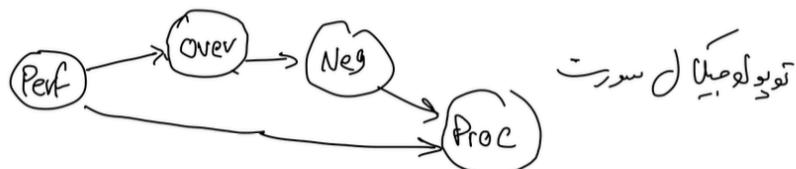
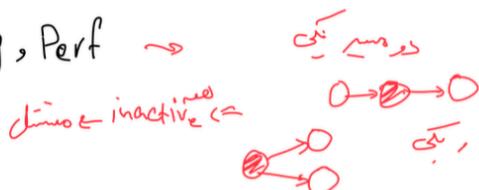
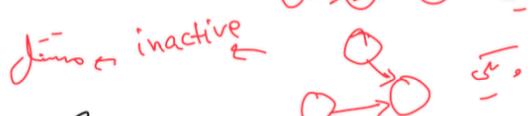


①

(١)



توبولوجيا سرت

:  $\overline{P(\text{Proc})}$  D-separation  $\overline{P(\text{Neg})}$ Proc  $\perp\!\!\!\perp$  Over | Neg, Perf  $\rightarrow$ Neg  $\perp\!\!\!\perp$  Pref | Over  $\rightarrow$ 

$\overline{P(\text{Proc})} \perp\!\!\!\perp \overline{P(\text{Pref})} \mid \overline{P(\text{Over})}$  because  $\overline{P(\text{Over})}$  is active and  $\overline{P(\text{Pref})}$  is inactive

(اندیل)

Overthinking  $\rightarrow O$   
Procrastination  $\rightarrow S$  Negativity  $\rightarrow N$

Perfectionism  $\rightarrow P$  $P(Neg \mid Perf = T)$ 

D-separation

$$P(N, O, S \mid P) = P(O \mid P) P(S \mid O, P) P(N \mid O) P(S \mid P, N)$$

$$= P(O \mid P) P(S \mid O, P) P(N \mid O) \sum_S P(S \mid P, N) \xrightarrow{\text{factors}} \sum_S P(S \mid P, N) = 1$$

$$P(O \mid P) f_2(N, O \mid P)$$

$$= P(O \mid P) P(S \mid O, P) P(N \mid O) = P(O \mid P) \sum_O P(S \mid O, P) P(N \mid O)$$

$$= P(O \mid P) P(N \mid O) = P(O \mid P) P(N \mid O)$$

$$\Rightarrow P(O \mid P) P(N \mid O) = \frac{P(N, O \mid P)}{P(O \mid P)} = P(N, O \mid P)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow P(N \mid P)$$

$$\therefore P(N \mid P)$$

$$f_2(N, O \mid P) \sim P(N \mid P)$$

$$\sum_O P(N, O \mid P) = P(N \mid P)$$

$$\sum_O f_2(N, O \mid P) = f_3(N \mid P)$$

$$P(C|A, B, D) = \frac{P(C, A, B, D)}{P(A, B, D)} \propto P(C|B) P(D|A, C) \quad (2)$$

$$P(C|_{+a, +b, +d}) \propto P(C|_{+b}) P(+d|_{+a, C}) \quad (\text{الف})$$

$$+c: 0.1 \times 0.6 = 0.06 \quad \xrightarrow{\text{نرمائی}} \quad \frac{0.06}{0.06+0.09} = \boxed{0.4} \rightarrow \text{+C} \text{ ممکن}$$

$$-c: 0.9 \times 0.1 = 0.09 \quad \frac{0.09}{0.09+0.06} = 0.6$$

لطفاً بحث B=ab ممکن چون ممکن،  $\begin{matrix} -a & -b \\ +a & -b \end{matrix}$  (جـ)

weight	d	$\begin{matrix} a \\ b \end{matrix}$	$\begin{matrix} -a & -b \\ +a & -b \end{matrix}$	(جـ)
0.2	0.6	0.4	$\begin{matrix} -a & +b & -c & +d \\ +a & -b & -c & +d \end{matrix}$	
0.08	0.1	0.8	$\begin{matrix} -a & +b & -c & +d \\ +a & -b & -c & +d \end{matrix}$	
0.08	0.1	0.8	$\begin{matrix} -a & +b & -c & +d \\ +a & -b & -c & +d \end{matrix}$	
0.08	0.2	0.4	$\begin{matrix} -a & +b & +c & +d \\ +a & -b & +c & +d \end{matrix}$	
0.48	0.6	0.8	$\begin{matrix} +a & -b & +c & +d \\ -a & +b & +c & +d \end{matrix}$	

$$P(+a|_{+b, +d}) = \frac{0.08+0.08+0.48}{0.2+0.08+0.08+0.08+0.48} = \frac{64}{22} \approx 0.695$$

کل آن سطر که براحتی میتوان اینجا داشت.

$(D_{x_1}-1) D_Y \leftarrow X_1 Y$  مبارکه (A)

$$D_X D_Y - D_Y + D_{X_2} D_Y - D_Y \\ D_{Y_3} D_Y - D_Y + D_{Y-1} = \\ D_Y (D_{X_1} + D_{X_2} + D_{X_3} - 2) - 1$$

$$(D_{x_2}-1) D_Y \leftarrow X_2 Y \\ (D_{x_3}-1) D_Y \leftarrow X_3 Y \\ 1+2+2+2=7 \quad \frac{1}{D_Y-1} \leftarrow Y$$

$$(D_Y-1) D_X D_{X_2} D_{X_3} \leftarrow X_1 X_2 X_3 \quad (B)$$

$$D_{X_1} + D_{X_2} + D_{X_3} - 1 + \\ D_{X_1} D_{X_2} D_{X_3} (D_Y - 1)$$

8+1+1+1=11  
که کلش که فتن  
که کلش که فتن  
از حاصل در مدار

$$\begin{matrix} D_{x_1}-1 & \leftarrow X_1 \\ D_{x_2}-1 & \leftarrow X_2 \\ D_{x_3}-1 & \leftarrow X_3 \end{matrix}$$

$$\cancel{D_Y-1 + D_{X_1} D_Y - D_Y + D_Y D_{X_1} D_{X_2}} \\ - \cancel{D_{X_1} D_{X_3} D_{X_2} D_Y - D_{X_2} D_Y} \\ = D_Y D_{X_2} (D_{X_1} + D_{X_3}) - 1$$

$$D_Y-1 \leftarrow Y \\ (D_{x_1}-1) D_Y \leftarrow X_1 Y \\ (D_{x_2}-1) D_Y D_{X_1} \leftarrow X_2 Y, X_1 \\ (D_{x_3}-1) D_{X_2} D_Y \leftarrow X_3 (X_2 Y)$$

$$8+4+2+1=15 \\ 30 \leftarrow \text{میتوانیم} \quad (D_{x_2}-1) D_Y D_{X_1} \quad 4 \Rightarrow 2 \times 2 \leftarrow X_2 Y, X_1$$

$$\cancel{D_Y-1 + D_{X_1} D_Y - D_Y +} \\ \cancel{D_{X_2} D_Y D_{X_1} - D_{X_1} D_{X_3} D_{X_2} D_Y} \\ - D_Y D_{X_1} D_{X_2} = D_{X_3} D_Y D_{X_1} D_{X_2}$$

$$D_Y-1 \leftarrow Y \\ (D_{x_1}-1) D_Y \leftarrow X_1 Y \\ 2 \leftarrow X_2 Y$$

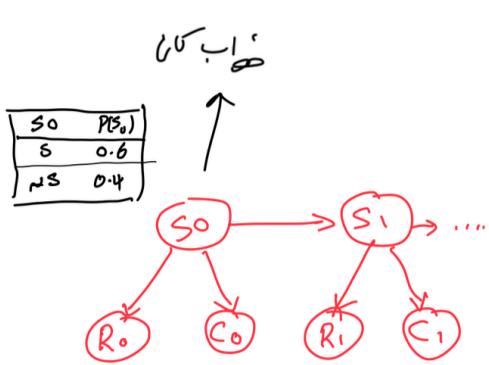
(B)

(C)

(D)

(E)

(٤)



$S_i$	$S_{i+1}$	$P(S_{i+1} S_i)$
$S$	$S_{i+1}$	0.9
$\sim S$	$\sim S_{i+1}$	0.1
$rS$	$S_{i+1}$	0.2
$\sim rS$	$\sim S_{i+1}$	0.8

(الف)

$S_i$	$R_i$	$P(R_i S_i)$
$S$	$r$	0.1
$S$	$\sim r$	0.9
$\sim S$	$r$	0.7
$\sim S$	$\sim r$	0.3

$S_i$	$C_i$	$P(C_i S_i)$
$S$	$c$	0.2
$S$	$\sim c$	0.8
$\sim S$	$c$	0.4
$\sim S$	$\sim c$	0.6

$$* P(S_i) = \sum_{S_0} P(S_i|S_0)P(S_0)$$

$$P(S_i | r_i, c_i) = \frac{P(S_i, r_i, c_i)}{P(r_i, c_i)} = \frac{P(r_i, c_i | S_i) P(S_i)}{P(r_i, c_i)} = \frac{P(r_i | S_i) P(c_i | S_i) P(S_i)}{P(r_i, c_i)}$$

$$\propto P(r_i | S_i) P(c_i | S_i) \sum_{S_0} P(S_i | S_0) P(S_0)$$

نحوه ترتیب  $P(S_i | r_i, c_i)$  ممکن است این عبارت  
طبق حجم داده ای.

D-separation

$$P(r_i | S_i) P(c_i | S_i) P(S_i)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Ansatz: } P(S_2 | r_{1:2}, c_{1:2}) &= \frac{P(S_2, r_{1:2}, c_{1:2})}{P(r_{1:2}, c_{1:2})} = \frac{\sum_{S_1} P(S_2, r_{1:2}, c_{1:2} | S_1)}{P(r_{1:2}, c_{1:2})} \propto \\ &\sum_{S_1} P(r_1 | S_1) P(c_1 | S_1) P(r_2 | S_2) P(c_2 | S_2) P(S_1) P(S_2 | S_1) \\ &= P(r_2 | S_2) P(c_2 | S_2) \sum_{S_1} P(r_1 | S_1) P(c_1 | S_1) P(S_1) P(S_2 | S_1) \end{aligned}$$

$$P(S_3 | r_{1:3}, c_{1:3}) \propto P(r_3, c_3 | S_3) P(S_3 | r_{1:2}, c_{1:2})$$

$$= P(r_3|S_3)P(c_3|S_3) \sum_{S_2} P(S_3|S_2)P(S_2|r_{1:2}, c_{1:2})$$

↓
↓
↓
↓

دعوهای اولیه  
 دعوهای مکرر

$$\therefore P(S_2 | r_{1:3}, c_{1:3}) \propto P(S_2 | r_{1:2}, c_{1:2}) P(r_3, c_3 | S_2)$$

$$= P(S_2 | r_{1:2}, c_{1:2}) \sum_{S_3} P(r_3, c_3 | S_3) P(S_3 | S_2)$$

تابعی  
 داده

$P(r_3 | S_3) P(c_3 | S_3)$   
 تابعی

$$\sum_{\mathcal{S}_3} P(S_3 | R_{1:3}, C_{1:3}) \propto P(R_3, C_3 | S_3) P(S_3 | R_{1:2}, C_{1:2})$$

$$= P(r_3|s_3) P(c_3|s_3) \sum_{s_2} P(s_3|s_2) P(s_2|r_{1:2}, c_{1:2}) \rightarrow \text{تحلیل}$$

$$P(S_1) = \sum_{S_0} P(S_1|S_0)P(S_0) = 0.6 \times 0.9 + 0.4 \times 0.2 = 0.62$$

• [ ]

$$\rightarrow P(\neg S_1) = 0.38$$

$$P(S_1 | \sim r_1, \sim c_1) \propto P(\sim r_1, \sim c_1 | S_1) P(S_1) = 0.9 \times 0.8 \times 0.62 = 0.4464$$

حص فیض

$$P(\neg s_1 | \neg r_1, \neg c_1) \propto P(\neg r_1, \neg c_1 | \neg s_1) P(\neg s_1) = 0.3 \times 0.6 \times 0.38 = 0.0684$$

$$\Rightarrow P(S_1 \subset r_1 \circ C_1) = \frac{0.4464}{0.4464 + 0.0684} = 0.867$$

$$\rightarrow P(\text{cS}_1 | \text{c}r_1, \text{cc}_1) = 1 - 0.867 = 0.133$$

$$P(S_2 | \neg r_1, \neg c_1) = \sum_{S_1} P(S_2 | S_1) P(S_1 | \neg r_1, \neg c_1) = 0.9 \times 0.867 + 0.2 \times 0.183 = 0.807$$

$$\Rightarrow P(\text{c}S_2 | \text{c}r_1, \text{c}c_1) = 0.193$$

$$P(S_2 | r_{1:2}, C_{1:2}) \propto P(r_2, c_2 | S_2) P(S_2 | r_1, c_1) \approx 0.1 \times 0.8 \times 0.807 = 0.06456$$

$$P(\sim s_2 | r_{1:2}, c_{1:2}) \propto P(r_1, \sim c_2 | s_2) P(\sim s_2 | r_1, \sim c_1) = 0.7 \times 0.6 \times 0.193 = 0.08156$$

$$\Rightarrow P(S_2 | r_{1:2}, c_{1:2}) = \frac{0.06456}{0.06456 + 0.08156} = 0.442 \Rightarrow P(S_2 | r_{1:2}, c_{1:2}) = 0.558$$

$$P(S_3 | r_{1:3}, c_{1:3})$$

$$P(S_3 | r_{1:2}, c_{1:2}) = \sum_{S_2} P(S_3 | S_2) P(S_2 | r_{1:2}, c_{1:2}) = 0.9 \times 0.442 + 0.2 \times 0.558 = 0.5094$$

$$P(S_3 | r_{12}, C_{12}) \approx 0.4906$$

$$P(S_3 | r_{1:3}, C_{1:3}) \propto P(r_3, C_3 | S_3) P(S_3 | r_{1:2}, C_{1:2}) = 0.1 \times 0.2 \times 0.5094 = 0.0102$$

$$P(cS_3 | r_{(1:3)} c_{1:3}) \propto P(r_3, c_3 | cS_3) P(cS_3 | r_{(1:2)} c_{1:2}) = 0.7 \times 0.4 \times 0.4906 = 0.1374$$

$$\rightarrow P(S_3 | r_{1:3}, C_{1:3}) = \frac{0.0102}{0.0102 + 0.1374} = 0.069 \quad \sim P(S_3 | r_{1:3}, S_{1:3}) = 0.93$$

$$P(S_3 | r_{1,3}, c_{1,3}) = 0.069$$

- ۲ -

$$P(S_2 | r_{1:3}, c_{1:3})$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & P(S_2 | r_{1:3}, c_{1:3}) \propto P(S_2 | r_{1:2}, c_{1:2}) P(r_3, c_3 | S_2) \\
 & = P(S_2 | r_{1:2}, c_{1:2}) \left( \sum_{S_3} P(r_3, c_3 | S_3) P(S_3 | S_2) \right) = \\
 & \quad 0.442 (0.2 \times 0.9 + 0.28 \times 0.1) = 0.442 \times 0.046 = 0.0203 \\
 & P(\neg S_2 | r_{1:3}, c_{1:3}) \propto P(\neg S_2 | r_{1:2}, c_{1:2}) P(r_3, c_3 | \neg S_2) \\
 & = P(\neg S_2 | r_{1:2}, c_{1:2}) \sum_{S_3} P(r_3, c_3 | S_3) P(S_3 | \neg S_2) \\
 & = 0.558 \times 0.228 = 0.127 \\
 \Rightarrow & P(S_2 | r_{1:3}, c_{1:3}) = \frac{0.0203}{0.0203 + 0.127} = 0.138 \\
 \Rightarrow & P(\neg S_2 | r_{1:3}, c_{1:3}) = 0.862
 \end{aligned}$$

میتوان اینجا متنی را برای  
بررسی کرد

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 0.6 \rightarrow 0.237 \rightarrow 0.0396 \rightarrow 0.0396 \\
 & \rightarrow 0.059
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(S_k | r_{1:n}, c_{1:n}) &= \frac{P(S_k, r_{1:k}, c_{1:k} | r_{k+1:n}, c_{k+1:n})}{P(r_{1:k}, c_{1:k} | r_{k+1:n}, c_{k+1:n})} = \frac{P(r_{k+1:n}, c_{k+1:n} | S_k, r_{1:k}, c_{1:k}) P(S_k, r_{1:k}, c_{1:k})}{P(r_{k+1:n}, c_{k+1:n}) P(r_{1:k}, c_{1:k} | r_{k+1:n}, c_{k+1:n})} = \\
 &\quad \underbrace{\frac{P(r_{k+1:n}, c_{k+1:n} | S_k, r_{1:k}, c_{1:k}) P(S_k | r_{1:k}, c_{1:k}) P(r_{1:k}, c_{1:k})}{P(r_{1:n}, c_{1:n})}}_{{\text{d-sep}} \Rightarrow \text{independence}} = \\
 &\quad \frac{P(r_{k+1:n}, c_{k+1:n} | S_k) P(S_k | r_{1:k}, c_{1:k})}{P(r_{k+1:n}, c_{k+1:n} | r_{1:n}, c_{1:n})}
 \end{aligned}$$

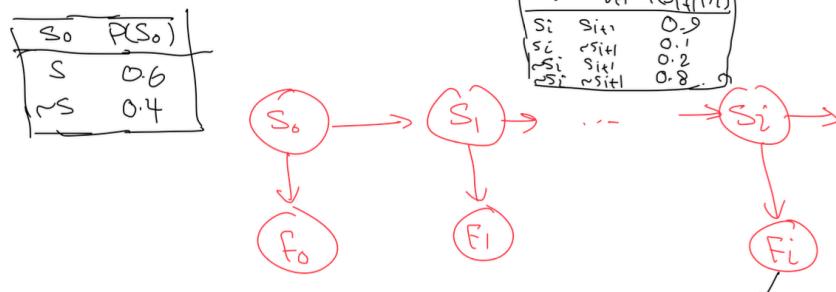
$$P(r_{k+1:n}, c_{k+1:n} | s_k) = \sum_{s_{k+1}} P(r_{k+1:n}, c_{k+1:n} | s_{k+1}, s_k) = \sum_{s_{k+1}} P(s_{k+1} | s_k) P(r_{k+1:n}, c_{k+1:n} | s_{k+1}, s_k)$$

$$= \sum_{s_{k+1}} P(r_{k+1} | s_{k+1}) P(c_{k+1} | s_{k+1}) P(r_{k+2:n}, c_{k+2:n} | s_{k+1}) P(s_{k+1} | s_k)$$

$$P(S_k | r_{1:n}, c_{1:n}) = \frac{1}{\sum_{S_{k+1}} P(s_{k+1} | S_k) P(r_{k+1} | s_{k+1}) P(c_{k+1} | s_{k+1}) P(r_{k+2:n} | c_{k+2:n} | s_{k+1})}$$

مقدار احتمال

مقدار احتمال



$S_i$	$F_i$	$P(F_i S_i)$
S	C, F	0.02
S	C, ~F	0.18
S	~C, F	0.08
S	~C, ~F	0.72
CS	C, F	0.28
CS	C, ~F	0.12
CS	~C, F	0.42
CS	~C, ~F	0.18

(۵) خیر - هر در مکون درست از میل ، مداره همان و من تأثیری بین  $C_{12}R_1$  و  $C_{12}R_2$  باشد که باعث نشاند مجرد ناگای صرفه نهاده اند که در این حالت دهم در پنجم نهاده شوند.

$$P(G_{i+1}, A_i, B_i, C_i, D_i | X_i) = P(A_i | X_i) P(B_i | X_i) P(C_i | X_i) P(D_i | X_i) P(G_{i+1} | X_i)$$

(5)

$$\downarrow \quad A_i \perp\!\!\!\perp G_{i+1} | X_i \leftarrow \text{D-sep} \xrightarrow{\text{def}} A_i \perp\!\!\!\perp B_i | X_i$$

 $B_i$   
 $C_i$   
 $D_i$ 

(وہیں  $X_t$  کا Parent)  $\therefore$   $A_i$  کا Parent  $B_i$  کا Parent  $C_i$  کا Parent  $D_i$  کا Parent

(ii)

 $X_t = 2$ 

$$P(A=ON | X_t=2) = 1 \quad P(B=off | X_t=2) = 0.6 \quad P(C=ON | X_t=2) = 0.4$$
 $P(D=off | X_t=2) = 0.6 \quad \therefore = 0.144$

 $X_t = 12$ 

$$P(A=ON | X_t=12) = 0.4 \quad P(B=off | X_t=12) = 0.6 \quad P(C=ON | X_t=12) = 0.4$$
 $P(D=off | X_t=12) = 0 \quad \therefore = 0$

 $X_t = 13$ 

$$P(A=ON | X_t=13) = 0.4 \quad P(B=off | X_t=13) = 0.6 \quad P(C=ON | X_t=13) = 1$$
 $P(D=off | X_t=13) = 0.6 \quad \therefore = 0.144$

جسے  $P(C=ON | X_t=u_t) = 1$  کہا جائے گا (جسے  $w_{11}$  کہا جاتا ہے)

$$\Rightarrow X_t=2 \quad 1 \times 0.6 \times 1 \times 0.6 = 0.36$$

$$X_t=12 \quad 0.4 \times 0.6 \times 0.6 \times 0 = 0$$

$$X_t=13 \quad 0.4 \times 0.6 \times 1 \times 0.6 = 0.144$$

جسے  $w_{11}$  کہا جاتا ہے (جسے  $w_{11}$  کہا جاتا ہے)

$$P = \frac{w_{11}}{w_8 + w_{14} + w_{11}} = \frac{0.16}{0.16 + 0.1 + 0.24} = \frac{0.16}{0.5} = 0.32$$

Expected  
6  $\Rightarrow 100 \times P = 100 \times 0.32 = 32$

Binomial ~ np

(c)

پرہام رضایی 400108547