

```
## import libraries
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
#dataload
data_loan = pd.read_csv("loan.csv")
```

```
#see the data
data_loan.head(5)
```

```
↗
```

	id	member_id	loan_amnt	funded_amnt	funded_amnt_inv	term	int_rate	instal
0	1077501	1296599	5000	5000	4975.0	36 months	10.65%	
1	1077430	1314167	2500	2500	2500.0	60 months	15.27%	
2	1077175	1313524	2400	2400	2400.0	36 months	15.96%	
3	1076863	1277178	10000	10000	10000.0	36 months	13.49%	
4	1075358	1311748	3000	3000	3000.0	60 months	12.69%	

5 rows × 111 columns

```
data_loan.shape
```

```
↗ (39717, 111)
```

```
#getting the null values
data_loan.isnull().sum()
```

```
↗
```

id	0
member_id	0
loan_amnt	0
funded_amnt	0
funded_amnt_inv	0
...	
tax_liens	39
tot_hi_cred_lim	39717
total_bal_ex_mort	39717
total_bc_limit	39717
total_il_high_credit_limit	39717

Length: 111, dtype: int64

✓ *\*FROM the above analysis lots of data is null so revoving null characters \**

Start coding or [generate](#) with AI.

```
data_loan.dropna(axis = 1, how = 'all', inplace = True)
data_loan.head(5)
```



	id	member_id	loan_amnt	funded_amnt	funded_amnt_inv	term	int_rate	instal
0	1077501	1296599	5000	5000	4975.0	36 months	10.65%	
1	1077430	1314167	2500	2500	2500.0	60 months	15.27%	
2	1077175	1313524	2400	2400	2400.0	36 months	15.96%	
3	1076863	1277178	10000	10000	10000.0	36 months	13.49%	
4	1075358	1311748	3000	3000	3000.0	60 months	12.69%	

5 rows × 57 columns

data\_loan.info()



```

1  member_id                39717 non-null int64
2  loan_amnt                39717 non-null int64
3  funded_amnt              39717 non-null int64
4  funded_amnt_inv          39717 non-null float64
5  term                     39717 non-null object
6  int_rate                  39717 non-null object
7  installment              39717 non-null float64
8  grade                    39717 non-null object
9  sub_grade                 39717 non-null object
10 emp_title                 37258 non-null object
11 emp_length                38642 non-null object
12 home_ownership            39717 non-null object
13 annual_inc                39717 non-null float64
14 verification_status      39717 non-null object
15 issue_d                   39717 non-null object
16 loan_status               39717 non-null object
17 pymnt_plan                39717 non-null object
18 url                       39717 non-null object
19 desc                      26775 non-null object
20 purpose                   39717 non-null object
21 title                     39706 non-null object
22 zip_code                  39717 non-null object
23 addr_state                39717 non-null object
24 dti                       39717 non-null float64
25 delinq_2yrs               39717 non-null int64
26 earliest_cr_line          39717 non-null object
27 inq_last_6mths            39717 non-null int64
28 mths_since_last_delinq    14035 non-null float64
29 mths_since_last_record    2786 non-null float64
30 open_acc                  39717 non-null int64
31 pub_rec                   39717 non-null int64
32 revol_bal                 39717 non-null int64
33 revol_util                39667 non-null object
34 total_acc                 39717 non-null int64
35 initial_list_status       39717 non-null object
36 out_prncp                 39717 non-null float64
37 out_prncp_inv             39717 non-null float64
38 total_pymnt               39717 non-null float64
39 total_pymnt_inv           39717 non-null float64
40 total_rec_prncp           39717 non-null float64
41 total_rec_int              39717 non-null float64
42 total_rec_late_fee        39717 non-null float64
43 recoveries                 39717 non-null float64
44 collection_recovery_fee    39717 non-null float64
45 last_pymnt_d              39646 non-null object
46 last_pymnt_amnt           39717 non-null float64
47 next_pymnt_d              1140 non-null object
48 last_credit_pull_d         39715 non-null object
49 collections_12_mths_ex_med 39661 non-null float64
50 policy_code                39717 non-null int64
51 application_type           39717 non-null object
52 acc_now_delinq             39717 non-null int64
53 chargeoff_within_12_mths  39661 non-null float64
54 delinq_amnt                39717 non-null int64
55 pub_rec_bankruptcies      39020 non-null float64
56 tax_liens                  39678 non-null float64
dtypes: float64(20), int64(13), object(24)
memory usage: 17.3+ MB

```

```
data_loan.columns
```

```
Index(['id', 'member_id', 'loan_amnt', 'funded_amnt', 'funded_amnt_inv',
      'term', 'int_rate', 'installment', 'grade', 'sub_grade', 'emp_title',
      'emp_length', 'home_ownership', 'annual_inc', 'verification_status',
      'issue_d', 'loan_status', 'pymnt_plan', 'url', 'desc', 'purpose',
      'title', 'zip_code', 'addr_state', 'dti', 'delinq_2yrs',
      'earliest_cr_line', 'inq_last_6mths', 'mths_since_last_delinq',
      'mths_since_last_record', 'open_acc', 'pub_rec', 'revol_bal',
      'revol_util', 'total_acc', 'initial_list_status', 'out_prncp',
      'out_prncp_inv', 'total_pymnt', 'total_pymnt_inv', 'total_rec_prncp',
      'total_rec_int', 'total_rec_late_fee', 'recoveries',
      'collection_recovery_fee', 'last_pymnt_d', 'last_pymnt_amnt',
      'next_pymnt_d', 'last_credit_pull_d', 'collections_12_mths_ex_med',
      'policy_code', 'application_type', 'acc_now_delinq',
      'chargeoff_within_12_mths', 'delinq_amnt', 'pub_rec_bankruptcies',
      'tax_liens'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
data_loan = data_loan[data_loan.loan_status != "Current"]
data_loan.loan_status.unique()
```

```
array(['Fully Paid', 'Charged Off'], dtype=object)
```

```
(data_loan.isna().sum()/len(data_loan.index))*100
```

```
id                0.000000
member_id         0.000000
loan_amnt         0.000000
funded_amnt       0.000000
funded_amnt_inv   0.000000
term              0.000000
int_rate          0.000000
installment       0.000000
grade             0.000000
sub_grade         0.000000
emp_title         6.185033
emp_length        2.677761
home_ownership    0.000000
annual_inc        0.000000
verification_status 0.000000
issue_d           0.000000
loan_status       0.000000
pymnt_plan        0.000000
url               0.000000
desc              32.477901
purpose           0.000000
title             0.028514
zip_code          0.000000
addr_state        0.000000
dti               0.000000
delinq_2yrs       0.000000
earliest_cr_line  0.000000
inq_last_6mths    0.000000
mths_since_last_delinq 64.559193
mths_since_last_record 92.897322
open_acc          0.000000
pub_rec           0.000000
revol_bal         0.000000
revol_util        0.129611
total_acc         0.000000
initial_list_status 0.000000
out_prncp         0.000000
out_prncp_inv     0.000000
total_pymnt       0.000000
total_pymnt_inv   0.000000
total_rec_prncp   0.000000
total_rec_int     0.000000
total_rec_late_fee 0.000000
recoveries        0.000000
collection_recovery_fee 0.000000
last_pymnt_d      0.184047
last_pymnt_amnt   0.000000
next_pymnt_d      100.000000
last_credit_pull_d 0.005184
collections_12_mths_ex_med 0.145164
policy_code       0.000000
application_type  0.000000
acc_now_delinq    0.000000
chargeoff_within_12_mths 0.145164
delinq_amnt       0.000000
pub_rec_bankruptcies 1.806776
```

```
tax_liens
dtype: float64
```

```
0.101097
```

```
data_loan.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 38577 entries, 0 to 39716
Data columns (total 57 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   id                                    38577 non-null  int64
1   member_id                            38577 non-null  int64
2   loan_amnt                            38577 non-null  int64
3   funded_amnt                           38577 non-null  int64
4   funded_amnt_inv                       38577 non-null  float64
5   term                                  38577 non-null  object
6   int_rate                              38577 non-null  object
7   installment                           38577 non-null  float64
8   grade                                 38577 non-null  object
9   sub_grade                             38577 non-null  object
10  emp_title                             36191 non-null  object
11  emp_length                             37544 non-null  object
12  home_ownership                         38577 non-null  object
13  annual_inc                             38577 non-null  float64
14  verification_status                   38577 non-null  object
15  issue_d                               38577 non-null  object
16  loan_status                           38577 non-null  object
17  pymnt_plan                             38577 non-null  object
18  url                                    38577 non-null  object
19  desc                                  26048 non-null  object
20  purpose                               38577 non-null  object
21  title                                 38566 non-null  object
22  zip_code                              38577 non-null  object
23  addr_state                            38577 non-null  object
24  dti                                    38577 non-null  float64
25  delinq_2yrs                           38577 non-null  int64
26  earliest_cr_line                       38577 non-null  object
27  inq_last_6mths                         38577 non-null  int64
28  mths_since_last_delinq                 13672 non-null  float64
29  mths_since_last_record                 2740 non-null  float64
30  open_acc                               38577 non-null  int64
31  pub_rec                               38577 non-null  int64
32  revol_bal                             38577 non-null  int64
33  revol_util                             38527 non-null  object
34  total_acc                             38577 non-null  int64
35  initial_list_status                   38577 non-null  object
36  out_prncp                             38577 non-null  float64
37  out_prncp_inv                         38577 non-null  float64
38  total_pymnt                           38577 non-null  float64
39  total_pymnt_inv                       38577 non-null  float64
40  total_rec_prncp                       38577 non-null  float64
41  total_rec_int                         38577 non-null  float64
42  total_rec_late_fee                    38577 non-null  float64
43  recoveries                            38577 non-null  float64
44  collection_recovery_fee                38577 non-null  float64
45  last_pymnt_d                          38506 non-null  object
46  last_pymnt_amnt                       38577 non-null  float64
47  next_pymnt_d                           0 non-null     object
48  last_credit_pull_d                    38575 non-null  object
49  collections_12_mths_ex_med            38521 non-null  float64
50  policy_code                           38577 non-null  int64
51  application_type                       38577 non-null  object
52  acc_now_delinq                         38577 non-null  int64
```

```
print("Mode : " + data_loan.emp_length.mode()[0])
data_loan.emp_length.value_counts()
```

```
Mode : 10+ years
emp_length
10+ years      8488
< 1 year      4508
2 years        4291
3 years        4012
4 years        3342
5 years        3194
1 year         3169
6 years        2168
7 years        1711
8 years        1435
9 years        1226
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

Start coding or [generate](#) with AI.

## ✓ We can come to the conclusion that the mode value is higher than most frequent value

```
data_loan.emp_length.fillna(data_loan.emp_length.mode()[0], inplace = True)
data_loan.emp_length.isna().sum()
```

↩ 0

```
data_loan.emp_length.fillna(data_loan.emp_length.mode()[0], inplace = True)
data_loan.emp_length.isna().sum()
```

↩ 0

## ✓ STANDERDIZE THE DATA

```
data_loan.int_rate = pd.to_numeric(data_loan.int_rate.apply(lambda x : x.split('%')[0]))
```

```
data_loan.emp_length = pd.to_numeric(data_loan.emp_length.apply(lambda x: 0 if "<" in x else (x.split('+')[0] if "+" in x else x.split())[0]))
```

```
data_loan.head(20)
```

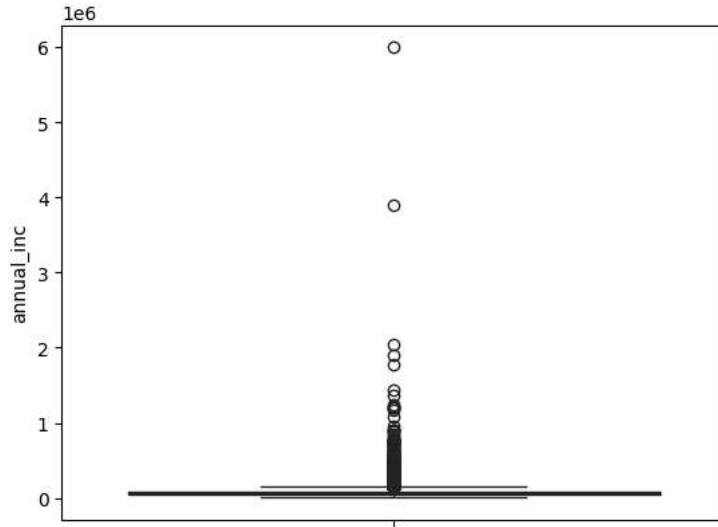


	id	member_id	loan_amnt	funded_amnt	funded_amnt_inv	term	int_rate	in
0	1077501	1296599	5000	5000	4975.00000	36 months	10.65	
1	1077430	1314167	2500	2500	2500.00000	60 months	15.27	
2	1077175	1313524	2400	2400	2400.00000	36 months	15.96	
3	1076863	1277178	10000	10000	10000.00000	36 months	13.49	
5	1075269	1311441	5000	5000	5000.00000	36 months	7.90	
6	1069639	1304742	7000	7000	7000.00000	60 months	15.96	
7	1072053	1288686	3000	3000	3000.00000	36 months	18.64	
8	1071795	1306957	5600	5600	5600.00000	60 months	21.28	
9	1071570	1306721	5375	5375	5350.00000	60 months	12.69	
10	1070078	1305201	6500	6500	6500.00000	60 months	14.65	
11	1069908	1305008	12000	12000	12000.00000	36 months	12.69	
12	1064687	1298717	9000	9000	9000.00000	36 months	13.49	
13	1069866	1304956	3000	3000	3000.00000	36 months	9.91	
14	1069057	1303503	10000	10000	10000.00000	36 months	10.65	
15	1069759	1304871	1000	1000	1000.00000	36 months	16.29	
16	1065775	1299699	10000	10000	10000.00000	36 months	15.27	
17	1069971	1304884	3600	3600	3600.00000	36 months	6.03	
18	1062474	1294539	6000	6000	6000.00000	36 months	11.71	
19	1069742	1304855	9200	9200	9200.00000	36 months	6.03	

## ▼ Outlier boxplot

```
sns.boxplot(data_loan['annual_inc'], color ="green")
```

<Axes: ylabel='annual\_inc'>



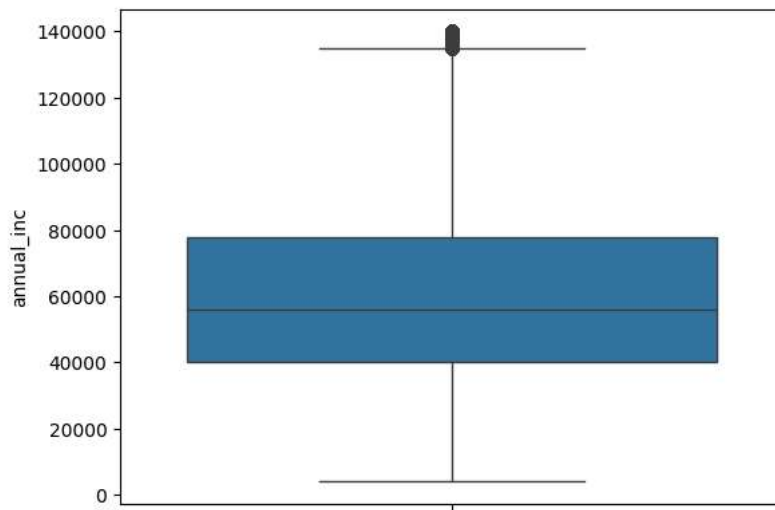
```
quantile = data_loan.annual_inc.quantile([0.5, 0.75, 0.90, 0.95, 0.97, 0.98, 0.99])
quantile
```

```
0.50    58868.0
0.75    82000.0
0.90   115000.0
0.95   140004.0
0.97   165000.0
0.98   187000.0
0.99   234144.0
Name: annual_inc, dtype: float64
```

```
per_95_annual_inc = data_loan['annual_inc'].quantile(0.95)
data_loan = data_loan[data_loan.annual_inc <= per_95_annual_inc]
```

```
sns.boxplot(data_loan.annual_inc)
```

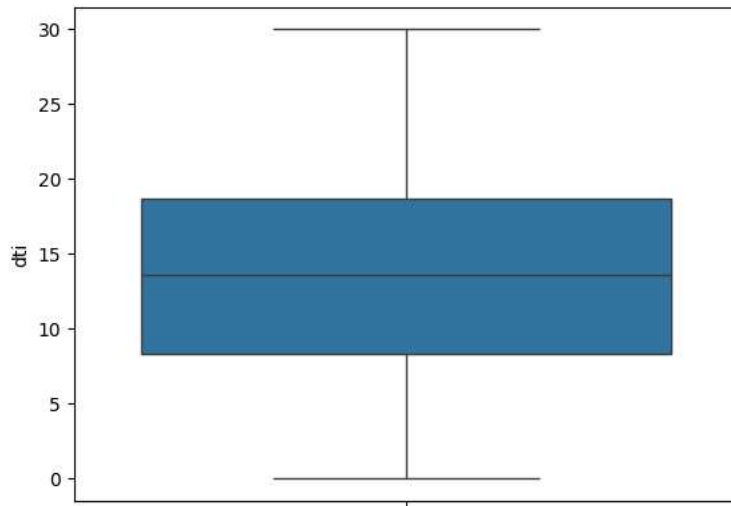
<Axes: ylabel='annual\_inc'>



✓ Now the "annual\_inc" data looks good

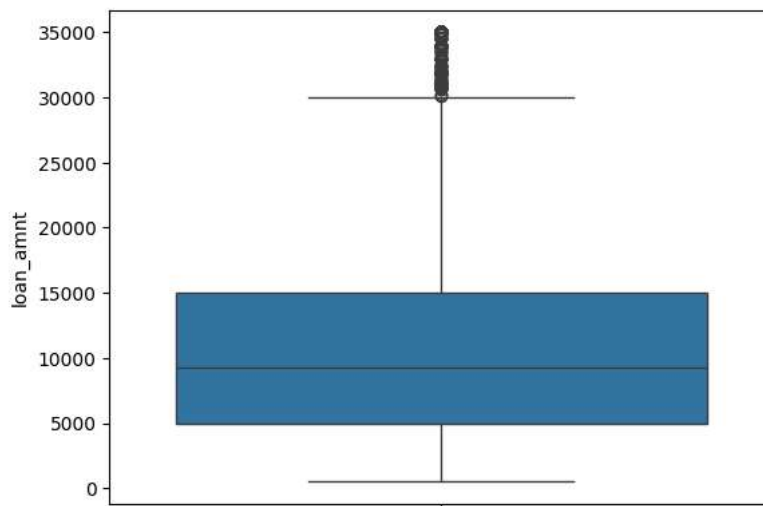
```
sns.boxplot(data_loan.dti)
```

↗ <Axes: ylabel='dti'>



```
sns.boxplot(data_loan.loan_amnt)
```

↗ <Axes: ylabel='loan\_amnt'>



```
data_loan.loan_amnt.quantile([0.75,0.90,0.95,0.97,0.975, 0.98, 0.99, 1.0])
```

↗

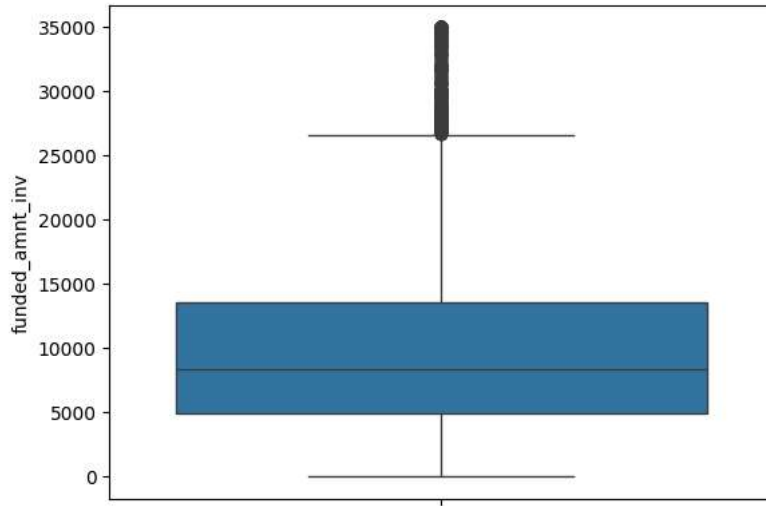
0.750	15000.0
0.900	20000.0
0.950	25000.0
0.970	25475.0
0.975	28000.0
0.980	30000.0
0.990	35000.0
1.000	35000.0

Name: loan\_amnt, dtype: float64

```
sns.boxplot(data_loan.funded_amnt_inv)
```



↳ <Axes: ylabel='funded\_amnt\_inv'>



```
data_loan.funded_amnt_inv.quantile([0.5,0.75,0.90,0.95,0.97,0.975, 0.98,0.985, 0.99, 1.0])
```

↳

0.500	8375.000000
0.750	13623.731415
0.900	19750.000000
0.950	23941.875589
0.970	24975.000000
0.975	25350.000000
0.980	27950.000000
0.985	29925.000000
0.990	31954.028576
1.000	35000.000000

Name: funded\_amnt\_inv, dtype: float64

## ✓ Visualizing Categorical Data

```
data_loan.sub_grade = pd.to_numeric(data_loan.sub_grade.apply(lambda x : x[-1]))
data_loan.sub_grade.head(5)
```

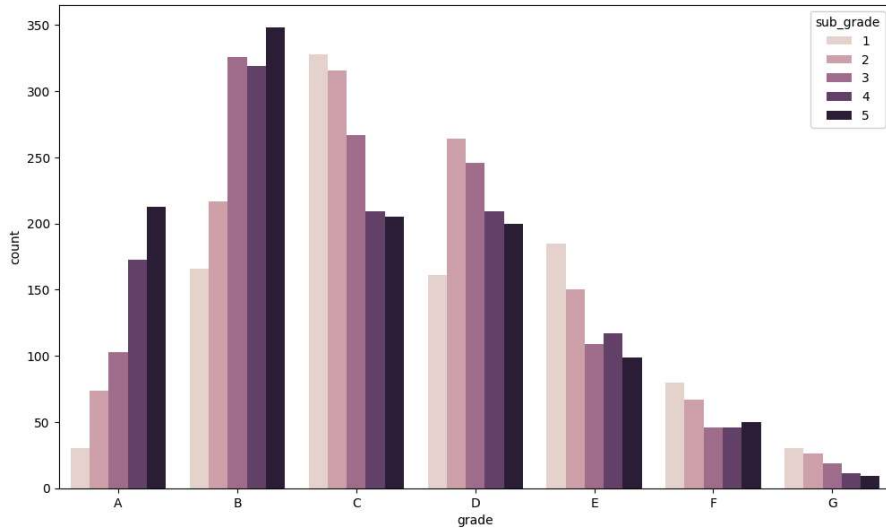
↳

0	2
1	4
2	5
3	1
5	4

Name: sub\_grade, dtype: int64

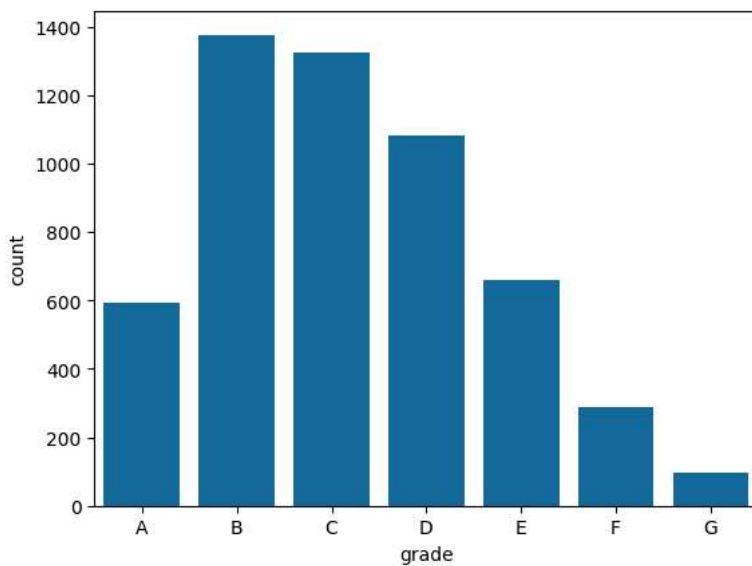
```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12,7))
sns.set_palette('colorblind')
sns.countplot(x = 'grade', order = ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G'] , hue = 'sub_grade',data = data_loan[data_loan.loan_status == 'Charge
```

<Axes: xlabel='grade', ylabel='count'>



```
sns.countplot(x = 'grade', data = data_loan[data_loan.loan_status == 'Charged Off'], order = ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G'])
```

<Axes: xlabel='grade', ylabel='count'>



```
data_loan['home_ownership'].unique()
```

```
array(['RENT', 'OWN', 'MORTGAGE', 'OTHER', 'NONE'], dtype=object)
```

```
# replacing none values
```

```
data_loan['home_ownership'].replace(to_replace = ['NONE'],value='OTHER',inplace = True)
```

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (6,4))
```

```
ax.set(yscale = 'log')
```

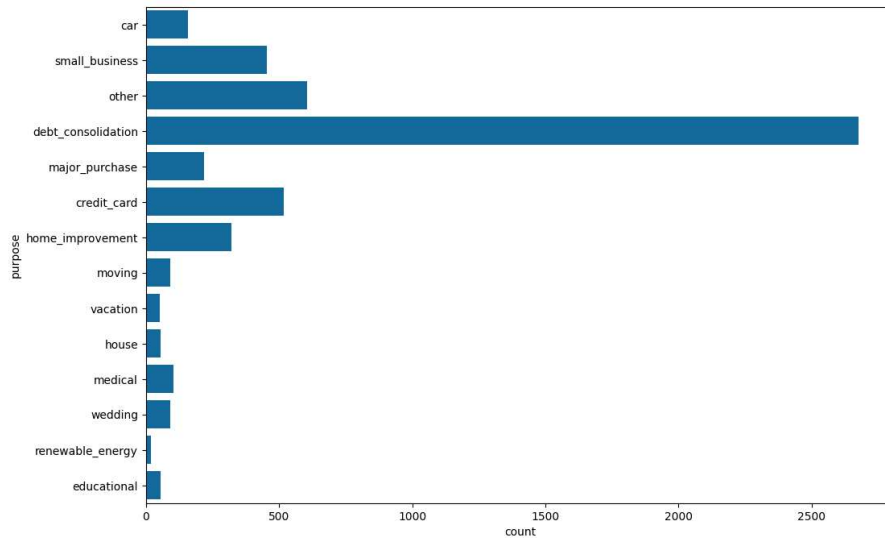
```
sns.countplot(x='home_ownership', data=data_loan[data_loan['loan_status']=='Charged Off'])
```

<Axes: xlabel='home\_ownership', ylabel='count'>



```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (12,8))
ax.set(xscale = 'linear')
sns.countplot(y = 'purpose', data=data_loan[data_loan.loan_status == 'Charged Off'])
```

<Axes: xlabel='count', ylabel='purpose'>

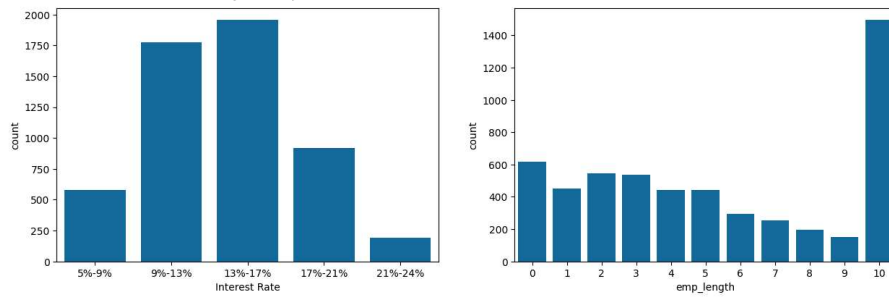


```
#creating bins for int_rate,open_acc,revol_util,total_acc
data_loan['int_rate_groups'] = pd.cut(data_loan['int_rate'], bins=5,precision =0,labels=['5%-9%', '9%-13%', '13%-17%', '17%-21%', '21%-24%'])
data_loan['open_acc_groups'] = pd.cut(data_loan['open_acc'],bins = 5,precision =0,labels=['2-10', '10-19', '19-27', '27-36', '36-44'])
data_loan['total_acc_groups'] = pd.cut(data_loan['total_acc'], bins=5,precision =0,labels=['2-20', '20-37', '37-55', '55-74', '74-90'])
data_loan['annual_inc_groups'] = pd.cut(data_loan['annual_inc'], bins=5,precision =0,labels =['3k-31k', '31k-58k', '58k-85k', '85k-112k', '112k-149k'])
```

## Intrest rate wrt bins

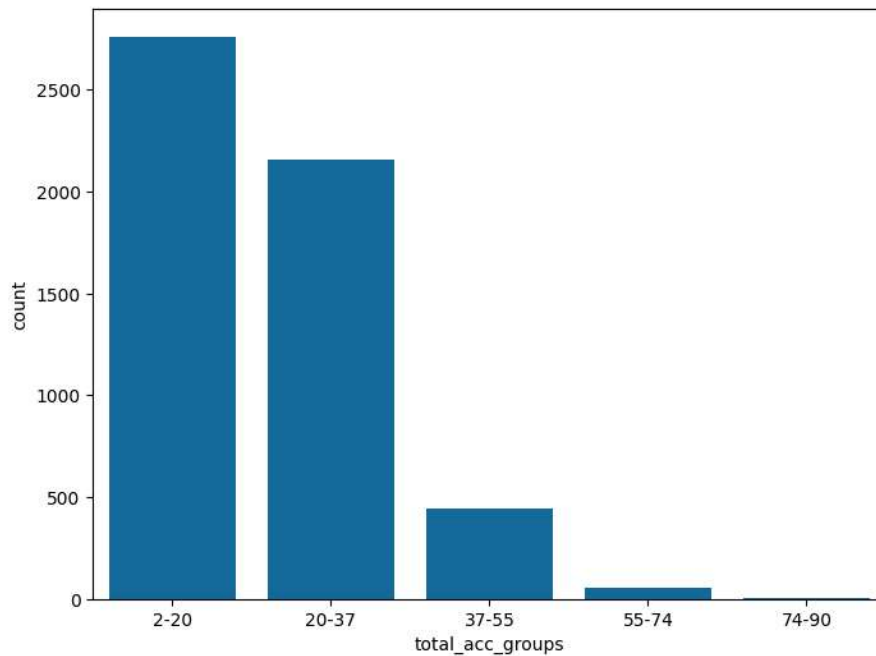
```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (15,10))
plt.subplot(221)
sns.countplot(x='int_rate_groups', data=data_loan[data_loan.loan_status == 'Charged Off'])
plt.xlabel('Interest Rate')
plt.subplot(222)
sns.countplot(x='emp_length', data=data_loan[data_loan.loan_status == 'Charged Off'])
```

<Axes: xlabel='emp\_length', ylabel='count'>




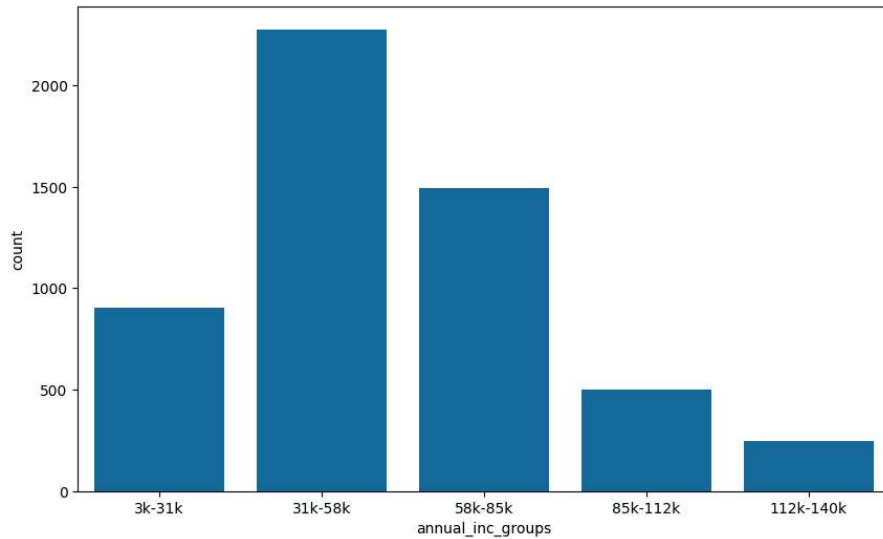
```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (8,6))
ax.set_yscale('linear')
sns.countplot(x='total_acc_groups', data=data_loan[data_loan.loan_status == 'Charged Off'])
```

<Axes: xlabel='total\_acc\_groups', ylabel='count'>




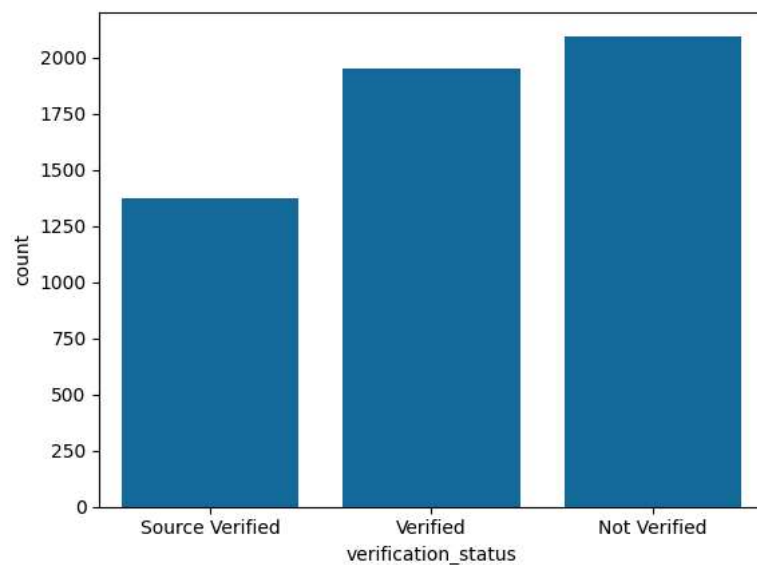
```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (10,6))
sns.countplot(x='annual_inc_groups', data=data_loan[data_loan.loan_status == 'Charged Off'])
```

 <Axes: xlabel='annual\_inc\_groups', ylabel='count'>



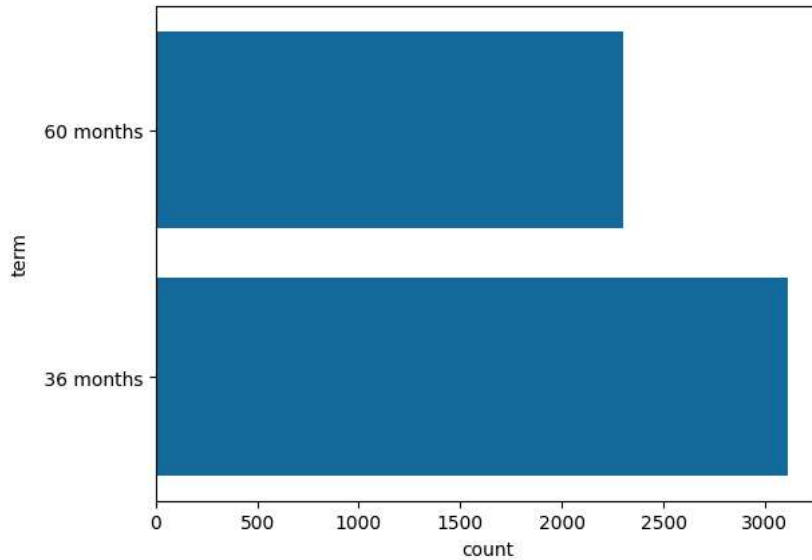
```
sns.countplot(x='verification_status', data=data_loan[data_loan['loan_status']=='Charged Off'])
```

 <Axes: xlabel='verification\_status', ylabel='count'>



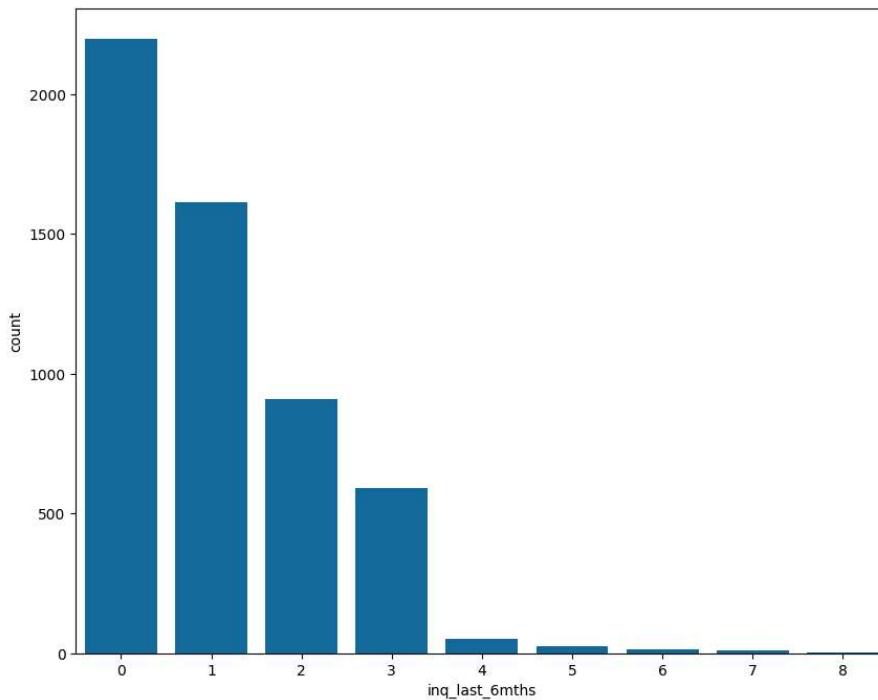
```
sns.countplot(y='term', data=data_loan[data_loan['loan_status']=='Charged Off'])
```

<Axes: xlabel='count', ylabel='term'>



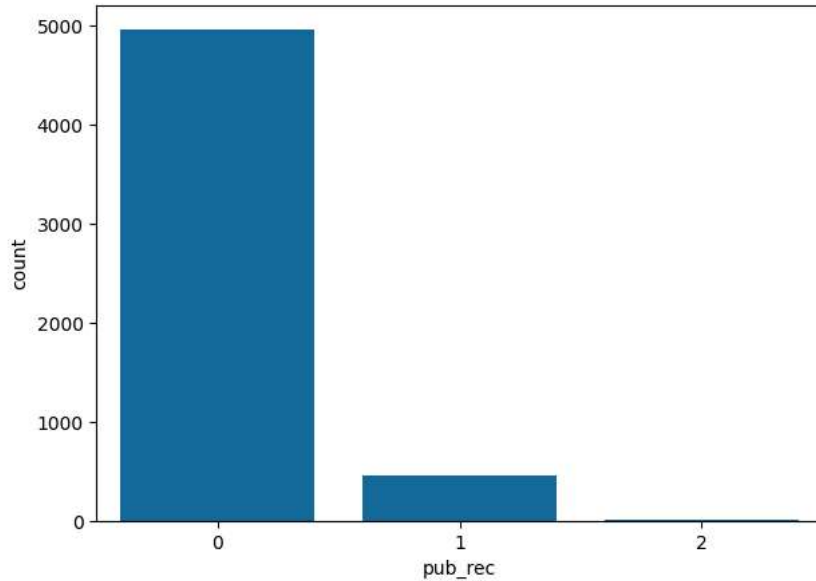
```
fig,ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (10,8))
ax.set_yscale('linear')
sns.countplot(x='inq_last_6mths', data=data_loan[data_loan['loan_status']=='Charged Off'])
```

<Axes: xlabel='inq\_last\_6mths', ylabel='count'>



```
fig,ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (7,5))
ax.set_yscale('linear')
sns.countplot(x='pub_rec', data=data_loan[data_loan['loan_status']=='Charged Off'])
```

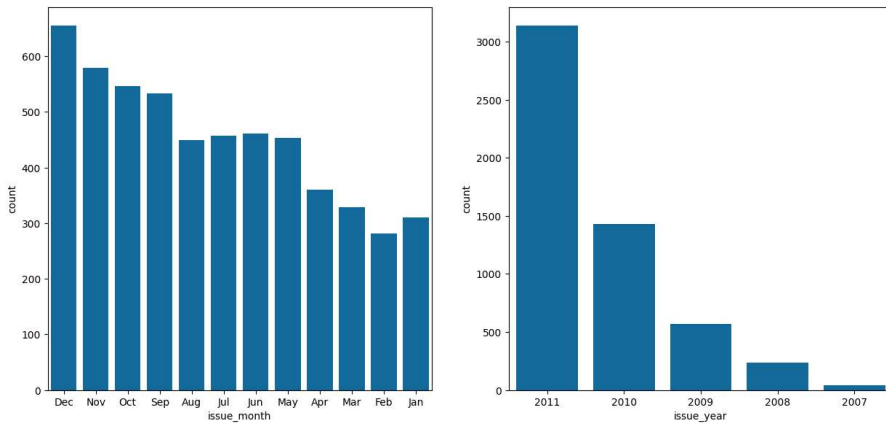
<Axes: xlabel='pub\_rec', ylabel='count'>



```
df_month_year = data_loan['issue_d'].str.partition("-", True)
data_loan['issue_month']=df_month_year[0]
data_loan['issue_year']='20' + df_month_year[2]
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,15))
plt.subplot(221)
sns.countplot(x='issue_month', data=data_loan[data_loan['loan_status']=='Charged Off'])
plt.subplot(222)
sns.countplot(x='issue_year', data=data_loan[data_loan['loan_status']=='Charged Off'])
```

<Axes: xlabel='issue\_year', ylabel='count'>



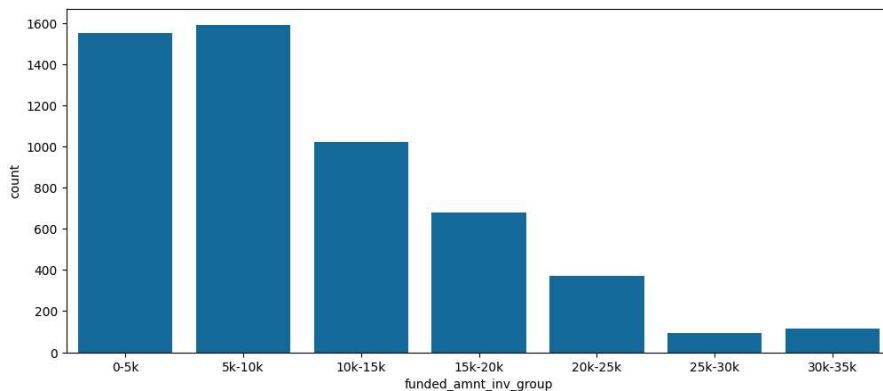
**\*\*Maximum number of defaults occurred when the loan was sanctioned/issued in December Loan issued in the year 2011 were also as compared to other**

Analyzing installment,dti, loan\_amnt \*\*

```
data_loan['installment_groups'] = pd.cut(data_loan['installment'], bins=10,precision =0,labels=['14-145','145-274','274-403','403-531','531-655','655-779','779-903','903-1027','1027-1151','1151-1275'])
data_loan['funded_amnt_inv_group'] = pd.cut(data_loan['funded_amnt_inv'], bins=7,labels=['0-5k','5k-10k','10k-15k','15k-20k','20k-25k','25k-30k','30k-35k'])
data_loan['loan_amnt_groups'] = pd.cut(data_loan['loan_amnt'], bins=7,precision =0,labels=['0-5k','5k-10k','10k-15k','15k-20k','20k-25k','25k-30k','30k-35k'])
data_loan['dti_groups'] = pd.cut(data_loan['dti'], bins=5,precision =0,labels=['0-6','6-12','12-18','18-24','24-30'])
```

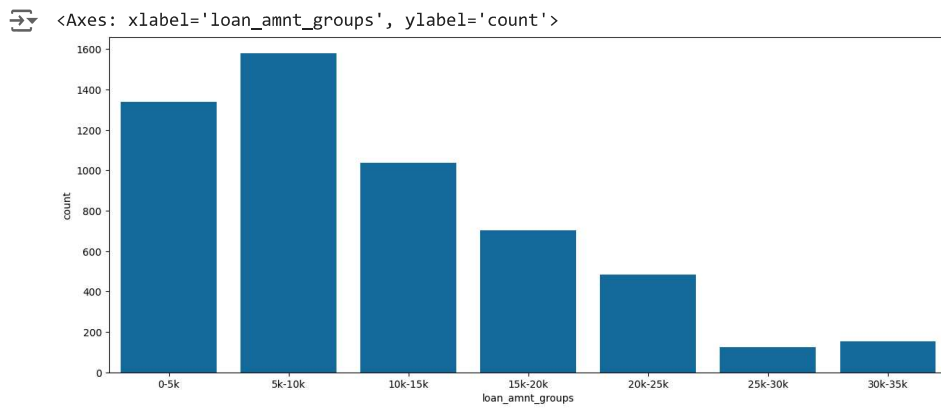
```
fig,ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (12,5))
ax.set_yscale('linear')
sns.countplot(x='funded_amnt_inv_group', data=data_loan[data_loan['loan_status']=='Charged Off'])
```

<Axes: xlabel='funded\_amnt\_inv\_group', ylabel='count'>

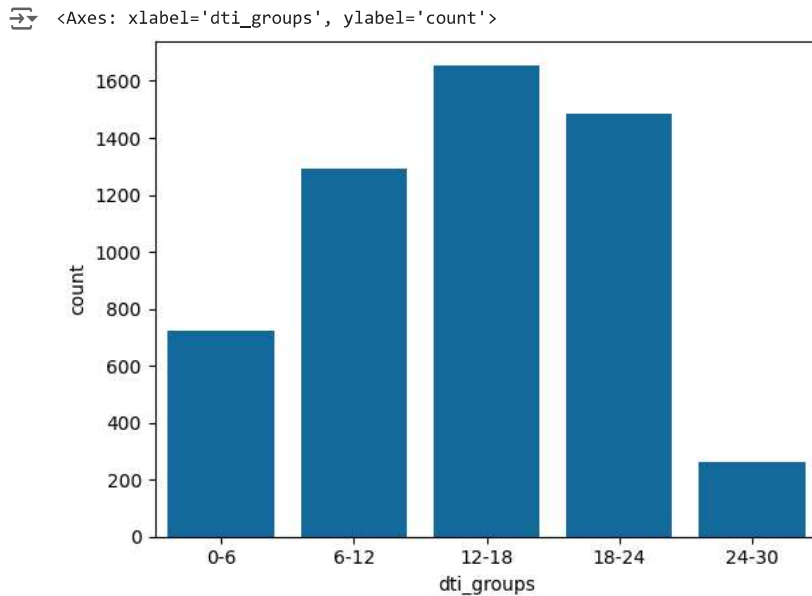


```
fig,ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (15,6))
ax.set_yscale('linear')
sns.countplot(x='loan_amnt_groups', data=data_loan[data_loan['loan_status']=='Charged Off'])
```

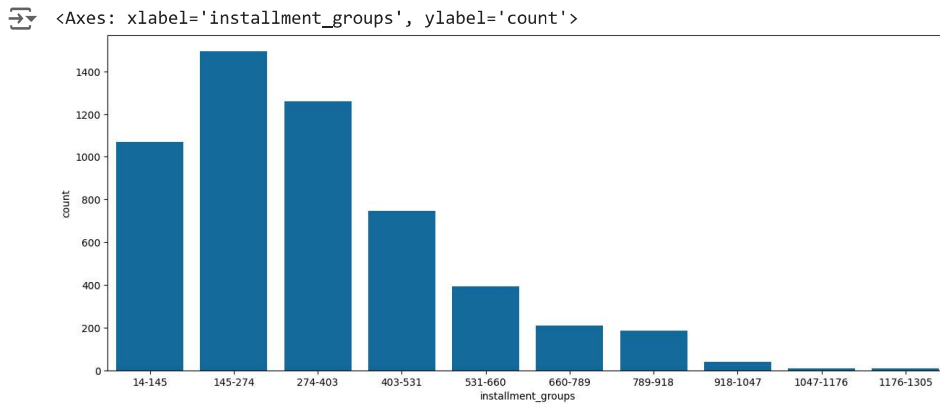




```
sns.countplot(x='dti_groups', data=data_loan[data_loan['loan_status']=='Charged Off'])
```



```
fig,ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (15,6))  
ax.set_yscale('linear')  
sns.countplot(x='installment_groups', data=data_loan[data_loan['loan_status']=='Charged Off'])
```



The above analysis with respect to the charged off loans for each variable suggests the following. There is a more probability of defaulting when :

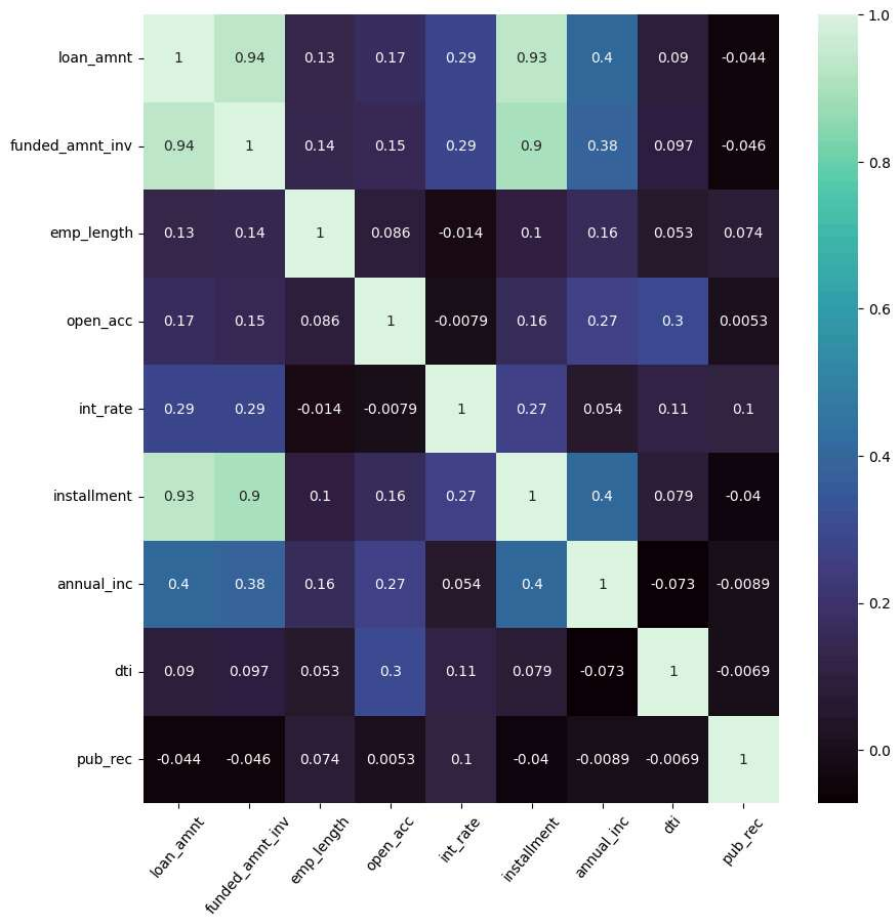
1. loan is generally charged off in installment group 145-274
2. 5-10k is generally charged off

```
numeric_columns = ['loan_amnt', 'funded_amnt_inv', 'emp_length', 'open_acc', 'int_rate', 'installment', 'annual_inc', 'dti', 'pub_rec',]
```

```
correlation_matrix = data_loan[numeric_columns].corr()
```

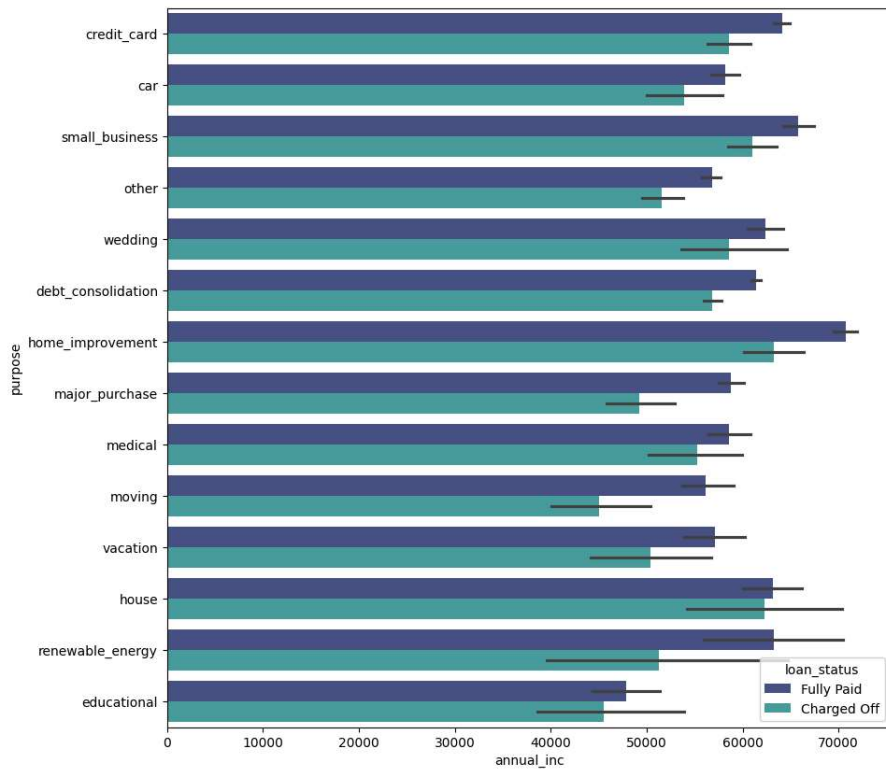
```
f,ax = plt.subplots(figsize= (10,10))
```

```
sns.heatmap(correlation_matrix,xticklabels = correlation_matrix.columns.values,yticklabels= correlation_matrix.columns.values,
            cmap= 'mako', annot = True)
plt.xticks(rotation=50)
plt.show()
```



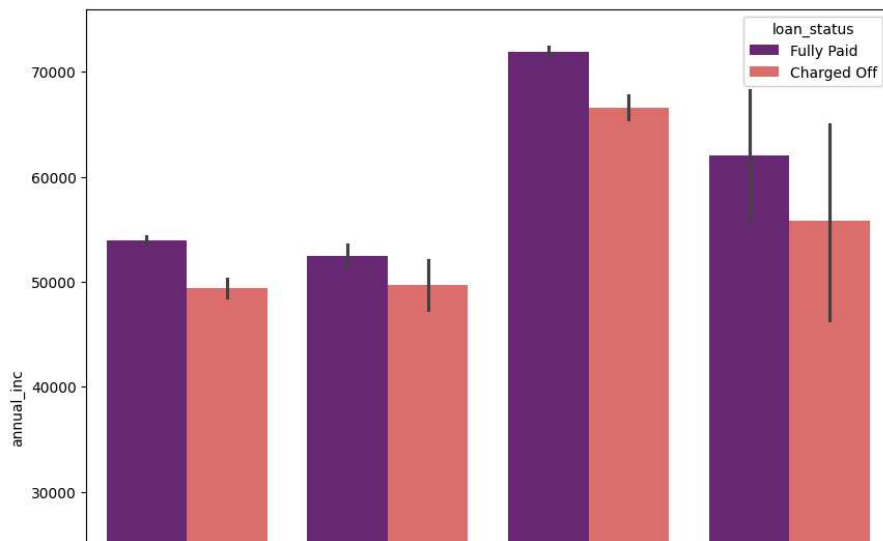
## ✓ Loan vs income plot

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
sns.barplot(data =data_loan,x='annual_inc', y='purpose', hue ='loan_status',palette="mako")
plt.show()
```



## ✓ Loan peropose and home ownership plot

```
plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
sns.barplot(data =data_loan,x='home_ownership', y='annual_inc', hue ='loan_status',palette="magma")
plt.show()
```



## Annual Income and interest rate plot



```
plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
sns.barplot(data =data_loan,x='int_rate_groups', y='annual_inc', hue = 'loan_status',palette="mako")
plt.show()
```

