

- Simulation is started by placing a simple PDU in source (PC0) and destination device (PC3)
- At first stage we can see that message packet is transferred from PC0 to HUB.
- At Second stage HUB being a dumb device it broadcast the packet to all connected device
- At Third stage packet at PC2 is de-encapsulated and dropped as it was not the destination point and unlike HUB Switch is a smart device it reads the packet destination address and transmits to the correct device. So Switch transfer packet only to PC3 not to PC1 as it knows the destination.
- PC3 deencapsulates and accepts the packets and an acknowledgement is sent by encapsulating it back to Switch with destination address of PC0.
- Switch transmits the ack packet to HUB.
- HUB broadcast the ack packet.
- PC2 the packet is dropped as it is not the correct destination.
- The ack packet is de-encapsulated and then accepted by PC0.