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LIST OF APPENDICES

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CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

1.1 Project Background

Enrollment is one of the most important administrative processes in every educational institution. Traditionally, this process has been handled manually-requiring physical forms, in-person validation, and multiple steps for approval. While this method has served institutions for many years, it has gradually become inefficient due to increasing student populations, limited office space, and the growing demand for faster and more accurate processing of enrollment transactions.

At [SAMPLE SCHOOL], the enrollment process remains fully manual. Students are required to fill out printed forms, visit several departments for validation, and make payments directly at the cashier's window. The institution operates in a limited area where one small counter serves both as the registrar's and the payment window. This setup often results in long queues, delays, and congestion, especially at the start of each semester.

Both students and staff experience significant inconvenience. Students must return to different offices for document validation, while staff spend long hours encoding and verifying data manually. These inefficiencies not only slow down operations but also cause stress and dissatisfaction among both students and employees.

The manual enrollment process presents multiple problems:

- Time inefficiency: Students spend hours completing the process.
- Operational congestion: Limited space and resources cause crowding and delays.
- Human error: Manual validation is prone to mistakes and lost paperwork.
- Low productivity: Staff time is consumed by repetitive, non-automated tasks.

With the increasing reliance on digital systems, it has become clear that a modernized approach to enrollment is necessary. Streamlining the process through automation can reduce paperwork, minimize errors, and improve the overall experience for students and school personnel. A digital enrollment solution would not only enhance efficiency but also align the institution with current technological advancements in educational management.

1.2 Statement of the Problem

1.2.1 General Problem

The current manual enrollment process at [SAMPLE SCHOOL] is inefficient, prone to errors, and creates bottlenecks in student and administrative workflows, resulting in delays and user dissatisfaction.

1.2.2 Specific Problems

This study identifies the following problems associated with the current enrollment process:

1. Long physical queues cause delays and inconvenience during enrollment.
2. Inconsistencies and errors occur due to manual data entry and paperwork.
3. Payment validation is slow and difficult to track.
4. Document and receipt verification cause delays due to manual checking.
5. Redundant processes lead to unnecessary repetition and wasted time.
6. Students and staff lack real-time visibility on enrollment status and course/SHS path availability.

1.3 Objectives of the Study

1.3.1 General Objective

The general objective of this research is to design, develop, and implement an online enrollment system named **ENROLL+** for [SAMPLE SCHOOL], Inc. This project aims to streamline the enrollment process, minimize errors, and enhance the user experience for both students and staff, thereby supporting the institute's mission to provide quality education and empower students with the tools and resources needed to excel in the digital world.

1.3.2 Specific Objectives

To accomplish the general objective, this study aims to achieve the following specific objectives:

1. To design and develop a user-friendly, responsive cross-platform interface accessible on smartphones, tablets, and computers to eliminate physical queuing and provide convenient 24/7 access to enrollment.
2. To implement a secure digital form and data collection system that minimizes inconsistencies and ensures accurate student information.
3. To integrate a payment validation module that automatically verifies proof of payment and streamlines the financial clearance process.
4. To develop a module that automates the enrollment of Senior High School students into their specific strands and tracks, ensuring correct and efficient placement to reduce the administrative workload on staff.
5. To centralize all enrollment-related processes, including student information retrieval, course/SHS path selection, and payment, into a single online platform, thereby eliminating the need for Senior High School and college students to navigate between multiple offices.
6. To evaluate the functionality, security, and user satisfaction of the developed system, with the goal of achieving an efficiency rating of at least 90% and a user satisfaction rating of at least 85% among pilot users at [SAMPLE SCHOOL].

1.4 Significance of the Study

This study is important because it helps improve the efficiency of the enrollment process at [SAMPLE SCHOOL] by introducing a digital system to replace manual procedures.

The successful implementation of this study is expected to benefit several key groups:

For Students and Parents: The system will eliminate the burden of long queues and the manual completion of physical forms, offering a convenient, 24/7 online platform for enrollment. This provides students and their parents with greater flexibility and a more efficient experience. The automated payment validation feature will give them confidence in the security of their transactions and provide real-time confirmation, while the automated strand/track selection will ensure correct placement from the very beginning.

For the School Administration and Staff: The ENROLL+ system will significantly reduce the administrative workload by minimizing manual data entry errors and automating the validation of payments and student information. The centralization of enrollment data into a single platform will improve efficiency, allowing staff to focus on more critical tasks rather than on tedious, repetitive processes.

For the IT Community and Future Researchers: This study contributes new knowledge to the field of educational technology by demonstrating the successful design and implementation of a comprehensive online enrollment system tailored to the specific needs of a local academic institution. It provides a practical case study on integrating various technological features, such as automated payment validation and database management, to solve real-world problems. Future researchers may use this study as a reference in developing similar enrollment systems.

1.5 Scope and Delimitations

The scope of this project is to create a web-based, cross-platform application that serves the specific enrollment needs of both Senior High School and college students. The system's boundaries and functionalities are defined as follows:

- *Online Enrollment:* The system will facilitate the entire enrollment process, from student registration and information entry to course/SHS path selection. It will cater to both new students and returning students, allowing them to complete all necessary enrollment steps without the need for a physical visit to the campus.
- *Automated Payment Validation:* The system will be equipped to handle and validate student payments. For college students, it will manage the per-semesterly payment process, while for Senior High School students, it will handle the down payment and balance payment structure. The system will automate payment verification by accepting and processing transaction numbers or reference codes from digital platforms such as GCash, PayMaya, and bank transfers, streamlining the financial clearance process.
- *Strand and Track Management:* A core feature of the system is the automated enrollment of Senior High School students into their chosen strands and tracks. This includes a module that guides students through the selection process and correctly places them, reducing administrative work and potential human error.
- *Centralized Database:* The system will establish a centralized database to store and manage student information, payment records, and enrollment status. This ensures data integrity and provides staff with a single source of truth for all enrollment-related inquiries.

The study is delimited to ensure the project is feasible and focused. The following aspects are explicitly excluded from the scope of this research:

- *Third-Party Payment Gateways:* The system will not integrate with third-party APIs for direct, real-time credit or debit card transactions. It will rely solely on the validation of transaction numbers from the mentioned digital payment platforms.
- *Academic and Faculty Management:* The system will not include features for managing grades, class scheduling (beyond the initial SHS strand/track assignment), faculty records, library services, or other academic-related functionalities. The focus is strictly on enrollment and associated payments.
- *Offline Functionality:* The system will not have an offline mode. Access will require a stable internet connection for both students and administrators.

- *Physical ID Generation:* The system will not be responsible for the printing or generation of physical student ID cards. This process will remain a separate administrative task.
- *This research assumes the following:* The school will provide the necessary transaction data from their digital payment accounts (e.g., GCash, PayMaya) to enable the system's payment validation feature.

The school's existing data on available Senior High School path, as well as college courses and programs or short term courses, will be accurate and provided for system implementation.

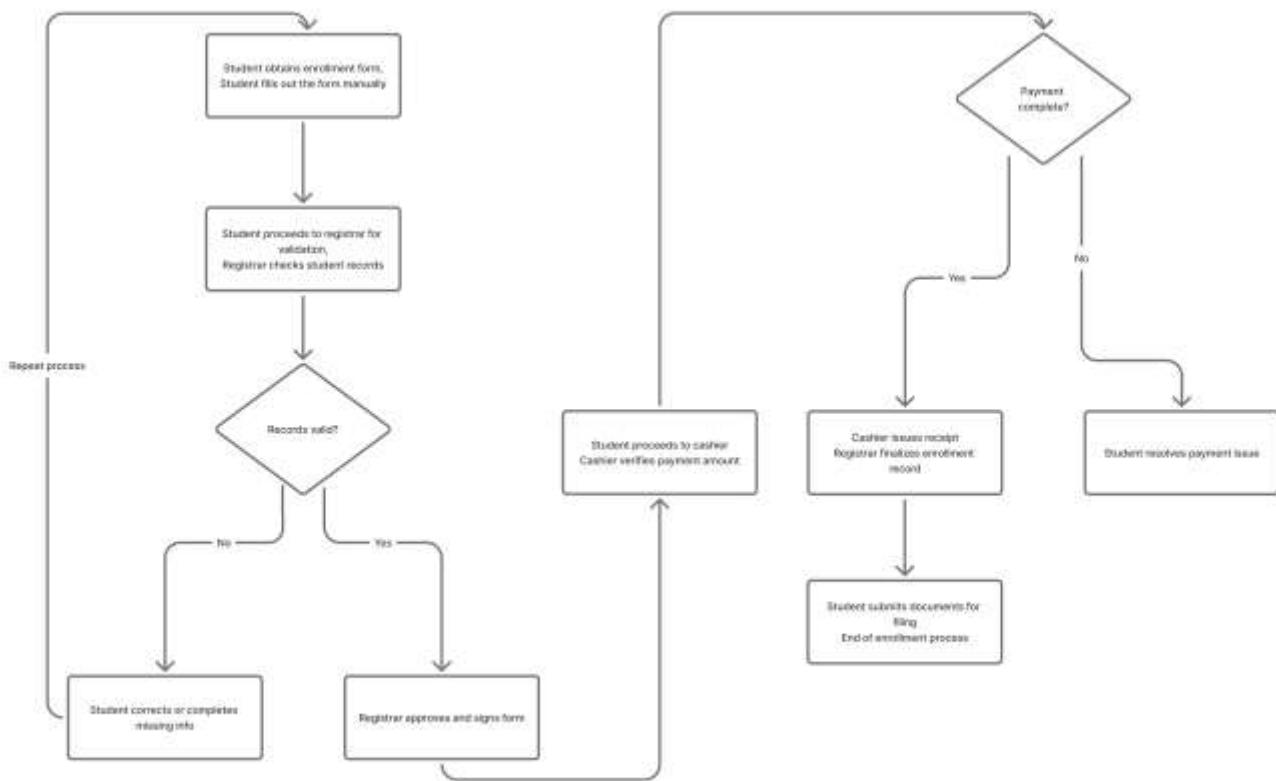
Students and staff will have access to devices with internet connectivity to utilize the system.

1.6 Documentation of the Current System

This section provides a comprehensive overview of the existing manual enrollment system at [SAMPLE SCHOOL]. The documentation covers the current processes, the physical environment in which enrollment takes place, and the challenges and issues experienced by students, parents, and school staff.

- *Enrollment* – The process of officially registering as a student in an educational institution.
- *Registrar* – The school office responsible for student records and enrollment validation.
- *Validation* – The process of confirming that submitted documents and payments are accurate and complete.
- *Online System* – A computerized platform accessible through the internet.

1.6.1 Description of the Current System



The current enrollment system at [SAMPLE SCHOOL] is a traditional, manual process that requires students and their parents to physically visit the campus. This procedure, while functional, is labor-intensive and inefficient, leading to a number of operational and logistical challenges.

The process typically begins with students or parents queuing up at a designated registration area. They are handed a physical enrollment form, which they must fill out manually with their personal information, desired course or Senior High path, and other academic details. After completing the form, students proceed to the Registrar's office for document submission and initial record verification.

Once the registrar validates the documents, the students are directed to the cashier's office to make their down payment. The payment is processed, and a physical receipt is issued. Following the payment, students must return to the Registrar's office for the final validation of their enrollment, where their payment receipt is manually verified, and their official enrollment status is recorded in a ledger or a basic spreadsheet. This multi-step process often leads to long lines and significant waiting times, particularly during peak enrollment periods.

Problems and Issues of the Current System

The existing system is plagued by several key problems:

- *Inefficiency and Long Queues:* The multi-stage manual process creates bottlenecks, causing long wait times for students and parents.
- *Data Inaccuracy:* Manual data entry from physical forms is prone to human error, leading to incorrect student records, payment discrepancies, and a difficult data retrieval process.
- *Lack of Centralization:* Student records are scattered across various physical documents and disparate digital files, making it challenging for staff to access and update information in real-time.
- *Cumbersome Payment Validation:* The current payment process requires students to present physical receipts, and staff must manually verify payments, which is a slow and time-consuming task.

The following analysis tools will illustrate the existing system's physical and data flow, providing a clear visual representation of its current state and identifying areas for improvement.

1.6.2 Hardware and Equipment Setup

The current manual enrollment system of Laguna Science and Technology College (LSTC) relies primarily on physical tools and office equipment used by the registrar, students, and faculty staff during enrollment. The process involves direct interaction between students and administrative personnel for data recording, payment verification, and student information encoding.

The following hardware and equipment are currently utilized in the existing system:

Equipment/Hardware	Description and Function
Desktop Computer	Used by the registrar to encode student records, generate enrollment forms, and store student data in spreadsheets.
Printer and Scanner	Used to print registration forms, receipts, and scan student requirements such as report cards and IDs.
Filing Cabinet	Used to organize and store hard copies of student records and enrollment documents.
Student Forms	Physical documents manually filled out by students to provide personal, academic, and financial information.
Official Receipts	Printed forms used by the cashier to record tuition and miscellaneous payments.

System Diagram of the Current Manual Process

The system diagram below illustrates how the current manual enrollment process flows among students, registrar, cashier, and administration offices. Data are transferred manually through paper forms and physical verification.

Figure 2. Current System Diagram

[Insert the system diagram here — showing connections between:

Student → Registrar → Cashier → Filing Cabinet → Desktop/Printer]

1.6.3 Software and Applications being used

The current enrollment process at [SAMPLE SCHOOL] (Laguna Science and Technology College) is primarily manual, but limited computer applications are used to assist the registrar and cashier in basic data encoding, record keeping, and payment tracking.

These applications are not integrated and operate independently, which contributes to redundancy and inefficiency in data management.

The following software and applications are utilized in the existing manual system:

Software/Application	Description and Function
Microsoft Excel	Used by the registrar to encode student lists, enrollment data, and payment summaries. Files are stored locally on desktop computers.
Microsoft Word	Used to create, print, and edit enrollment forms, admission letters, and student documents.
PDF Reader (Adobe)	Utilized to view scanned copies of student credentials and other enrollment documents.
Web Browser (Google Chrome)	Occasionally used to check email or download school forms, but not for any integrated system use.
Printer Utility	Software used to manage the printing of forms, receipts, and student documents through local printer connections.

1.6.4 Personnel

The existing manual enrollment process at [SAMPLE SCHOOL] relies on several school personnel who handle different responsibilities to ensure that students are officially enrolled. The following individuals are directly involved in the current system:

Registrar

- Distributes and collects printed enrollment forms.
- Verifies student information and required documents.
- Encodes student records in desktop files or physical ledgers.
- Provides final confirmation once payment is validated.

1.7 Definition of Terms

The following terms are defined to provide clarity and better understanding of the concepts used in this study:

- Enrollment System: A digital platform that automates the process of student registration, document submission, and payment validation.
- Web-Based Application: A software system that runs on a web server and is accessible through a web browser using the internet.
- Document Validation: The process of reviewing and confirming the authenticity and completeness of student enrollment requirements.
- Proof of Payment: A digital receipt, screenshot, or file submitted by the student to verify that tuition or fees have been paid.
- Scheduling Module: A system feature that manages enrollment deadlines and triggers notifications related to important dates.
- Notifications: System-generated alerts sent to users (via email or in-app) to inform them about deadlines, approvals, or account activities.
- Authentication: The process of verifying the identity of a user through secure login credentials before granting access to the system.
- Password Recovery: A system function that allows users to regain access to their accounts by verifying their identity and resetting their password via email confirmation.