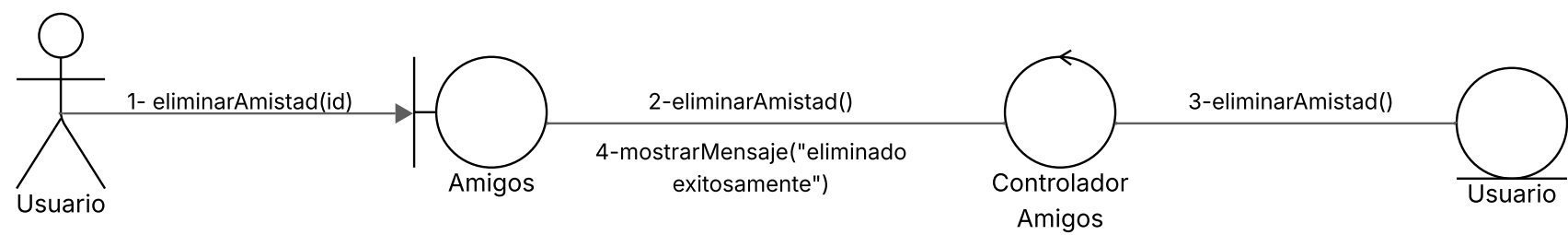
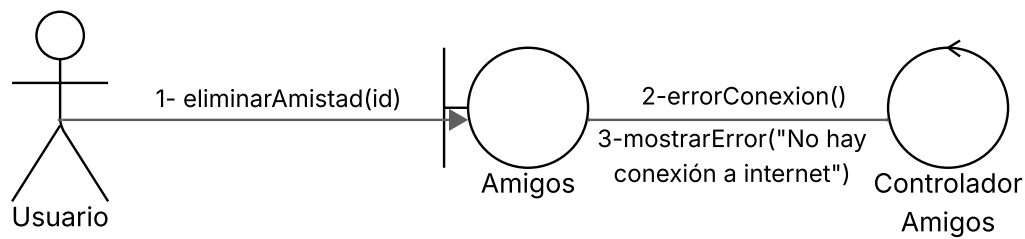


Eliminar amistad



No hay conexión a Internet



Usuario no es tu amigo

