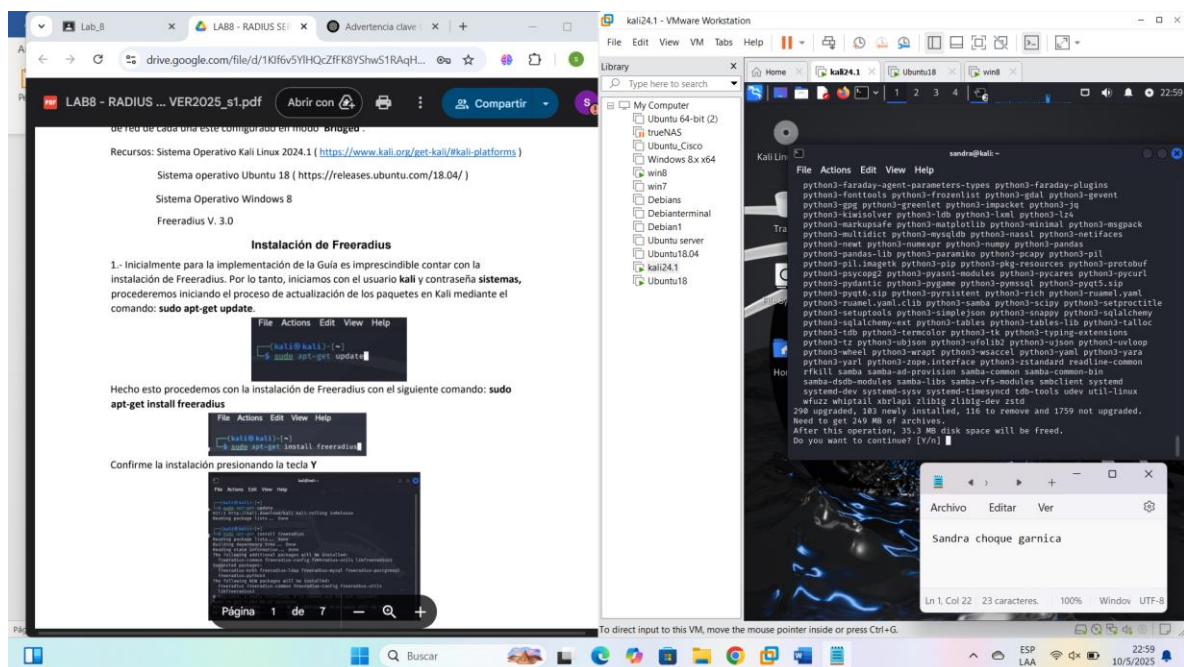
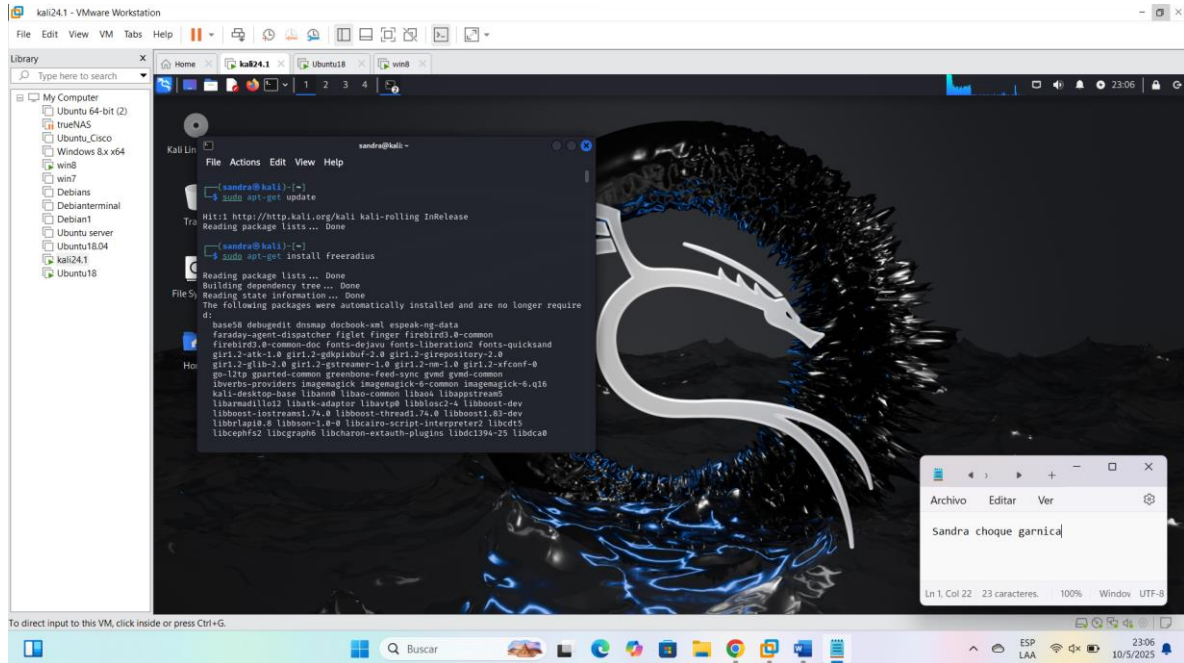


1)



LAB8 - RADIUS ... ER2025_s1.pdf

```
root@kali:~/freeradius-3.0/clients.conf
GNU nano 2.9
# The only issue is if you have multiple listeners in a virtual
# server, each with a different client list, then the SQL clients are
# added only to the first listener.

clients_per_socket_clients {
    #
    # configured in the list as also added for that listener.
    #
    client_socket_client {
        ipaddr = 192.168.1.1
        secret = testing123
    }

    client 192.168.100.10 {
        secret = s1stmas
        shortname = router1
        nastype = cisco
    }

    client 0.0.0.0/0 {
        ipaddr = 0.0.0.0/0
        secret = s1stmas
        shortname = windows-client
    }
}
```

Hasta este punto, Freeradius estaría configurado de forma local, sin embargo, para agregar una capa adicional de seguridad y poder rastrear quien consulta nuestro servicio, habilitaremos la generación de registros (logs).

Página 3 de 7

kali24.1 - VMware Workstation

File Edit View VM Tabs Help

Library

My Computer

Ubuntu 64-bit (2)

trueNAS

Ubuntu_Cisco

Windows 8x x64

win8

win7

Debian

Debianterminal

Debian1

Ubuntu server

Ubuntu18.04

kali24.1

Ubuntu18

root@kali:~/freeradius-3.0/clients.conf

GNU nano 2.9

The only issue is if you have multiple listeners in a virtual

server, each with a different client list, then the SQL clients are

added only to the first listener.

clients_per_socket_clients {

#

configured in the list as also added for that listener.

#

client_socket_client {

ipaddr = 192.168.1.1

secret = testing123

}

client 192.168.100.10 {

secret = s1stmas

shortname = router1

nastype = cisco

}

client 0.0.0.0/0 {

ipaddr = 0.0.0.0/0

secret = s1stmas

shortname = windows-client

}

}

Archivo Editar Ver

Sandra choque garnica

Ln 1, Col 22 23 caracteres 100% Window UTF-8

To direct input to this VM, click inside or press Ctrl+G.

23:44

10/5/2025

LAB8 - RADIUS ... ER2025_s1.pdf

```
root@kali:~/freeradius-3.0/radiusd.conf
GNU nano 2.9
# Log all (accept and reject) authentication results to the log file.
# This is the same as setting "auth_accept = yes" and
# "auth_reject = yes"
#
# allowed values: (no, yes)
#
auth = yes

# Log Access-Accept results to the log file.
# This is only used if "auth = no"
#
# allowed values: (no, yes)
#
auth_accept = no
```

Realizaremos el mismo paso anterior para la generación de logs para eventos como **auth_badpass** y **auth_goodpass**

```
root@kali:~/freeradius-3.0/radiusd.conf
GNU nano 2.9
# Log all (accept and reject) authentication results to the log file.
# This is the same as setting "auth_accept = yes" and
# "auth_reject = yes"
#
# allowed values: (no, yes)
#
auth = yes

# Log Access-Accept results to the log file.
# This is only used if "auth = no"
#
# allowed values: (no, yes)
#
auth_accept = no
```

"auth_badpass = yes" Indicamos que se generen logs de cuando alguien intente autenticarse de manera incorrecta o falle en el proceso de inicio de sesión.

"auth_goodpass = yes" Indicamos que se generen logs para todos usuarios que inicien sesión correctamente.

Procedemos a reiniciar el servicio de Freeradius para aplicar todos los cambios realizados con el siguiente comando: **sudo systemctl restart freeradius**

```
root@kali:~/freeradius-3.0/radiusd.conf
GNU nano 2.9
# Log all (accept and reject) authentication results to the log file.
# This is the same as setting "auth_accept = yes" and
# "auth_reject = yes"
#
# allowed values: (no, yes)
#
auth = yes

# Log Access-Accept results to the log file.
# This is only used if "auth = no"
#
# allowed values: (no, yes)
#
auth_accept = no
```

Página 4 de 7

kali24.1 - VMware Workstation

File Edit View VM Tabs Help

Library

My Computer

Ubuntu 64-bit (2)

trueNAS

Ubuntu_Cisco

Windows 8x x64

win8

win7

Debian

Debianterminal

Debian1

Ubuntu server

Ubuntu18.04

kali24.1

Ubuntu18

root@kali:~/freeradius-3.0/radiusd.conf

GNU nano 2.9

Log all (accept and reject) authentication results to the log file.

This is the same as setting "auth_accept = yes" and

"auth_reject = yes"

#

allowed values: (no, yes)

#

auth = yes

Log Access-Accept results to the log file.

This is only used if "auth = no"

#

allowed values: (no, yes)

#

auth_accept = no

Archivo Editar Ver

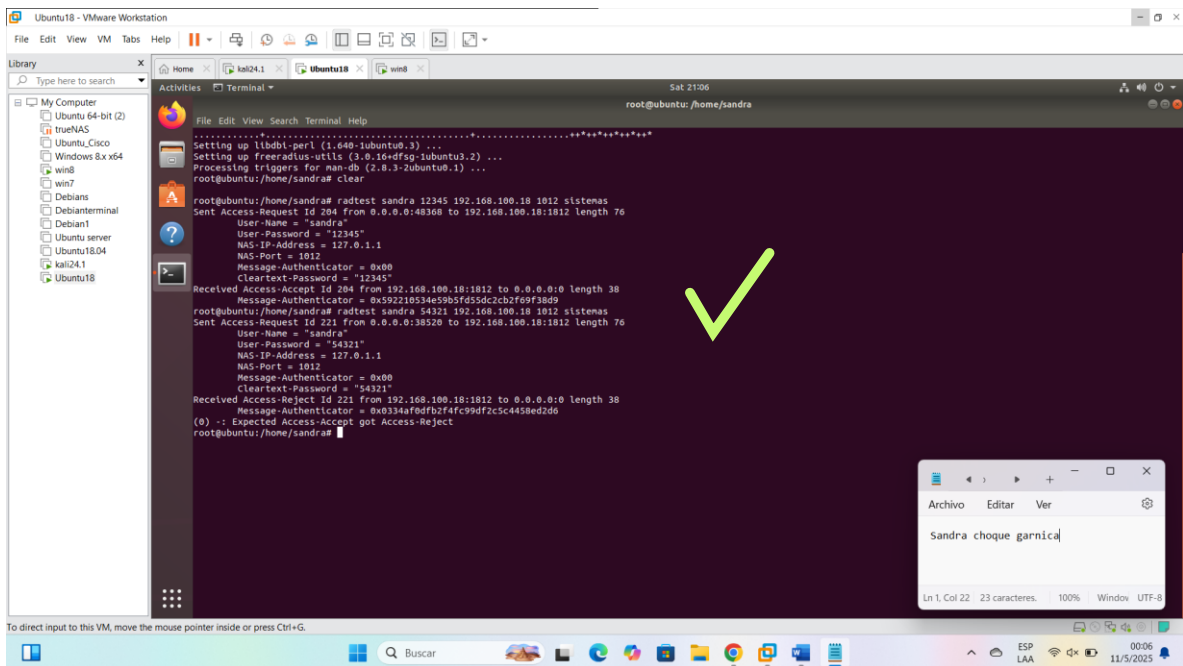
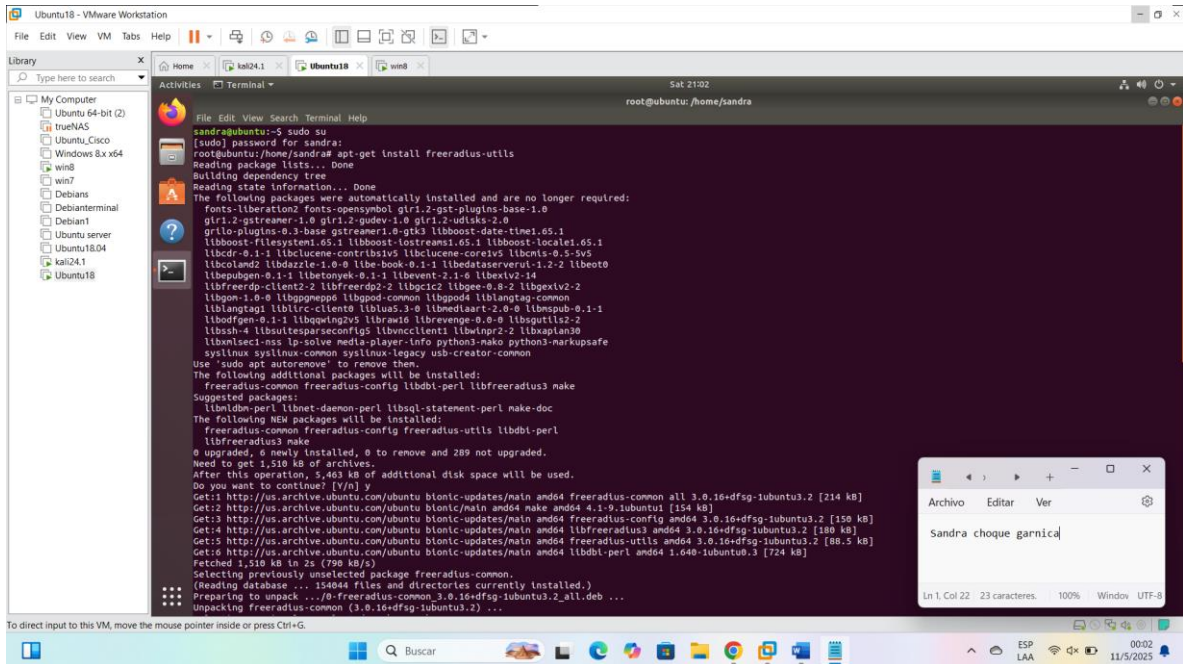
Sandra choque garnica

Ln 1, Col 22 23 caracteres 100% Window UTF-8

To direct input to this VM, click inside or press Ctrl+G.

23:53

10/5/2025



y su apellido como contraseña.

The screenshot shows a PDF document titled "LAB8 - RADIUS ... ER2025_s1.pdf" and a Kali Linux terminal window. The PDF document contains the following text:

Configuracion de FreeRadius

Para comenzar con la configuración, accedemos al archivo de usuarios utilizando el comando `nano /etc/freeradius/3.0/users`

Una vez dentro del archivo, procederemos a la creación de usuarios: un usuario cliente con su contraseña "12345" y un usuario administrador, para el usuario administrador, agregaremos un mensaje de Bienvenida.

```
File Actions Edit View Help
GNU nano 7.2 /etc/freeradius/3.0/users
# RadReply-Message := "hello, %U\n"
#
# This is an entry for a user with a space in their name.
# Note the double quotes surrounding the name. If you have
# users with spaces in their name, you must also change
# the "filter_username" policy to allow spaces.
# See rad/policy.d/filter, filter_username {} section.
#
#obob Cleartext-Password := "hello"
#      Reply-Message := "hello, %U\n"
sandra Cleartext-Password := "choque"
admin Cleartext-Password := "admin"
      Reply-Message := "Bienvenido"
#
# This is an entry for a user with a space in their name.
# Note the double quotes surrounding the name. If you have
# users with spaces in their name, you must also change
# the "filter_username" policy to allow spaces.
# See rad/policy.d/filter, filter_username {} section.
#
#obob Cleartext-Password := "hello"
#      Reply-Message := "hello, %U\n"
sandra Cleartext-Password := "choque"
admin Cleartext-Password := "admin"
      Reply-Message := "Bienvenido"
```

Una vez creados los usuarios guardamos y cerramos el archivo.

A continuación, procederemos a configurar los clientes, estos son los equipos de red que tienen permiso para consultarnos por los usuarios.

Para ello ingresamos el comando: `nano /etc/freeradius/3.0/clients.conf`

```
File Actions Edit View Help
GNU nano 7.2 /etc/freeradius/3.0/clients.conf
#
# This is an entry for a user with a space in their name.
# Note the double quotes surrounding the name. If you have
# users with spaces in their name, you must also change
# the "filter_username" policy to allow spaces.
# See rad/policy.d/filter, filter_username {} section.
#
#obob Cleartext-Password := "hello"
#      Reply-Message := "hello, %U\n"
sandra Cleartext-Password := "choque"
admin Cleartext-Password := "admin"
      Reply-Message := "Bienvenido"
```

The terminal window shows the configuration of the FreeRADIUS users. A green checkmark is visible next to the configuration.

The screenshot shows a PDF document titled "LAB8 - RADIUS ... ER2025_s1.pdf" and a Kali Linux terminal window. The PDF document contains the following text:

Para comenzar con la configuración de este archivo nos vamos al final de este y escribimos los parámetros de nuestro cliente siguiendo el siguiente esquema.

```
Client "Ip del equipo"
{
    secret = "La contraseña de nuestro cliente"
    shortname = "Escribimos un nombre al equipo"
    nastype = "Marca del equipo"
}
```

En este caso la ip del servidor radius es "192.168.100.203"

El password será "secret = sistemas"

El nombre "shortname = router1"

Y la marca del equipo "nastype = cisco"

Implementaremos los clientes que pueden realizar la autenticación, en este caso "0.0.0.0/0" nos indica que todas las ip pueden realizar la autenticación, si se quisiera solo en un segmento de red sería de la siguiente manera "192.168.100.0/0"

```
File Actions Edit View Help
GNU nano 7.2 /etc/freeradius/3.0/clients.conf
#
# This is an entry for a user with a space in their name.
# Note the double quotes surrounding the name. If you have
# users with spaces in their name, you must also change
# the "filter_username" policy to allow spaces.
# See rad/policy.d/filter, filter_username {} section.
#
#obob Cleartext-Password := "hello"
#      Reply-Message := "hello, %U\n"
sandra Cleartext-Password := "choque"
admin Cleartext-Password := "admin"
      Reply-Message := "Bienvenido"
```

The terminal window shows the configuration of the FreeRADIUS clients. A green checkmark is visible next to the configuration.

Lab 8

drive.google.com/file/d/1K16v5YH0CZFK8YShwS1RAq...

```
root@kali:~# apt-get install freeradius-util
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following packages will be installed:
  freeradius-util
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  freeradius-util
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 10.0 kB of archives.
After this operation, 30.7 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://kali.ubuntu.com/ubuntu kali/main amd64 freeradius-util amd64 3.0.26-1 [10.0 kB]
debconf: delaying package configuration, since apt-utils is not installed
Fetched 10.0 kB in 0s (10.0 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package freeradius-util.
(Reading database ... 123456 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../freeradius-util_3.0.26-1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking freeradius-util (3.0.26-1) ...
Setting up freeradius-util (3.0.26-1) ...
```

Ya está listo para usarse para ello nos vamos a otro equipo en este caso utilizamos Ubuntu eh instamos la siguiente herramienta

Con el siguiente comando podremos login en el servidor radius y comprobar que este anda, con el comando `radtest "usuario" "contraseña" "ip_del_servidor" "puerto" "contraseña compartida"`.

```
root@kali:~# radtest root@192.168.100.18 1812 stas
Sent Access-Request Id 11 from 0.0.0.0:50060 to 192.168.100.18:1812 length 76
User-Name = "sandra"
User-Password = "choque"
NAS-IP-Address = 127.0.1.1
NAS-Port = 1812
Message-Authenticator = 0x00
ClearText-Password = "choque"
Received Access-Accept Id 11 from 192.168.100.18:1812 to 0.0.0.0:50060 length 38
Message-Authenticator = 0x31160a48f89622970d2575c4d2127007
root@kali:~#
```

Ubuntu18 - VMware Workstation

File Edit View VM Tabs Help

Library

Type here to search

- My Computer
 - Ubuntu 64-bit (2)
 - trueNAS
 - Windows_Cisco
 - Windows 8.x x64
 - win8
 - win7
 - Debian
 - Debianterminal
 - Debian1
 - Ubuntu server
 - Ubuntu18.04
 - kali24.1
 - Ubuntu18
 - Window8

Activities Terminal

root@ubuntu:/home/sandra

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

root@ubuntu:/home/sandra# radtest sandra choque 192.168.100.18 1812 stas
Sent Access-Request Id 11 from 0.0.0.0:50060 to 192.168.100.18:1812 length 76
User-Name = "sandra"
User-Password = "choque"
NAS-IP-Address = 127.0.1.1
NAS-Port = 1812
Message-Authenticator = 0x00
ClearText-Password = "choque"
Received Access-Accept Id 11 from 192.168.100.18:1812 to 0.0.0.0:50060 length 38
Message-Authenticator = 0x31160a48f89622970d2575c4d2127007
root@ubuntu:/home/sandra#

Archivo Editar Ver

Sandra choque garnica

Ln 1, Col 22 23 caracteres. 100% Window UTF-8

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

Window8 - VMware Workstation

File Edit View VM Tabs Help

Library

Type here to search

- My Computer
 - Ubuntu 64-bit (2)
 - trueNAS
 - Windows_Cisco
 - Windows 8.x x64
 - win8
 - win7
 - Debian
 - Debianterminal
 - Debian1
 - Ubuntu server
 - Ubuntu18.04
 - kali24.1
 - Ubuntu18
 - Window8

Application Tools

File Home Share View Manage

Search ntrading

2 Items 1 item selected 108 KB

- NTRadPing
- radict.dat

NTRadPing Test Utility

RADIUS Server/port: 192.168.100.18 1812

Reply timeout (sec): 3 Retries: 6

RADIUS Secret key: sistemas

User-Name: sandra

Password:

Request type: Authentication Request

Additional RADIUS Attributes:

Send Help...

NTRadPing 1.5 - RADIUS Server Testing Tool

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http://www.dialways.com/

MASTERSOFT DIALWAYS

RADIUS Server reply:

Sending authentication request to server 192.168.100.18:1812

Transmitting packet code=1 id=1 length=86

received response from the server in 1015 milliseconds

reply packet code=3 id=1 length=38

response: Access-Accept

attribute dump:

Message-Authenticator=[0x00][0x00][0x00][0x00][0x00][0x00][0x00][0x00]

Archivo Editar Ver

Sandra choque garnica

Ahorro de batería

El ahorro de batería está activado

Considera conectar tu dispositivo

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.