

تقریباً ترقی 4

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پرہاک فانی

الف)

از آنجا که بایک لایه مخفی می‌توانیم برابر ۲ ورودی را تست کنیم.

و سگ $\hat{w} = 6$ $\binom{4}{2}$ جفت از ورودی‌ها هست. با ۶ واحد محاسباتی در لایه مخفی می‌توانیم برابر هر دو تایی را کپی کرد.

$$Wx + b$$

ب)

\Rightarrow

$$\dim(W^{(1)} x) = 6 \quad x \in \mathbb{R}^{4 \times 1}$$

$$\Rightarrow W' \in \mathbb{R}^{6 \times 4} \quad , \quad b \xrightarrow{\text{هم به}} Wx \rightarrow [6 \times 4] [4 \times 1] = 6 \times 1$$

$$b' \in \mathbb{R}^{6 \times 1}$$

$$W^{(2)} h + b^{(2)} \quad \dim \Rightarrow \text{shape}(W^{(2)} h) = 1 \times 1 \quad \text{shape}(h) = 6 \times 1$$

$$\Rightarrow W^{(2)} \in \mathbb{R}^{1 \times 6}$$

$$\text{shape } b^{(2)} = \text{shape } W^{(2)} h = [1 \times 6] \times [6 \times 1] = [1 \times 1]$$

$$\Rightarrow b^{(2)} \in \mathbb{R}^{1 \times 1}$$

$$W' = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad b' = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

ج)

$$w^{(2)} = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \quad b^{(2)} = 0$$

با این کار پس از لایه اول اگر x_i, x_j برابر باشند خروجی لایه پنهان ۰ گرفته ۰ است.

پس از لایه دوم اینها جمع می شوند و ϕ می گیریم. اگر همه ۰ باشند جمع ۰ = خروجی ۱

اگر حداقل ۲ x_i برابر باشند خروجی لایه پنهان ۱ بوده پس ضد $w^{(1)}$ جمع با $b^{(1)}$ از ۰ بسته

پس خروجی $\phi = 1$ می شود

$$w^{(1)}x + b^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 2.5 \\ 2.5 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -3.5 \\ -3.5 \\ -3.5 \\ -3.5 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\phi \rightarrow a_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$w^{(2)}a_1 + b^{(2)} = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + [0] = 2 \rightarrow a_2 = 0$$

$$w^{(1)}x + b^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 6 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ -2 \\ -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\phi \rightarrow a_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$w^{(2)}a_1 + b^{(2)} = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + [0] = 0 \rightarrow a_2 = 0$$

$$W^{(1)}x + b^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -10 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -10 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 10 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -10 \\ -10 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 10 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\phi \rightarrow a_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$W^{(2)}a_1 + b^{(2)} = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + [0] = 0 \rightarrow a_2 = 0$$

$$W^{(1)}x + b^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \\ -1.5 \\ -1 \\ -0.5 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\phi \rightarrow a_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$W^{(2)}a_1 + b^{(2)} = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + [0] = 0 \rightarrow a_2 = 1$$

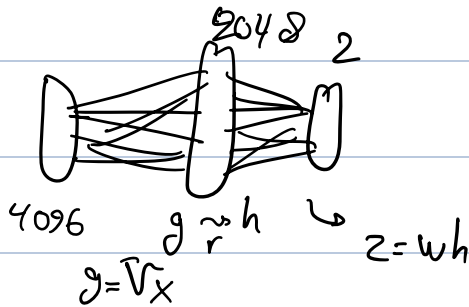
الف)

$$(4096+1) \times 2048$$

برای لایه پنجم با احتساب بایاس

و مشابه برای لایه آخر $2 \times (2048+1)$

$$\Rightarrow 4097 \times 2048 + 2049 \times 2$$



ب)

$$J = \frac{1}{2} \|y - z\|^2 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \frac{\partial J}{\partial z} = (z - y)^T$$

$z = wh$

$$J = \frac{1}{2} (y - z)^T (y - z) = \frac{1}{2} (y^T y + z^T z - y^T z - z^T y) =$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (y^T y + z^T z - 2y^T z) \Rightarrow \frac{\partial J}{\partial z} = \frac{1}{2} (2z^T - 2y^T) = (z - y)^T \quad (1)$$

$$(2) \quad \frac{\partial z}{\partial w_{ij}} = h_j \quad \text{چون} \quad z = wh$$

$$(1), (2) \Rightarrow \frac{\partial J}{\partial w_{ij}} = (z_i - y_i) h_j$$

(ج) مَتَبَّ ب دَرِیَم که هر دَرِیَم $\frac{\partial \mathcal{J}}{\partial w}$ از مَتَب $z_i - y_i$ در h_j

بَدِست مَر آید مَس outer product بَین h_j و دَرِیَم مَس

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{J}}{\partial w} = (z - y) h^T$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{J}}{\partial v_{ij}} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{J}}{\partial z} \cdot \frac{\partial z}{\partial v_{ij}} \stackrel{\text{مَتَب}^1}{=} (z - y)^T \frac{\partial z}{\partial v_{ij}} \quad (د)$$

$$z = wh \Rightarrow \frac{\partial z}{\partial v_{ij}} = w \frac{\partial h}{\partial v_{ij}} \Rightarrow \frac{\partial \mathcal{J}}{\partial v_{ij}} = (z - y)^T w \frac{\partial h}{\partial v_{ij}}$$

$$h = r(g) \Rightarrow \frac{\partial h}{\partial v_{ij}} = r'(g) \frac{\partial g}{\partial v_{ij}} \quad \text{حالا دَرِیَم}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial h}{\partial v_{ij}} = [0, 0, \dots, r'(g_i) x_j, 0, \dots, 0]^T$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial \mathcal{J}}{\partial v_{ij}} = (z - y)^T w [0, 0, \dots, r'(g_i) x_j, 0, \dots, 0]^T$$

نَقْدِیَس اندِیَس جَمعی تَأْثِیرِی

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial \mathcal{J}}{\partial v_{ij}} = ((z - y)^T w)_i r'(g_i) x_j$$

(الف) هر دو w_1 و b_1 بعد از باید ساینز a_1 باشد و b_1 تک بعد و w_1 اندازه ورودی
فترت باشد w_2 و b_2 پس

$$w_1 \in \mathbb{R}^{D_{a_1} \times D_x}$$

$$w_1 x + b_1$$

$$b_1 \in \mathbb{R}^{D_{a_1} \times 1}$$

$$w_2 \in \mathbb{R}^{D_{a_2} \times D_x}$$

$$b_2 \in \mathbb{R}^{D_{a_2} \times 1}$$

$$x \in \mathbb{R}^{D_x \times m}$$

$$y \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times 1}$$

اگر m نمونه داشته باشیم

$$\hat{y} = \sigma(z_3)$$

$$\frac{\partial \hat{y}}{\partial z_3} = \sigma(z_3) (1 - \sigma(z_3))$$

$$\frac{\partial L^i}{\partial z_3} = y^i \times \frac{1}{\hat{y}^i} \times \frac{\partial \hat{y}^i}{\partial z_3} + (1 - y^i) \times \frac{1}{1 - \hat{y}^i} \times \left(-\frac{\partial \hat{y}^i}{\partial z_3}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial J}{\partial z_3} = -\frac{1}{m} \left(\frac{y^{(i)}}{\hat{y}^{(i)}} - \frac{(1 - y^{(i)})}{1 - \hat{y}^{(i)}} \right) * \sigma(z_3) (1 - \sigma(z_3))$$

از آنجا که $\hat{y}^{(i)} = \sigma(z_3)$ می توان ساده کرد:

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial z_3} = -\frac{1}{m} (y^{(i)} (1 - \hat{y}^{(i)}) - \hat{y}^{(i)} (1 - y^{(i)})) = \frac{1}{m} (\hat{y}^{(i)} - y^{(i)})$$

$$\delta_1^{(i)} = \frac{1}{n} (\hat{y}^{(i)} - y^{(i)})$$

(iii)

$$z_3 = w_2 a + b \Rightarrow \frac{\partial z_3}{\partial a} = w_2 = \delta_2^{(i)}$$

(iv)

$$\frac{\partial a}{\partial z_2} = \frac{\partial a_2}{\partial z_2} = -R'(z_2) = -H(z_2) = \delta_3^{(i)}$$

↳ Relu

$$\hookrightarrow \max(0, x) \overset{\text{مشتق}}{\Rightarrow} H(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & x \geq 0 \\ 0 & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{\partial a}{\partial z_1} = \frac{\partial a_1}{\partial z_1} = R'(z_1) = H(z_1) = \delta_4^{(i)}$$

↳ Relu

(v)

(vi)

$$z_1 = w_1 x^{(i)} + b_1 \Rightarrow \frac{\partial z_1}{\partial w_1} = x^{(i)T}$$

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial w_1} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial z_3} \frac{\partial z_3}{\partial a} \left(\frac{\partial a}{\partial a_1} \frac{\partial a_1}{\partial z_1} \frac{\partial z_1}{\partial w_1} + \frac{\partial a}{\partial a_2} \frac{\partial a_2}{\partial z_2} \frac{\partial z_2}{\partial w_1} \right)$$

(vii)

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial J}{\partial w_1} = \frac{1}{n} (\hat{y}^{(i)} - y^{(i)}) w_2 \circ (H(z_1) x^{(i)T} - H(z_2) x^{(i)T})$$

$$\Rightarrow \delta_1^{(i)} \times \delta_2^{(i)} \circ (\delta_4^{(i)} x^{(i)T} + \delta_3^{(i)} x^{(i)T})$$

هر درایه ضرب درایه مقابل

: w_1 داسفیر

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial w_1} = \delta_1^{(i)} \times \delta_2^{(i)} \circ (\delta_4^{(i)} x^{(i)T} + \delta_3^{(i)} x^{(i)T})$$

 w_2 داسفیر

$$z_3 = w_2 a + b_2 \Rightarrow \frac{\partial J}{\partial z_3} \times a^T$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial J}{\partial w_2} = \delta_1^{(i)} \times a^T$$

↓ $\delta_1^{(i)} \times a^T$

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial b_1} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial z_1} \times \frac{\partial z_1}{\partial b_1} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial z_1} = \delta_1^{(i)} \times \delta_2^{(i)} \circ (\delta_4^{(i)} + \delta_3^{(i)})$$

$$\frac{\partial J}{\partial b_2} = \frac{\partial J}{\partial z_2} \times \frac{\partial z_2}{\partial b_2} = \delta_1^{(i)}$$

$$w_1^{(t+1)} = w_1^{(t)} - \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{\partial J}{\partial w_1} = w_1^{(t)} - \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \delta_1^{(i)} \times \delta_2^{(i)} \circ (\delta_4^{(i)} x^{(i)T} + \delta_3^{(i)} x^{(i)T})$$

$$w_2^{(t+1)} = w_2^{(t)} - \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{\partial J}{\partial w_2} = w_2^{(t)} - \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \delta_1^{(i)} \times a^T$$

$$b_1^{(t+1)} = b_1^{(t)} - \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{\partial J}{\partial b_1} = b_1^{(t)} - \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \delta_1^{(i)} \times \delta_2^{(i)} \circ (\delta_4^{(i)} + \delta_3^{(i)})$$

$$b_2^{(t+1)} = b_2^{(t)} - \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{\partial J}{\partial b_2} = b_2^{(t)} - \alpha \sum_{i=1}^m \delta_1^{(i)}$$

الف) می دانیم $Loss\ CE(\hat{y}, y) = - \sum_{i=1}^k y_i \log \hat{y}_i$

فرض کنیم z_t ثابت است.

$$Loss\ CE(\hat{y}, y) = - \log \hat{y}_t = - \log \frac{e^{z_t}}{\sum e^{z_i}} = \log \sum e^{z_i} - \log e^{z_t} =$$

$$= LSE(z) - z_t \Rightarrow Loss\ CE(\hat{y}, y) = LSE(z) - z_t$$

ب)

$$\frac{\partial LSE(z)}{\partial z_j} = \frac{\partial \log \sum e^{z_i}}{\partial z_j} = \frac{1}{\sum e^{z_i}} \frac{\partial \sum e^{z_i}}{\partial z_j} = \frac{1}{\sum e^{z_i}} e^{z_j} =$$

$$= \frac{e^{z_j}}{\sum e^{z_i}} \Rightarrow \text{softmax} \Rightarrow = \hat{y}_j$$

ج)

$$LSE(x_1, \dots, x_n) = \log \sum_{i=1}^n \exp(x_i) = \log \sum_{i=1}^n \exp(x_i - \alpha + \alpha)$$

$$= \log \sum_{i=1}^n \exp(\alpha) \exp(x_i - \alpha) = \log \exp(\alpha) \sum_{i=1}^n \exp(x_i - \alpha) = \log(\exp(\alpha)) +$$

$$\log \left(\sum_{i=1}^n \exp(x_i - \alpha) \right) = \alpha + LSE(x_1 - \alpha + \dots + x_n - \alpha) \quad \square$$