

digikalaGROUP

Digikala AI & Big Data Team

digikala

AI in Digikala Problems

- There are multiple types of AI usage at Digikala:
 - Better business insight
 - AI as a service for users
 - AI helps to run the business processes automatically

AI for Better Business Insight

- Demand prediction
- Next business step prescription
- Trending products detection
- Best Warehouse Operation Algorithm

AI As a Service for Users

- Search
- Recommendation
- Search Autocorrect
- Cons and Pros of Products

Running the Business Processes Automatically

- Find rules and hard code them.
- Use AI to extract the patterns and create a model.

Running the Business Processes Automatically(2)

- Auto Comment Moderation
- Background Removal
- Auto Price Moderation
- Bin Packing

Demand Prediction Problem

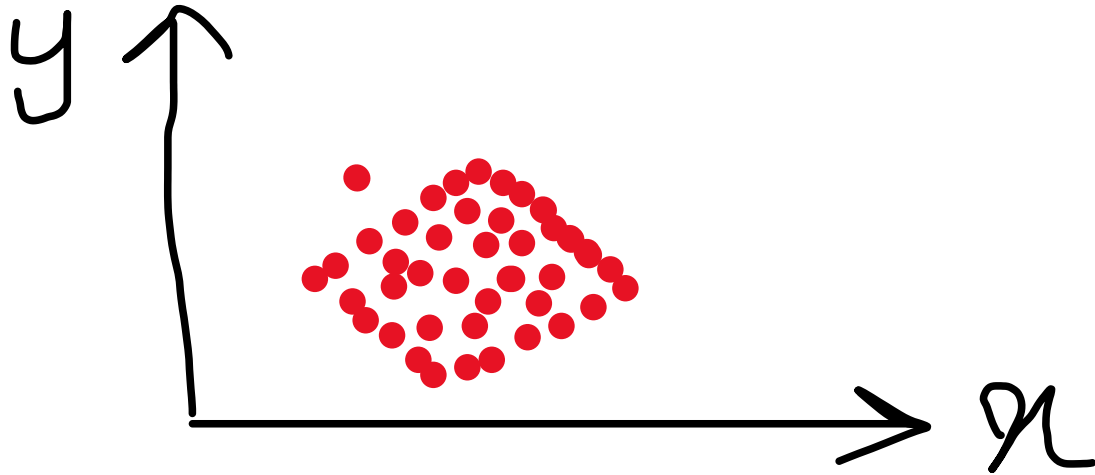
- Next 30 days daily sales count of products
- 60days daily sales count of 5000 products
- Prediction for warehouses and promotions

ML Problem Solving Pipeline

1. Dealing with noises (logically wrong data)
2. Dealing with missing values
 - Remove high null rated features or records
 - Fill with mean or median
 - Fill with mode
 - Use imputation techniques
3. Categorical variables to numerical

ML Problem Solving Pipeline

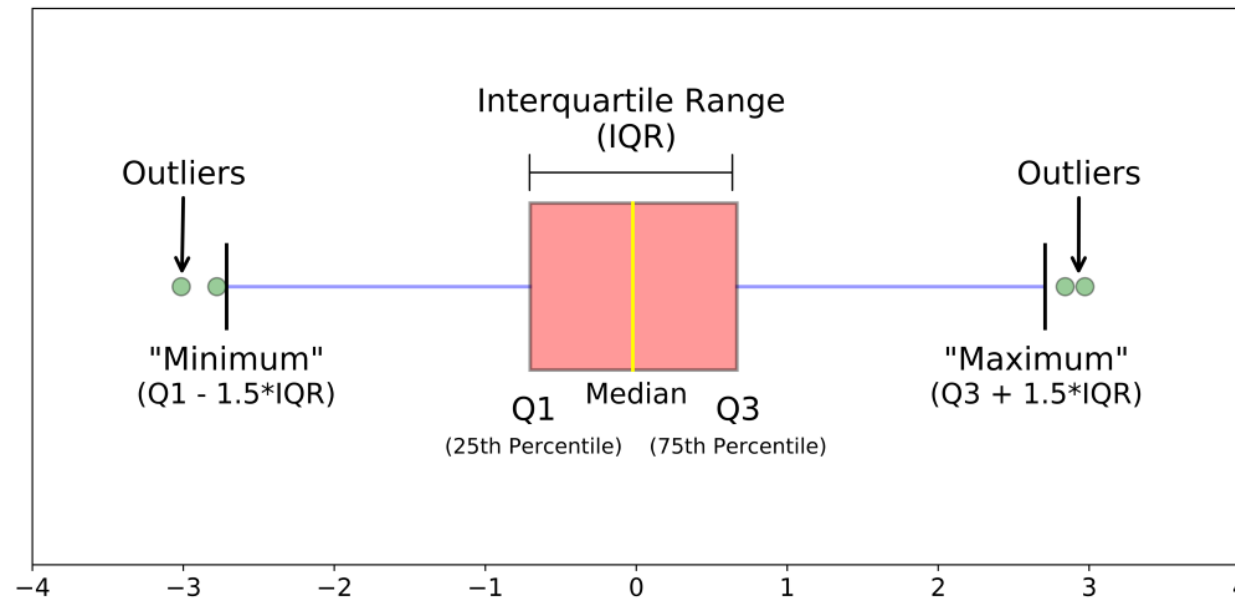
4. Identifying abnormal events in the data



ML Problem Solving Pipeline

5. Features normalization

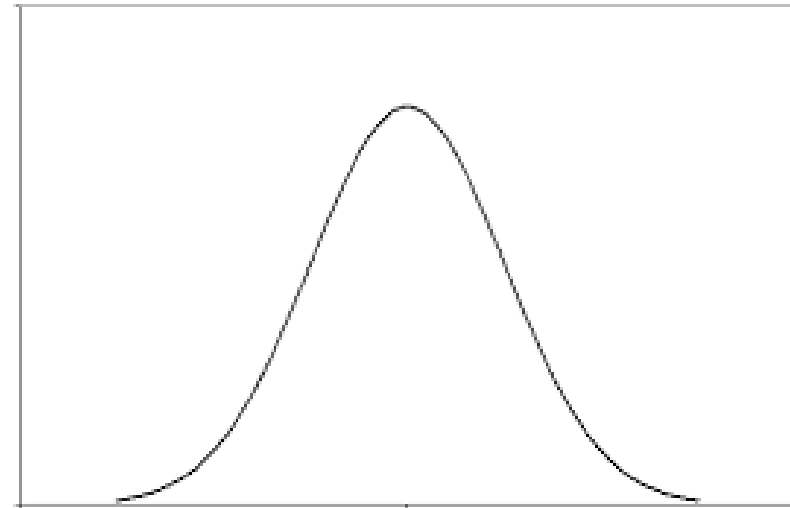
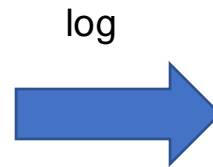
1. min-max
2. z-score
3. You can use the upper and lower whiskers of the boxplot to prevent the influence of outliers.



ML Problem Solving Pipeline

5. Features normalization

- Distribution transformation:
- Equalization



ML Problem Solving Pipeline

5. Features selection

- 1- Use PCA or correlation matrix to remove redundant features
- 2- Use mutual information as supervised way (random forest)
- 3- Use forward or backward elimination
- 4- NN supervised feature extraction

ML Problem Solving Pipeline

6. Check balancing of data

1- Use bootstrapping for up sampling

2- If data cannot be up sampled use Decision Trees

3- In Neural Networks use weights for lost functions or up sample in the batches

ML Problem Solving Pipeline

7. Building and comparing several different ML models

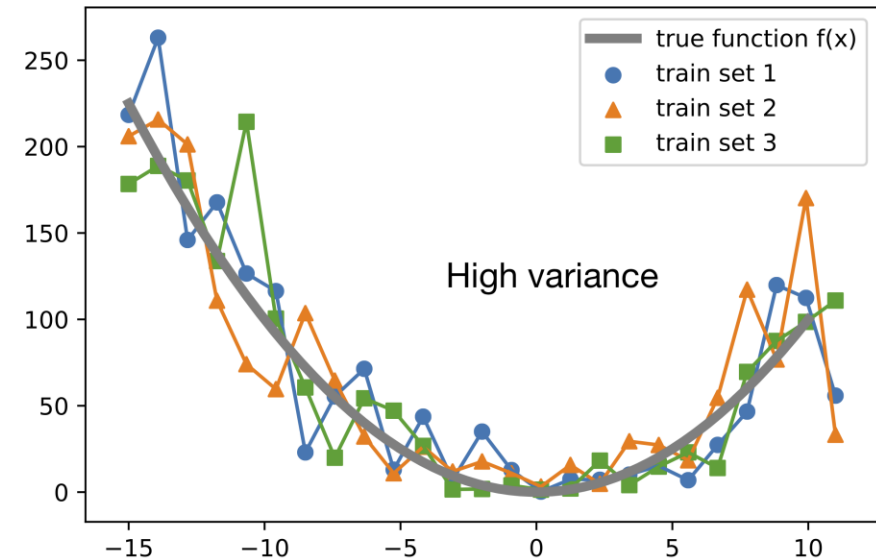
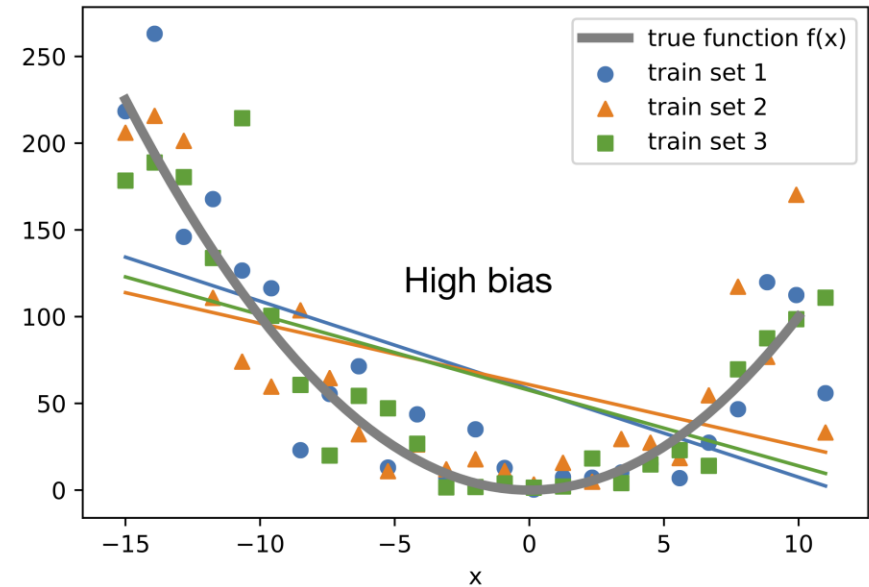
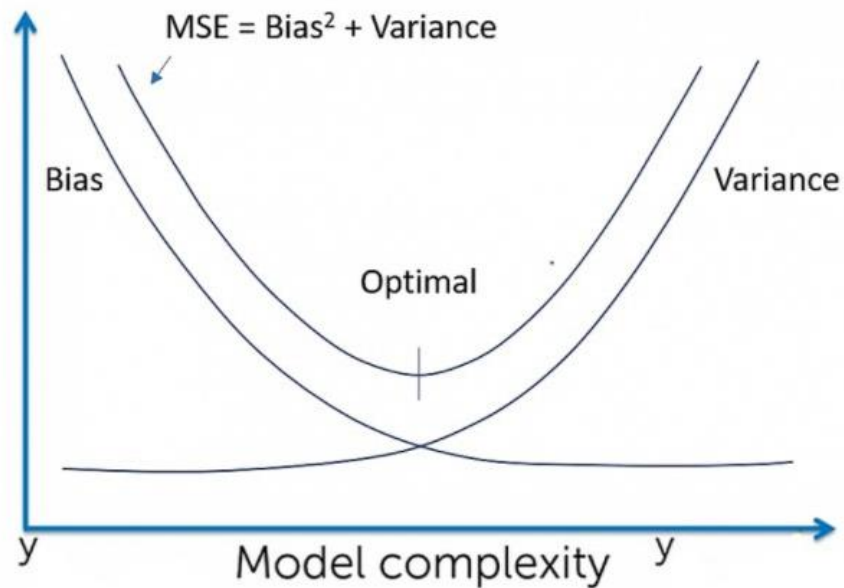
- KNN (with different k)
- Random Forest
- XGBoost
- GLM regression
- Naïve Bayes
- Bayes
- SVM
- NN

* Use cross validation to overcome the selection bias

ML Problem Solving Pipeline

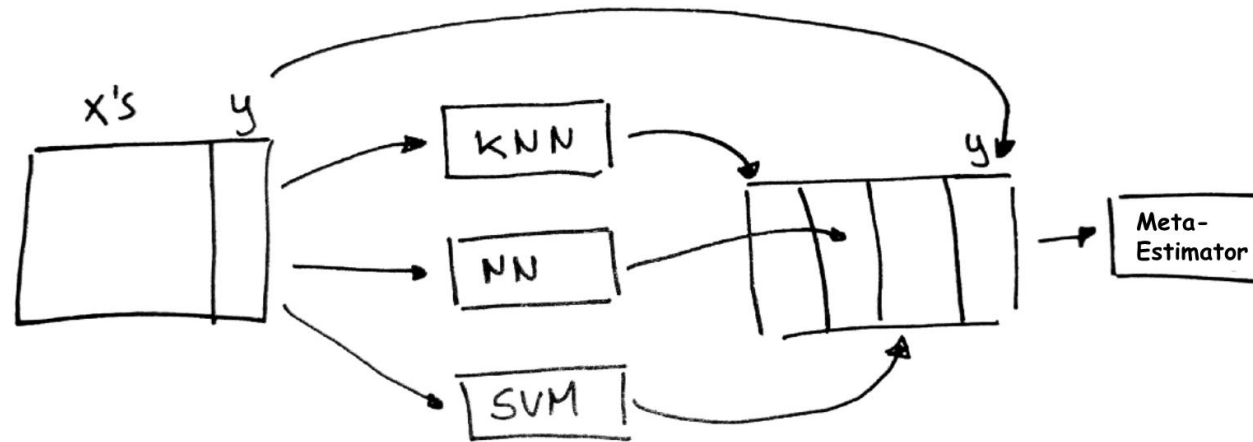
8. Analysis of models and their results

- Check biase
- Check variance



ML Problem Solving Pipeline

9. Don't forget ensemble multiple models



.10 Use multiple metrics to see difference aspects.

Regression: MAPE, MSE, MAE

Classification: ACC, Recall, Precision

* Plot residuals vs each feature.



Questions?

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