# LAPORAN TUGAS Data Acquisition dan Cleaning



Matakuliah	TI0263 – Kecerdasan Buatan (Grup A) - Genap 2022/2023					
Dosen Pengampu	Matahari Bhakti Nendya, S.Kom., M.T					
Nama Kelompok	Solo Player					
Anggota Kelompok	1. Revyanto Tangiloang Sukardi (71200610)					
Deklarasi	Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa tugas ini merupakan hasil karya kelompok saya, tidak ada manipulasi data serta bukan merupakan plagiasi dari karya orang lain.					







# BAB 1 Latar Belakang

#### Pengantar

Bagian pertama dalam pengembangan aplikasi berbasis AI adalah data acquisition dan cleaning. Tahapan data acquisition dan cleaning perlu dilakukan untuk mendapatkan kualitas dan konsistensi data yang akan digunakan dalam pengembangan proses inferensi.

## BAB 2 Pembahasaan

#### Jawab

#### 1. Model data

Pemodelan yang digunakan:

- SARIMAX (Seasonal AutoRegressive Integrated Moving Average with eXogenous factors)
- LSTM (Long Short-Term Memory)

#### 2. Sumber Data

Sumber

Data yang digunakan bersumber dari Kaggle dengan rentang waktu 12 tahun yaitu 2010 - 2021

- Lokasi
   DKI Jakarta
- Jenis Polutan
  Jenis polutannya antara lain: PM10 (Particulate Matter 10), SO2 (Sulfur Dioxide), CO (Carbon Monoxide), NO2 (Nitrogen Dioxide), dan O3 (Ozone)

### 3. Data Acquisition

Load Data

	tanggal	pm10	502	co	03	no2	max	critical	categori
0	01/01/2010	60.0	4.0	73.0	27.0	14.0	73.0	CO	SEDANG
1	02/01/2010	32.0	2.0	16.0	33.0	9.0	33.0	О3	BAIK
2	03/01/2010	27.0	2.0	19.0	20.0	9.0	27.0	PM10	BAIK
3	04/01/2010	22.0	2.0	16.0	15.0	6.0	22.0	PM10	BAIK
4	05/01/2010	25.0	2.0	17.0	15.0	8.0	25.0	PM10	BAIK
4378	27/12/2021	52.0	61.0	15.0	20.0	15.0	71.0	PM25	SEDANG
4379	28/12/2021	51.0	53.0	15.0	18.0	13.0	65.0	PM25	SEDANG
4380	29/12/2021	31.0	54.0	10.0	24.0	11.0	54.0	SO2	SEDANG
4381	30/12/2021	55.0	53.0	16.0	23.0	14.0	71.0	PM25	SEDANG
4382	31/12/2021	62.0	52.0	23.0	20.0	14.0	85.0	PM25	SEDANG

4383 rows × 9 columns

#### • Tipe Data

```
Data columns (total 9 columns):
# Column Non-Null Count Dtype
0 tanggal 4383 non-null object
 1 pm10 4171 non-null float64
   502
C0
            4208 non-null
                           float64
            4233 non-null float64
 3
 4 03
            4180 non-null float64
           4190 non-null float64
 5 no2
   max
            4374 non-null
                           float64
   critical 4273 non-null object
 7
8 categori 4383 non-null object
dtypes: float64(6), object(3)
memory usage: 308.3+ KB
```

#### 4. Data Cleaning

Melihat Data yang valuenya null atau kosong

```
# melihat null value
df.isnull().sum()
tanggal
            0
pm10
           212
502
           175
CO
           150
           203
03
no2
           193
            9
max
critical
           110
categori
dtype: int64
```

 Mengisi Data yang valuenya null atau kosong

```
# mengisi nilai null dari setiap kolom

data["pm10"] = data["pm10"].interpolate(method='linear', limit_direction='forward', axis=0)
data["so2"] = data["so2"].interpolate(method='linear', limit_direction='forward', axis=0)
data["co"] = data["co"].interpolate(method='linear', limit_direction='forward', axis=0)
data["o3"] = data["o3"].interpolate(method='linear', limit_direction='forward', axis=0)
data["no2"] = data["no2"].interpolate(method='linear', limit_direction='forward', axis=0)
```

• Menisi nilai null pada kolom categori

	index	tanggal	pm10	502	со	03	no2	max	critical	categori
0	175	25/06/2010	58.666667	18.333333	30.000000	43.0	22.333333	0.0	NaN	TIDAK ADA DATA
1	215	04/08/2010	68.500000	14.500000	33.333333	52.0	21.500000	0.0	NaN	TIDAK ADA DATA
2	304	01/11/2010	36.000000	13.000000	24.000000	30.5	11.000000	0.0	NaN	TIDAK ADA DATA
3	419	24/02/2011	44.333333	14.666667	25.333333	37.0	11.333333	0.0	NaN	TIDAK ADA DATA
4	420	25/02/2011	41.666667	14.333333	24.666667	33.0	11.666667	0.0	NaN	TIDAK ADA DATA
105	3621	01/12/2019	54.500000	19.500000	16.000000	60.5	11.500000	0.0	NaN	TIDAK ADA DATA
106	3631	11/12/2019	57.666667	21.500000	19.333333	49.0	13.000000	0.0	NaN	TIDAK ADA DATA
107	3642	22/12/2019	55.500000	22.500000	24.000000	61.0	14.000000	0.0	NaN	TIDAK ADA DATA
108	3648	28/12/2019	52.000000	26.000000	23.333333	43.0	10.333333	0.0	NaN	TIDAK ADA DATA
109	3649	29/12/2019	52.000000	24.000000	25.666667	45.0	9.666667	0.0	NaN	TIDAK ADA DATA

110 rows × 10 columns

## 5. Evaluasi Data

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
BAIK SEDANG TIDAK SEHAT	1.00 1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00 0.98	1.00 1.00 0.99	316 921 45
accuracy macro avg weighted avg	1.00	0.99 1.00	1.00 1.00 1.00	1282 1282 1282

## 6. Mengubah Data harian menjadi mingguan

	pm10	502	со	03	no2		
tanggal							
2010-01-01	60.0	4.0	73.0	27.00	14.0		
2010-01-02	41.0	7.0	30.0	17.00	13.0		
2010-01-03	60.0	5.0	39.0	44.00	19.0		
2010-01-04	59.0	5.0	46.0	72.75	21.0		
2010-01-05	60.0	15.5	24.0	28.00	10.0		
2021-12-27	52.0	61.0	15.0	20.00	15.0		
2021-12-28	51.0	53.0	15.0	18.00	13.0		
2021-12-29	31.0	54.0	10.0	24.00	11.0		
2021-12-30	55.0	53.0	16.0	23.00	14.0		
2021-12-31	62.0	52.0	23.0	20.00	14.0		
4383 rows ×	5 colum	ns					
	pn	10	50	2	co	03	no2
tanggal	pri	10	SO	2	со	03	no2
tanggal 2010-01-04							
	55.0000	000 5	5.25000	0 47.0	00000	40.187500	16.750000
2010-01-04	55.0000 51.5714	000 5	5.25000 3.35714	0 47.0 3 26.7	00000 14286	40.187500 43.785714	16.750000 16.714286
2010-01-04	55.0000 51.5714 37.8571	000 5 29 16 43 6	5.25000 6.35714 6.57142	0 47.0 3 26.7 9 30.1	00000 14286 42857	40.187500 43.785714	16.750000 16.714286 14.000000
2010-01-04 2010-01-11 2010-01-18	55.0000 51.5714 37.8571 48.2857	000 5 29 16 43 6	5.25000 6.35714 6.57142 1.14285	9 30.1 7 41.7	00000 14286 42857 14286	40.187500 43.785714 19.142857 20.571429	16.750000 16.714286 14.000000 15.571429
2010-01-04 2010-01-11 2010-01-18 2010-01-25 2010-02-01 	55.0000 51.5714 37.8571 48.2857 47.2857	000 5 29 16 43 6 14 4 14 6	5.25000 6.35714 6.57142 4.14285 6.28571	9 30.1 7 41.7 4 33.1	00000 14286 42857 14286 42857	40.187500 43.785714 19.142857 20.571429	16.750000 16.714286 14.000000 15.571429
2010-01-04 2010-01-11 2010-01-18 2010-01-25 2010-02-01  2021-12-06	55.0000 51.5714 37.8571 48.2857 47.2857	1000 5 129 16 143 6 114 4 114 6 	5.25000 5.35714 5.57142 4.14285 5.28571	00 47.00 33 26.7 99 30.1 77 41.7 4 33.1 	00000 14286 42857 14286 42857 	40.187500 43.785714 19.142857 20.571429 25.142857  19.142857	16.750000 16.714286 14.000000 15.571429 14.142857 
2010-01-04 2010-01-11 2010-01-18 2010-01-25 2010-02-01  2021-12-06 2021-12-13	55.0000 51.5714 37.8571 48.2857 47.2857 44.8571 46.4285	1000 5 129 16 143 6 114 4 114 6  143 24	5.25000 6.35714 6.57142 4.14285 6.28571 4.57142 1.00000	0 47.00 3 26.7 9 30.1 7 41.7 4 33.1  9 13.7	000000 14286 42857 14286 42857  14286 57143	40.187500 43.785714 19.142857 20.571429 25.142857  19.142857 19.000000	16.750000 16.714286 14.000000 15.571429 14.142857  21.428571 16.571429
2010-01-04 2010-01-11 2010-01-18 2010-01-25 2010-02-01  2021-12-06 2021-12-13 2021-12-20	55.0000 51.5714 37.8571 48.2857 47.2857 44.8571 46.4285 53.4285	100 5 129 16 143 6 144 4 14 6 14 6 143 24 171 31	5.25000 6.35714 6.57142 6.28571 4.57142 1.00000 0.85714	10 47.0 13 26.7 19 30.1 17 41.7 14 33.1 19 13.7 10 9.8 13 18.1	000000 14286 42857 14286 42857  14286 57143 42857	40.187500 43.785714 19.142857 20.571429 25.142857  19.142857 19.000000 23.142857	16.750000 16.714286 14.000000 15.571429 14.142857  21.428571 16.571429 13.000000
2010-01-04 2010-01-11 2010-01-18 2010-01-25 2010-02-01  2021-12-06 2021-12-13	55.0000 51.5714 37.8571 48.2857 47.2857 44.8571 46.4285 53.4285 49.2857	1000 5 129 16 143 6 114 4 114 6 114 6 117 31 171 40 114 53	5.25000 6.35714 6.57142 1.14285 6.28571 1.57142 1.00000 0.85714 3.57142	9 30.1 7 41.7 4 33.1 9 13.7 9 13.7 9 13.7 9 17.5	000000 14286 42857 14286 42857  14286 57143 42857 71429	40.187500 43.785714 19.142857 20.571429 25.142857  19.142857 19.000000 23.142857 20.428571	16.750000 16.714286 14.000000 15.571429 14.142857  21.428571 16.571429 13.000000 14.142857

## 7. Membagi data menjadi data train dan data test

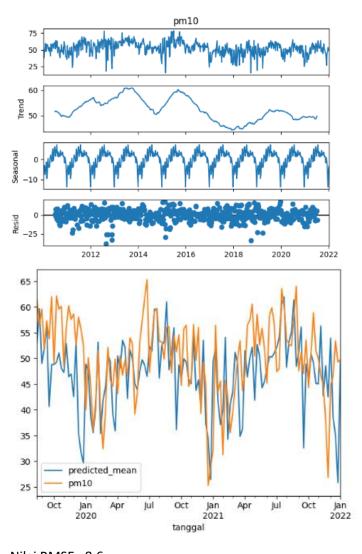
	pm10	502	co	03	no2
tanggal					
2010-01-04	55.000000	5.250000	47.000000	40.187500	16.750000
2010-01-11	51.571429	16.357143	26.714286	43.785714	16.714286
2010-01-18	37.857143	6.571429	30.142857	19.142857	14.000000
2010-01-25	48.285714	4.142857	41.714286	20.571429	15.571429
2010-02-01	47.285714	6.285714	33.142857	25.142857	14.142857
					•••
2019-07-15	56.371429	23.238095	18.904762	66.428571	15.619048
2019-07-22	60.714286	21.571429	23.428571	58.714286	18.142857
2019-07-29	63.857143	19.285714	21.142857	54.285714	17.571429
2019-08-05	52.285714	16.857143	27.285714	75.142857	17.500000
2019-08-12	54.914286	20.000000	18.428571	62.000000	13.000000
502 rows × 5	columns				

	pm10	502	co	03	no2
tanggal					
2019-08-19	61.500000	17.714286	20.285714	64.142857	15.285714
2019-08-26	56.428571	19.142857	21.000000	60.000000	15.285714
2019-09-02	59.571429	17.000000	22.571429	86.714286	13.142857
2019-09-09	51.714286	14.285714	22.857143	71.000000	16.571429
2019-09-16	57.314286	21.714286	18.142857	72.714286	15.285714
2021-12-06	44.857143	24.571429	13.714286	19.142857	21.428571
2021-12-13	46.428571	31.000000	9.857143	19.000000	16.571429
2021-12-20	53.428571	40.857143	18.142857	23.142857	13.000000
2021-12-27	49.285714	53.571429	17.571429	20.428571	14.142857
2022-01-03	49.750000	53.000000	16.000000	21.250000	13.000000
125 rows × 5	columns				

## 8. Modeling Build

#### Modelling PM10

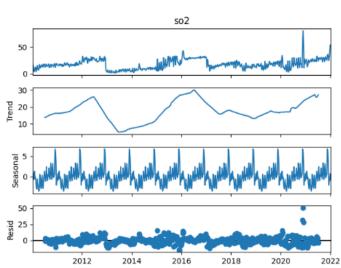
#### SARIMAX

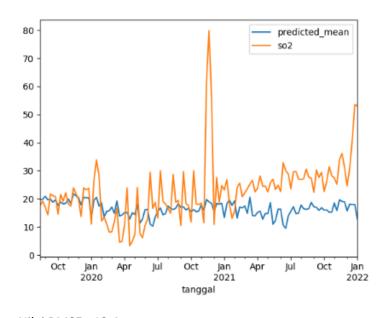


Nilai RMSE: 8,6

## Modelling SO2

## SARIMAX

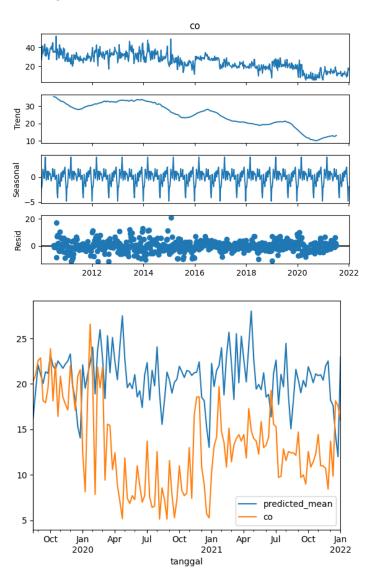




Nilai RMSE: 12,4

## Modelling Sarimax CO

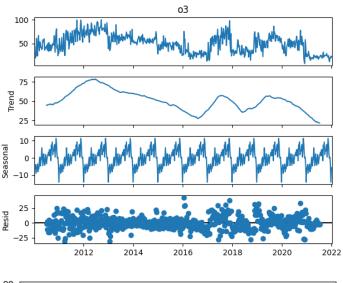
## SARIMAX

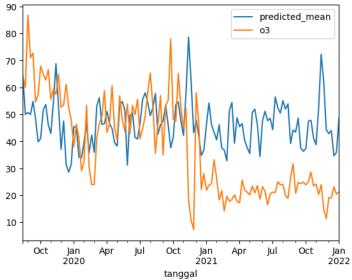


Nilai RMSE: 9,07

#### Modelling Sarimax O3

#### SARIMAX

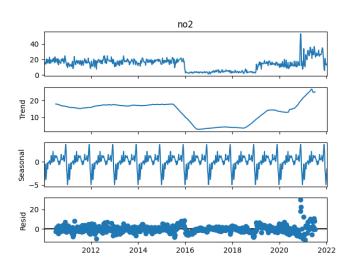


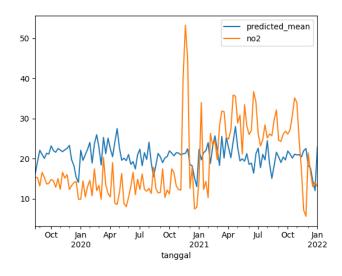


Nilai RMSE: 20,8

## Modelling NO2

#### SARIMAX





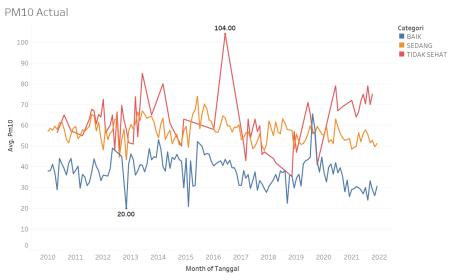
Nilai RMSE: 9,3

#### 9. Visualisasi Data

#### 9.1. PM10

#### Actual

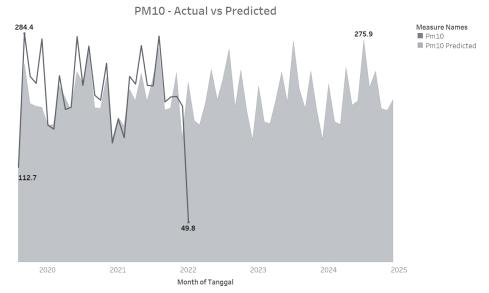
Partikel PM10 mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling buruk pada bulan Juni 2016, sedangkan mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling baik pada bulan November 2012.



The trend of average of Pm10 for Tanggal Month. Color shows details about Categori. The marks are labeled by average of Pm10. The view is filtered on Categori, which keeps BAIK, SEDANG and TIDAK SEHAT.

#### Actual vs Predict

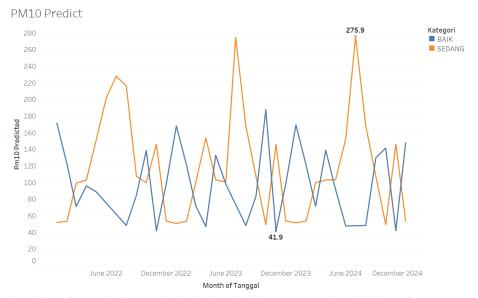
Perbandingan data actual dengan hasil prediksi.



The trends of Pm10 Predicted and Pm10 for Tanggal Month. Color shows details about Pm10 Predicted and Pm10. For pane Sum of Pm10 Predicted: The marks are labeled by Pm10 Predicted. For pane Sum of Pm10: The marks are labeled by Pm10.

#### Predicted

Partikel PM10 mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling buruk pada bulan Juli 2024, sedangkan mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling baik pada bulan November 2023.

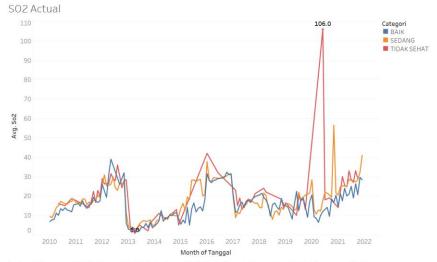


The trend of sum of Pm10 Predicted for Tanggal Month. Color shows details about Kategori. The marks are labeled by sum of Pm10 Predicted. The view is filtered on Kategori, which keeps BAIK and SEDANG.

#### 9.2. SO2

#### Actual

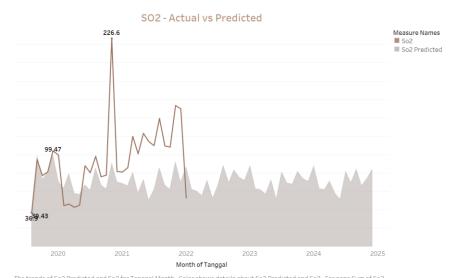
Partikel SO2 mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling buruk pada bulan Juni 2020, sedangkan mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling baik pada bulan Juni 2013.



The trend of average of So2 for Tanggal Month. Color shows details about Categori. The marks are labeled by average of So2. The view is filtered on Categori, which keeps BAIK, SEDANG and TIDAK SEHAT.

#### Actual vs Predict

Perbandingan data actual dengan hasil prediksi.

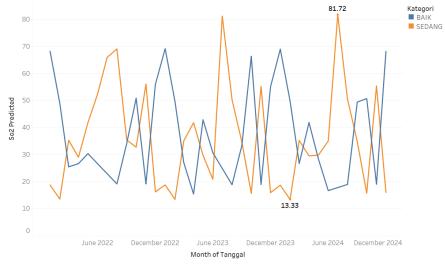


The trends of So2 Predicted and So2 for Tanggal Month. Color shows details about So2 Predicted and So2. For pane Sum of So2 Predicted: The marks are labeled by So2 Predicted. For pane Sum of So2: The marks are labeled by So2.

#### Predicted

Partikel SO2 mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling buruk pada bulan Juli 2024, sedangkan mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling baik pada bulan April 2023.

#### SO2 Predict

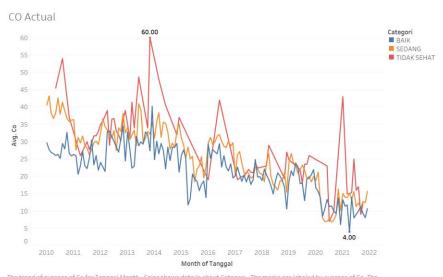


The trend of sum of So2 Predicted for Tanggal Month. Color shows details about Kategori. The marks are labeled by sum of So2 Predicted. The view is filtered on Kategori, which keeps BAIK and SEDANG.

#### 9.3. CO

#### Actual

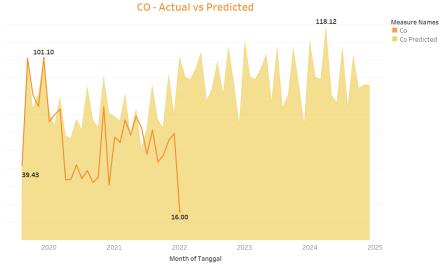
Partikel CO mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling buruk pada bulan November 2013, sedangkan mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling baik pada bulan April 2021.



The trend of average of Co for Tanggal Month. Color shows details about Categori. The marks are labeled by average of Co. The view is filtered on Categori, which keeps BAIK, SEDANG and TIDAK SEHAT.

#### Actual vs Predict

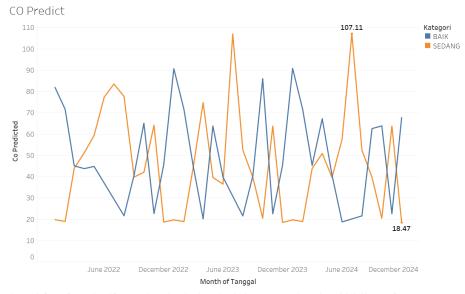
Perbandingan data actual dengan hasil prediksi.



The trends of Co Predicted and Co for Tanggal Month. Color shows details about Co Predicted and Co. For pane Sum of Co Predicted: The marks are labeled by Co Predicted. For pane Sum of Co: The marks are labeled by Co.

#### Predicted

Partikel CO mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling buruk pada bulan Juli 2024, sedangkan mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling baik pada bulan Juni 2024.

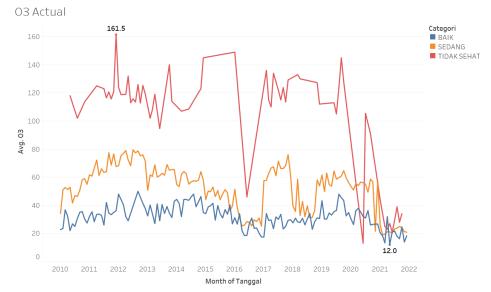


The trend of sum of Co Predicted for Tanggal Month. Color shows details about Kategori. The marks are labeled by sum of Co Predicted. The view is filtered on Kategori, which keeps BAIK and SEDANG.

#### 9.4 03

#### Actual

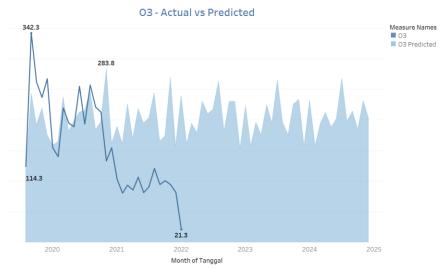
Partikel O3 mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling buruk pada bulan Desember 2011, sedangkan mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling baik pada bulan Mei 2021.



The trend of average of O3 for Tanggal Month. Color shows details about Categori. The marks are labeled by average of O3. The view is filtered on Categori, which keeps BAIK, SEDANG and TIDAK SEHAT.

#### Actual vs Predict

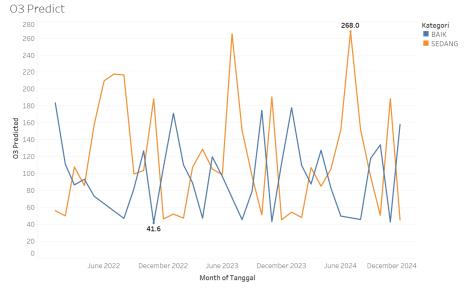
Perbandingan data actual dengan hasil prediksi.



The trends of 0.3 Predicted and 0.3 for Tanggal Month. Color shows details about 0.3 Predicted and 0.3. For pane Sum of 0.3 Predicted: The marks are labeled by 0.3 Predicted. For pane Sum of 0.3: The marks are labeled by 0.3.

#### Predicted

Partikel O3 mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling buruk pada bulan Juli 2024, sedangkan mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling baik pada bulan November 2022.

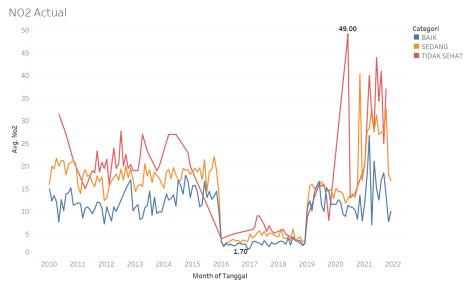


The trend of sum of 03 Predicted for Tanggal Month. Color shows details about Kategori. The marks are labeled by sum of 03 Predicted. The view is filtered on Kategori, which keeps BAIK and SEDANG.

#### 9.5 NO2

#### Actual

Partikel NO2 mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling buruk pada bulan Juni 2020, sedangkan mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling baik pada bulan Desember 2016.

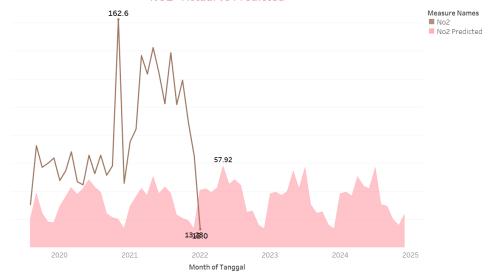


The trend of average of No2 for Tanggal Month. Color shows details about Categori. The marks are labeled by average of No2. The view is filtered on Categori, which keeps BAIK, SEDANG and TIDAK SEHAT.

#### Actual vs Predict

Perbandingan data actual dengan hasil prediksi.

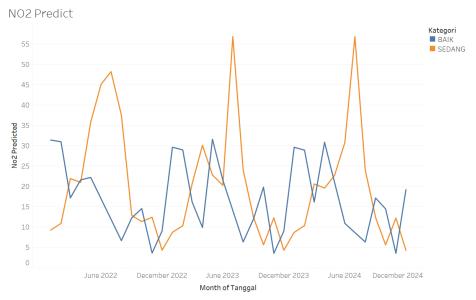
NO2 - Actual vs Predicted



The trends of No2 Predicted and No2 for Tanggal Month. Color shows details about No2 Predicted and No2. For pane Sum of No2 Predicted: The marks are labeled by No2 Predicted. For pane Sum of No2: The marks are labeled by No2.

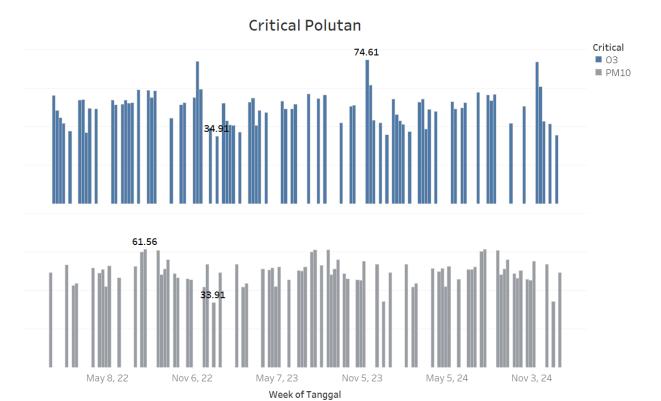
#### Predicted

Partikel NO2 mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling buruk pada bulan Juli 2023, sedangkan mencapai tingkat kesehatan paling baik pada bulan November 2024.

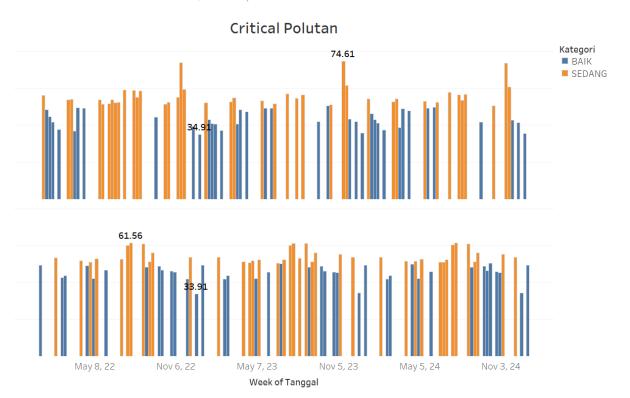


The trend of sum of No2 Predicted for Tanggal Month. Color shows details about Kategori. The view is filtered on Kategori, which keeps BAIK and SEDANG.

#### Critical Polutan dari prediksi adalah O3 dan PM10



The plot of sum of Max for Tanggal Week broken down by Critical. Color shows details about Critical. The marks are labeled by sum of Max. The view is filtered on Critical, which keeps O3 and PM10.



The plot of sum of Max for Tanggal Week broken down by Critical. Color shows details about Kategori. The marks are labeled by sum of Max. The view is filtered on Critical, which keeps O3 and PM10.