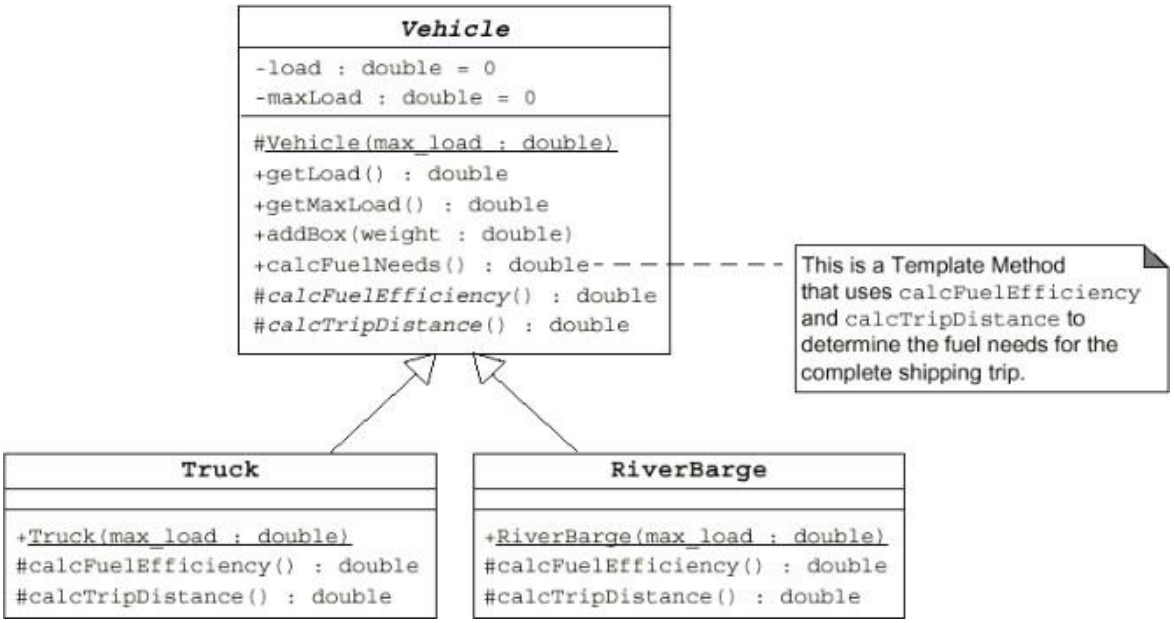
LAPORAN PRAKTIKUM 6 MATAKULIAH PEMROGRAMAN BERORIENTASI OBYEK

Oleh:
Revina Aurigha Firdaus
21091397003

D4 MANAJEMEN INFORMATIKA
UNIVERSITAS NEGERI SURABAYA
2021/2022

1. Buat program berdasarkan UML berikut



- Source Code

```php
<!-- Revina Aurigha Firdaus -->
<!--  ABSTRACT -->

<?php

abstract class Vehicle {
    private $load = 0;
    protected $maxLoad = 0, $name;

    protected function __construct($maxLoad, $name) {
        $this->$maxLoad = $maxLoad;
        $this->$name = $name;
    }

    public function getLoad() {
        return $this->load;
    }

    public function getMaxLoad() {
        echo 'Maksimal muatan ' . $this->name . ' ' ;
        return $this->maxLoad;
    }

    public function addBox($weight) {
        if ($this->load >= $this->maxLoad) {
            echo "$this->name menambah muatan sebesar $weight <br>";
            echo 'Muatan telah penuh tidak bisa menambah lagi';
        }else {
            $this->load += $weight;
            echo "$this->name menambah muatan sebesar $weight";
        }
    }
```

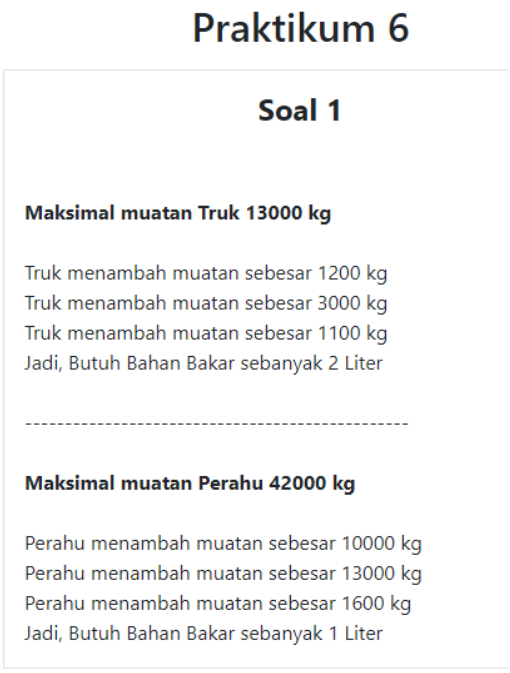
```php
    }

    abstract public function calcFuelNeeds();

    protected function calcFuelEfficiency() {
        $range = 1000000000;
        $range /= $this->load;
        return $range;
    }

    protected function calcTripDistance() {
        return 100000;
    }
}

class Truck extends Vehicle {
    public function __construct($maxLoad, $name)
    {
        $this->maxLoad = $maxLoad;
        $this->name = $name;
    }

    public function calcFuelNeeds()
    {
        $fuel = $this->calcFuelEfficiency();
        $trip = $this->calcTripDistance();

        return ceil($fuel /= $trip);
    }
}

class RiverBarge extends Vehicle {
    public function __construct($maxLoad, $name)
```

```php
    public function __construct($maxLoad, $name)
    {
        $this->maxLoad = $maxLoad;
        $this->name = $name;
    }

    public function calcFuelNeeds()
    {
        $fuel = $this->calcFuelEfficiency();
        $trip = $this->calcTripDistance();

        return ceil($fuel /= $trip);
    }
}
$truck = new Truck(13000, 'Truk');
$riverBarge = new RiverBarge(42000, 'Perahu');

?>

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="id">

<head>
    <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
    <link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.3/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet"
    integrity="sha384-1BmE4kWBq78iYhFldvKuhfTAU6auU8tT94WrHftjDbrCEXSU1oBoqyl2QvZ6jIW3" crossorigin="anonymous">

    <title>Praktikum 6</title>
</head>

<body>
    <div class="container">
```

```
94  <body>
95      <div class="container">
96          <br>
97          <h2 class="text-center">Praktikum 6</h2>
98          <div class="row">
99              <div class="col-5 mx-auto border p-3 mt-2">
100                 <h4 class="text-center"><strong>Soal 1</strong></h4>
101                 <br><br>
102                 <b><?= $truck->getMaxLoad() . ' kg'; ?> <br></b>
103                 <br>
104                 <?= $truck->addBox(1200) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
105                 <?= $truck->addBox(3000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
106                 <?= $truck->addBox(1100) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
107
108                     <?php
109                         echo "Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak " . $truck->calcFuelNeeds() . ' Liter'. '<br>';
110                     ?>
111                 <br>
112                 ---------------------------------------------
113                 <br>
114                 <br>
115                 <b><?= $riverBarge->getMaxLoad() . ' kg'; ?> <br></b>
116                 <br>
117                 <?= $riverBarge->addBox(10000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
118                 <?= $riverBarge->addBox(13000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
119                 <?= $riverBarge->addBox(1600) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
```

```
120
121                     <?php
122                         echo "Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak " . $riverBarge->calcFuelNeeds() . ' Liter';
123                     ?>
124             </div>
125         </div>
126     </div>
127 </body>
128 </html>
```

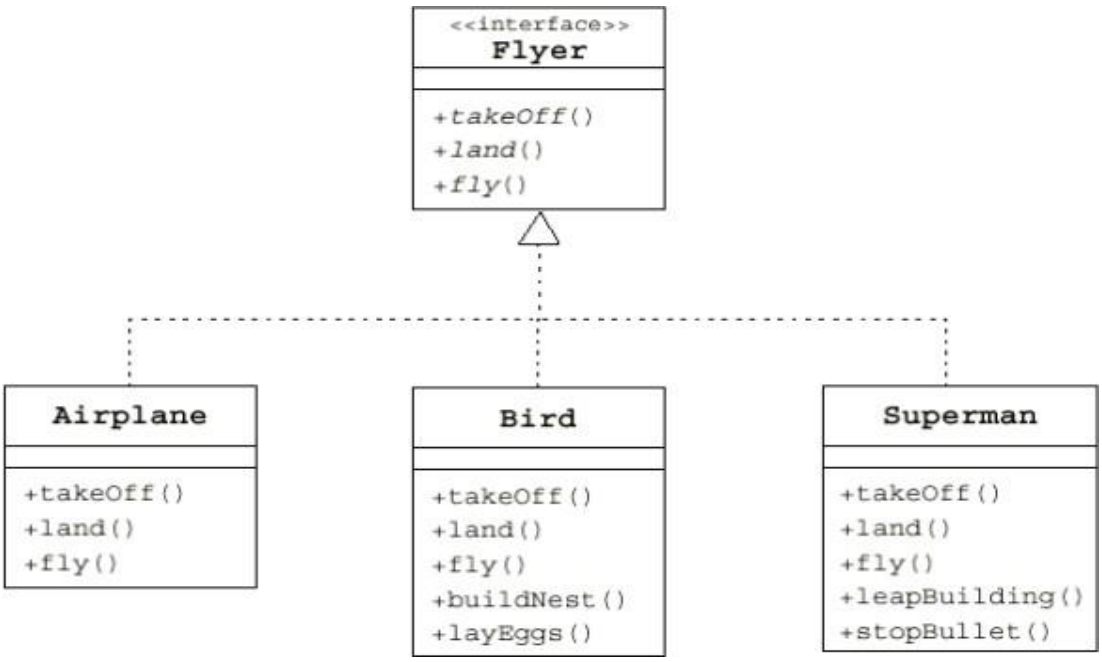
- Output



- Analisis

  Implementasi dari abstract class pada class Vehicle, method calcFuelNeeds digunakan untuk menghitung bahan bakar yang digunakan. Abstract method diletakkan pada class Vehicle sebagai parent class dan diakses oleh child classnya yaitu class truk, dan class perahu yang akan mengembalikan nilai yang dihasilkan dari pembagian 2 method yaitu calcFuelEfficiency dancalcTripDistance

2. Buat program berdasarkan UML berikut



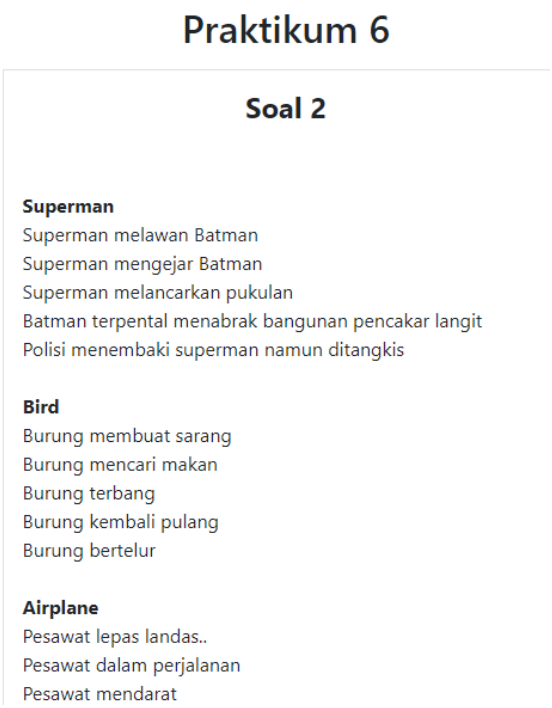
- Source Code

```php
<!-- Revina Aurigha Firdaus -->
<!-- INTERFACE  -->

<?php

interface Flyer {
    public function takeOff();
    public function land();
    public function fly();
}

interface Sailer {
    public function dock();
    public function cruise();
}
class Airplane implements Flyer {
    public function takeOff() {
        return 'Pesawat lepas landas..';
    }

    public function land() {
        return 'Pesawat mendarat';
    }

    public function fly() {
        return 'Pesawat dalam perjalanan';
    }
}

class Bird implements Flyer {
    public function takeOff() {
        return 'Burung mencari makan';
```

```php
        return 'Burung mencari makan';
    }

    public function land() {
        return 'Burung kembali pulang';
    }

    public function fly() {
        return 'Burung terbang';
    }

    public function buildNest() {
        return 'Burung membuat sarang';
    }

    public function layEggs() {
        return 'Burung bertelur';
    }
}

class Superman implements Flyer {
    public function takeOff() {
        return 'Superman mengejar Batman';
    }

    public function land() {
        return 'Superman melawan Batman';
    }

    public function fly() {
        return 'Superman melancarkan pukulan';
    }

    public function leapBuilding() {
        return 'Batman terpental menabrak bangunan pencakar langit';
    }

    public function stopBullet() {
        return 'Polisi menembaki superman namun ditangkis';
    }
}

$airplane = new Airplane;
$bird = new Bird;
$superman = new Superman;
?>

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">

<head>
    <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
    <link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.3/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet"
    integrity="sha384-1BmE4kWBq78iYhFldvKuhfTAU6auU8tT94WrHftjDbrCEXSU1oBoqyl2QvZ6jIW3" crossorigin="anonymous">

    <title>Praktikum 6</title>
</head>

<body>
    <div class="container">
        <br>
        <h2 class="text-center">Praktikum 6</h2>
        <div class="row">
            <div class="col-5 mx-auto border p-3 mt-2">
```

```
96                  <h4 class="text-center"><strong>Soal 2</strong></h4>
97                  <br><br>
98                  <b><?php
99                      echo "Superman";
100                 ?></b> <br>
101                 <?= $superman->land(); ?> <br>
102                 <?= $superman->takeOff(); ?> <br>
103                 <?= $superman->fly(); ?> <br>
104                 <?= $superman->leapBuilding(); ?> <br>
105                 <?= $superman->stopBullet(); ?> <br>
106                 <br>
107                 <b><?php
108                     echo "Bird";
109                 ?></b> <br>
110                 <?= $bird->buildNest(); ?> <br>
111                 <?= $bird->takeOff(); ?> <br>
112                 <?= $bird->fly(); ?> <br>
113                 <?= $bird->land(); ?> <br>
114                 <?= $bird->layEggs(); ?> <br>
115                 <br>
116                 <b><?php
117                     echo "Airplane";
118                 ?></b> <br>
119                 <?= $airplane->takeOff(); ?> <br>
120                 <?= $airplane->fly(); ?> <br>
121                 <?= $airplane->land(); ?> <br>
122             </div>
123         </div>
124     </div>
125 </body>
126
127 </html>
```

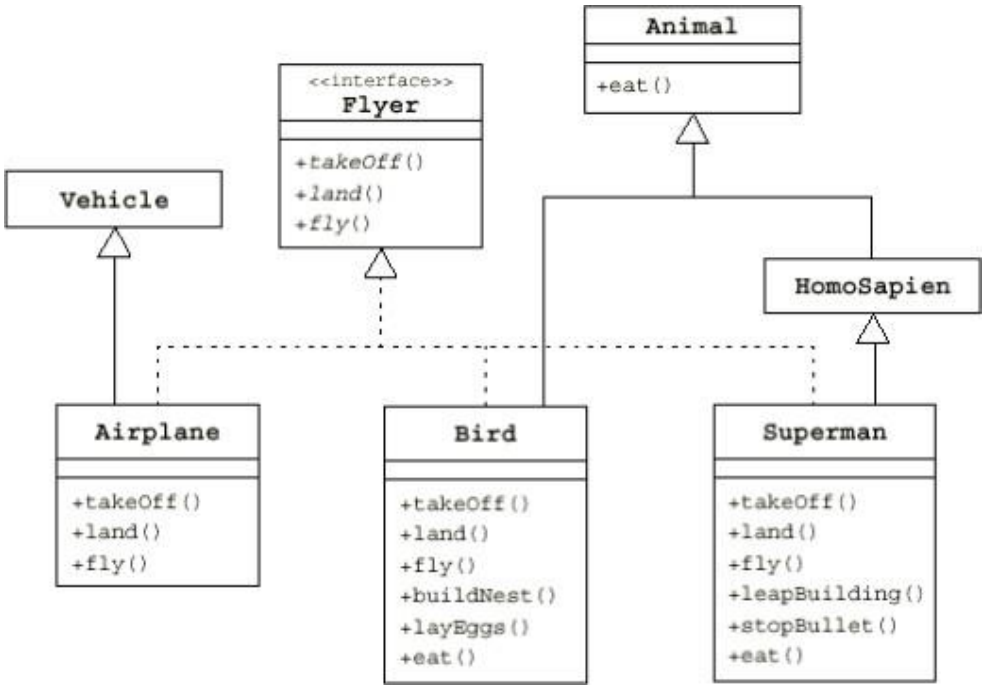
- Output



- Analisis

  Implementasi Polymhorpism dengan penggunaan Interface Flyer sehingga semua class dari superman, bird, airplane harus memiliki method takeoff, land, dan fly.

3. Buat program berdasarkan UML berikut



- Source Code

```php
<!-- Revina Aurigha Firdaus (21091397003) -->
<!-- INTERFACE & ABSTRACT -->

<?php

interface Flyer {
    public function takeOff();
    public function land();
    public function fly();
}

interface Sailer {
    public function dock();
    public function cruise();
}


abstract class Vehicle {
    private $load = 0;
    protected $maxLoad = 0, $name;

    protected function __construct($maxLoad, $name) {
        $this->$maxLoad = $maxLoad;
        $this->$name = $name;
    }

    public function getLoad() {
        return $this->load;
    }

    public function getMaxLoad() {
        echo 'Maksimal muatan ' . $this->name . ' ' ;
```

```php
        return $this->maxLoad;
    }

    public function addBox($weight) {
        if ($this->load >= $this->maxLoad) {
            echo "$this->name menambah muatan sebesar $weight <br>";
            echo 'Muatan telah penuh tidak bisa menambah lagi';
        }else {
            $this->load += $weight;
            echo "$this->name menambah muatan sebesar $weight";
        }
    }

    abstract public function calcFuelNeeds();

    protected function calcFuelEfficiency() {
        $range = 50000000;
        $range /= $this->load;
        return $range;
    }

    protected function calcTripDistance() {
        return 500;
    }
}
class Animal
{
    protected $name;

    public function __construct($name)
    {
        $this->name = $name;
    }

    public function eat()
    {
        return $this->name . ' sedang makan';
    }
}

class Homosapiens extends Animal {}

class Airplane2 extends Vehicle implements Flyer
{
    public function __construct($maxLoad, $name)
    {
        $this->maxLoad = $maxLoad;
        $this->name = $name;
    }

    public function takeOff()
    {
        return "$this->name lepas landas";
    }

    public function land()
    {
        return "$this->name mendarat";
    }

    public function fly()
    {
        return "$this->name dalam perjalanan";
```

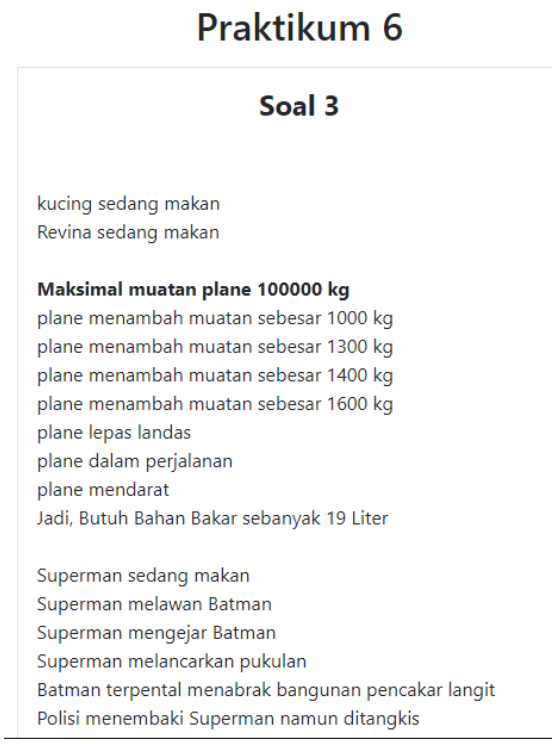
```php
    }

    public function calcFuelNeeds()
    {
        $fuel = $this->calcFuelEfficiency();
        $trip = $this->calcTripDistance();



        return ceil($fuel /= $trip);
    }
}

class Superman2 extends Homosapiens implements Flyer
{
    public function takeOff()
    {
        return "$this->name mengejar Batman";
    }

    public function land()
    {
        return "$this->name melawan Batman";
    }

    public function fly()
    {
        return "$this->name melancarkan pukulan";
    }

    public function leapBuilding()
    {
```

```php
    {
        return "Batman terpental menabrak bangunan pencakar langit";
    }

    public function stopBullet()
    {
        return "Polisi menembaki $this->name namun ditangkis";
    }
}

$singa = new Animal('kucing');
$manusia = new Homosapiens('Revina');
$airplane2 = new Airplane2(100000, ' plane');
$superman2 = new Superman2('Superman');
?>

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="id">

<head>
    <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
    <link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.3/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet"
    integrity="sha384-1BmE4kWBq78iYhFldvKuhfTAU6auU8tT94WrHftjDbrCEXSU1oBoqyl2QvZ6jIW3" crossorigin="anonymous">

    <title>Praktikum 6</title>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container">
        <h2 class="text-center">Praktikum 6</h2>
        <div class="row">
            <div class="col-5 mx-auto border p-3 mt-2">
                <h4 class="text-center"><strong>Soal 3</strong></h4>
```

```
159                 <br><br>
160                 <?= $singa->eat(); ?> <br>
161                 <?= $manusia->eat(); ?> <br>
162                 <br>
163 
164                 <b><?= $airplane2->getMaxLoad() . ' kg'; ?> <br></b>
165                 <?= $airplane2->addBox(1000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
166                 <?= $airplane2->addBox(1300) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
167                 <?= $airplane2->addBox(1400) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
168                 <?= $airplane2->addBox(1600) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
169                 <?= $airplane2->takeOff(); ?> <br>
170                 <?= $airplane2->fly(); ?> <br>
171                 <?= $airplane2->land(); ?> <br>
172 
173                 <?php
174                     echo "Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak " . $airplane2->calcFuelNeeds() . ' Liter'. '<br>';
175                 ?>
176                 <br>
177                 <?= $superman2->eat(); ?> <br>
178                 <?= $superman2->land(); ?> <br>
179                 <?= $superman2->takeOff(); ?> <br>
180                 <?= $superman2->fly(); ?> <br>
181                 <?= $superman2->leapBuilding(); ?> <br>
182                 <?= $superman2->stopBullet(); ?> <br>
183             </div>
184         </div>
185     </div>
186 </body>
187 
188 </html>
```

Ln 1, Col 1 Spaces 4 UTF-

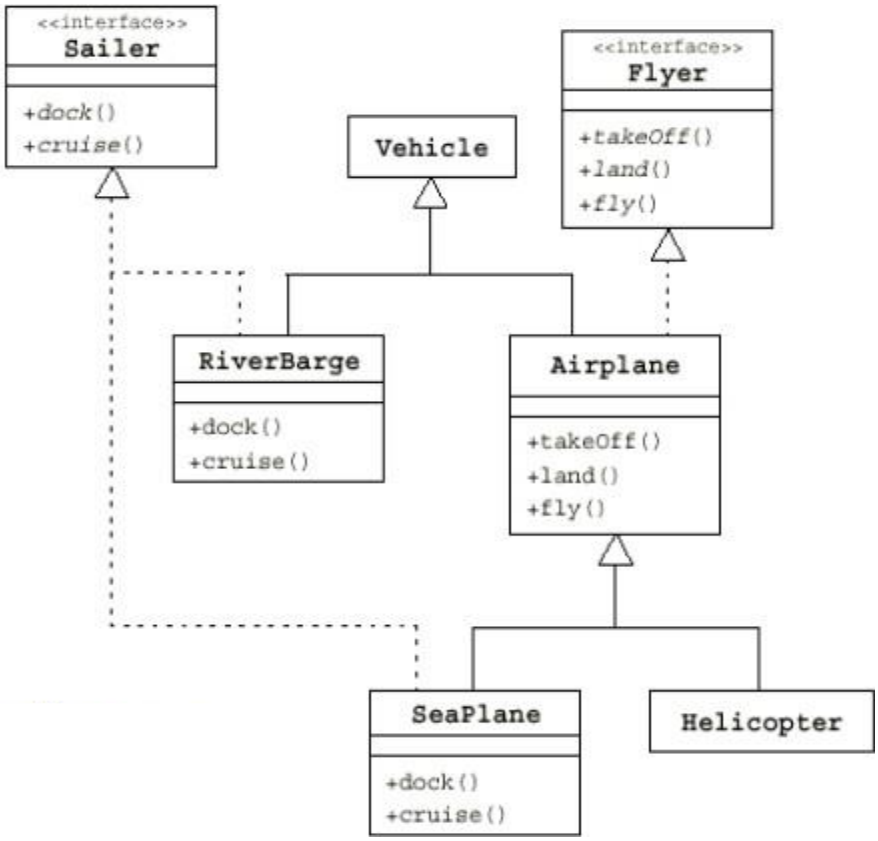
- Output



- Analisis

  Terdapat interface Flyer dan abtract class Vehicle. Class airplane dari turunan interface Flyer dan turunan dari Vehicle sehingga class Airplane harus memiliki method calcFuelNeeds, takeoff, land, dan fly. Class Bird turunan dari Flyer dan turunan dari Animal sehingga memiliki method takeoff, land, fly, dan eat. Class Superman turunan dari homosapiens yang juga turunan dari Animal, serta implementasi dari interface Flyer. Maka class Superman memiliki method eat, takeoff, land, fly

4. Buat program berdasarkan UML berikut



- Source Code

C: > xampp > htdocs > praktikum6 > no4(interface dan abstract).php

```php
<!-- Revina Aurigha Firdaus -->
<!-- INTERFACE -->

<?php

interface Flyer {
    public function takeOff();
    public function land();
    public function fly();
}

interface Sailer {
    public function dock();
    public function cruise();
}
class RiverBarge2 extends Vehicle implements Sailer {
    public function __construct($maxLoad, $name) {
        $this->maxLoad = $maxLoad;
        $this->name = $name;
    }

    public function calcFuelNeeds() {
        $fuel = $this->calcFuelEfficiency();
        $trip = $this->calcTripDistance();

        return ceil($fuel /= $trip);
    }

    public function dock() {
        return $this->name . ' berada di dermaga';
    }

```

```php
    public function cruise() {
        return $this->name . ' sedang berlayar';
    }
}

class Airplane2 implements Flyer {
    public function takeOff() {
        return 'Pesawat lepas landas';
    }
    public function land() {
        return 'Pesawat mendarat';
    }
    public function fly() {
        return 'Pesawat dalam perjalanan';
    }
}

class SeaPlane extends Vehicle implements Sailer {
    public function __construct($maxLoad, $name) {
        $this->maxLoad = $maxLoad;
        $this->name = $name;
    }

    public function calcFuelNeeds() {
        $fuel = $this->calcFuelEfficiency();
        $trip = $this->calcTripDistance();

        return ceil($fuel /= $trip);
    }

    public function dock() {
        return $this->name . ' berada di dermaga';
    }
```

C: > xampp > htdocs > praktikum6 > no4(interface dan abstract).php

```php
    }

    public function cruise() {
        return $this->name . ' sedang berlayar';
    }

    public function takeOff() {
        return $this->name . ' lepas landas';
    }

    public function land() {
        return $this->name . ' mendarat';
    }

    public function fly() {
        return $this->name . ' dalam perjalanan';
    }
}

class Helicopter extends Vehicle {
    public function __construct($maxLoad, $name) {
        $this->maxLoad = $maxLoad;
        $this->name = $name;
    }

    public function calcFuelNeeds() {
        $fuel = $this->calcFuelEfficiency();
        $trip = $this->calcTripDistance();

        return ceil($fuel /= $trip);
    }
```

```php
    public function takeOff() {
        return $this->name . ' lepas landas';
    }

    public function land() {
        return $this->name . ' mendarat';
    }

    public function fly() {
        return $this->name . ' dalam perjalanan';
    }
}

$riverBarge2 = new RiverBarge2(12000, 'Revina');
$seaPlane = new SeaPlane(13000, 'Aurigha');
$helicopter = new Helicopter(15000, 'Firdaus');
?>

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">

<head>
    <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
    <link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.1.3/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet"
    integrity="sha384-1BmE4kWBq78iYhFldvKuhfTAU6auU8tT94WrHftjDbrCEXSU1oBoqyl2QvZ6jIW3" crossorigin="anonymous">

    <title>Praktikum 6</title>
</head>
<body>
        <h2 class="text-center">Praktikum 6</h2>
        <div class="container">
  <div class="row">
```

C: > xampp > htdocs > praktikum6 > h4(interface dan abstract).php

```php
  <div class="row">
  <h4 class="text-center"><strong>Soal 4</strong></h4>
  <br><br>
    <div class="col-4 mx-auto border p-2 mt-2">
            <b><?= $riverBarge2->getMaxLoad() . ' kg'; ?> <br></b>
            <?= $riverBarge2->addBox(3000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
            <?= $riverBarge2->addBox(13000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
            <?= $riverBarge2->addBox(6000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
            <?= $riverBarge2->addBox(2000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
            <?= $riverBarge2->dock(); ?> <br>
            <?= $riverBarge2->cruise(); ?> <br>
            <?php
                echo "Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak " . $riverBarge2->calcFuelNeeds() . ' Liter'. '<br>';
            ?>
    </div>
    <div class="col-4 mx-auto border p-2 mt-2">
            <b><?= $seaPlane->getMaxLoad() . ' kg'; ?> <br></b>
            <?= $seaPlane->addBox(3000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
            <?= $seaPlane->addBox(7000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
            <?= $seaPlane->dock(); ?> <br>
            <?= $seaPlane->cruise(); ?> <br>
            <?= $seaPlane->takeOff(); ?> <br>
            <?= $seaPlane->fly(); ?> <br>
            <?= $seaPlane->land(); ?> <br>
            <?php
                echo "Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak " . $seaPlane->calcFuelNeeds() . ' Liter'. '<br>';
            ?>
    </div>
    <div class="col mx-auto border p-2 mt-2">
            <b><?= $helicopter->getMaxLoad() . ' kg'; ?> <br></b>
            <?= $helicopter->addBox(2000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
            <?= $helicopter->addBox(15000) . ' kg'; ?> <br>
```

Run Terminal Help no4(interface dan abstract).php - numpyproject - Visual Studio Code

no2(interface).php | no3 (interface-abstract).php | no1(Abstract).php ● | no.1.php | no.2.php | no4(interface dan abstract).p

C: > xampp > htdocs > praktikum6 > no4(interface dan abstract).php

```
159                 <?= $helicopter->takeOff(); ?> <br>
160                 <?= $helicopter->fly(); ?> <br>
161                 <?= $helicopter->land(); ?> <br>
162                 <?php
163                     echo "Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak " . $helicopter->calcFuelNeeds() . ' Liter'. '<br>';
164                 ?>
165             </div>
166         </div>
167     </div>
168     </body>
169
170     </html>
171
172     <!-- ABSTRACT -->
173     <?php
174
175     abstract class Vehicle {
176         private $load = 0;
177         protected $maxLoad = 0, $name;
178
179         protected function __construct($maxLoad, $name) {
180             $this->$maxLoad = $maxLoad;
181             $this->$name = $name;
182         }
183
184         public function getLoad() {
185             return $this->load;
186         }
187
188         public function getMaxLoad() {
189             echo 'Maksimal muatan ' . $this->name . ' ' ;
190             return $this->maxLoad;
```

Run Terminal Help no4(interface dan abstract).php - numpyproject - Visual Studio Code

no2(interface).php | no3 (interface-abstract).php | no1(Abstract).php ● | no.1.ph

C: > xampp > htdocs > praktikum6 > no4(interface dan abstract).php

```
190             return $this->maxLoad;
191         }
192
193         public function addBox($weight) {
194             if ($this->load >= $this->maxLoad) {
195                 echo "$this->name menambah muatan sebesar $weight <br>";
196                 echo 'Muatan telah penuh tidak bisa menambah lagi';
197             }else {
198                 $this->load += $weight;
199                 echo "$this->name menambah muatan sebesar $weight";
200             }
201         }
202
203         abstract public function calcFuelNeeds();
204
205         protected function calcFuelEfficiency() {
206             $range = 50000000;
207             $range /= $this->load;
208             return $range;
209         }
210
211         protected function calcTripDistance() {
212             return 500;
213         }
214     }
```

- Output

Praktikum 6

Soal 4

Maksimal muatan Revina 12000 kg	**Maksimal muatan Aurigha 13000 kg**	**Maksimal muatan Firdaus 15000 kg**
Revina menambah muatan sebesar 3000 kg	Aurigha menambah muatan sebesar 3000 kg	Firdaus menambah muatan sebesar 2000 kg
Revina menambah muatan sebesar 13000 kg	Aurigha menambah muatan sebesar 7000 kg	Firdaus menambah muatan sebesar 15000 kg
Revina menambah muatan sebesar 6000	Aurigha berada di dermaga	Firdaus lepas landas
Muatan telah penuh tidak bisa menambah lagi kg	Aurigha sedang berlayar	Firdaus dalam perjalanan
Revina menambah muatan sebesar 2000	Aurigha lepas landas	Firdaus mendarat
Muatan telah penuh tidak bisa menambah lagi kg	Aurigha dalam perjalanan	Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak 6 Liter
Revina berada di dermaga	Aurigha mendarat	
Revina sedang berlayar	Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak 10 Liter	
Jadi, Butuh Bahan Bakar sebanyak 7 Liter		

- Analisis

  Implementasi polymhorphism dengan interface dan abstact class yaitu pada class Plane yang turuna dari interface Sailer, class Airplane yang turunan Flyer dan child dari Vehicle sehingga class SeaPlane memiliki method dock, cruise, takeoff, land, fly, dan calcFuelNeeds.