Map, reduce, filter



[m, n, p]
$$\longrightarrow$$
 map \longrightarrow [f(m), f(n), f(p)]

Input: a list and a function

Output: a new list*, function applied to each element

*iterator

Filter

Input: a list and a condition (a function that outputs true or false)



c(m) == True

c(n) == True

c(p) == False

[m, n]

Output: new list* with elements for which the function returns true

^{*}iterator

Reduce



Input: a list and a function that takes two arguments

Output: list* with function applied to sequential pairs

*iterator