

# MMnet1002 ARM9 microprocessor and Ethernet

Minimodule with

# User's **Manual**



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#### 1. Introduction

**MMnet1002** is a universal minimodule intended for use with "big" operating systems like Linux or Windows CE. It is equipped with fast ARM9 microprocessor running 200MHz or 400MHz clock, 64MB of RAM memory, 1GB of Flash memory, 100Mbit Ethernet, USB ports, onboard power supply and other peripherals. Microcontroller's port are led to two pin headers. Thanks to use BGA packages and multilayer printed circuit board all of this could be placed on a small area. Module is a complete, independent microprocessor system, it just requires to connect power supply and Ethernet cable and you can login to Linux system. MMnet1002 can work standalone or can be connected with extension boards in form of a sandwich.

The **MMnet1002** minimodule can be also used in didactic laboratories of informatics colleges and universities, and can be also used to build circuits realizing thesis projects.

#### **Features**

#### MMnet1002 minimodule:

- Complete, ready to use microprocessor system
- Fast ARM926-EJ AT91SAM9260 (AT91SAM9G20) microprocessor with 210MHz (400MHz) clock
- Up to 64MB SDRAM memory and up to 4GB NAND Flash
- Ethernet PHY 10/100Mbit interface with magnetics and RJ45 connector
- 2 x USB 2.0 Full Speed Host with double connector
- RS232 interface with connector
- USB 2.0 Full Speed Device with mini B connector
- microSD memory card socket
- Two I2C connectors
- Place for 64Mbit (8MByte) DataFlash memory
- RTC clock with battery backup
- RESET button
- Two LED diodes: "Power Supply" and "User"
- Module supply voltage 8 35VDC
- Possibility to connect expansion boards on top or bottom of module.
- 2 x 40 terminals with 0.1" (2.54mm) pitch, fitting every prototype board
- Small dimensions: 100mm x 70mm
- Module is delivered with Linux system, sample applications and development environment



## 2 The module

## **Block diagram**

A block diagram of MMnet1002 minimodule is shown on the image below:

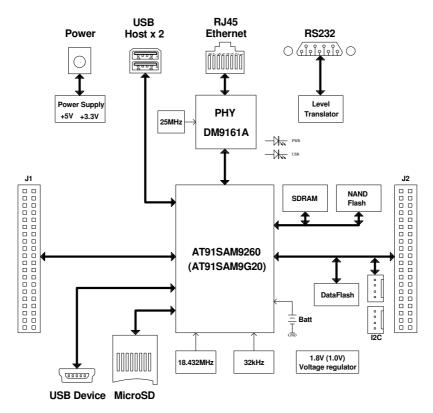
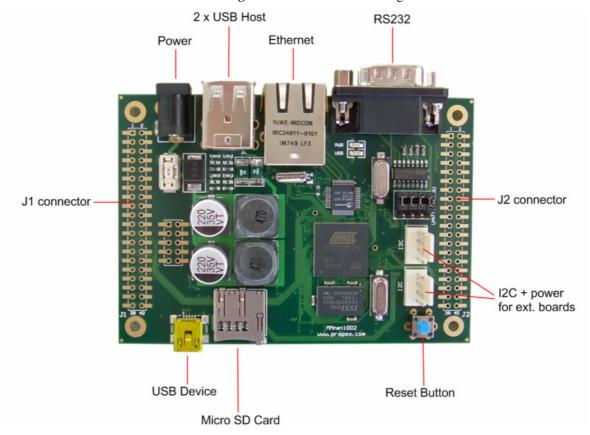


Figure 1 MMnet1002 block diagram.





Minimodule can be ordered in different configurations with use of selector:

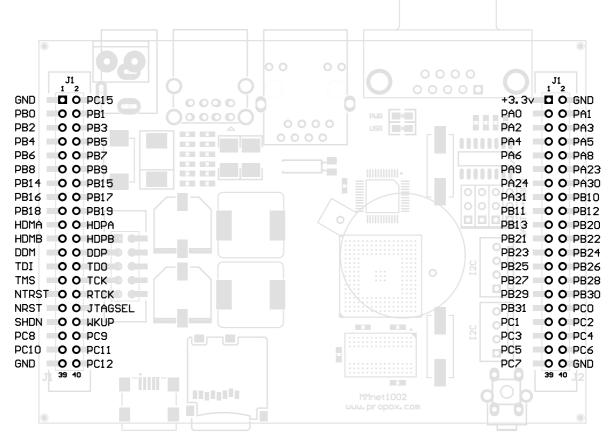
#### MMnet1002-Ax-Bx-Cx-Dx-Ex-Fx-Gx-Hx-Ix-Jx-Kx-Lx-Mx-Nx

In place of x should be used value from table:

| Parameter    | Description   |
|--------------|---|
| $\mathbf{A}$ | 1 – AT90SAM9260   |
| A            | 2 - AT91SAM9G20   |
|              | 8 – 8MB   |
| В            | 16 – 16MB   |
|              | 32 – 32MB   |
|              | 64 – 64MB   |
|              | 0 – without NAND Flash memory   |
| C            | 1 – 1GB   |
|              | 2 – 2GB   |
|              | 4 – 4GB<br>0 – without DataFlash memory   |
|              | 2 – 2MB (AT45DB161)   |
| D            | 4 – 4MB (AT45DB161)   |
|              | 8 – 8MB (AT45DB642)   |
|              | 0 – USB Host connector not mounted  |
| $\mathbf{E}$ | 1 – Single USB Host connector   |
|              | 2 – Double USB Host connector   |
|              | 0 – Power connector not mounted   |
| $\mathbf{F}$ | 1 – DC2.1 power connector   |
| _            | 2 – Terminal Block power connector  |
|              | 0 – USB Device connector not mounted  |
| G            | 1 – USB Device connector mounted  |
|              | 2 – USB Device connector and R15 resistor (USB Power detect) mounted                              |
|              | 0 – microSD card connector not mounted  |
| H            | 1 – microSD card connector mounted  |
|              | 2 - microSD card connector and R51 resistor (card detect) mounted                                 |
| _            | 0 – RESET button not mounted  |
| I            | 1 – mounted horizontal RESET  |
|              | 2 – mounted vertical RESET  |
| J            | 0 – Battery socket not mounted (R53 mounted)  |
|              | 1 – Battery socket mounted (R53 not mounted) 0 – J1 and J2 not installed on the bottom of the PCB |
|              | 1 – J1 and J2 installed on the bottom of the PCB, female type                                     |
| K            | 2 – J1 and J2 installed on the bottom of the PCB, male standard                                   |
|              | 3 – J1 and J2 installed on the bottom of the PCB, male long                                       |
|              | 0 – J1 and J2 not installed on the top of the PCB   |
| т .          | 1 – J1 and J2 installed on the top of the PCB, female type  |
| L            | 2 – J1 and J2 installed on the top of the PCB, male standard                                      |
|              | 3 – J1 and J2 installed on the top of the PCB, male long  |
|              | 0 – J12 not installed on the bottom of the PCB  |
| M            | 1 – J12 installed on the bottom of the PCB, female type   |
| T <b>4.T</b> | 2 – J12 installed on the bottom of the PCB, male standard   |
|              | 3 – J12 installed on the bottom of the PCB, male long   |
|              | 0 – J12 not installed on the top of the PCB   |
| N            | 1 – J12 installed on the top of the PCB, female type  |
|              | 2 – J12 installed on the top of the PCB, male standard  |
|              | 3 – J12 installed on the top of the PCB, male long  |

For example.: MMnet1002-A1-B64-C1-D0-E2-F1-G1-H1-I1-J1-K0-L0-M0-N0





**Drawing 2** Terminals layout – top view.

| Name                  | J  | 1  | Name                   | Name                  | J  | 2  | Name                   |
|-----------------------|----|----|------------------------|-----------------------|----|----|------------------------|
| GND                   | 1  | 2  | PC15/NWAIT [IRQ1]      | +3.3V                 | 1  | 2  | GND                    |
| PB0/SPI1_MISO [TIOA3] | 3  | 4  | PB1/SPI1_MOSI [TIOB3]  | PA0/SPI0_MISO [MCDB0] | 3  | 4  | PA1/SPI0_MOSI [MCCDB]  |
| PB2/SPI1_SPCK [TIOA4] | 5  | 6  | PB3/SPI1_NPCS0 [TIOA5] | PA2/SPI0_SPCK         | 5  | 6  | PA3/SPI0_NPCS0 [MCDB3] |
| PB4/TXD0              | 7  | 8  | PB5/RXD0               | PA4/RTS2 [MCDB2]      | 7  | 8  | PA5/CTS2 [MCDB1]       |
| PB6/TXD1 [TCLK1]      | 9  | 10 | PB7/RXD1 [TCLK2]       | PA6/MCDA0             | 9  | 10 | PA8/MCCK               |
| PB8/TXD2              | 11 | 12 | PB9/RXD2               | PA9/MCDA1             | 11 | 12 | PA23/TWD [ETX2]        |
| PB14/DRXD             | 13 | 14 | PB15/DTXD              | PA24/TWCK [ETX3]      | 13 | 14 | PA30/SCK2 [RXD4]       |
| PB16/TK0 [TCLK3]      | 15 | 16 | PB17/TF0 [TCLk4]       | PA31/SCK0 [TXD4]      | 15 | 16 | PB10/TXD3 [ISI_D8]     |
| PB18/TD0 [TIOB4]      | 17 | 18 | PB19/RD0 [TIOB5]       | PB11/RXD3 [ISI_D9]    | 17 | 18 | PB12/TXD5 [ISI_D10]    |
| HDMA                  | 19 | 20 | HDPA                   | PB13/RXD5 [ISI_D11]   | 19 | 20 | PB20/RK0 [ISI_D0]      |
| HDMB                  | 21 | 22 | HAPB                   | PB21/RF0 [ISI_D1]     | 21 | 22 | PB22/DSR0 [ISI_D2]     |
| DDM                   | 23 | 24 | DDP                    | PB23/DCD0 [ISI_D3]    | 23 | 24 | PB24/DTR0 [ISI_D4]     |
| TDI                   | 25 | 26 | TDO                    | PB25/RI0 [ISI_D5]     | 25 | 26 | PB26/RTS0 [ISI_D6]     |
| TMS                   | 27 | 28 | TCK                    | PB27/CTS0 [ISI_D7]    | 27 | 28 | PB28/RTS1 [ISI_PCK]    |
| NTRST                 | 29 | 30 | RTCK                   | PB29/CTS1 [ISI_VSYNC] | 29 | 30 | PB30/PCK0 [ISI_HSYNC]  |
| NRST                  | 31 | 32 | JTAGSEL                | PB31/PCK1 [ISI_MCK]   | 31 | 32 | PC0/ AD0 [SCK3]        |
| SHDN                  | 33 | 34 | WKUP                   | PC1/ AD1 [PCK0]       | 33 | 34 | PC2/ AD2 [PCK1]        |
| PC8/NCS4/CFCS0 [RTS3] | 35 | 36 | PC9/NCS5/CFCS1 [TIOB0] | PC3/ AD3 [SPI1_NPCS3] | 35 | 36 | PC4/A23 [SPI1_NPCS2]   |
| PC10/A25/CFRNW [CTS3] | 37 | 38 | PC11/NCS2 [SPI0_NPCS1] | PC5/A24 [SPI1_NPCS1]  | 37 | 38 | PC6/TIOB2 [CFCE1]      |
| GND                   | 39 | 40 | PC12/IRQ0 [NCS7]       | PC7/TIOB1 [CFCE2]     | 39 | 40 | GND                    |

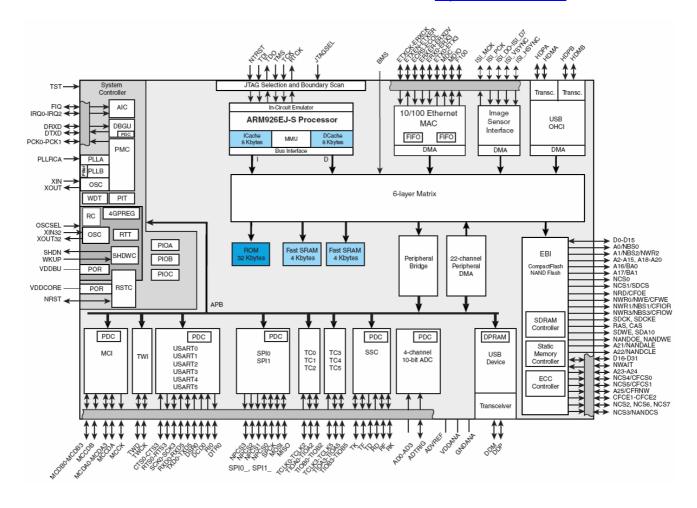
Detailed description of ports can be found in microcontroller datasheets www.atmel.com.



#### AT91SAM9260/(AT91SAM9G20) microcontroller

- 32-bit ARM926EJ core running up to 210MHz (400MHz)
- DSP Instruction Extensions and JAVA acceleration
- Memory Management Unit (MMU) allows to run Linux or Windows CE®
- 8kB (32kB) Data Cache and 8kB (32kB) Instruction Cache
- Two 4kB (16kB) Internal SRAM, Single-cycle Access at Maximum Matrix Speed
- External Bus Interface (EBI) supports SDRAM, Static Memory, ECC-enabled NAND Flash and Compact Flash
- USB 2.0 Full Speed (12 Mbits per second) Device Port
- USB 2.0 Full Speed (12 Mbits per second) Host and Double Port
- Ethernet MAC 10/100 Base T
- Image Sensor Interface
- Reset Controller
- Advanced Interrupt Controller
- RTC with battery backup
- Periodic Interval Timer, Watchdog Timer, Real-time Timer
- 10-bit A/D converter
- DMA controller
- MultiMedia Card/SDCard/SDIO controller
- Synchronous Serial Controller (supports I2S)
- 6 USARTs + 1 DBGU port
- 2 SPI interfaces
- TWI interface
- TWI interface
- JTAG interface

More info on AT91 microcontrollers can be fund at manufacturer site: http://www.atmel.com/





The minimodule is equipped with DM9161A Ethernet PHY and RJ45 connector with integrated magnetics.

#### DM9161A features:

- Fully compatible with IEEE 802.3/IEEE 802.3u 10Base-T/100Base-TX, ANSI X3T12 TP-PMD 1995
- Supports MDI/MDI-X auto crossover (Auto-MDI)
- Supports Auto-Negotiation IEEE 802.3u
- Full-duplex or half-duplex mode
- Low power consumption
- Low power modes

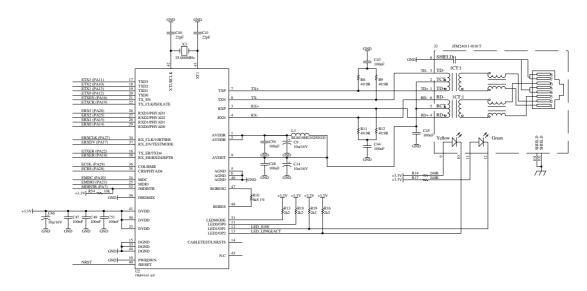
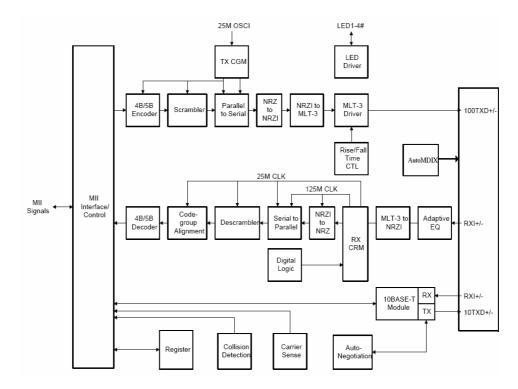


Figure 3 Implementation of Ethernet interface in MMnet1000.



DM9161A documentation can be fund on manufacturer site: http://www.davicom.com.tw



AT91SAM9260/AT91SAM9G20 microcontrollers have full-speed USB2.0 device interface. MMnet1002 module comes with USB mini B connector and required components. Additionally, by soldering R15 resistor (it is not mounted by default), it is possible to detect if module is connected to USB bus (with PC5 pin).

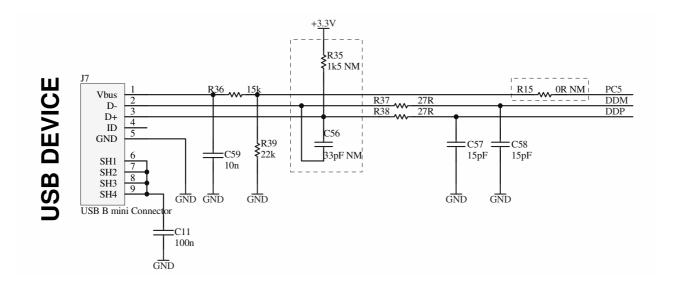


Figure 4 Implementation of USB Device Interface.

#### **USB Host Interface**

AT91SAM9260/AT91SAM9G20 microcontrollers have USB Host interface with two ports compliant with USB 2.0 specification (Full Speed and Low Speed). Ports are connected to double USB A connector on the module. Onboard 5V power supply delivers up to 500mA to each port. Ports are overcurrent protected with resetable fuses.

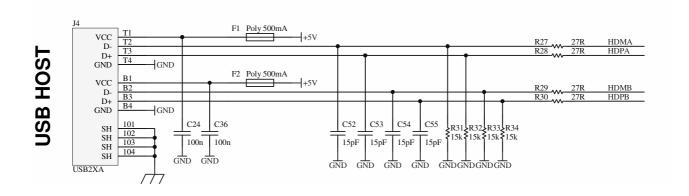


Figure 5 Implementation of USB Host Interface.



MMnet1002 module has RS232 DB9M connector (DTE) with transceiver, witch can be connected to microcontroller's DBGU or UART1 interfaces. Choice is made with JP2 – JP5 jumpers placed near connector. Jumpers in higher position choose DBGU, in higher – UART1. In case of UART1 also two modem signals can be connected: RTS and CTS, in case of UART1 only TXD and RXD are available.

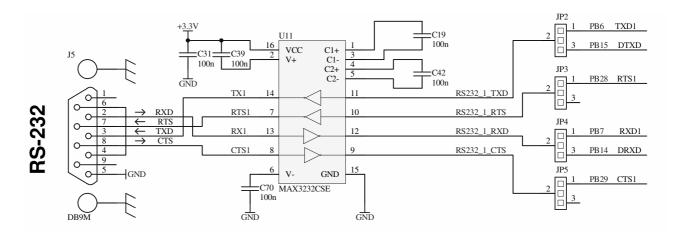


Figure 6 Implementation of RS232 Interface.

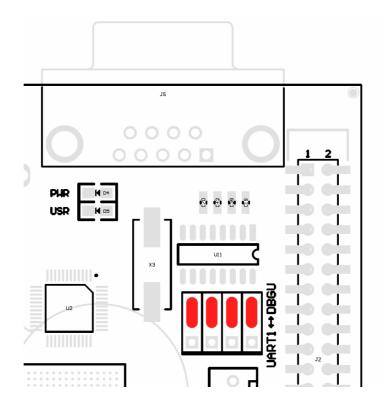


Figure 7 Jumpers in DBGU position.

AT91SAM9260/AT91SAM9G20 microcontrollers has seven USART ports which can be used to connect the minimodule with a PC computer other equipment equipped with a RS-232 port. UART0 have full modem lines, UART 1, 2, and3 have two modem signals: RTS and CTS, and ports UART4, 5 and DBGU only TXD and RXD lines. Drawings below show example of use UART0.

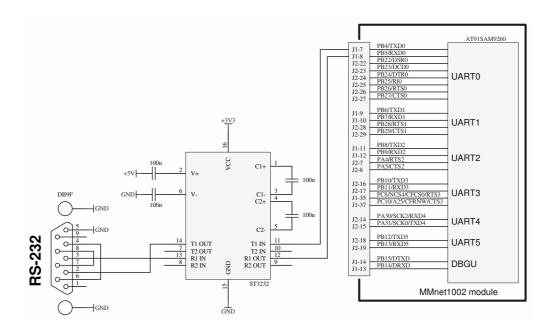


Figure 8 Example of UART0 use as DCE.

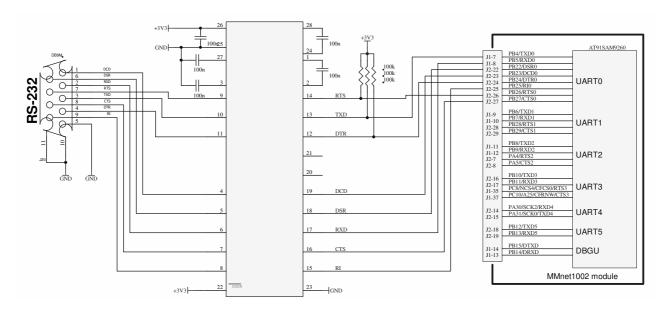


Figure 9 Example of UART0 use as DTE.



AT91SAM9260/AT91SAM9G20 microcontrollers have I2C (TWI) interface, which can be used for connecting external peripherals such as I/O ports, ADCs/DACs, EEPROM memories and other. Module is equipped with two connectors with I2C signals and power.

**WARNING:** Take care when using I2C connectors. Improper handling leading to short-circuit between power supply line and one of interface lines may cause irreversible damage to module and connected board.

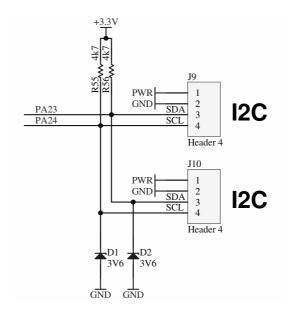


Figure 10 I2C connectors.

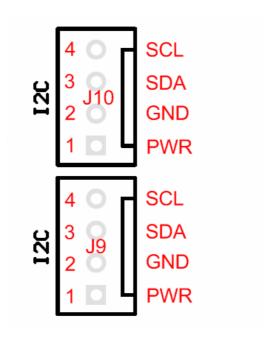


Figure 4 Signals in I2C connectors.



#### MicroSD connector

AT91SAM9260/AT91SAM9G20 microcontrollers have (Multimedia Card Interface) compatible with MMC V3.11 specification, SDIO V1.1 specification and SD Memory Card V1.0 specification. MMnet1002 module contains microSD connector which allows to use memory cards and other devices with SDIO interface such as Wi-Fi cards.

There is possibility to detect insertion and remove of card with use of PC8 pin. To allow this, R51 resistor should be soldered (it is not mounted by default). When card is present pin is in low logic state.

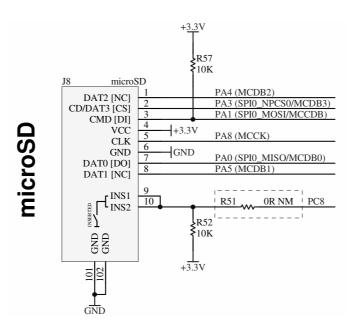


Figure 11 MicroSD connector.

#### **DataFlash memory**

The minimodule can be equipped with serial DataFlash with 16Mb, 32 Mb or 64Mb capacity.

AT91SAM9260/AT91SAM9G20 microcontrollers can boot from DataFlash memory, so entire operating system including file system can be placed in this memory.

Memory is connected to microcontroller's SPI interface and is activated by low logic level on #CS pin. If there is such need (for example when restoring broken bootloader), DataFlash can be deactivated by unsoldering R47 resistor. Content of memory can be protected from accidental deletion by soldering R46 resistor (it is not mounted by default). Such possibility can be useful in system which do not need software upgrade.



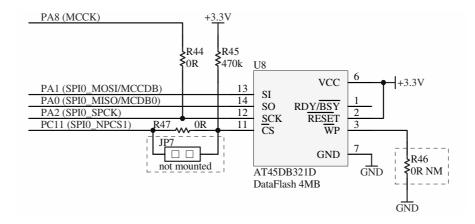


Figure 12 DataFlash memory.

A detailed description of DataFlash memories can be found on Atmel's web page: www.atmel.com.

#### **NAND Flash memory**

The minimodule can be equipped with NANDFlash memory with capacities from 128MB to 4GB, as standard, 1GB memory is available.

AT91SAM9260/AT91SAM9G20 microcontrollers can boot from NANDFlash memory, so entire operating system including file system can be placed in this memory.

Memory is connected directly to system bus, so high read/write speed can be achieved (dependent on used memory).

Content of memory can be protected from accidental deletion by soldering R49 resistor (it is not mounted by default).

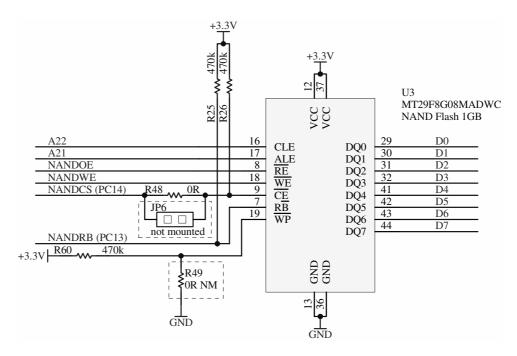


Figure 13 NAND Flash memory.

A detailed description of NANDFlash memories can be found on Micron web page: www.micron.com.



#### **SDRAM** memory

Module by default is equipped with 64MB SDRAM memory. For reduce cost when ordering higher quantities, lower capacity memory can be mounted (8, 16 or 32MB). Memory is connected to system bus with 100MHz (AT91SAM9260) or 133MHz (AT91SAM9G20) clocking.

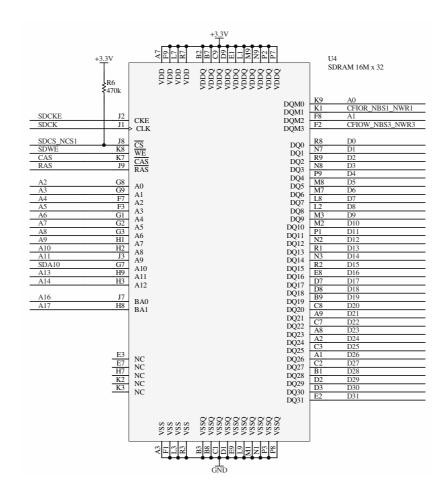


Figure 14 SDRAM memory.



Programming/debugging of module can be done through JTAG interface.

JTAG is a four-lead interface permitting the takeover of control over the processor's core. The possibilities offered by this interface are, among others: step operation, full-speed operation, hardware and software breakpoints, inspection and modification of contents of registers and data memories. The method of connecting the JTAG connector to the minimodule is shown in the drawing:

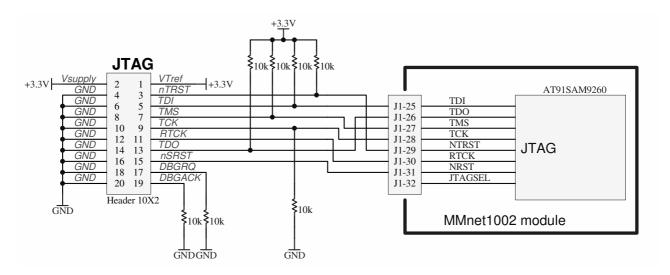


Figure 15 Connection of JTAG interface to MMnet100.

JTAG interface can also work In boundary scan mode, to enable his mode high logic level (1.8V) should be connected to JTAGSEL pin. In JTAG mode JTAGSEL pin can be left unconnected.

WARNING: voltage higher than 1.8V an JTAGSEL pin can damage microprocessor!

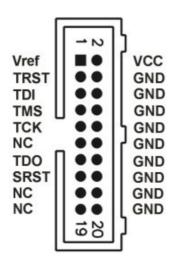


Figure 16 JTAG connector.

#### Pin description

| VCC  | Supply voltage to the emulator                               |  |  |  |  |
|------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Vref | Target voltage sense   |  |  |  |  |
| TRST | Tap RESET, RESET signal for JTAG chain                       |  |  |  |  |
| TDI  | Test Data Input, data signal from debugger to target         |  |  |  |  |
| TMS  | Test Mode Select, mode select signal from emulator to target |  |  |  |  |
| тск  | Test Clock, clock signal from emulator to target             |  |  |  |  |
| TDO  | Test Data Output, data signal from target to debugger.       |  |  |  |  |
| SRST | Target RESET signal  |  |  |  |  |
| GND  | Ground   |  |  |  |  |

JTAG programmer/debugger may be found on page:

- ARMCable I: http://www.propox.com/products/t 122.html



MMnet1002 module has two LED diodes. Red diode indicate presence of 3.3V Power supply, green diode, which is connected to pin PC15, is available to the user.

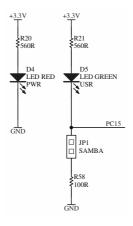


Figure 17 LED diodes.

## Battery backup

AT91SAM9260 (AT91SAM9G20) contain RTC clock and 16 bytes of memory with battery backup possibility. CR2032 battery can be mounted don module if necessary, if not, R53 resistor should be mounted instead.

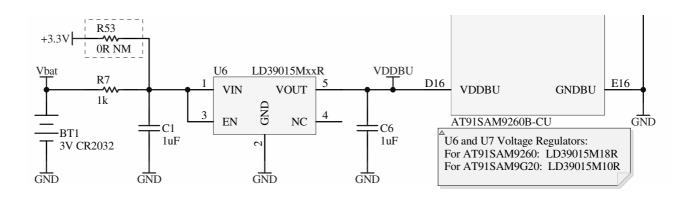


Figure 18 Battery backup power supply.



#### **Power supply**

MMnet1002 require external power supply in range 8-40V DC or 8-24V AC. Supply voltage can be led to standard connector 2.1mm/5mm or to "terminal block" type connector (chosen while ordering). Power can be also supplied through J12 connector (only DC in this case).

3.3V and 5V voltages are generated by onboard switching regulators that ensures high efficiency and low heat generation. Output current capability of 3.3V supply is 1A, where 0.5A should be reserved for module and remaining 0.5A can be used to supply devices connected to module (through J1, J2 and J12 connectors). 5V power supply can also deliver 1A and is intended to supply devices connected to USB bus. This voltage can also be used to supply devices connected to J1, J2 and J12 connectors provided that USB devices are not used or require less power than maximum

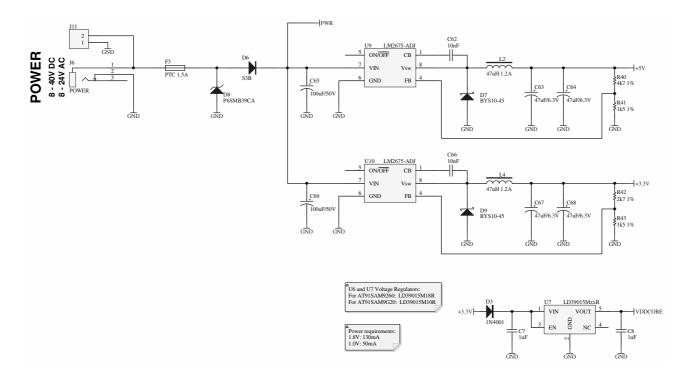


Figure 19 Power supply on MMnet1002



## Placement of configuration resistors

Below are grouped functions of resistors and their placement is presented:

| Resistor | Default   | Function   |  |  |
|----------|---|--|--|--|
| R15      | Not mounted   | When this resistor is mounted it s possible to detect if module is connected to USB bus (using PC5 pin). |  |  |
| R51      | Not mounted When this resistor is mounted it s possible to detect if microSD card is insel (using PC8 pin). |  |  |  |
| R46      | R46 Not mounted When this resistor is mounted DataFlash memory is protected from writing data.              |  |  |  |
| R47      | Mounted When this resistor is unsoldered DataFlash memory is disconnected f bus.                            |  |  |  |
| R48      | Mounted   | When this resistor is unsoldered NAND Flash memory is disabled.  |  |  |
| R49      | Not mounted   | When this resistor is mounted NAND Flash memory is protected from writing data.                          |  |  |
| R53      | Not mounted   | If battery is not mounted on the module, this resistor should be mounted.                                |  |  |
| R21      | Mounted   | When this resistor is unsoldered green LED diode is disconnected from PC15 pin.                          |  |  |

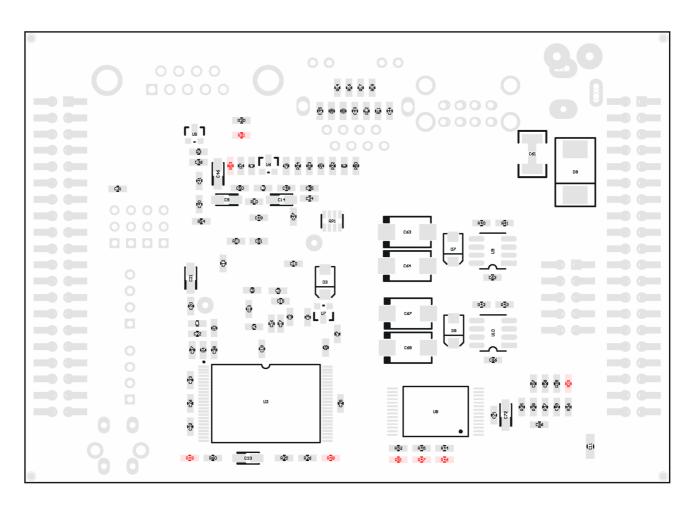


Figure 20 Placement of configuration resistors on bottom side of the board.



## 3 Specifications

Microcontroller AT91SAM9260 / AT91SAM9G20

NAND Flash memory

SDRAM memory

DataFlash memory

No. of digital I/O

No. of analog inputs

1GB by default
64MB by default
Up to 8MB
Up to 60
Up to 6

Ethernet 10/100 Mb/s Auto-MDIX, onboard RJ45 connector

Power supply 8 – 35VDC

Maximum power consumption 1.5W module + 5W USB devices

Dimensions100x70mmWeightAbort 70gOperating temperature range $-20-85^{\circ}C$ Humidity5-95%

RS232 (DB9M) RJ45 (Ethernet) 2 x USB Host USB Device B mini

Connectors USB Device B mini

Power supply DC2.1 microSD Card Two 2x40 headers

## 4 Technical assistance

In order to obtain technical assistance please contact  $\underline{support@propox.com}\ .$  In the request please include the following information:

- number of the module version (e.g. REV 1)
- setting of resistors
- a detailed description of the problem

### 5 Guarantee

The MMIpc213x minimodule is covered by a six-month guarantee. All faults and defects not caused by the user will be removed at the Producer's cost. Transportation costs are borne by the buyer.

The Producer takes no responsibility for any damage and defects caused in the course of using the MMIpc213x module.



## 6 Assembly drawings

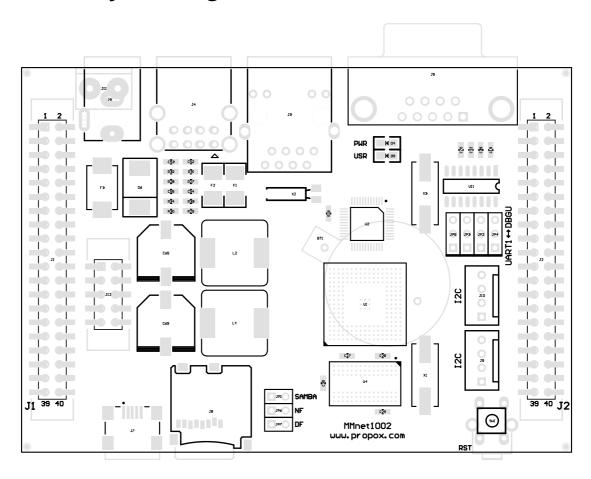


Figure 21 Assembly drawing – top layer.

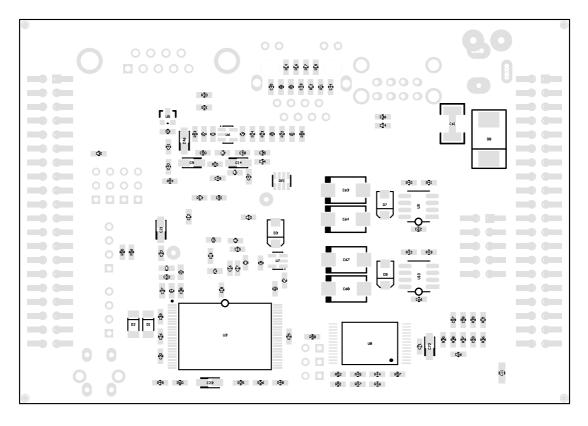


Figure 22 Assembly drawing – bottom layer.



## 7 Dimensions

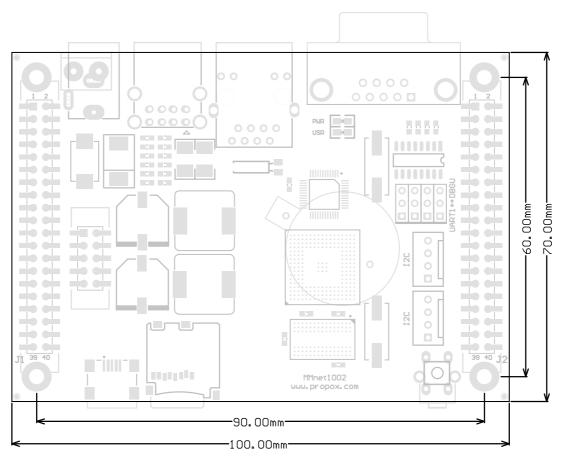


Figure 23 Dimensions - top view.

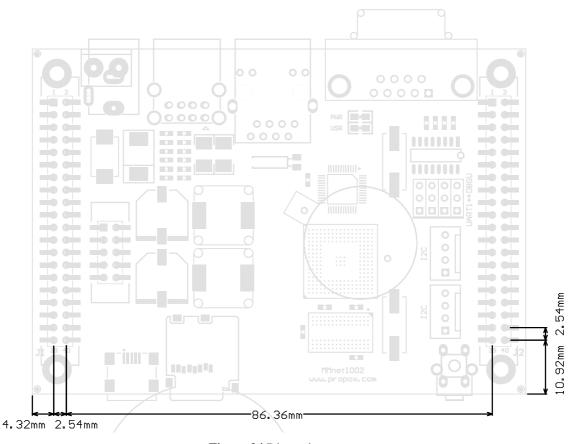


Figure 24 Dimensions – connectors.



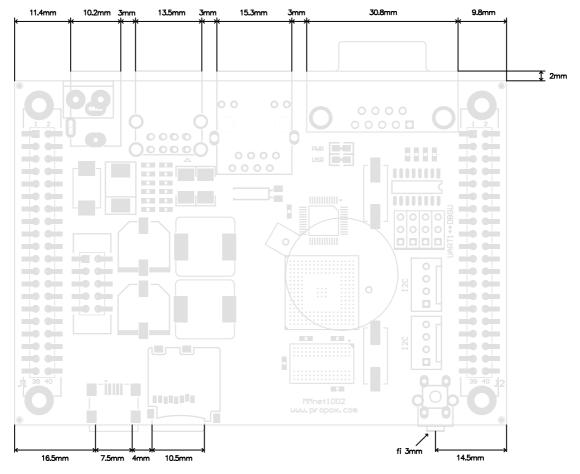


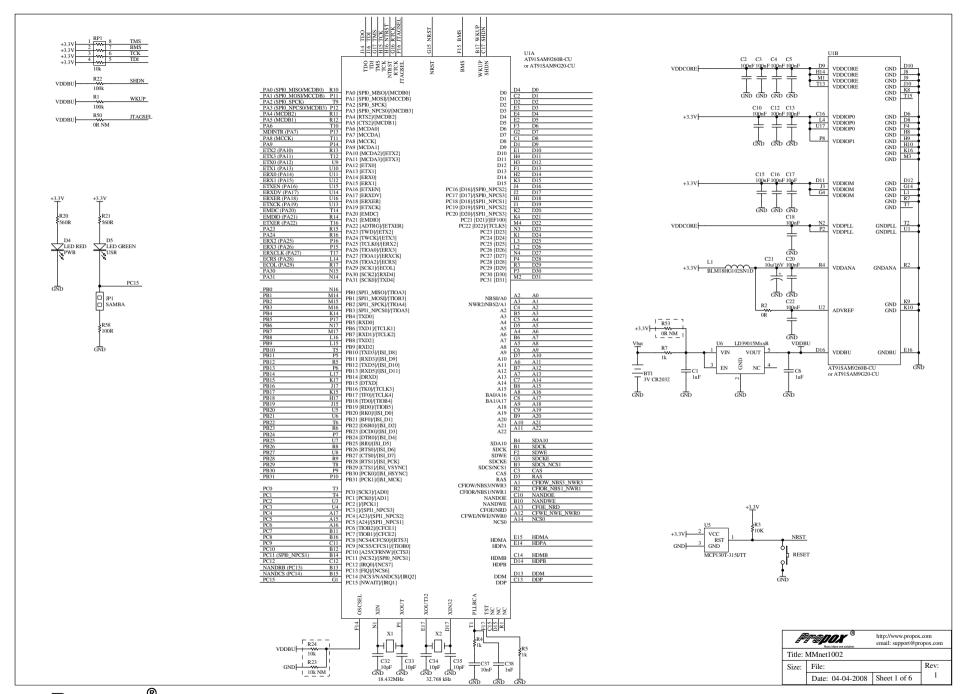
Figure 25 Dimensions – connectors.

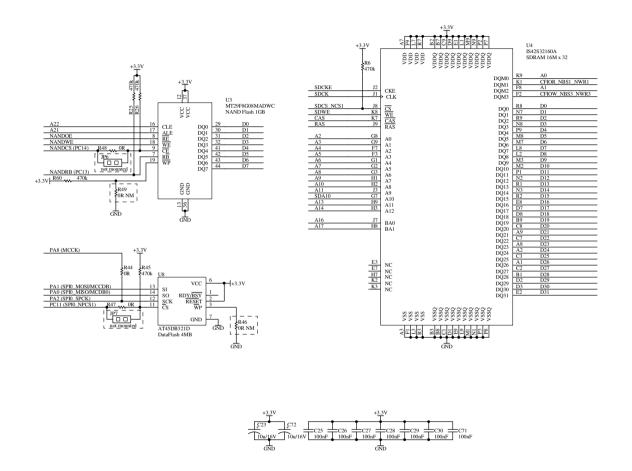


Figure 26 Dimensions – side view.

## 8 Schematics

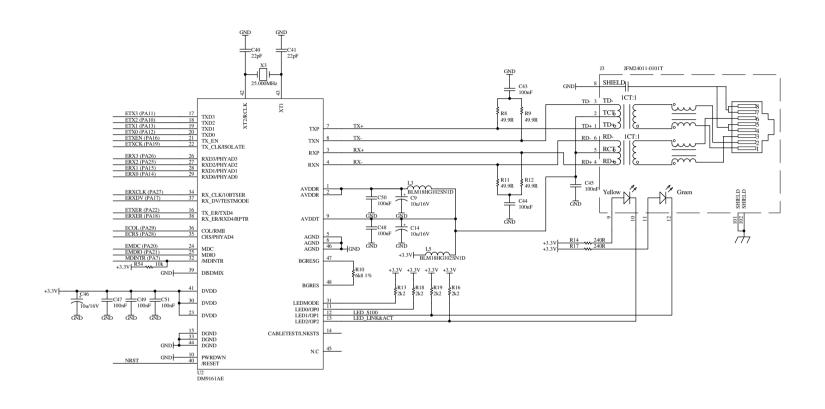






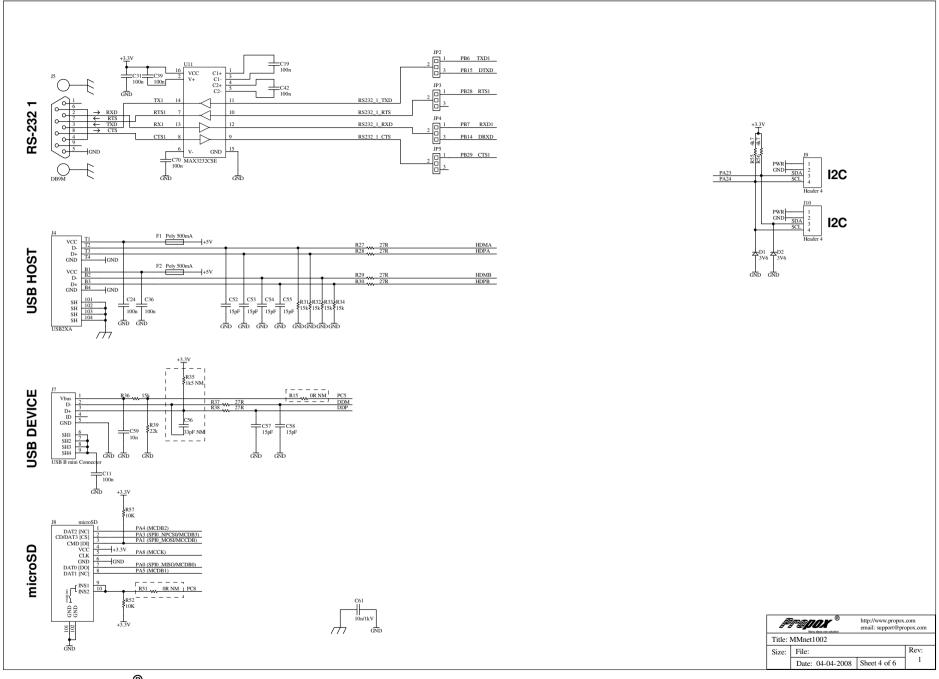
| #      | FEDOX<br>Marry ideas one solution | http://www.propox.<br>email: support@pro |   |  |  |  |
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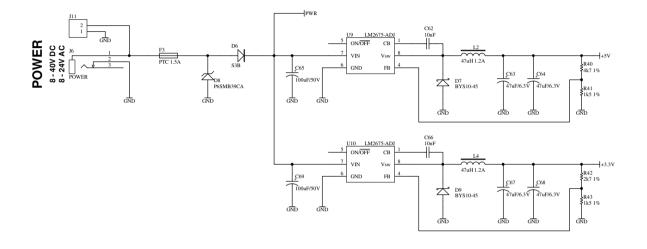


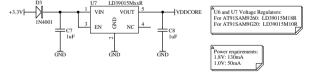
|   | F        | FINON 8          | http://www.propox.com<br>email: support@propox.com |   |  |  |
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|          | Date: 04-04-2008 | Sheet 5 of 6 | 1 |



