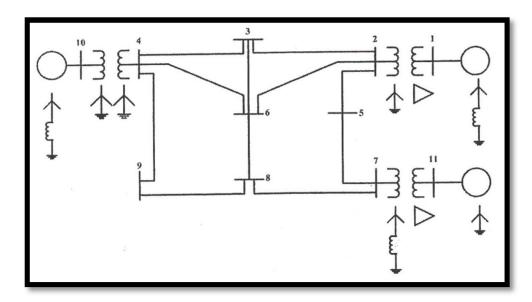
به نام خدا

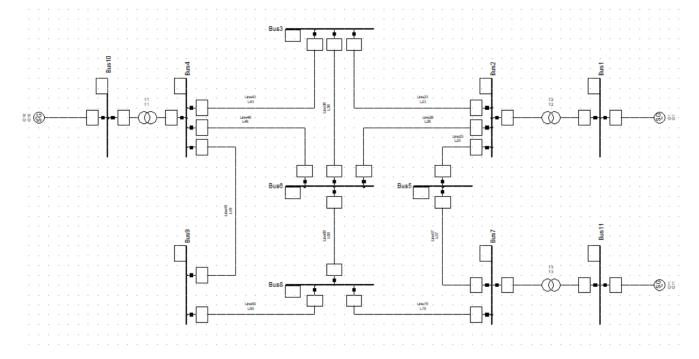
تمرین کامپیوتری سوم تحلیل سیستم های انرژی الکتریکی ۲ تحلیل خطای نامتقارن با استفاده از نرم افزار DigSilent



استاد درس: دکتر مسعود علی اکبر گلکار دانشجو: رضا آقاجری شماره دانشجویی: ۹۸۱۹۵۸۳

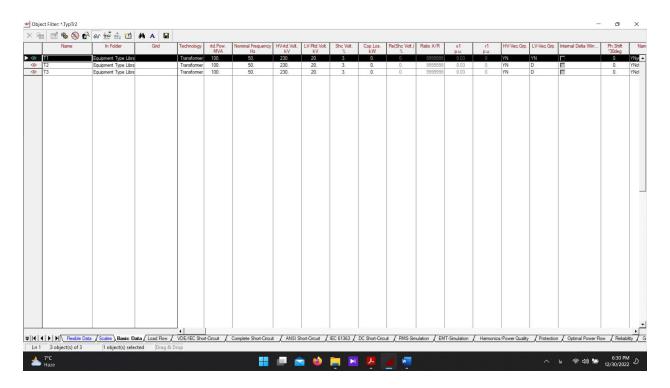
ابتدا شبکه مورد نظر را با استفاده از المان های موجود در برنامه دیگسایانت شبیه سازی میکنیم



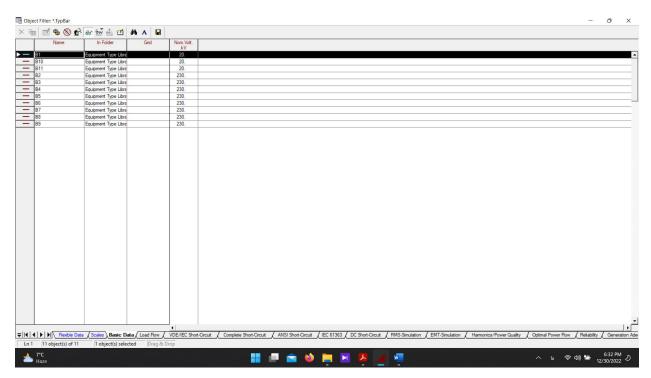


سپس به تعریف type برای هر المان و وارد کردن مقادیر مورد نظر می پردازیم.

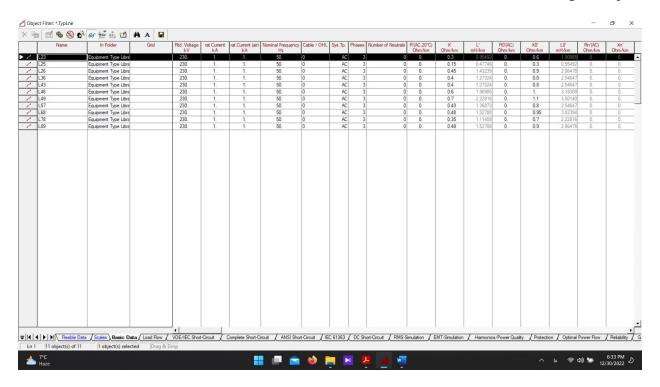
ترانسفورماتور ها:



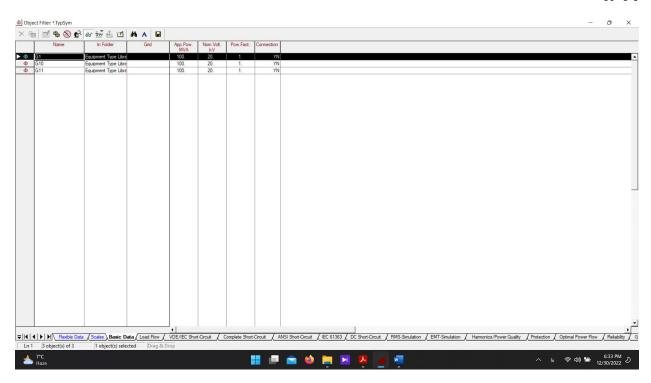
شین ها:



خطوط انتقال:



ژنراتور ها:



اکنون تست های مورد نظر سوال را روی شبکه اعمال میکنیم.

۱.خطای تکفاز با زمین در شین ۸:

			DIGSILENT	Project:		
			PowerFactory 15.1.7	Date: 12/3	0/2022	
Fault Locations with Feeders Short-Circuit Calculation / Method : V	DE 0102	3-Phase	Short-Circuit	/ Max. Short-	-Circuit Cu	rrents
Asynchronous Motors Always Considered Decaying Aperiodic Component (idc)	Grid Identification Automatic Conductor Temperat User Defined		Short-Circuit Break Time Fault Clear c-Voltage Fact User Define	ring Time (Ith) 1	0.10 s 00 s
Using Method B	User Defined	No	User Deline	ea	/1	10
Grid: Grid System Stag	e: Grid			Annex:	/ 1	
rtd.V. Voltag [kV] [kV] [d	e c- Sk" eg] Factor [MVA/MVA	Ik"] [kA/kA] [deg]	ip [kA/kA]	Ib Sb [kA] [MVA]	Ik [kA]	Ith [kA]
Bus8 230.00 0.00 0 Line78 Bus7 Line89 Bus9 Line68 Bus6	.00 1.10 1297.13 M 593.10 M 250.24 M 453.78 M	VA 1.49 kA 92.48 VA 0.63 kA 92.48	3.96 kA 1.67 kA	2.69 1073.58	3.26	3.38

۲.خطای فاز به فاز در شین ۸:

										SILENT	Proje	ect:		
										Factory .1.7	Date:	12/30/	2022	
Fault Locati Short-Circui				: VDE 0:	L02			2-Phas	e Short-C	ircuit	/ Max.	Short-C	ircuit Cur	rents
Asynchronous Always Co					rid Ident Automat onductor User De	ic Temper		No	Br Fa c-Vol	-Circuit D eak Time ult Cleari tage Facto er Defined	ng Tim			10 s 00 s
Grid: Grid			System S	tage: G	rid						Annex	:	/ 1	
		rtd.V. [kV]	Vo [kV]	ltage [deg	c- Factor		Sk" [MVA/MVA]	Ik [kA/kA]		ip [kA/kA	.]	Ib [kA]	Sb [MVA]	EFF [-]
Bus8	A B C	230.00		1.2 -178.7 -178.7			0.00 MVA 380.72 MVA 380.72 MVA	2.87 kA	0.00 -178.74 1.26	0.00 7.63 7.63		0.00 2.87 2.87	380.72	1.00 0.00 0.00
Line78		Bus7					8.60 MVA 166.69 MVA 166.69 MVA	1.26 kA	91.27 -0.22 -177.26	0.17 3.34 3.34	kA			
Line89		Bus9				A B C	4.52 MVA 77.40 MVA 77.40 MVA	0.58 kA	-88.73 2.93 179.59	0.09 1.55 1.55	kA			

Bus6

Line68

۳.خطای فاز به فاز با زمین در شین ۸:

	DIGSILENT	Project:
	15.1.7	Date: 12/30/2022

Fault Locations with Feeders Short-Circuit Calculation / Method : VD	E 0102	2-Phase	to Ground	/ Max.	Short-Circuit	Currents
Asynchronous Motors Always Considered	Grid Identification Automatic		Short-Circuit I Break Time	Duration	ı	0.10 s
-	Conductor Temperature		Fault Cleari c-Voltage Facto		(Ith)	1.00 s
	User Defined	No	User Defined			No

Grid: Grid		9	System S	tage: Gr	id						Anne	x:	/ 1	
		rtd.V. [kV]	Vo [kV]	ltage [deg]	c- Factor		Sk" [MVA/MVA]	Ik" [kA/kA]	[deg]	ip [kA/kA	A]	Ib [kA]	Sb [MVA]	EFF [-]
Bus8	A B C	230.00	61.27 0.00 0.00	2.13 -120.00 120.00	1.10		0.00 MVA 597.55 MVA 597.55 MVA	0.00 kA 4.50 kA 4.50 kA	0.00 131.16 53.11	0.00 11.97 11.97	kA.	0.00 4.50 4.50	0.00 597.55 597.55	0.42 0.00 0.00
Line78		Bus7				A B C	24.12 MVA 294.11 MVA 294.11 MVA	0.18 kA 2.21 kA 2.21 kA	-52.58	0.48 5.89 5.89	kA.			
Line89		Bus9				A B C	12.15 MVA 105.49 MVA 105.49 MVA	0.09 kA 0.79 kA 0.79 kA	-43.55	0.24 2.11 2.11	kA.			
Line68		Bus6				A B C	11.97 MVA 199.25 MVA 199.25 MVA	0.09 kA 1.50 kA 1.50 kA		0.24 3.99 3.99	kA.			

برای بخش ۵ سوال میتوانیم از استاندارد های موجود در نرم افزار استفاده کنیم برای نیم سیکل، چهار سیکل و سی سیکل خطای تکفاز با زمین در شین ۸ به ترتیب داریم:

IEC 60609

									ILENT	Project	t:		
								PowerFa 15.		Date:	12/30/	2022	
Fault Location				IEC 60:	909		Single F	hase to (Ground	/ Max.	Short-C	ircuit Cur	rents
Asynchronous Always Co					id Identific Automatic nductor Temm User Define	perature	No	Brea Fau c-Volta	Circuit I ak Time lt Cleari age Facto r Defined	ng Time			10 s 00 s
Grid: Grid			System St	age: Gr	id					Annex:		/ 1	
		rtd.V. [kV]	Vo] [kV]		c- Factor	Sk" [MVA/MVA]	Ik" [kA/kA]	[deg]	ip [kA/kA		Ib [kA]	Sb [MVA]	EFF [-]
Bus8	A B C	230.00	0.00 126.19 126.19	0.00 -97.88 100.17	1.10	599.87 MVA 0.00 MVA 0.00 MVA	4.52 kA 0.00 kA 0.00 kA	-88.85 0.00 0.00	12.01 0.00 0.00	kA	4.52 0.00 0.00	599.87 0.00 0.00	0.88
Line78		Bus7			A B C	283.63 MVA 22.14 MVA 22.14 MVA		73.32	5.68 0.44 0.44	kA			
Line89		Bus9			A B C	111.16 MVA 11.31 MVA 11.31 MVA	0.84 kA 0.09 kA - 0.09 kA	107.21	2.23 0.23 0.23	kA			
Line68		Bus6			A B C	205.09 MVA 10.83 MVA 10.83 MVA	1.54 kA 0.08 kA - 0.08 kA	106.13	4.11 0.22 0.22	kA.			

ANSI

									DIGSILENT werFactory	Project:		
								POV	15.1.7	Date: 1	2/30/2022	
Fault Locat:	Lons with Feeder	s — Complete	e Report -									
	it Calculation /									Singl	e Phase to	Ground
Pre-fault Vo Consider Tra	oltage ansformer Taps	1.00 p.u. No	Resist	mpedance tance, Rf ance, Xf		0.00			CD Mode rrents/Volta	iges for		polated terrupting
Grid: Grid			S	ystem Stag	e: Grid					Annex:		/ 1
	Rated Voltage [kV]	Equiva Imped R[Ohm]	ance	Symmet Current [kA]	(E/Z)	Apparent Power [MVA]	X/F rati		Asym.RMS X/R based [kA]	Asym.Peak X/R based [kA]		
Bus8	230.00 Mom.Duty Zero-Seq NegSeq Int.Duty Zero-Seq NegSeq 30-cycle Zero-Seg	0.170 0.950 0.216 0.170 0.216	40.761 8.022 39.474 40.761 8.022 39.474 8.022 8.022	4.513	-89.13 -89.13 -89.06	599.316 599.316 499.506	68.9		7.587	8.925 2 cycles 3 cycles 5 cycles 8 cycles	Sym.Base [kA] 5.386 5.692 5.826 6.016	Tot.Base [kA] 7.263 6.782 6.384 6.018
Line78	NegSeq		39.474 uty uty	2.134 2.134 1.778	90.88	283.310 283.310 236.118			7.587	8.925 2 cycles 3 cycles 5 cycles 8 cycles	5.386 5.692 5.826 6.016	7.263 6.782 6.384 6.018
Line89		Mom.D Int.D 30-cy	uty	0.836 0.836 0.697	90.84	111.069 111.069 92.575			7.587	8.925 2 cycles 3 cycles 5 cycles 8 cycles	5.386 5.692 5.826 6.016	7.263 6.782 6.384 6.018
Line68		Mom.D Int.D 30-cy	utý	1.543 1.543 1.286	90.86	204.937 204.937 170.812			7.587		5.386 5.692 5.826 6.016	7.263 6.782 6.384 6.018

COMPLETE

	DIGSILENT	Project:
	15.1.7	Date: 12/30/2022

Fault Locations with Feeders Short-Circuit Calculation / Me	ethod : cor	mplete	Single Pl	nase to Ground	/ Max. Short-Ci	rcuit Currents
Short-Circuit Duration Break Time Fault Clearing Time (Ith)	0.10 s 1.00 s		0.00 Ohm 0.00 Ohm			

Grid: Grid			Syste	m Stage	: Grid							Annex:		/ 1	
		rtd.V. [kV]	Vo [kV]	ltage [deg]	c- Factor	[MVA/	Sk" MVA]	[kA/kA]	Ik" [deg]	Ik' [kA]	i <u>r</u> []	cA/kA]	Ib [kA]	ib [kA]	EFF [-]
Bus8	A B C	230.00	0.00 114.76 114.76	0.00 -99.08 99.08	1.00		3 MVA 0 MVA 0 MVA	4.51 k2 0.00 k2 0.00 k2	0.0	3.76 0.00 0.00	0	2.77 kA 0.00 kA 0.00 kA	3.82 0.00 0.00	11.79 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.88 0.88
Line78		Bus7			A B C		1 MVA 5 MVA 5 MVA	2.13 kA 0.17 kA 0.17 kA	72.1	1.78 0.14 0.14	0	5.03 kA 0.47 kA 0.47 kA			
Line89		Bus9			A B C		7 MVA 8 MVA 8 MVA		90.0 4 -108.4 4 -71.6	0.70 0.07 0.07	(2.37 kA 0.24 kA 0.24 kA			
Line68		Bus6			A B C		4 MVA 7 MVA 7 MVA		90.0 4-107.3 4-72.7	1.29 0.07 0.07	(1.37 kA 0.23 kA 0.23 kA			

برای نیم سیکل، چهار سیکل و سی سیکل خطای فاز به فاز در شین ۸ به ترتیب داریم:

IEC 60609

									ILENT actorv	Proje	ct:		
								15.		Date:	12/30/2	2022	
Fault Locat Short-Circu				: IEC 60	909		2-Phase	Short-Ci	rcuit	/ Max.	Short-C:	ircuit Cur	rents
Asynchronou Always C					id Identifi Automatic nductor Tem User Defir	perature	No	Bre Fau c-Volt	Circuit I ak Time lt Cleari age Facto r Defined	ng Tim			10 s 00 s
Grid: Grid			System S	tage: Gr	id					Annex	::	/ 1	
		rtd.V. [kV]	Vo [kV]	ltage [deg]	c- Factor	Sk" [MVA/MVA]	Ik" [kA/kA]	[deg]	ip [kA/kA	.]	Ib [kA]	Sb [MVA]	EFF [-]
Bus8	A B C	230.00	71.85	1.26 -178.74 -178.74		0.00 MVA 380.72 MVA 380.72 MVA		-178.74	0.00 7.63 7.63	kA	0.00 2.87 2.87	0.00 380.72 380.72	0.00
Line78		Bus7			A B C	8.60 MVA 166.69 MVA 166.69 MVA		-0.22	0.17 3.34 3.34	kA			
Line89		Bus9			A B C	4.52 MVA 77.40 MVA 77.40 MVA		2.93	0.09 1.55 1.55	kA			
Line68		Bus6			A B C	4.08 MVA 136.74 MVA 136.74 MVA	0.03 kA 1.03 kA 1.03 kA	2.11	0.08 2.74 2.74	kA			

ANSI

								DIGSILENT PowerFactory 15.1.7	Project: Date: 1	2/30/2022	
	tions with Feeder uit Calculation /			_					2-Pha	se Short-C	ircuit
Pre-fault \ Consider Tr	Voltage ransformer Taps	1.00 p.u. No	Resis	mpedance tance, Rf ance, Xf		0.00		NACD Mode Currents/Volta	ages for		polated terrupting
Grid: Grid			S	ystem Stag	ge: Grid				Annex:		/ 1
	Rated Voltage [kV]	Equiva Imped R[Ohm]	ance	Symmet Current [kA]		Apparent Power [MVA]	X/I rat:		Asym.Peak X/R based [kA]		
Bus8	230.00 Mom.Duty Zero-Seq NegSeq Int.Duty Zero-Seq NegSeq 30-cycle Zero-Seq NegSeq	0.950 0.216 0.170 0.950 0.216 0.170 0.216 0.216 0.170	8.022 39.474 40.761 8.022 39.474 8.022 8.022	2.866	-179.20	380.619 380.619 312.034			5.671 2 cycles 3 cycles 5 cycles 8 cycles	3.300 3.393 3.449	Tot.Base [kA] 4.442 4.066 3.746 3.461
Line78		Mom.D Int.D 30-cy	uty		-0.69	166.669 166.669 136.628		4.824	5.671 2 cycles 3 cycles 5 cycles 8 cycles	3.300 3.393 3.449 3.489	4.442 4.066 3.746 3.461
Line89		Mom.D Int.D 30-cy	uty	0.583	179.14 179.14 179.23	77.381 77.381 63.441		4.824		3.300 3.393 3.449 3.489	4.442 4.066 3.746 3.461
Line68		Mom.D Int.D 30-cy	uty	1.029	179.95	136.708 136.708 112.079		4.824		3.300 3.393 3.449 3.489	4.442 4.066 3.746 3.461

COMPLETE

	DIGSILENT PowerFactory 15.1.7	Project:			
	rowerractory	Date: 12/30/2022			

Fault Locations with Feeders Short-Circuit Calculation / Me	thod : cor	mplete	2-Phase S	Short-Circuit	/ Max.	Short-Circuit Currents
Short-Circuit Duration Break Time Fault Clearing Time (Ith)	0.10 s 1.00 s		0.00 Ohm 0.00 Ohm			

Grid: Grid			Syste	m Stage	: Grid							Annex:		/ 1	
		rtd.V. [kV]	Vo [kV]	ltage [deg]	c- Factor	2 1\AVM]	Sk" IVA]	[kA/kA]	Ik" [deg]	Ik' [kA]	ip [ki	kA]	Ib [kA]	ib [kA]	EFF [-]
Bus8	A B C	230.00	130.66 65.33 65.33	-0.00 180.00 180.00	1.00	0.00 380.63 380.63		0.00 kA 2.87 kA 2.87 kA	-180.0	0.00 2.35 2.35	8	00 kA 11 kA 11 kA	0.00 2.39 2.39	0.00 7.44 7.44	1.00 0.00 0.00
Line78		Bus7			A B C	8.60 166.66 166.66		0.06 kA 1.26 kA 1.26 kA		0.05 1.03 1.03	3.	18 kA 55 kA 55 kA			
Line89		Bus9			A B C	4.52 77.33 77.33		0.03 kA 0.58 kA 0.58 kA	1.7	0.03 0.48 0.48	1	10 kA 65 kA 65 kA			
Line68		Bus6			A B C	4.08 136.70 136.70		0.03 kA 1.03 kA 1.03 kA	0.9	0.03 0.84 0.84	2	09 kA 91 kA 91 kA			

برای نیم سیکل، چهار سیکل و سی سیکل خطای فاز به فاز با زمین در شین ۸ به ترتیب داریم:

IEC 60609

										ILENT	Projec	et:		
										actory 1.7	Date: 12/30/2022			
Fault Locati				: IEC 60	1909			2-Phase	to Groun	d	/ Max.	Short-C	ircuit Cur	rents
Asynchronous Motors Always Considered Grid Identificat. Automatic Conductor Temper. User Defined						No	Bre Fau c-Volt	Circuit I ak Time lt Cleari age Facto r Defined	ng Time	-		10 s 00 s		
Grid: Grid			System S	tage: Gr	id						Annex	:	/ 1	
		rtd.V. [kV]	Vo. [kV]	ltage [deg]	c- Factor		Sk" [MVA/MVA]	Ik" [kA/kA]	[deg]	ip [kA/kA	.]	Ib [kA]	Sb [MVA]	EFF [-]
Bus8	A B C	230.00		2.13 -120.00 120.00			0.00 MVA 597.55 MVA 597.55 MVA	4.50 kA	131.16	0.00 11.97 11.97	kA	0.00 4.50 4.50	0.00 597.55 597.55	0.00
Line78		Bus7				В	24.12 MVA 294.11 MVA 294.11 MVA	2.21 kA	-52.58	0.48 5.89 5.89	kA			
Line89		Bus9				В	12.15 MVA 105.49 MVA 105.49 MVA	0.79 kA	-43.55	0.24 2.11 2.11	kA			

ANSI

Line68

Bus6

								DIGSILENT	Project:			
								PowerFactory 15.1.7	Date: 1	2/30/2022		
	cions with Feeder			_					2-Pha	se Short-C	ircuit	
Pre-fault V Consider Tr	Voltage Cansformer Taps	1.00 p.u. No	mpedance tance, Rf ance, Xf		0.00 Ohm NACD Mode 0.00 Ohm Currents/Volt			ages for		polated terrupting		
Grid: Grid			S	ystem Stag	ge: Grid				Annex:	/ 1		
	Rated Voltage [kV]	Equiva: Impeda R[Ohm]	ance	Symmet Current [kA]	rical (E/Z) [deg]	Apparent Power [MVA]	X/I rat:		Asym.Peak X/R based [kA]			
Bus8	230.00 Mom.Duty Zero-Seq NegSeq Int.Duty Zero-Seq NegSeq 30-cycle Zero-Seq NegSeq	0.170 0.950 0.216 0.170 0.216 0.216	40.761 8.022 39.474 40.761 8.022 39.474 8.022 8.022 8.022 39.474	2.866			71.9		5.671 2 cycles 3 cycles 5 cycles 8 cycles	3.449	[kA] 4.442 4.066	
Line78		Mom.Di Int.Di 30-cy	utý	1.255 1.255 1.029	-0.69	166.669 166.669 136.628		4.824	5.671 2 cycles 3 cycles 5 cycles 8 cycles	3.300 3.393 3.449 3.489	4.442 4.066 3.746 3.461	
Line89		Mom.Do Int.Do 30-cy	uty	0.583	179.14 179.14 179.23	77.381 77.381 63.441		4.824		3.300 3.393 3.449 3.489	4.442 4.066 3.746 3.461	
Line68		Mom.Di Int.Di 30-cy	utý	1.029	179.95 179.95 -179.96	136.708 136.708 112.079		4.824		3.300 3.393 3.449 3.489	4.442 4.066 3.746 3.461	

COMPLETE

	DIGSILENT PowerFactory 15.1.7	Project:			
		Date: 12/30/2022			

Fault Locations with Feeders Short-Circuit Calculation / Method : co	nplete	2-Phase to G	Ground / Max. Short-Circuit Currents
Short-Circuit Duration Break Time 0.10 s Fault Clearing Time (Ith) 1.00 s	Fault Impedance Resistance, Rf Reactance, Xf	0.00 Ohm 0.00 Ohm	

Grid: Grid			Syste	m Stage	: Grid							1	nnex:		/ 1	
		td.V. [kV]	Vo [kV]	ltage [deg]	c- Factor	[MVA/	Sk" MVA]	[kA/kA]		k" [deg]	Ik' [kA]	ip [kA/	kA]	Ib [kA]	ib [kA]	EFF [-]
Bus8	A 230 B C	0.00		0.00 -120.00 120.00	1.00	596.9	00 MVA 99 MVA 99 MVA	0.00 I 4.50 I 4.50 I	kΑ	0.0 129.1 50.9	0.00 3.28 3.28	12.7	0 kA 2 kA 2 kA	0.00 3.38 3.38	0.00 11.13 11.13	0.42 0.00 0.00
Line78	Ві	157			A B C	293.7	6 MVA 2 MVA 2 MVA	2.21	kΑ	-90.0 -54.6 -125.4	0.13 1.61 1.61	6.2	1 kA 6 kA 6 kA			
Line89	Ві	189			A B C	105.4	9 MVA 3 MVA 3 MVA	0.09 1 0.79 1 0.79 1	kΑ	90.0 -45.6 -134.4	0.07 0.58 0.58	2.2	6 kA 5 kA 5 kA			
Line68	Ві	156			A B C	199.1	7 MVA 3 MVA 3 MVA		kΑ	90.0 -48.2 -131.8	0.07 1.09 1.09	4.2	5 kA 4 kA 4 kA			