pyrosim Documentation

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PYROSIM CLASS DOCUMENTATION

class pyrosim.PYROSIM (playBlind=False, playPaused=False, evalTime=100, dt=0.05, xyz=[0.8317, -0.9817, 0.8], hpr=[121, -27.5, 0.0], debug=False)

Python interface for ODE simulator

Attributes

play-	(bool, optional) If True the simulation runs without graphics (headless) else if False the simulation			
Blind	runs with graphics (the default is False)			
play-	(bool, optional) If True the simulation starts paused else if False the simulation starts running.			
Paused	With simulation window in focus use Ctrl-p to toggle pausing the simulation. (the default is False)			
eval-	(int, optional) The number of discrete steps in the simulation (the default is 100)			
Time				
dt	(float, optional) The time in seconds between physics world steps. Larger dt values create more			
	unstable physics. (the default is 0.05)			
xyz	(list of 3 floats) The xyz position of the camera (default is [0.8317,-0.9817,0.8000])			
hpr	The heading, pitch, and roll of the camera (default is [121,-27.5,0.0])			
debug	(bool, optional) If True print out every string command sent through the pipe to the simulator (the			
	default is False)			

Methods

 $Get_Sensor_Data(sensorID=0, svi=0)$

Get the post simulation data from a specified sensor

Parameters sensorID: int, optional

the sensors ID tag
svi: int, optional

The sensor value index. Certain sensors have multiple values (e.g. the position sensor) and the svi specifies which to access (e.g. for a position sensor, svi=0 corresponds to the x value of that sensor)

Returns list of float

Returns the list of sensor values over the simulation.

Send Bias Neuron(neuronID=0)

Send bias neuron to simulator

Parameters neuronID: int, optional

```
User specified ID tag for the neuron

Returns bool

True if successful, False otherwise
```

Send_Box (objectID=0, x=0, y=0, z=0, length=0.1, width=0.1, height=0.1, r=1, g=1, b=1) Send box body to the simulator

Parameters objectID: int, optional

User specified body ID tag for the box

x: float, optional

The x position coordinate of the center

y: float, optional

The y position coordinate of the center

z: float, optional

The z position coordinate of the center

length: float, optional

The length of the box

width: float, optional

The width of the box

height : float, optional

The height of the box

r: float, optional

The amount of the color red in the box (r in [0,1])

g: float, optional

The amount of the color green in the box (g in [0,1])

b: float, optional

The amount of the color blue in the box (b in [0,1])

Returns bool

True if successful, False otherwise

Send Camera (xyz, hpr)

Sends camera position to simulator in eulerian coordinates

Parameters xyz: list of floats

A length 3 list specifying the x,y,z position of the camera in simulation

hpr: list of floats

A length 3 list specifying the heading, pitch and roll of the camera

Returns None

Send_Cylinder (objectID=0, x=0, y=0, z=0, r1=0, r2=0, r3=1, length=1.0, radius=0.1, r=1, g=1, b=1)

Send cylinder body to the simulator

Parameters objectID: int, optional

User specified body ID tag for the cylinder (default is 0)

x: float, optional

The x position coordinate of the center (default is 0)

y: float, optional

The y position coordinate of the center (default is 0)

z: float, optional

The z position coordinate of the center (default is 0)

r1: float, optional

The orientation along the x axis. The vector [r1,r2,r3] specify the direction of the long axis of the cylinder. (default is 0)

r2: float, optional

The orientation along the y axis. The vector [r1,r2,r3] specify the direction of the long axis of the cylinder. (default is 0)

r3: float, optional

The orientation along the z axis. The vector [r1,r2,r3] specify the direction of the long axis of the cylinder. (default is 1)

length: float, optional

The length of long axis of the cylinder (default is 1.0)

radius: float, optional

The radius of the short axis of the cylinder (default is 0.1)

r: float, optional

The amount of the color red in the box (r in [0,1])

g: float, optional

The amount of the color green in the box (g in [0,1])

b: float, optional

The amount of the color blue in the box (b in [0,1])

Returns bool

True if successful, False otherwise

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} {\bf Send\_Developing\_Synapse} \ (sourceNeuronID=0, & targetNeuronID=0, & startWeight=0.0, \\ & endWeight=0.0, startTime=0.0, endTime=1.0) \end{tabular}
```

Sends a synapse to the simulator

Developing synapses are synapses which change over time. The synapse will interpolate between the startWeight and endWeight over the desired time range dictated by startTime and endTime. startTime and endTime are in [0,1] where 0 maps to time step 0 and 1 maps to the evalTime of the simulation. Setting startTime equal to endTime results in a discrete change from startWeight to endWeight in the synapse at the specified time step. If startTime >= endTime times are changed such that endTime = startTime.

Parameters sourceNeuronID: int, optional

The ID of the source neuron of the synapse

targetNeuronID: int, optional

The ID of the target neuron of the synapse

startWeight: float, optional

The starting edge weight of the synapse

endWeight: float, optional

The ending edge weight of the synapse

startTime: float, optional

The starting time of development. startTime in [0,1]

endTime: float, optional

The ending time of development. endTime in [0,1]

Returns:

bool

True if successful. False otherwise

Send Function Neuron (neuronID=0, function=<built-in function sin>)

Send neuron to simulator which takes its value from the user defined function

The function is mapped to the specific time in the simulation based on both the discrete evaluation time and the dt space between time steps. For example if evalTime=100 and dt=0.05 the function will be evaluated at [0,0.05,...,5]

Parameters neuronID: int, optional

The user specified ID tag of the neuron

function: function, optional

The function which defines the neuron value. Valid functions return a single float value over the time domain.

Returns bool

True if successful, False otherwise

Send_Hidden_Neuron(neuronID=0, tau=1.0)

Send a hidden neuron to the simulator

Hidden neurons are basic neurons which can have inputs and outputs. They 'hidden' between input neurons (sensors, bias, function) and output neurons (motors)

Parameters neuronID: int, optional

The user specified ID tag of the neuron

tau: float, optional

The 'learning rate' of the neuron. Increasing tau increases how much of value of the neuron at the current time step comes from external inputs vs. the value of the neuron at the previous time step

Returns bool

True if successful, False otherwise

Send_Joint (*jointID=0*, *firstObjectID=0*, *secondObjectID=1*, *x=0*, *y=0*, *z=0*, *n1=0*, *n2=0*, *n3=1*, *lo=-0.7853981633974483*, *hi=0.7853981633974483*, *speed=1.0*, *torque=10.0*, *positionControl=True*)

Send a hinge joint to the simulator

Parameters jointID: int, optional

User specified ID tag for the joint (default is 0)

firstObjectID : int, optional

The body ID of the first body the joint is connected to. If set equal to -1, the joint is connected to a point in space (default is 0)

secondOjbectID: int, optional

The body ID of the second body the joint is connected to. If set equal to -1, the joint is connected to a point in space (default is 1)

x : float, optional

The x position coordinate of the joint (default is 0)

y: float, optional

The y position coordinate of the joint (default is 0)

z: float, optional

The z position coordinate of the joint (default is 0)

n1: float, optional

The orientation along the x axis. The vector [n1,n2,n3] specifies the axis about which the joint rotates (default is 0)

n2: float, optional

The orientation along the y axis. The vector [n1,n2,n3] specifies the axis about which the joint rotates (default is 0)

n3: float, optional

The orientation along the z axis. The vector [n1,n2,n3] specifies the axis about which the joint rotates (default is 1)

lo: float, optional

The lower limit in radians of the joint (default is -pi/4)

hi: float, optional

The upper limit in radians of the joint (default is pi/4)

speed: float, optional

The speed of the motor of the joint (default is 1.0)

positionControl: bool, optional

True means use position control. This means the motor neuron output is treated as a target angle for the joint to actuate to. False means the motor neuron output is treated as a target actuation rate.

Returns bool

True if successful. False otherwise

Send_Light_Sensor (sensorID=0, objectID=0)

Attaches a light sensor to a body in simulation

Parameters sensorID: int, optional

The user defined ID of the sensor

objectID: int, optional

The body ID of the body to connect the sensor to

Returns bool

True if successful

Send_Light_Source (objectIndex=0)

Attaches light source to a body in simulation

Parameters objectIndex: int, optional

The body ID of the body to attach the light to

Returns bool

True if successful, False otherwise

Send_Motor_Neuron (neuronID=0, jointID=0, tau=1.0)

Send motor neurons to simulator

Motor neurons are neurons which connecto to a specified joint and determine how the joint moves every time step of simulation

Parameters neuronID: int, optional

The user specified ID tag of the neuron

jointID: int, optional

The joint ID tag of the joint we want the neuron to connect to

tau:

The 'learning rate' of the neuron. Increasing tau increases how much of value of the neuron at the current time step comes from external inputs vs. the value of the neuron at the previous time step

Returns bool

True if successful. False otherwise

Send_Position_Sensor (sensorID=0, objectID=0)

Attaches a position sensor to a body in simulation

Parameters sensorID: int, optional

The user defined ID of the sensor

objectID: int, optional

The body ID of the body to connect the sensor to

Returns bool

True if successful

Send_Proprioceptive_Sensor (sensorID=0, jointID=0)

Attaches a proprioceptive sensor to a joint in simulation

Proprioceptive sensors returns the angle of the joint at each time step

Parameters sensorID: int, optional

The user defined ID of the sensor

jointID: int, optional

The joint ID of the joint to connect the sensor to

Returns bool

True if successful

Send_Ray_Sensor (sensorID=0, objectID=0, x=0, y=0, z=0, r1=0, r2=0, r3=1)

Sends a ray sensor to the simulator connected to a body

Ray sensors return four values each time step, the distance and color (r,g,b).

Parameters sensorID: int, optional

The user defined ID tag for the ray sensor

objectID: int, optional

The body ID of the associated body the ray sensor is connected to. When this body moves the ray sensor moves accordingly

x: float, optional

The x position of the sensor

y: float, optional

The y position of the sensor

z: float, optional

The z position of the sensor

r1: float, optional

The x direction of the sensor. The array [r1,r2,r3] is the direction the ray sensor is pointing in the time step.

r2: float, optional

The y direction of the sensor. The array [r1,r2,r3] is the direction the ray sensor is pointing in the time step.

r3: float, optional

The z direction of the sensor. The array [r1,r2,r3] is the direction the ray sensor is pointing in the time step.

 ${\tt Send_Sensor_Neuron} \ (neuronID=0, sensorID=0, sensorValueIndex=0, tau=1.0)$

Sends a sensor neuron to the simulator

Sensor neurons are input neurons which take the value of their associated sensor

Parameters neuronID: int, optional

The user defined ID of the neuron

sensorID: int, optional

The associated sensor ID for the neuron

sensorValueIndex: int, optional

The sensor value index is the offset index of the sensor. SVI is used for sensors which return a vector of values (position, ray sensors, etc.)

tau: int, optional

not used for sensor neurons

Returns bool

True if successful, False otherwise

Send_Synapse (sourceNeuronID=0, targetNeuronID=0, weight=0.0)

Sends a synapse to the simulator

Synapses are the edge connections between neurons

Parameters sourceNeuronID: int, optional

The ID of the source neuron of the synapse

targetNeuronID: int, optional

The ID of the target neuron of the synapse

weight: float, optional

The edge weight of the synapse

Send_Touch_Sensor (sensorID=0, objectID=0)

Send touch sensor to a body in the simulator

Parameters sensorID: int, optional

The user defined ID of the sensor

objectID: int, optional

The body ID of the associated body

Returns bool

True if successful, False otherwise

Send_User_Input_Neuron (neuronID=0, values=1)

Send neuron to the simulator which takes user defined values at each time step

Parameters neuronID: int, optional

The user specified ID tag of the neuron

values: list of floats or float, optional

The user specified values for the neuron. If length of values < the number of time steps, the values are continually looped through until every time step has a corresponding value

Returns bool

True if successful, False otherwise

 ${\tt Send_Vestibular_Sensor} \ (\textit{sensorID} = 0, \textit{objectID} = 0)$

Connects a vestibular sensor to a body

Vestibular sensors return a bodies orrientation in space

Parameters sensorID: int, optional

The user defined ID of the sensor

objectID: int, optional

The body ID of the associated body

Returns bool

True if successful, False otherwise

Start()

Starts the simulation

Wait_To_Finish()

Waits to for the simulation to finish and collects data

Returns numpy matrix

A matrix of the sensor values for each time step of the simulation

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