

## LAB 1

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### **Solved Example 1: (Connection with neighboring computer)** **When I was the client and my friend was the server**

#### **//server side**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include<strings.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>

#define PORT 5000
#define MAXLINE 1000

//server code
int main()
{
    char buffer[100];
    int servsockfd,len,n;
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr,cliaddr;
    bzero(&servaddr,sizeof(servaddr));

    //create a socket
    servsockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM,0);
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
    servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
    servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;

    // bind server address to socket descriptor
    bind(servsockfd, (struct sockaddr*)&servaddr,sizeof(servaddr));

    //receive the datagram
    len=sizeof(cliaddr);
    n=recvfrom(servsockfd,buffer,sizeof(buffer),0,(struct sockaddr*)&cliaddr,&len);
    buffer[n]='\0';
    puts(buffer);

    //echoing back to the client
    sendto(servsockfd,buffer,n,0,(struct sockaddr*)&cliaddr,sizeof(cliaddr));
    getchar();

    //close the descriptor
```

```
        close(servsockfd);
    }
```

## //client side

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <strings.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

#define PORT 5000
#define MAXLINE 1000

//Driver code
int main()
{
    char buffer[100];
    char *message = "Hello Server";
    int sockfd,n,len;
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cliaddr;

    //clear servaddr
    bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("172.16.57.97");
    servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
    servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;

    //create datagram socket
    sockfd = socket(AF_INET,SOCK_DGRAM,0);
    sendto(sockfd, message, MAXLINE, 0, (struct sockaddr*)&servaddr,sizeof(servaddr));
    len=sizeof(cliaddr);

    //waiting for response
    n=recvfrom(sockfd, buffer, sizeof(buffer),0, (struct sockaddr*)&cliaddr, &len);
    buffer[n]='\0';
    printf("message from server is %s \n",buffer);
    getchar();

    //close descriptor
    close(sockfd);
}
```

```
student@lp-lab-Lenovo-Product:~/190905412/CN/Lab_1$ gcc ex1cli.c -o ex1cli
student@lp-lab-Lenovo-Product:~/190905412/CN/Lab_1$ ./ex1cli
message from server is Hello Server
```

## Solved Example 2: (Connection with neighboring computer) When I was the server and my friend was the client

### //server side

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#define MAX 80
#define PORT 8080
#define SA struct sockaddr

// Function designed for chat between client and server.
void servfunc(int sockfd)
{
    char buff[MAX];
    int n;
    // infinite loop for chat
    for (;;) {
        bzero(buff, MAX);

        // read the message from client and copy it in buffer
        read(sockfd, buff, sizeof(buff));
        // print buffer which contains the client contents
        printf("From client: %s\t To client : ", buff);

        bzero(buff, sizeof(buff));
        // Read server message from keyboard in the buffer
        n=0;
        while ((buff[n++] = getchar()) != '\n')
            ;
        // and send that buffer to client
        write(sockfd, buff, sizeof(buff));

        // if msg contains "Exit" then server exit and session ended.
        if (strncmp("exit", buff, 4) == 0) {
            printf("Server Exit...\n");
            break;
        }
    }
}

// Driver function
int main()
{
    int sockfd, connfd, len;
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cli;
```

```

// socket create and verification
sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
if (sockfd == -1) {
    printf("socket creation failed...\n");
    exit(0);
}
else
    printf("Socket successfully created..\n");
bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));

// assign IP, PORT
servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("172.16.57.71");
servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

// Binding newly created socket to given IP and verification
if ((bind(sockfd, (SA*)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr))) != 0) {
    printf("socket bind failed...\n");
    exit(0);
}
else
    printf("Socket successfully binded..\n");

// Now server is ready to listen and verification
if ((listen(sockfd, 5)) != 0) {
    printf("Listen failed...\n");
    exit(0);
}
else
    printf("Server listening..\n");
len = sizeof(cli);

// Accept the data packet from client and verification
connfd = accept(sockfd, (SA*)&cli, &len);
if (connfd < 0) {
    printf("server accept failed...\n");
    exit(0);
}
else
    printf("server accept the client...\n");

// Function for chatting between client and server
servfunc(connfd);

// After sending exit message close the socket
close(sockfd);
}

```

## **//client side**

```
#include <netdb.h>
```

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#define MAX 80
#define PORT 8080
#define SA struct sockaddr
void clifunc(int sockfd)
{
    char buff[MAX];
    int n;
    for (;;) {
        bzero(buff, sizeof(buff));
        printf("Enter the string : ");
        n = 0;
        while ((buff[n++] = getchar()) != '\n')
            ;
        write(sockfd, buff, sizeof(buff));
        bzero(buff, sizeof(buff));
        read(sockfd, buff, sizeof(buff));
        printf("From Server : %s", buff);
        if ((strncmp(buff, "exit", 4)) == 0) {
            printf("Client Exit...\n");
            break;
        }
    }
}

int main()
{
    int sockfd, connfd;
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cli;

    // socket create and verification
    sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if (sockfd == -1) {
        printf("socket creation failed...\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    else
        printf("Socket successfully created..\n");
    bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));

    // assign IP, PORT
    servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
    servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    // connect the client socket to server socket
    if (connect(sockfd, (SA*)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr)) != 0) {
        printf("connection with the server failed...\n");
        exit(0);
    }

```

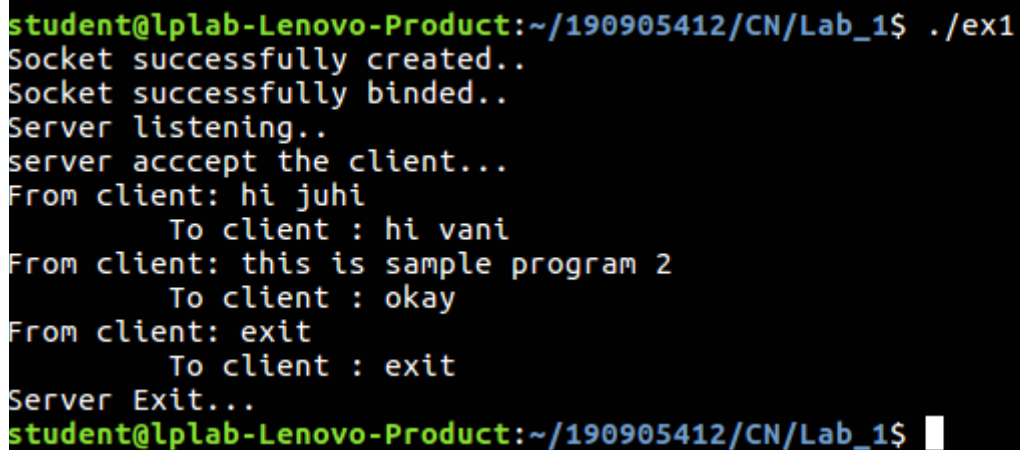
```

    }
    else
        printf("connected to the server..\n");

    // function for client
    clifunc(sockfd);

    // close the socket
    close(sockfd);
}

```



```

student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/190905412/CN/Lab_1$ ./ex1
Socket successfully created..
Socket successfully binded..
Server listening..
server accept the client...
From client: hi juhi
        To client : hi vani
From client: this is sample program 2
        To client : okay
From client: exit
        To client : exit
Server Exit...
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/190905412/CN/Lab_1$

```

## Solved Example 3: (Connection with neighboring computer) When I was the client and my friend was the server

### //server side

```

//Server program
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <signal.h>
int main()
{
    int sd,nd,n,len,result;
    struct sockaddr_in seraddress, cliaddr;
    char buf[256];
    sd=socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    seraddress.sin_family=AF_INET;
    seraddress.sin_addr.s_addr=INADDR_ANY;

```

```

seraddress.sin_port=htons(10200);
bind(sd,(struct sockaddr*)&seraddress,sizeof(seraddress));
listen(sd,5);
len=sizeof(cliaddr);
while(1)
{
nd=accept(sd,(struct sockaddr*)&cliaddr,&len);
if (fork()==0){
close(sd);
n=read(nd,buf,sizeof(buf));
printf("message from client %s\n",buf);
getchar();}
close(nd);
}
}

```

## //client side

```

//TCP Client program:
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <signal.h>
int main()
{
int sd,nd,n,len,reult,n1;
struct sockaddr_in seraddress, cliaddr;
char buf[256], buf1[256];
sd=socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM,0);
seraddress.sin_family=AF_INET;
seraddress.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr("172.16.57.97");
seraddress.sin_port=htons(10200);
len=sizeof(seraddress);
connect(sd,(struct sockaddr*)&seraddress,len);
printf("enter the message tosen \n");
gets(buf);
n=write(sd,buf,strlen(buf));
n1=read(sd,buf1,sizeof(buf1));
printf("message from ser %s\n",buf1);
getchar();
}

```

```
student@lp-lab-Lenovo-Product:~/190905412/CN/Lab_1$ ./ex1cli
enter the message tosen
hi vani
█
```

## Question 1: (Connection with neighboring computer) When I was the server and my friend was the client

### //server side

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <strings.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#define PORT 5000
#define MAXLINE 1000
void main()
{
    int buffer[100];
    int servsockfd,i,len,n;
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cliaddr;
    bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
    // Create a UDP Socket
    servsockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0);
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("172.16.57.71");
    servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
    servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    // bind server address to socket descriptor
    bind(servsockfd, (struct sockaddr*)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
    //receive the datagram
    len = sizeof(cliaddr);
    n = recvfrom(servsockfd, buffer, sizeof(buffer), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&cliaddr, &len);
    printf("Resulting matrix- \n");
    for(i=0;i<3;i++)printf("%d\t",buffer[i]);
    printf("\n");
    for(i=3;i<6;i++)printf("%d\t",buffer[i]);
    //Echoing back to the client
    sendto(servsockfd, buffer, n, 0, (struct sockaddr*)&cliaddr, sizeof(cliaddr));
    printf("\n");
    // close the descriptor
    close(servsockfd);
}
```

### //client side

```
#include <stdio.h>
```



```

#include <strings.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define PORT 5000
#define MAXLINE 1000
void main()
{
    int buffer[100];
    int sockfd, n,len;
    struct sockaddr_in servaddr, cliaddr;//using a square matrix of 3*2
    printf("Enter the elements of the first row\n");
    int a ,b, c;
    scanf("%d %d %d",&a,&b, &c);
    printf("Enter the elements of the second row \n");
    int d ,e, f;
    scanf("%d%d%d",&d ,&e, &f);
    // clear servaddr
    bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
    servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
    servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    int message[6];
    message[0]=a;
    message[1]=b;
    message[2]=c;
    message[3]=d;
    message[4]=e;
    message[5]=f;
    // create datagram socket
    sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, 0);
    sendto(sockfd, message, MAXLINE, 0, (struct sockaddr*)&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
    len=sizeof(cliaddr);
    // waiting for response
    n=recvfrom(sockfd, buffer, sizeof(buffer), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&cliaddr,&len );buffer[n]='\0';
    // close the descriptor
    close(sockfd);
}

```

```

student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/190905412/CN/Lab_1$ gcc l1q1server.c -o l1q1server
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/190905412/CN/Lab_1$ ./l1q1serverResulting matrix-
1      2      3
4      5      6

```

## Question 2: (Connection with neighboring computer)

### When I was the client and my friend was the server

**//server side**

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#define PORT 7000
#define sa struct sockaddr

int main()
{
    int sockid = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    int m = 0, n = 0, data_len, sockid_new;
    char buff[100];
    unsigned int len;
    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr, cli_addr;
    bzero(&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr));
    serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
    serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
    if (bind(sockid, (sa *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0)
    {
        printf("Could not bind socket");
        exit(0);
    }
    listen(sockid, 5);
    len = sizeof(cli_addr);
    sockid_new = accept(sockid, (sa *)&cli_addr, &len);
    printf("Client with IP %s and port %d\n", inet_ntoa(cli_addr.sin_addr), ntohs(cli_addr.sin_port));
    for(;;)
    {
        bzero(buff, sizeof(buff));
        read(sockid_new, buff, sizeof(buff));
        printf("Received Message from Client is: %s\n", buff);
        for (int i = 0; i < strlen(buff); i++)
            buff[i] = toupper(buff[i]);
        // write(sockid_new, buff, sizeof(buff));
        printf("Uppercase is: %s\n", buff);
        if (strncmp(buff, "QUIT", 4) == 0)
            break;
    }
    printf("Server connection closed\n");
    close(sockid);
    return 0;
}

```

**//client side**

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <string.h>
#define PORT 7000
#define sa struct sockaddr

int main()
{
    int sockid = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    int data_len;
    unsigned int len;
    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr, temp;
    bzero(&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr));
    serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
    serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("172.16.57.97");
    connect(sockid, (sa *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr));
    char buff[100], line[100];
    for(;;)
    {
        printf("Enter Message to send to Server or QUIT: \n");
        bzero(line, sizeof(line));
        bzero(buff, sizeof(buff));
        scanf("%s", line);
        write(sockid, line, strlen(line));
        // read(sockid, buff, sizeof(buff));
        // printf("\nServer says: %s\n", buff);
        if (strncmp(buff, "QUIT", 4) == 0)
            break;
    }
    printf("Client connection closed\n");
    close(sockid);
    return 0;
}

```

```

student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/190905412/CN/Lab_1$ gcc l1q2client.c -o l1q2client
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/190905412/CN/Lab_1$ ./l1q2client
Enter Message to send to Server or QUIT:
hello
Enter Message to send to Server or QUIT:
vani
Enter Message to send to Server or QUIT:
QUIT

```

**Question 3: (Connection with neighboring computer)**  
**When I was the server and my friend was the client**

## //server side

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#define MAXSIZE 150
#define PORT 5000
#define MAXLINE 1000
typedef struct obj
{
double a,b,r;char op;
char ans[10];
}obj1,*obj_ptr;

int main()
{
int sockfd,newsockfd,retval;
socklen_t actuallen;
int recedbytes,sentbytes, sentans;
struct sockaddr_in serveraddr,clientaddr;
obj_ptr buffer = (obj_ptr)malloc(sizeof(obj1));
sockfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
if(sockfd== -1)
{
printf("\nSocket creation error");
}
serveraddr.sin_family=AF_INET;
serveraddr.sin_port=htons(PORT);
serveraddr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr("172.16.57.71");
bind(sockfd,(struct sockaddr*)&serveraddr,sizeof(serveraddr));
puts("Server Running");
listen(sockfd,1);
actualen=sizeof(clientaddr);
newsockfd=accept(sockfd,(struct sockaddr*)&clientaddr,&actualen);
do
{
recv(newsockfd,buffer,sizeof(obj1),0);
if(strcmp(buffer->ans, "stop") == 0)
{
puts("Stopping");
close(sockfd);
close(newsockfd);
}
else
{
printf("Client [%s:%d] requested: %.2lf %c %.2lf\n", inet_ntoa(clientaddr.sin_addr),
```

```

ntohs(clientaddr.sin_port), buffer->a, buffer->op, buffer->b);
switch (buffer->op)
{
case '+': buffer->r = buffer->a + buffer->b;
break;
case '-': buffer->r = buffer->a - buffer->b;
break;
case '*': buffer->r = buffer->a * buffer->b;
break;
case '/': buffer->r = buffer->a / buffer->b;
break;
case '%': buffer->r = buffer->a / buffer->b;
break;
default:
break;
}
sentbytes = send(newsockfd,buffer,sizeof(obj1),0);
}
}while(strcmp(buffer->ans, "stop") != 0);

return 0;
}

```

## //client side

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define MAXSIZE 150
#define PORT 5000
#define MAXLINE 1000

typedef struct obj
{
double a,b,r;
char op;
char ans[10];
}obj1,*obj_ptr;

int main()
{
int sockfd,retval;char ch;
int recedbytes,sentbytes, recans;
struct sockaddr_in serveraddr;
obj_ptr buffer = (obj_ptr)malloc(sizeof(obj1));

```

```

obj_ptr buffer1 = (obj_ptr)malloc(sizeof(obj1));
sockfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
if(sockfd==-1)
{
printf("\nSocket Creation Error");
}
printf("\nSocket ID : %d\n",sockfd);
serveraddr.sin_family=AF_INET;
serveraddr.sin_port=htons(PORT);
serveraddr.sin_addr.s_addr=htonl(INADDR_ANY);
retval=connect(sockfd,(struct sockaddr*)&serveraddr,sizeof(serveraddr));
if(retval==-1)
{
printf("Connection error");
}
do
{
printf("Do you want to request? Yes/Stop\n");
scanf("%c",&ch);
scanf("%[^\\n]%*c", (buffer->ans));
if(strcmp(buffer->ans,"stop")==0)
{puts("Stopping");
sentbytes=send(sockfd,buffer,sizeof(buffer),0);
close(sockfd);
}
else
{
printf("Enter in form a op b : ");
scanf("%lf %c %lf",&buffer->a, &buffer->op, &buffer->b);
sentbytes=send(sockfd,buffer,sizeof(obj1),0);
recedbytes=recv(sockfd,buffer1,sizeof(obj1),0);
printf("Result is: %.2lf \n",buffer1->r);
}
}while(strcmp(buffer->ans, "stop") != 0);
return 0;
}

```

```

student@lpLab-Lenovo-Product:~/190905412/CN/Lab_1$ gcc l1q3server.c -o l1q3serve
r
student@lpLab-Lenovo-Product:~/190905412/CN/Lab_1$ ./l1q3server
Server Running
Client [172.16.57.97:53480] requested: 5.00 + 3.00

```

## Question 4: (Connection with neighboring computer)

### When I was the client and my friend was the server

#### //server side

```

#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>

```

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>

int main()
{
time_t rawtime;
struct tm * timeinfo;
char *reply;
int server_sockfd, client_sockfd;
int server_len, client_len;
struct sockaddr_in server_address;
struct sockaddr_in client_address;
int hour,mins,sec,pid;
/* Create an unnamed socket for the server. */
server_sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
/* Name the socket. */
server_address.sin_family = AF_INET;
server_address.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
server_address.sin_port = 9734;
server_len = sizeof(server_address);
bind(server_sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&server_address, server_len);
/* Create a connection queue and wait for clients. */
listen(server_sockfd, 5);
while(1)
{
char ch;
printf("server waiting\n");
/* Accept a connection. */
client_len = sizeof(client_address);
client_sockfd = accept(server_sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&client_address, &client_len);
/* We can now read/write to client on client_sockfd. */
//char *inet_ntoa(client_addr.sin_addr);
char * ip_add =inet_ntoa(client_address.sin_addr);
int port=client_address.sin_port;
printf("IP:%s PORT:%d\n", ip_add,port);
//get the time
time ( &rawtime );
timeinfo = localtime ( &rawtime );
reply = asctime(timeinfo);
printf ( "The current date/time is: %s", reply );
hour = timeinfo->tm_hour;
mins = timeinfo->tm_min;
sec = timeinfo->tm_sec;pid = getpid();
write(client_sockfd, &hour, 1);
write(client_sockfd, &mins, 1);
write(client_sockfd, &sec, 1);
write(client_sockfd, &pid, 1);
//close(client_sockfd);

```

```

}
}
return 0;
}

```

## //client side

```

#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>
int main()
{
int sockfd;
int len;
struct sockaddr_in address;
struct tm * timeinfo;
int result;
char *reply;
int hour,mins,sec,pid;
/* Create a socket for the client. */
sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
/* Name the socket, as agreed with the server. */
address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("172.16.57.97");
address.sin_port = 9734;
len = sizeof(address);
/* Now connect our socket to the servers socket. */
result = connect(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, len);
if(result == -1)
{
perror("oops: client2");
exit(1);
}
/* We can now read/write via sockfd. */
printf("Sending request to get the time\n");
read(sockfd, &hour, 1);
read(sockfd, &mins, 1);
read(sockfd, &sec, 1);
read(sockfd, &pid, 1);
printf("%d:%d:%d", hour, mins, sec);
printf(" The process id is: %d\n",pid);
close(sockfd);exit(0);
return 0;
}

```



```
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/190905412/CN/Lab_1$ gcc l1q4client.c -o l1q4client
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/190905412/CN/Lab_1$ ./l1q4client
Sending request to get the time
10:4196390:16 The process id is: 82
student@lplab-Lenovo-Product:~/190905412/CN/Lab_1$
```