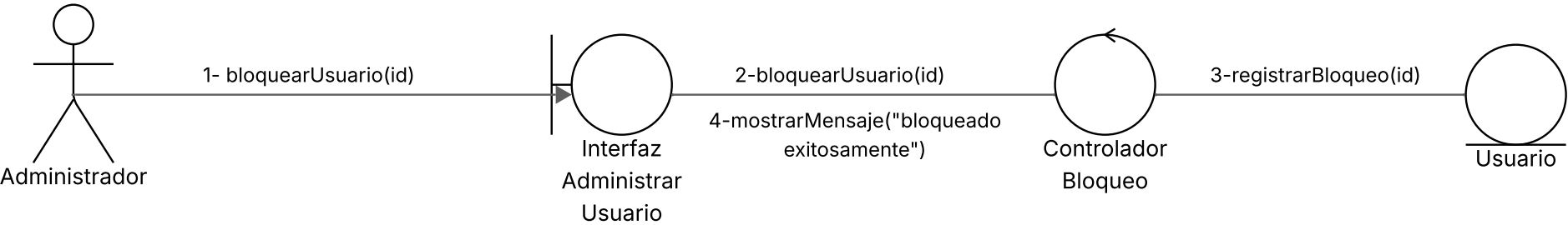
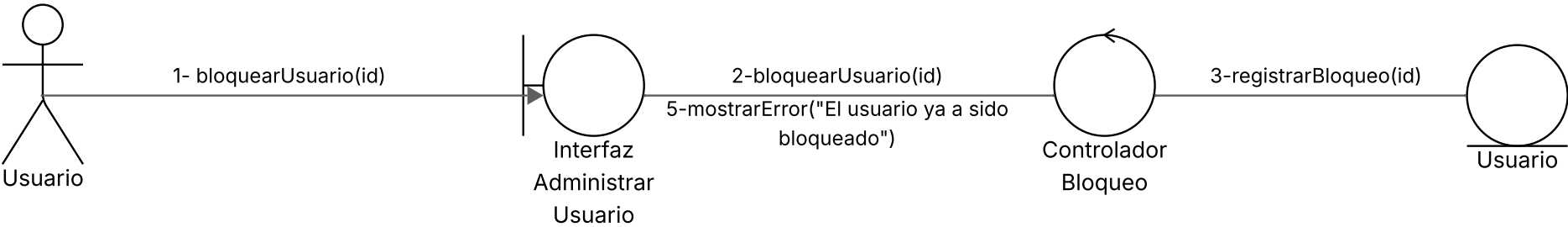


Bloquear Usuario



Ya Bloqueado



Sin Conexion a Internet

