

# Zeppelin

```
// Imports
import org.apache.spark.sql.functions._
import org.joda.time.format.DateTimeFormat

// Load data - adjust the path to the location of your data
val inputPath = "/Users/Rhon/Desktop/Airline"
val airTraffic = sqlContext.read
    .format("com.databricks.spark.csv")
    .option("header", "true") // Use first line of all files as header
    .option("delimiter", ",")
    .option("inferSchema", "true") // Automatically infer data types
    .load(inputPath)

import org.apache.spark.sql.functions._
import org.joda.time.format.DateTimeFormat
inputPath: String = /Users/Rhon/Desktop/Airline
airTraffic: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [Year: int, Month: int ... 27 more fields]
```

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```
// Add extra features
val calcDayOfYear = udf(
    (dayOfMonth: Int, month: Int, year: Int) => {
        val dateFormat = DateTimeFormat.forPattern("dd/MM/yyyy")
        dateFormat.parseDateTime(s"$dayOfMonth/$month/$year").getDayOfYear()
    }
)
val calcRoute = udf(
    (origin: String, dest: String) => s"$origin - $dest"
)
val calcHourOfArrival = udf(
    (arrTime: String) => arrTime.slice(0, arrTime.size-2)
)
val featuredTraffic = airTraffic
    .withColumn("DayOfYear", calcDayOfYear(airTraffic("DayOfMonth"), airTraffic("Month"), year))
    .withColumn("HourOfArr", calcHourOfArrival(airTraffic("ArrTime")))
    .withColumn("Route", calcRoute(airTraffic("Origin"), airTraffic("Dest")))
```

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warning: Class org.joda.convert.FromString not found - continuing with a stub.  
warning: Class org.joda.convert.ToString not found - continuing with a stub.  
warning: Class org.joda.convert.ToString not found - continuing with a stub.  
calcDayOfYear: org.apache.spark.sql.expressions.UserDefinedFunction = UserDefinedFunction(<function3>,IntegerType,Some(List(IntegerType, IntegerType, IntegerType)))  
calcRoute: org.apache.spark.sql.expressions.UserDefinedFunction = UserDefinedFunction(<function2>,StringType,Some(List(StringType, StringType)))  
calcHourOfArrival: org.apache.spark.sql.expressions.UserDefinedFunction = UserDefinedFunction(<function1>,StringType,Some(List(StringType)))  
featuredTraffic: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [Year: int, Month: int ... 30 more fields]

```
// Register as Spark SQL Table
featuredTraffic.registerTempTable("air_traffic")
// sqlContext.cacheTable("air_traffic")
```

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warning: there was one deprecation warning; re-run with -deprecation for details

```
%sql
select DayOfYear, count(*) as NrOfFlights, avg(DepDelay) as AvgDepDelay, avg(ArrDelay) as ,
```

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DayOfYear	NrOfFlights	AvgDepDelay
148	325,680	5.98483
243	334,157	6.48174
31	333,830	6.77604
85	336,519	7.22741
137	335,712	8.40268
251	334,225	4.09414
65	338,508	9.01227
53	336,107	11.65395
255	336.123	4.81319

```
%pyspark
# helper function to display in Zeppelin

import StringIO
def show(p):
    img = StringIO.StringIO()
    p.savefig(img, format='svg')
```

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```
img.seek(0)
nprint "%html " + img.buf
```

```
%pyspark
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

#define some data
x = [1,2,3,4]
y = [20, 21, 20.5, 20.8]

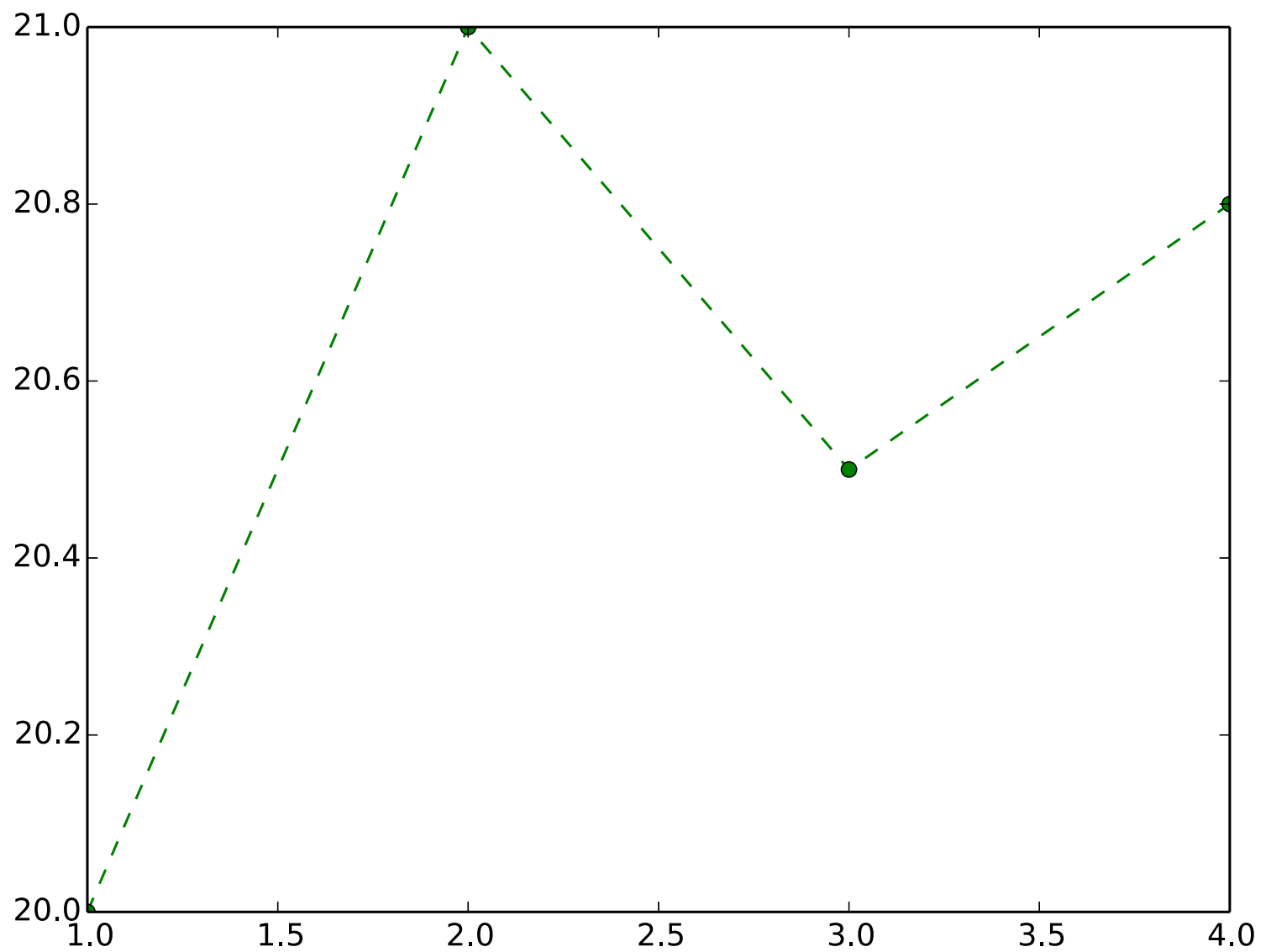
#plot data
plt.plot(x, y, linestyle="dashed", marker="o", color="green")

[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D object at 0x1041252d0>]
```

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```
%pyspark
show(plt)
```

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```
%pyspark
```

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```
import matplotlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

import StringIO
def show(p):
    img = StringIO.StringIO()
    p.savefig(img, format='svg')
    img.seek(0)
    print "%html " + img.buf

df = sqlContext.sql("SELECT Dest, Month, count(*) as NrOfFlights, avg(ArrDelay) as AvgArrD
data = df.toPandas()

value = "AvgArrDelay"
x = "Dest"
grouping = ["Month"]

heatmap_data = data.pivot_table(values=value, index=x, columns=grouping)
heatmap_data = heatmap_data[0:100]

a4_dims = (len(heatmap_data.columns),50)
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=a4_dims)
ax.set_title("Avg Arrival Delay")
sns.heatmap(heatmap_data, ax=ax, annot=True, fmt=".02f")

show(p1+)
```

Avg Arrival Delay												
ABE	8.57	7.31	7.16	5.48	6.13	10.84	10.84	8.98	4.23	3.97	5.05	9.23
ABI	6.50	7.82	7.55	5.97	6.77	14.07	11.12	10.57	3.86	4.79	6.73	12.29
ABQ	6.96	7.05	6.68	4.92	4.81	7.96	6.82	6.09	2.48	5.18	4.80	10.53
ABY	7.58	9.99	6.02	2.48	5.28	13.46	16.20	16.44	9.90	10.17	7.63	10.91
ACK					3.56	27.85	25.60	20.02	10.33			
ACT	2.86	3.53	2.65	1.22	0.69	5.90	3.68	5.63	0.67	1.48	2.26	2.62
ACV	13.16	10.96	7.55	4.22	6.53	9.83	6.88	8.69	5.78	9.28	10.05	19.06
ACY	2.81	3.66	2.31	1.38	3.05	9.87	12.22	10.57	4.91	3.14	2.83	4.48
ADK	17.55	18.28	17.55	11.41	2.21	-1.42	-0.10	9.33	11.74	18.96	8.96	13.71
DQ	12.31	8.58	7.34	3.88	4.58	9.42	9.11	9.13	7.18	6.79	8.06	13.79

Dest	2019					2020					2021	
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
AEX	4.66	7.86	5.55	4.29	4.32	14.71	12.41	11.78	4.76	6.44	6.79	9.97
AGS	7.64	8.17	8.01	7.91	7.15	12.44	15.24	11.71	7.20	6.56	7.04	8.79
AKN	11.55	17.78	15.10	13.59	7.56	12.74	8.44	9.98	9.66	12.31	7.90	18.34
ALB	8.79	8.41	9.02	6.61	7.43	12.26	12.89	11.19	4.86	5.30	5.38	10.19
ALO	4.59	4.08	1.38	2.96	-4.20	7.27	5.55	5.94	-3.33	0.65	6.28	15.09
AMA	6.80	7.71	8.43	6.57	7.63	11.47	7.76	6.96	4.08	6.86	6.19	11.43
ANC	12.11	9.75	8.84	3.82	6.55	9.65	10.65	12.14	7.83	7.97	10.45	16.70
ANI	21.11	15.52	9.07	15.88	9.36	15.80	12.26	5.81	4.60	5.69	17.92	14.14
APF	9.19	9.87	9.06	4.91	3.89	12.84	19.89	17.18	7.57	5.73	7.21	9.63
ASE	17.90	15.62	10.85	1.45	0.28	7.24	8.76	7.03	7.92	5.25	-1.43	24.19
ATL	9.42	9.81	8.28	5.77	5.58	10.68	11.69	9.58	5.65	6.60	6.59	11.17
ATW	12.93	13.86	9.46	7.07	5.28	11.55	11.83	10.38	6.13	6.34	6.61	18.32
AUS	6.72	6.62	6.70	5.04	5.47	8.76	7.56	6.28	2.19	4.74	4.72	9.46
AVL	5.97	5.43	5.34	4.67	5.40	12.23	13.23	11.48	5.79	6.76	4.90	8.76
AVP	10.36	8.68	8.69	7.01	7.86	13.94	13.84	12.49	5.98	5.78	4.61	11.36
AZO	10.75	9.42	7.29	4.45	4.23	7.24	6.14	5.72	3.15	2.99	5.11	11.93
BDL	7.10	6.83	7.98	5.64	5.88	11.06	10.55	9.00	3.36	3.51	4.06	8.21
BET	10.04	9.62	7.41	4.35	5.61	8.45	9.04	14.29	6.17	8.36	11.81	14.23
BFF												
BFI												
BFL	7.47	5.95	4.71	3.15	3.11	5.80	4.30	3.77	2.29	4.59	2.80	9.80
BGM	7.42	6.43	5.73	3.94	5.35	9.47	7.69	8.05	4.49	3.10	3.78	8.94
BGR	11.80	10.68	10.93	8.98	9.84	14.66	14.22	13.33	5.67	5.15	5.34	12.70
BHM	6.81	6.39	6.37	4.92	5.87	9.67	9.23	6.84	3.05	4.36	4.76	9.17
BIL	8.11	6.91	5.55	2.65	2.98	7.33	8.04	6.18	2.41	3.24	4.13	12.72
BIS	6.49	6.36	5.79	1.86	2.14	7.22	4.35	3.85	1.04	1.57	3.72	11.29
BJI						2.80	0.91	4.14	9.46	2.00	-7.00	
BLI	6.42	4.65	2.43	1.66	1.74	3.73	2.13	6.65	3.10	6.59	8.86	14.54
BMI	16.15	17.10	14.75	8.36	7.48	15.43	15.75	13.13	8.11	8.18	10.32	18.37
BNA	5.56	5.17	4.87	3.39	4.05	7.94	7.28	5.70	1.87	3.25	3.35	7.55
BOI	10.94	9.11	7.49	4.39	4.67	8.36	8.15	8.27	3.60	5.73	6.39	15.51
BOS	8.65	8.05	9.26	7.41	7.75	12.53	11.75	10.59	5.34	5.45	5.73	9.00
BPT	1.30	3.12	2.30	1.07	1.05	10.48	5.37	3.82	0.38	0.17	4.82	1.57
BQK	4.76	9.24	8.77	5.23	9.13	16.03	19.26	19.80	11.96	12.37	8.23	12.42
BQN	7.88	8.99	10.32	9.59	8.57	18.56	20.01	13.79	4.30	1.14	5.86	12.97
BRO	4.71	6.41	7.15	3.87	4.51	10.51	7.18	4.12	-1.51	3.87	5.68	9.56
BRW	7.83	9.27	7.81	2.73	7.54	9.46	12.64	13.26	5.55	5.49	6.13	11.71
BTM	10.29	5.82	4.87	1.16	0.26	4.33	2.74	2.78	-0.26	0.44	3.52	15.56
BTR	7.22	8.61	7.89	6.49	6.03	10.73	9.68	7.73	4.13	4.95	6.18	9.84
BTV	9.42	9.49	11.18	7.41	7.82	12.89	15.24	13.12	4.81	4.85	5.18	12.76
BUF	9.12	8.81	8.31	7.02	6.52	12.01	12.50	10.62	4.72	5.04	5.76	11.34
IR	7.43	8.04	6.07	5.05	2.00	6.23	5.54	6.47	2.54	5.03	6.38	10.25

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BU	7.43	8.04	6.07	5.05	3.90	6.23	5.34	6.47	3.54	5.92	6.38	10.35
	6.62	5.88	6.67	4.67	5.85	11.26	10.97	8.73	2.88	3.31	4.41	7.77
BWI												
BZN	11.55	9.19	6.23	1.05	1.83	6.87	6.11	5.61	1.55	1.44	3.28	14.89
CAE	10.05	9.74	9.20	7.34	7.42	12.42	13.29	11.08	5.78	5.82	6.99	12.07
CAK	9.24	10.42	7.47	4.54	5.09	10.64	11.86	10.04	3.77	5.12	5.91	12.52
CBM				0.00								
CCR	2.64	1.13	1.95	-1.32	0.49	2.03	0.75	5.94	2.77	7.50	7.05	7.49
CDC	5.11	6.13	2.56	0.02	0.33	1.34	2.66	0.59	1.39	0.24	2.64	6.99
CDV	11.89	10.54	8.35	7.67	9.40	13.43	14.23	19.31	14.81	8.43	8.77	17.78
CEC	11.64	7.51	6.84	1.88	2.92	6.85	5.46	8.28	4.31	6.88	11.16	16.20
CHA	6.93	6.44	5.59	4.52	5.05	9.76	10.34	7.73	4.62	4.52	5.09	8.75
CHO	6.60	5.66	3.69	3.16	3.76	7.55	9.79	8.55	4.47	4.06	5.00	4.88
CHS	7.89	8.21	8.52	6.78	6.63	10.63	11.26	8.80	4.68	5.58	5.76	10.19
CIC	14.35	12.15	7.26	6.39	8.80	12.11	10.92	7.83	8.24	11.36	14.37	18.27
CID	11.40	8.95	8.77	6.04	7.07	10.39	9.21	7.99	3.06	3.48	5.03	12.64
CKB	7.83											
CLD	3.11	3.14	2.50	0.60	1.19	2.26	1.96	0.71	1.97	3.39	0.50	1.85
CLE	7.95	6.92	6.62	4.45	5.27	9.57	8.83	7.44	2.72	3.60	4.53	9.56
CLL	3.57	4.42	2.42	1.19	2.11	7.55	4.39	6.11	-0.72	1.04	2.26	3.36
CLT	5.85	5.44	5.52	3.97	3.77	7.86	7.73	6.28	2.19	2.67	3.62	7.11
CMH	9.53	8.03	8.16	6.25	6.99	11.46	11.01	9.25	4.28	4.74	5.94	11.03
CMI	18.43	13.91	13.38	9.01	10.80	13.61	14.16	12.84	5.83	7.15	10.47	20.84
CMX	12.46	11.20	-6.45	10.49	1.79	5.06	24.55	13.74	12.11	-0.40	6.33	34.69
COD	9.18	10.99	3.60	-0.82	0.28	2.08	3.57	1.66	-0.13	4.24	0.38	13.77
COS	8.43	7.79	7.08	4.82	5.69	10.20	8.96	7.47	3.67	4.49	5.01	11.64
CPR	7.98	6.33	3.13	0.91	1.79	3.05	4.52	3.44	1.92	2.38	1.54	11.80
CRP	6.54	7.41	6.83	5.79	5.68	9.55	6.79	5.34	2.76	5.49	5.14	9.06
CRW	7.51	7.28	6.80	4.82	5.79	10.87	10.84	9.33	5.15	5.14	5.38	10.05
CSG	7.47	10.11	7.05	6.11	6.59	11.51	15.14	13.90	9.68	8.60	7.27	8.43
CVG	6.65	5.40	4.34	2.63	3.56	7.02	6.78	5.57	1.35	2.53	3.68	7.85
CWA	18.80	19.46	17.10	12.73	6.35	14.57	10.47	9.42	9.30	7.11	6.90	28.45
CYS												
DAB	9.67	9.99	9.11	6.44	5.52	10.05	10.99	10.16	5.38	6.40	7.41	11.31
DAL	4.02	5.29	6.46	5.05	6.42	8.51	5.65	4.75	2.87	5.65	4.86	7.34
DAY	8.67	8.55	7.92	5.52	6.40	9.74	9.55	7.90	3.68	4.40	5.92	11.04
DBQ	16.84	12.96	14.83	8.37	12.13	11.55	10.95	8.01	4.23	6.36	7.73	19.73
DCA	5.87	5.03	5.81	4.18	4.98	9.44	8.48	6.45	3.19	3.14	3.73	6.61
DEN	8.83	8.53	7.45	4.41	5.48	8.73	7.78	6.33	2.19	3.81	4.31	12.16
DET	5.63	5.26	5.33	3.53	4.26	5.69	4.20	6.33	4.26	5.79	5.38	7.09
DFW	6.79	5.97	5.39	4.47	4.49	8.72	6.68	5.50	1.37	4.12	3.10	8.86
DHN	9.70	12.85	10.81	7.31	8.50	19.61	25.23	22.63	9.79	12.52	11.68	12.98
DLG	12.38	14.74	10.48	8.52	6.78	13.66	12.78	11.60	8.59	5.85	9.79	16.28
H												

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DLI DRO DSM DTW DUT EAU EFD	6.76	6.68	5.76	3.69	2.87	6.86	5.76	5.92	3.00	1.69	3.43	8.82
	6.86	8.23	5.30	1.63	1.73	3.30	6.51	5.13	3.40	2.71	1.98	12.78
	10.78	9.41	8.71	5.88	6.79	10.58	9.56	8.69	3.65	4.86	6.11	12.72
	6.99	6.34	5.14	2.98	3.56	7.49	6.24	5.55	2.29	2.22	3.17	8.10
	18.68	10.83	9.90	6.71	6.67	10.91	16.31	18.85	7.43	9.41	10.04	12.22
	6.97	3.56	4.08	0.81	-0.48	-0.10	1.95	1.26	1.58	1.40	6.27	9.28
	1.30	7.27	3.51	3.54	1.37	7.33	4.24	2.07	3.15	3.22	3.12	4.84
Month												
12												
11												
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1												

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```
%pyspark
from wordcloud import WordCloud

import StringIO
def show(p):
    img = StringIO.StringIO()
    p.savefig(img, format='svg')
    img.seek(0)
    print "%html " + img.buf

# Create route frequencies
routes = sqlContext.sql("SELECT Route, count(*) as Count FROM air_traffic GROUP BY Route")
route_freq = [(x[0],x[1]) for x in routes]

# Generate word cloud image
wordcloud = WordCloud().generate_from_frequencies(route_freq)
image = wordcloud.to_image()
image.show()
```

READY ▶ 🔍 📖 ⚙️