

Conflict of Interest Statement

Enhancing Nitrate Removal in Denitrifying Woodchip Bioreactors: A Comprehensive Analysis of Enhancement Strategies and Environmental Trade-offs

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Declaration of Competing Interest

The authors declare that they have no known competing financial interests or personal relationships that could have appeared to influence the work reported in this paper.

This systematic review and meta-analysis was conducted independently without financial support from any commercial entity that might benefit from the findings. No author has any financial interest in the technologies, products, or companies discussed in this manuscript.

The research was conducted according to ethical guidelines for systematic reviews and meta-analyses, with no conflicts of interest that could bias the selection, analysis, or interpretation of the included studies.