * sortlist (Node *head)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (head == NULL || head->next == NULL)
```

```
        return head;
```

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```

int swapped = 0;
Node * temp;
Node * end = NULL;
do
{
    swapped = 0;
    temp = head;
    while (temp != end)
    {
        if (temp->data > temp->next->data)
        {
            int tempData = temp->data;
            temp->data = temp->next->data;
            temp->next->data = tempData;
            swapped = 1;
        }
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    end = temp;
} while (swapped);
return head;

```

```

Node * reverseList(Node * head)
{

```

```

    Node * prev = NULL;
    Node * cur = head;
    Node * nextNode = NULL;
    while (cur != NULL)
    {

```

```

        nextNode = cur->next;
        cur->next = prev;

```



```

    if (prev == NULL)
        prev = curr;
        curr = curr->next;
    }
    return prev;
}

```

```

Node* concatLists (Node* list1, Node* list2)
{

```

```

    if (list1 == list2)
        return list2;

```

```

    Node* temp = list1;
    while (temp->next != NULL)
    {

```

```

        temp = temp->next;
    }

```

```

    temp->next = list2;
    return list1;
}

```

```

void main()
{

```

```

    Node* list1 = CreateNode(18);

```

```

    list1->next = CreateNode(7);

```

```

    list1->next->next = CreateNode(45);

```

```

    Node* list2 = CreateNode(177);

```

```

    list2->next = CreateNode(333);

```

```

    printf("original list 1:");

```

```

    display(list1);

```

```

    printf("original list 2:");

```

```

    display(list2);
}

```

```
Node* concatenated = concatLists (list1, list2);
printf ("concatenated list: ");
display (concatenated);
}
```

Output:

Original list 1: 18 → 7 → 45 → NULL  
 Original list 2: 17 → 333 → NULL  
 Sorted list = 7 → 18 → 45 → NULL  
 Reversed list: 45 → 18 → 7 → NULL  
 Concatenated list: 45 → 18 → 7 → 17 → 333 → NULL

Stack :-

typedef

} Link

void p

}

int p;

}

head ← front = front;

if (head == NULL) head = front;

return head;

return head;

if (list1 == NULL) return list2;

if (list2 == NULL) return list1;

if (list1->data < list2->data) {

list1->next = list2;

list1 = list1->next;

list2 = list2->next;

return list1;



+1, (2+2);

Stack :-

```
typedef struct {
    node * top;
} Linkedlist;
```

```
void push (Linkedlist * Stack, int value) {
    Node * new Node = createNode (value);
    new Node -> next = Stack -> top;
    Stack -> top = new Node;
}
```

```
int pop (Linkedlist * Stack)
{
    if (Stack -> top == NULL) {
        printf ("Stack is Empty\n");
        return -1;
    }
```

```
int popped value = Stack -> top -> data;
Node * temp = Stack -> top;
Stack -> top = Stack -> top -> next;
free (temp);
return popped value;
}
```

```
void main () {
    Linkedlist Stack;
    Stack -> top = NULL;
    printf ("Stack Operations : \n");
    push (&Stack, 18);
    push (&Stack, 77);
    push (&Stack, 17);
    push (&Stack, 45);
    display (Stack -> top);
}
```

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```
printf("poped value: %d\n", pop(&stack));
printf("hopped value: %d\n", hop(&stack));
display(stack.top);
```

1)

Output: 45  
45 → 17 → 7 → 18 → NULL

Stack operations:

45 → 17 → 7 → 18 → NULL

hopped value: 45

hopped value: 17

7 → 18 → NULL

{ (stack == top & stack) ?

{ ("no element in stack") printf;

stack ← top ← pop; stack = NULL; printf;

top ← stack; stack = pop;

return top; printf;

{ printf;

return top;

Queue :-

```
void enqueue
```

```
{
```

```
Node*
```

```
if (que
```

```
{
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
printf("que
```

```
{
```

```
{
```

```
{
```

```
printf("dequeue
```

```
{
```

```
if (
```

```
{
```

```
}
```

```
int
```

```
No.
```

```
que
```

```
free
```

```
ret
```

```
}
```



{ stack };  
{ stack };

Queue :-

```
void enqueue (LinkedList *queue, int value)
{
```

```
    Node * newNode = createNode (value);
```

```
    if (queue -> front == NULL)
    {
```

```
        queue -> front = newNode;
```

```
        queue -> rear = newNode;
```

```
    }
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        queue -> rear -> next = newNode;
```

```
        queue -> rear = newNode;
```

```
    }
}
```

```
int dequeue (LinkedList *queue)
{
```

```
    if (queue -> front == NULL)
    {
```

```
        printf ("queue is empty : \n");
```

```
        return -1;
```

```
    }
```

```
    int dequeueValue = queue -> front -> data;
```

```
    Node * temp = queue -> front;
```

```
    queue -> front = queue -> front -> next;
```

```
    free (temp);
```

```
    return dequeueValue;
```

```
}
```

```

void main()
{
    linkedlist queue;
    queue.front = NULL;
    queue.rear = NULL;

    printf("\n queue operations : \n");
    enqueue(&queue, 18);
    enqueue(&queue, 7);
    enqueue(&queue, 45);
    display(queue.front);
    printf("dequeued from queue : %d \n", dequeued
    (&queue));
    printf("dequeued from queue : %d \n", dequeued
    (&queue));
    display(queue.front);
}
  
```

Output :-

queue - operations :  
 18 → 7 → 45 → NULL  
 dequeued from queue = 18  
 dequeued from queue = 7  
 45 → NULL