Remote Learning Assignment - Week 1

Assignment 1: Git & GitHub

1. Please apply for a GitHub account and create a repository then upload your homework to the repository. After the process, please send your repository link to us through slack direct message and we will check your assignments through your repository every week. We need you to structure your repo as below:

```
Repository_name
-week1
- [your assignment]
-week2
- [your assignment]
-week3
- [your assignment]
-week4
- [your assignment]
```

- 2. Here are a few git and GitHub commands we usually use in software development, please explain the meanings and use cases of them.
 - git status
 - git add
 - git commit
 - git log
 - git push [Repo_name] [Branch_name]
 - git remote -v
 - git branch
 - fork
- 3. Please describe how to establish a github repo and how to upload the local projects to github. Try to explain it as detail as possible.

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Basic

1. In swift, we usually define a variable through the syntax as below:

var x: Int = 10

When calculating circle's area, we use the formula: 2 * radius * Pi to get area. Now, please define a variable Pi and assign a value to it. You can refer to the syntax above while do think about using var or let and which data type it should be.

- 2. Create two constants x and y of type Int then assign any value to them. After that, please calculate the average of x and y and store the result in a constant named average.
- 3. Following with Q2, now we want to save the average in a record system, but the system doesn't accept 65 but 65.0.
 - Please solve this problem so that we can put the average in the record system.
 - Please explain the difference between (10/3) and (10.0/3.0).
- 4. Swift is a very powerful language that it can infer the data type for you (Type inference) while we still need to know the basics well. Please change the following codes into the one with data type.

```
Ex: var x = 10 => var x: Int = 10
```

```
var flag = true
var inputString = "Hello world."
let bitsInBite = 8
let averageScore = 86.8
```

- 5. Compound assignment operator is very useful when programming. Please create salary as 22000, and use unary plus operator adding 28000 to salary, and it will be 50000 after this process.
- 6. You should notice that '=' has difference meaning in programming. In real world, '=' means equal while In programming, '=' means assign. You simply put the right hand side data into left hand side variable or constant.

Now please write down the Equality operator in swift.

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- 7. Declare two constants that values are 10 and 3 each, then please calculate the remainder and save the result in a constant named remain.
- 8. Please explain the difference between let and var.
- 9. Please write down naming conventions and rules you learned in this session.
- 10. What is Type Inference in swift?
- 11. What is the problem about this piece of code?

var phoneNumber = 0987654321
phoneNumber = "Hello world."

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Collection

You should know how to declare an array in swift, and also how to add, remove, insert, read object in an array. You should be familiar with the following syntax: append, insert, remove.

Array is a dangerous stuff in swift. If you access the array with index which is out of range, your app will crash with fatal error. Please interact with array very carefully.

- 1. Please create an empty array with String data type and save it in a variable named myFriends.
- 2. According to Q1, now I have three friends, 'lan', 'Bomi', and 'Kevin'. Please help me to add their name in to myFriends array.
- 3. Oops,I forget to add 'Michael' who is one of my best friend, please help me to add Michael to the end of myFriends array.
- 4. Because I usually hang out with Kevin, please move Kevin to the beginning of the myFriends array.
- 5. Use for...in to print all the friend in myFriends array.
- 6. Now I want to know who is at index 5 in the myFriends array, try to find the answer for me. Please explain how did you get the answer and why the answer is it.
- 7. How to get the first element in an array?
- 8. How to get the last element in an array?
- 9. Please create an dictionary with keys of type String, value of type Int, and save it in a variable named myCountryNumber.
- 10. Please add three keys 'US', 'GB', 'JP' with values 1, 44, 81.
- 11. Change the 'GB' value from 44 to 0.
- 12. How to declare a empty dictionary?
- 13. How to remove a key-value pair in a dictionary?

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Control Flow

1. Here is an array:

```
let lottoNumbers = [10, 9, 8, 7, 6, 5]
```

Please use For-Loop and Range to print the last three members in the lottoNumbers array.

2. Please use swift syntax t □ o get the result as images list below :

```
5
6
7
8
9
10
10
10
8
6
```

Please find a method which can help us complete these requirements.

- 3. Please use while loop to solve above question.
- 4. Please use repeat-while loop to solve question 2.
- 5. What are the differences between while and repeat-while?
- 6. Here is variable isRaining to record the weather. Please write a statement that if the weather is raining, print "It's raining, I don't want to work today.", otherwise print "Although it's sunny, I still don't want to work today."
- 7. In a company, we usually use numbers to represent job levels. Let's make a example. We have four job levels: Member, Team Leader, Manager, Director. We use 1 to present Member, 2 to Team Leader, 3 to Manager, 4 to Director. Now, create a variable name jobLevel and assign a number to it. If jobLevel number is in our list, print the relative job title name; if not, just print <u>"We don't have this job"</u>. Please use switch statement to complete this requirement.

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Function

1. Please declare a function named greet with person as argument label and name as parameter name. This greet function will return a String. For example, if you call the function greet like this:

```
greet(person: "Celeste")
```

It will return string: "Hello, Celeste".

- 2. Please declare a function named multiply with two argument a, b, and with no return value that when you call this function, compiler will print out the result of a * b. Be noticed that we want to give argument b with a default value 10.
- 3. What's the difference between argument label and pararmeter name in function?
- 4. What are the return type in the following statements?

```
func birthday() -> String {
}
func payment() -> Double {
}
```