

# ЛАБОРАТОРНА РОБОТА №3

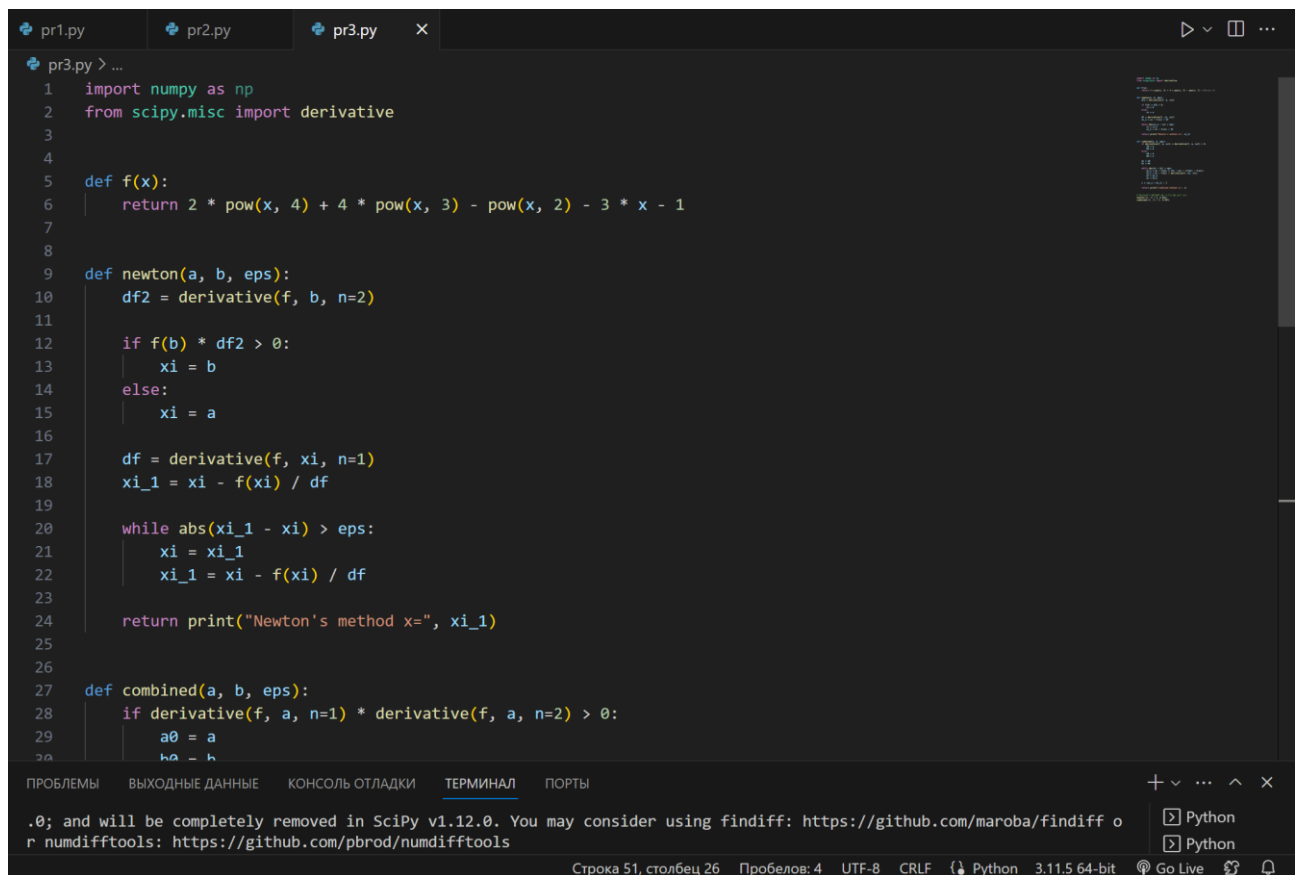
**Тема:** «Чисельні методи розв'язання нелінійних рівнянь.  
Уточнення кореня нелінійного рівняння»

Трубчанінов Андрій Сергійович

ФІТ 2-8

В-29

Код:



```
pr3.py > ...
1 import numpy as np
2 from scipy.misc import derivative
3
4
5 def f(x):
6     return 2 * pow(x, 4) + 4 * pow(x, 3) - pow(x, 2) - 3 * x - 1
7
8
9 def newton(a, b, eps):
10     df2 = derivative(f, b, n=2)
11
12     if f(b) * df2 > 0:
13         xi = b
14     else:
15         xi = a
16
17     df = derivative(f, xi, n=1)
18     xi_1 = xi - f(xi) / df
19
20     while abs(xi_1 - xi) > eps:
21         xi = xi_1
22         xi_1 = xi - f(xi) / df
23
24     return print("Newton's method x=", xi_1)
25
26
27 def combined(a, b, eps):
28     if derivative(f, a, n=1) * derivative(f, a, n=2) > 0:
29         a0 = a
30         b0 = b
```

ПРОБЛЕМЫ ВЫХОДНЫЕ ДАННЫЕ КОНСОЛЬ ОТЛАДКИ ТЕРМИНАЛ ПОРТЫ

.0; and will be completely removed in SciPy v1.12.0. You may consider using findiff: <https://github.com/maroba/findiff> or numdifftools: <https://github.com/pbrod/numdifftools>

Python Python

Строка 51, столбец 26 Пробелов: 4 UTF-8 CRLF Python 3.11.5 64-bit Go Live

```
pr1.py pr2.py pr3.py X
pr3.py > ...
24     return print("Newton's method x=", xi_1)
25
26
27 def combined(a, b, eps):
28     if derivative(f, a, n=1) * derivative(f, a, n=2) > 0:
29         a0 = a
30         b0 = b
31     else:
32         a0 = b
33         b0 = a
34
35     ai = a0
36     bi = b0
37
38     while abs(ai - bi) > eps:
39         ai_1 = ai - f(ai) * (bi - ai) / (f(bi) - f(ai))
40         bi_1 = bi - f(bi) / derivative(f, bi, n=1)
41         ai = ai_1
42         bi = bi_1
43
44     x = (ai_1 + bi_1) / 2
45
46     return print("combined method x=", x)
47
48
49 # Викликати функції зі своїми параметрами
50 newton(-2, -1 / 2, 0.001)
51 combined(-2, -1 / 2, 0.001)
52
```

```
pr1.py pr2.py pr3.py X
pr3.py > ...
1  import numpy as np
2  from scipy.misc import derivative
3
4
5  def f(x):
6      return 2 * pow(x, 4) + 4 * pow(x, 3) - pow(x, 2) - 3 * x - 1
7
8
9  def newton(a, b, eps):
```

PS C:\Users\38066\Desktop\chiselni-metody> & C:/Python311/python.exe c:/Users/38066/Desktop/chiselni-metody/pr3.py  
c:\Users\38066\Desktop\chiselni-metody\pr3.py:10: DeprecationWarning: scipy.misc.derivative is deprecated in SciPy v1.10.0; and will be completely removed in SciPy v1.12.0. You may consider using findiff: <https://github.com/maroba/findiff> or numdifftools: <https://github.com/pbrod/numdifftools>  
df2 = derivative(f, b, n=2)  
c:\Users\38066\Desktop\chiselni-metody\pr3.py:17: DeprecationWarning: scipy.misc.derivative is deprecated in SciPy v1.10.0; and will be completely removed in SciPy v1.12.0. You may consider using findiff: <https://github.com/maroba/findiff> or numdifftools: <https://github.com/pbrod/numdifftools>  
df = derivative(f, xi, n=1)  
c:\Users\38066\Desktop\chiselni-metody\pr3.py:18: RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in scalar divide  
xi\_1 = xi - f(xi) / df  
c:\Users\38066\Desktop\chiselni-metody\pr3.py:6: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in scalar subtract  
return 2 \* pow(x, 4) + 4 \* pow(x, 3) - pow(x, 2) - 3 \* x - 1  
Newton's method x= nan  
c:\Users\38066\Desktop\chiselni-metody\pr3.py:28: DeprecationWarning: scipy.misc.derivative is deprecated in SciPy v1.10.0; and will be completely removed in SciPy v1.12.0. You may consider using findiff: <https://github.com/maroba/findiff> or numdifftools: <https://github.com/pbrod/numdifftools>  
if derivative(f, a, n=1) \* derivative(f, a, n=2) > 0:  
c:\Users\38066\Desktop\chiselni-metody\pr3.py:40: DeprecationWarning: scipy.misc.derivative is deprecated in SciPy v1.10.0; and will be completely removed in SciPy v1.12.0. You may consider using findiff: <https://github.com/maroba/findiff> or numdifftools: <https://github.com/pbrod/numdifftools>  
bi\_1 = bi - f(bi) / derivative(f, bi, n=1)  
combined method x= -1.9253309841128057  
PS C:\Users\38066\Desktop\chiselni-metody>

Код зі скріншотів:

```
import numpy as np
from scipy.misc import derivative

def f(x):
    return 2 * pow(x, 4) + 4 * pow(x, 3) - pow(x, 2) - 3 * x - 1
```

```

def newton(a, b, eps):
    df2 = derivative(f, b, n=2)

    if f(b) * df2 > 0:
        xi = b
    else:
        xi = a

    df = derivative(f, xi, n=1)
    xi_1 = xi - f(xi) / df

    while abs(xi_1 - xi) > eps:
        xi = xi_1
        xi_1 = xi - f(xi) / df

    return print("Newton's method x=", xi_1)

def combined(a, b, eps):
    if derivative(f, a, n=1) * derivative(f, a, n=2) > 0:
        a0 = a
        b0 = b
    else:
        a0 = b
        b0 = a

    ai = a0
    bi = b0

    while abs(ai - bi) > eps:
        ai_1 = ai - f(ai) * (bi - ai) / (f(bi) - f(ai))
        bi_1 = bi - f(bi) / derivative(f, bi, n=1)
        ai = ai_1
        bi = bi_1

    x = (ai_1 + bi_1) / 2

    return print("combined method x=", x)

# Викликати функції зі своїми параметрами
newton(-2, -1 / 2, 0.001)
combined(-2, -1 / 2, 0.001)

```