

## FCFS CPU scheduler Code and Report

**Project objective:** To learn more about OS CPU scheduling through a hands-on simulation programming experience. To simulate, compare, and evaluate CPU scheduling algorithms using a consistent set of data.

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Date:

March 9, 2021

Language used:

C++

1. Provide clear instructions on how to compile, build, and run the simulator (this will indicate that the application has been tested and works on the engineering student desktop)

Launch **Video Studio**

- Click **Create New Product**.
- Select **Console App**.
- Click **Next**.
- Enter pertinent information to start project (Name, Location, Etc.)
- Click **Create**
- Copy source code from text file and paste in .cpp file (override all previous text)
- Build project (Build Menu -> Build [Name]).
- Run project (Debug Menu -> Start Without Debugging).

2. Introduction

This program was meant to model the FCFS CPU scheduling algorithm to demonstrate a complete understanding of various scheduling algorithm like FCFS. This program was developed in C++ using structs and other various data structures and concepts to organize and properly process data. The expected results of this scheduling algorithm were those represented in the completed Gantt chart and my understanding of the FCFS algorithm. The program seemed to be straightforward, but I encountered a host of issues that were a result of my failure to make reasonable considerations. I had issues making sure that after every run information was accurate and properly processed but eventually, I was able to work through them with the use of online resources like GeeksforGeeks and the C++ STL library which gave me an insightful understanding of things I was previously unsure of with C++.

3. **Insert one table** that includes the entire simulation results for CPU Utilization, Response Time (RT), Waiting Time (WT), Turnaround Time (TT) **PER PROCESS and Averages** for both FCFS( 710 time units) and SJF (810 time units)

Process (FCFS Results)	RT (Response Time)	WT (Wait Time)	TT (Turnaround Time)
P1	0	298	583
P2	6	233	647
P3	25	249	512
P4	37	231	657
P5	48	298	620
P6	64	243	599
P7	84	315	710
P8	87	341	684
<b>AVG</b>	<b>43.875</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>626.5</b>
<b>CPU Utilization</b>	<b>95.3521%</b>		
SJF (FCFS Results)	RT (Response Time)	WT (Wait Time)	TT (Turnaround Time)
P1	3	65	350
P2	104	230	644

P3	20	117	380
P4	9	79	505
P5	79	216	538
P6	431	454	810
P7	0	60	455
P8	41	121	464
<b>AVG</b>	<b>85.875</b>	<b>167.75</b>	<b>518.25</b>
<b>CPU Utilization</b>	<b>82.35%</b>		

4. Answer the following questions in full sentences with a brief explanation, IN YOUR OWN WORDS:

- a. Which algorithm (FCFS or SJF) has the best (highest) CPU utilization, why do you think that algorithm has a higher CPU utilization?

FCFS has the best CPU utilization. I think that this algorithm has higher CPU utilization because there are less context switches as is no preemption.

- b. How many context switches are in the simulation of FCFS?

There are 71 context switches in the simulation of FCFS.

- c. How many context switches are in the simulation of SJF?

There are 76 context switches in the simulation of SJF.

- d. How does the number of context switches effect the performance of the algorithm?

More context switches negatively affect the performance of the algorithm as context switch time is pure overhead and thus the system does not do any useful work.

- e. Which algorithm (FCFS or SJF) has the lowest average waiting time?

The algorithm with the lowest average waiting time is SJF.

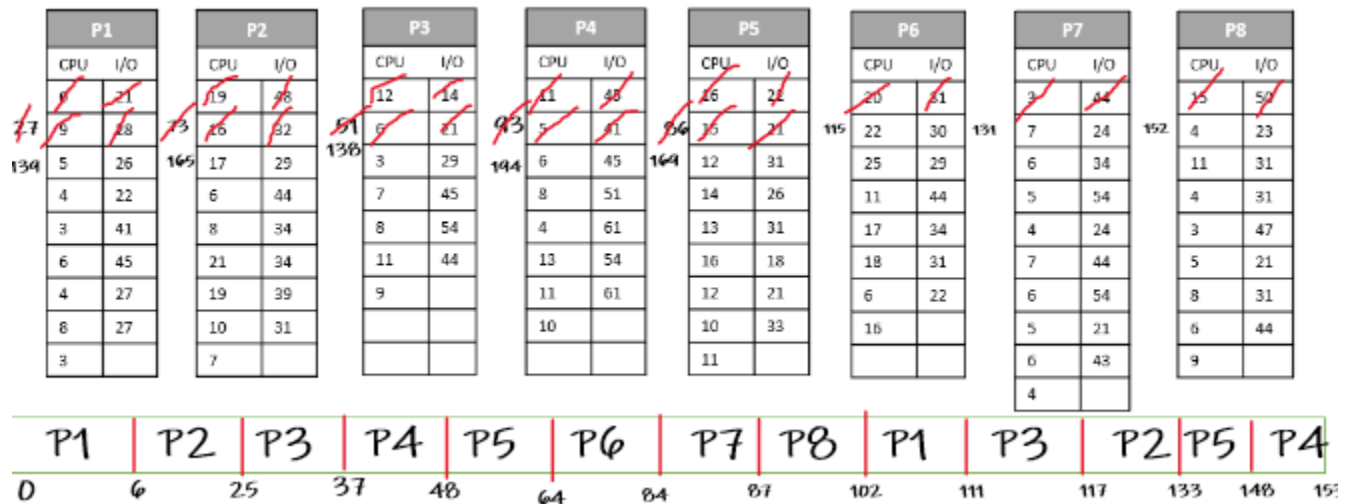
- f. Which algorithm (FCFS or SJF) has the lowest average response time?

The algorithm with the lowest average response time is FCFS.

- g. Which algorithm (FCFS or SJF) has the lowest average turnaround time?

The algorithm with the lowest average turnaround time is SJF.

5. Insert a partial or complete Gantt chart for FCFS.



6. Insert the calculated results that were produced by the simulation.

Finished

Total Time: 710  
CPU Utilization: 95.3521%

Waiting Times	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8
	298	227	224	194	250	179	231	254
Average Waiting:	232.125							
Turnaround Times	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8
	583	641	487	620	572	535	626	597
Average Turnaround:	582.625							
Response Times	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8
	0	6	25	37	48	64	84	87
Average Response:	43.875							

7. Insert the FCFS Program Output. (Be mindful that spacing and tabbing is a bit off)

Current Time: 0

Now running: P1

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P2	19	
P3	12	
P4	11	
P5	16	
P6	20	
P7	3	
P8	15	

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	[empty]	

---

Completed: [empty]

---

---

Current Time: 6

Now running: P2

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P3	12	
P4	11	
P5	16	
P6	20	
P7	3	
P8	15	

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P1	21	

---

Completed: [empty]

---

---

Current Time: 25

Now running: P3

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P4	11	

P5	16
P6	20
P7	3
P8	15

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P1	2
	P2	48

-----

Completed: [empty]

-----

-----

Current Time: 37

Now running: P4

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	P1	9
	P5	16
	P6	20
	P7	3
	P8	15

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P2	36
	P3	14

-----

Completed: [empty]

-----

-----

Current Time: 48

Now running: P5

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	P1	9
	P6	20
	P7	3
	P8	15

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P2	25
	P3	3
	P4	45

-----

Completed: [empty]

-----

-----

Current Time: 64

Now running: P6

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	9	
P3	6	
P7	3	
P8	15	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P2	9	
P4	29	
P5	22	

-----

Completed: [empty]

-----

-----

Current Time: 84

Now running: P7

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	9	
P2	16	
P3	6	
P8	15	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P4	9	
P5	2	
P6	31	

-----

Completed: [empty]

-----

-----

Current Time: 87

Now running: P8

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	9	
P2	16	
P3	6	
P5	15	

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P4	6	
P6	28	
P7	44	

Completed: [empty]

---

---

Current Time: 102

Now running: P1

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P2	16	
P3	6	
P4	5	
P5	15	

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P6	13	
P7	29	
P8	50	

Completed: [empty]

---

---

Current Time: 111

Now running: P3

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P2	16	
P4	5	
P5	15	

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P6	4
	P7	20
	P8	41
	P1	28

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 117

Now running: P2

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	P4	5
	P5	15
	P6	22

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P7	14
	P8	35
	P1	22
	P3	21

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 133

Now running: P5

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	P4	5
	P6	22
	P7	7

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P8	19
	P1	6
	P3	5
	P2	32

Completed: [empty]



-----  
-----  
Current Time: 148

Now running: P4

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	5	
P3	3	
P6	22	
P7	7	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P8	4	
P2	17	
P5	21	

-----

Completed: [empty]

-----  
-----

Current Time: 153

Now running: P6

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	5	
P3	3	
P7	7	
P8	4	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P2	12	
P5	16	
P4	41	

-----

Completed: [empty]

-----  
-----

Current Time: 175

Now running: P7

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	5	
P2	17	
P3	3	
P5	12	
P8	4	

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P4	19	
P6	30	

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 182

Now running: P3

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	5	
P2	17	
P5	12	
P8	4	

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P4	12	
P6	23	
P7	24	

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 185

Now running: P1

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P2	17	
P5	12	
P8	4	

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P4	9	
P6	20	

P7 21  
P3 29

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 190

Now running: P8

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P2	17	
P5	12	

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P4	4	
P6	15	
P7	16	
P3	24	
P1	26	

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 194

Now running: P2

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P4	6	
P5	12	

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P6	11	
P7	12	
P3	20	
P1	22	
P8	23	

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 211

Now running: P5

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P4	6	
P6	25	
P7	6	

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P3	3	
P1	5	
P8	6	
P2	29	

Completed: [empty]

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---

Current Time: 223

Now running: P4

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	4	
P3	7	
P6	25	
P7	6	
P8	11	

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P2	17	
P5	31	

Completed: [empty]

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---

Current Time: 229

Now running: P6

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	4	
P3	7	
P7	6	

P8 11

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Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P2	11
	P5	25
	P4	45

---

Completed: [empty]

---

---

Current Time: 254

Now running: P7

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	P1	4
	P2	6
	P3	7
	P5	14
	P8	11

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P4	20
	P6	29

---

Completed: [empty]

---

---

Current Time: 260

Now running: P3

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	P1	4
	P2	6
	P5	14
	P8	11

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P4	14
	P6	23
	P7	34

---

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 267

Now running: P1

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P2	6	
P5	14	
P8	11	

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P4	7	
P6	16	
P7	27	
P3	45	

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 271

Now running: P8

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P2	6	
P5	14	

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P4	3	
P6	12	
P7	23	
P3	41	
P1	22	

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 282

Now running: P2

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P4	8	
P5	14	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P6	1	
P7	12	
P3	30	
P1	11	
P8	31	

-----

Completed: [empty]

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-----

Current Time: 288

Now running: P5

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P4	8	
P6	11	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P7	6	
P3	24	
P1	5	
P8	25	
P2	44	

-----

Completed: [empty]

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-----

Current Time: 302

Now running: P4

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	3	
P6	11	
P7	5	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
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P3	10
P8	11
P2	30
P5	26

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 310

Now running: P6

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	3	
P7	5	

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P3	2	
P8	3	
P2	22	
P5	18	
P4	51	

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 321

Now running: P1

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P3	8	
P7	5	
P8	4	

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P2	11	
P5	7	
P4	40	
P6	44	

Completed: [empty]



-----

Current Time: 324

Now running: P7

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P3	8	
P8	4	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P2	8	
P5	4	
P4	37	
P6	41	
P1	41	

-----

Completed: [empty]

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-----

Current Time: 329

Now running: P3

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P5	13	
P8	4	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P2	3	
P4	32	
P6	36	
P1	36	
P7	54	

-----

Completed: [empty]

-----

-----

Current Time: 337

Now running: P8

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P2	8	

P5 13

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P4	24
	P6	28
	P1	28
	P7	46
	P3	54

---

Completed: [empty]

---

Current Time: 341

Now running: P5

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Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	P2	8

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P4	20
	P6	24
	P1	24
	P7	42
	P3	50
	P8	31

---

Completed: [empty]

---

Current Time: 354

Now running: P2

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	[empty]	

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P4	7
	P6	11
	P1	11
	P7	29
	P3	37
	P8	18

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 362

Now running: P4

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	[empty]	

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P6	3
	P1	3
	P7	21
	P3	29
	P8	10
	P5	23
	P2	34

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 366

Now running: P1

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	P6	17

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P7	17
	P3	25
	P8	6
	P5	19
	P2	30
	P4	61

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 372

Now running: P6

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P8	3	

-----

Now in I/O: Process                      Remaining I/O time

P7	11
P3	19
P5	13
P2	24
P4	55
P1	45

-----

Completed: [empty]

-----

-----

Current Time: 389

Now running: P8

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P5	16	
P7	4	

-----

Now in I/O: Process                      Remaining I/O time

P3	2
P2	7
P4	38
P1	28
P6	34

-----

Completed: [empty]

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-----

Current Time: 392

Now running: P7

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P3	11	
P5	16	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P2	4
	P4	35
	P1	25
	P6	31
	P8	47

-----

Completed: [empty]

-----

-----

Current Time: 396

Now running: P5

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	P2	21
	P3	11

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P4	31
	P1	21
	P6	27
	P8	43
	P7	24

-----

Completed: [empty]

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Current Time: 412

Now running: P3

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Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	P2	21

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P4	15
	P1	5
	P6	11
	P8	27
	P7	8
	P5	18

-----

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 423

Now running: P2

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	4	
P6	18	
P7	7	

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P4	4	
P8	16	
P5	7	
P3	44	

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 444

Now running: P1

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P4	13	
P5	12	
P6	18	
P7	7	
P8	5	

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P3	23	
P2	34	

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 448

Now running: P7

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P4	13	
P5	12	
P6	18	
P8	5	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P3	19	
P2	30	
P1	27	

-----

Completed: [empty]

-----

-----

Current Time: 455

Now running: P6

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P4	13	
P5	12	
P8	5	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P3	12	
P2	23	
P1	20	
P7	44	

-----

Completed: [empty]

-----

-----

Current Time: 473

Now running: P4

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P3	9	
P5	12	
P8	5	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
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P2	5
P1	2
P7	26
P6	31

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 486

Now running: P5

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	8	
P2	19	
P3	9	
P8	5	

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P7	13	
P6	18	
P4	54	

Completed: [empty]

Current Time: 498

Now running: P8

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	8	
P2	19	
P3	9	

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P7	1	
P6	6	
P4	42	
P5	21	

Completed: [empty]



-----

Current Time: 503

Now running: P3

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	8	
P2	19	
P7	6	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P6	1	
P4	37	
P5	16	
P8	21	

-----

Completed: P3

-----

-----

Current Time: 512

Now running: P1

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P2	19	
P6	6	
P7	6	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P4	28	
P5	7	
P8	12	

-----

Completed: P3

-----

-----

Current Time: 520

Now running: P2

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P5	10	
P6	6	
P7	6	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P4	20
	P8	4
	P1	27

-----

Completed: P3

-----

-----

Current Time: 539

Now running: P7

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	P5	10
	P6	6
	P8	8

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P4	1
	P1	8
	P2	39

-----

Completed: P3

-----

-----

Current Time: 545

Now running: P6

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	P4	11
	P5	10
	P8	8

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P1	2
	P2	33
	P7	54

-----

Completed: P3

-----

-----

Current Time: 551

Now running: P5

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	3	
P4	11	
P8	8	

---

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P2	27	
P7	48	
P6	22	

---

Completed: P3

---

---

Current Time: 561

Now running: P8

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	3	
P4	11	

---

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P2	17	
P7	38	
P6	12	
P5	33	

---

Completed: P3

---

---

Current Time: 569

Now running: P4

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P1	3	

---

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P2	9	
P7	30	
P6	4	

P5 25  
P8 31

-----  
Completed: P3  
-----  
-----

Current Time: 580

Now running: P1  
-----

-----  
Ready Queue:      Process              Burst  
                 P2      10  
                 P6      16  
-----

-----  
Now in I/O: Process              Remaining I/O time  
                 P7      19  
                 P5      14  
                 P8      20  
                 P4      61  
-----

-----  
Completed: P1      P3  
-----  
-----

Current Time: 583

Now running: P6  
-----

-----  
Ready Queue:      Process              Burst  
                 P2      10  
-----

-----  
Now in I/O: Process              Remaining I/O time  
                 P7      16  
                 P5      11  
                 P8      17  
                 P4      58  
-----

-----  
Completed: P1      P3      P6  
-----  
-----

Current Time: 599

Now running: P2  
-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P5	11	
P7	5	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P8	1	
P4	42	

-----

Completed: P1      P3      P6

-----

-----

Current Time: 609

Now running: P5

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P7	5	
P8	6	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P4	32	
P2	31	

-----

Completed: P1      P3      P5      P6

-----

-----

Current Time: 620

Now running: P7

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P8	6	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P4	21	
P2	20	

-----

Completed: P1      P3      P5      P6

-----

-----

Current Time: 625

Now running: P8

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	[empty]	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P4 16	
	P2 15	
	P7 21	

-----

Completed: P1 P3 P5 P6

-----

-----

Current Time: 640

Now running: P2

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	[empty]	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P4 10	
	P7 15	
	P8 44	

-----

Completed: P1 P2 P3 P5 P6

-----

-----

Current Time: 647

Now running: P4

-----

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
	[empty]	

-----

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
	P7 8	
	P8 37	

-----

Completed: P1 P2 P3 P4 P5 P6

-----

-----

Current Time: 657

Now running: P7

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
P4	10	

---

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P8	27	

---

---

Completed: P1    P2    P3    P4    P5    P6

---

---

Current Time: 663

Now running: P4

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
[empty]		

---

---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P8	21	
P7	43	

---

---

Completed: P1    P2    P3    P5    P6

---

---

Current Time: 675

Now running: P8

---

Ready Queue:	Process	Burst
[empty]		

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---

Now in I/O:	Process	Remaining I/O time
P7	33	

---

---

Completed: P1    P2    P3    P4    P5    P6

---

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Current Time: 706

-----

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```
Total Time:      710
CPU Utilization: 95.3521%
```

Turnaround Times	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8
	583	647	512	657	620	599	710	684
Average Turnaround:	626.5							

Response Times	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7	P8
	0	6	25	37	48	64	84	87
Average Response:	43.875							