







Civil Rights Act Vote Breakdown

	Democrats			Republicans		
	Pro	Total	%	Pro	Total	%
	8	91	8%	0	11	0%
	144	152	95%	137	161	85%
Total	152	243	62%	137	172	80%

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We observe that

1. $91/(91 + 152) = 37\%$ of Democrats
2. $11/(11+161) = 6\%$ of Republicans



were from former confederate states.

Confederate vs Union States

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	Pro	Total	%	Pro	Total	%
Total	8	102	8%	281	313	90%

There is an enormous difference in support for the Civil Rights Act between Confederate and Union states!

Not a Fair Comparison

So...

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is not an apples to apples comparison! We need to level the playing field.

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1. $37\% \times 172 = 64$
2. $172 - 64 = 108$

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Summary

Real data: different Confederate/Union proportions between Dems/Repubs

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