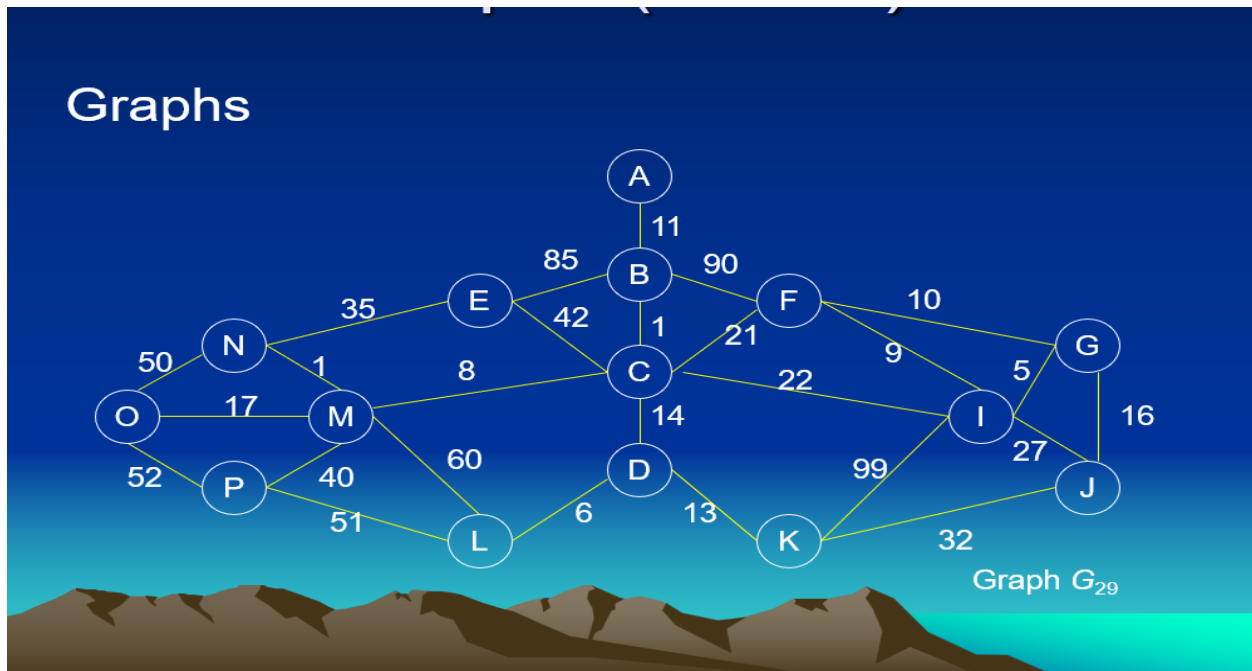
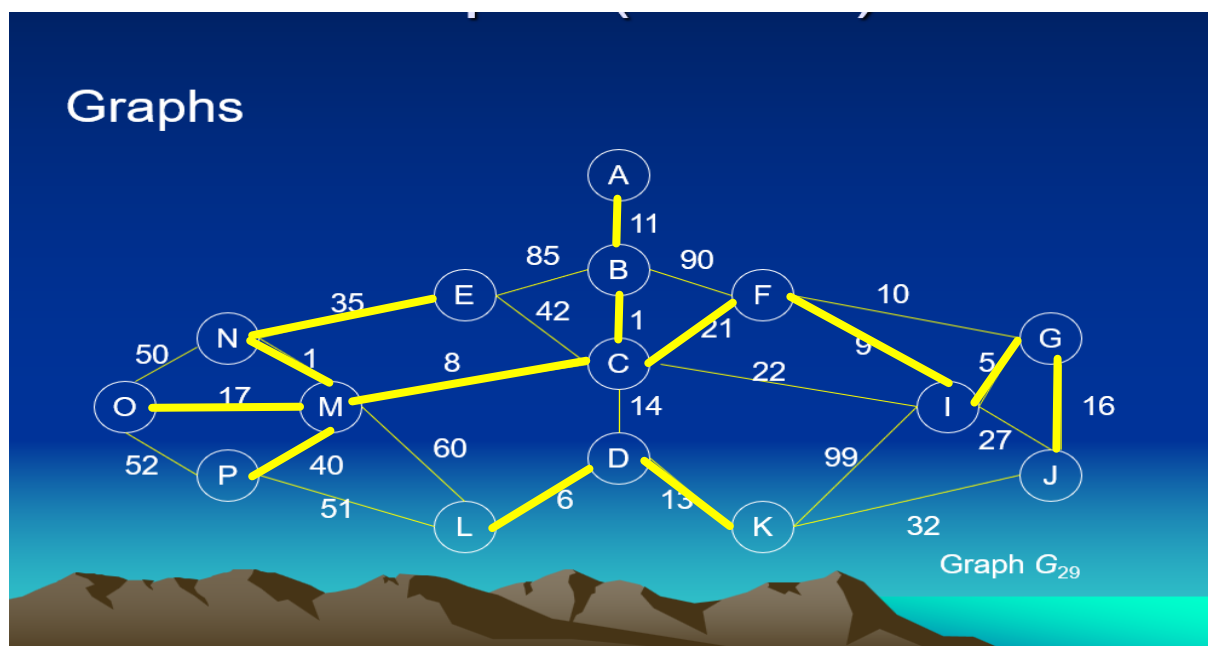


GRAPHS: - GRAPH G29



ANSWER:

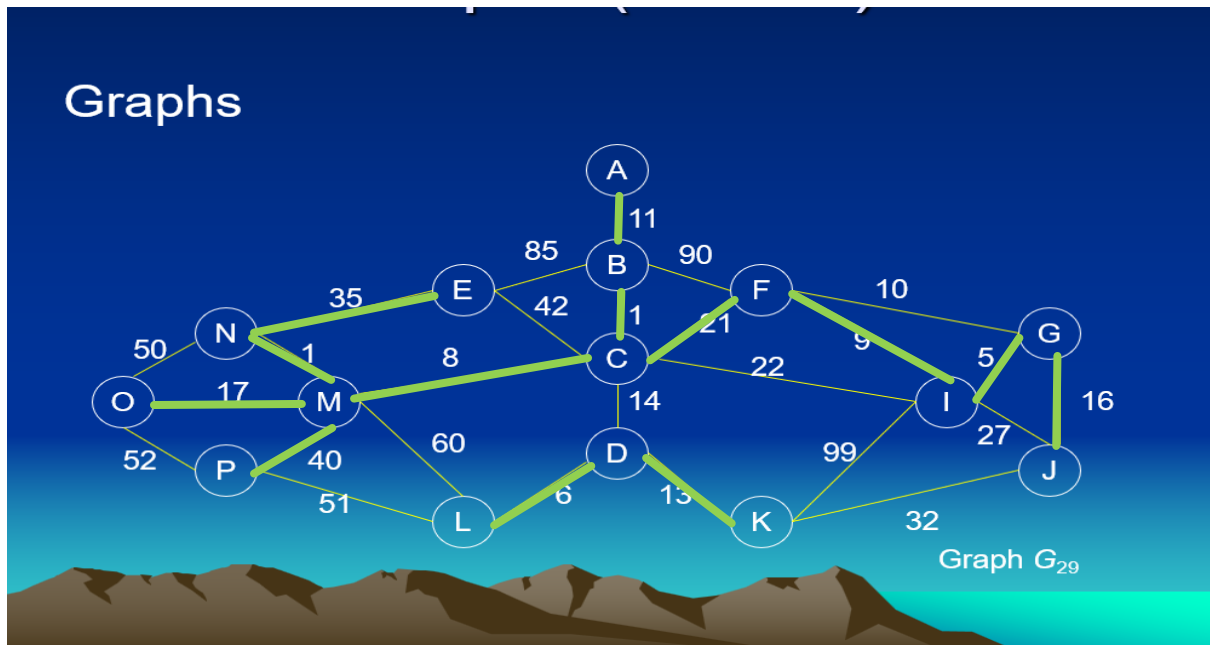
USING KRUSKAL'S ALGORITHM



W (B, C) = 1	W (D, K) = 13
W (M, N) = 1	W (C, D) = 14
W (G, I) = 5	W (G, J) = 16
W (D, L) = 6	W (M, O) = 17
W (C, M) = 8	W (C, F) = 21
W (F, I) = 9	W (E, N) = 35
W (A, B) = 11	W (M, P) = 40

TOTAL MINIMUM SPANNING TREE: 197

USING PRIM'S ALGORITHM



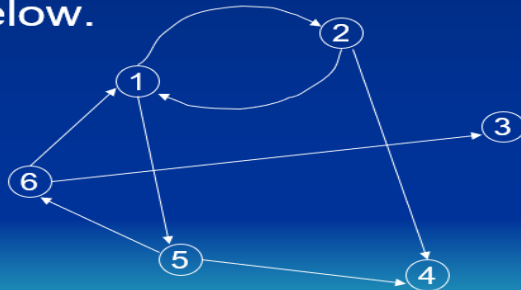
$w(A, B) = 11$	$w(M, O) = 17$
$w(B, C) = 1$	$w(C, F) = 21$
$w(C, M) = 8$	$w(F, I) = 9$
$w(M, N) = 1$	$w(G, I) = 5$
$w(C, D) = 14$	$w(G, J) = 16$
$w(D, L) = 6$	$w(E, N) = 35$
$w(D, K) = 13$	$w(M, P) = 40$

TOTAL MINIMUM SPANNING TREE: 197

Graph 9:

Exercise

Give the formal description of the directed graph below.



$$G_9 = (V_9, E_9)$$

$$V_9 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$$

$$E_9 = \{(1, 2), (1, 5), (2, 1), (2, 4), (3, 1), (4, 5), (5, 4), (5, 6), (6, 1), (6, 3)\}$$

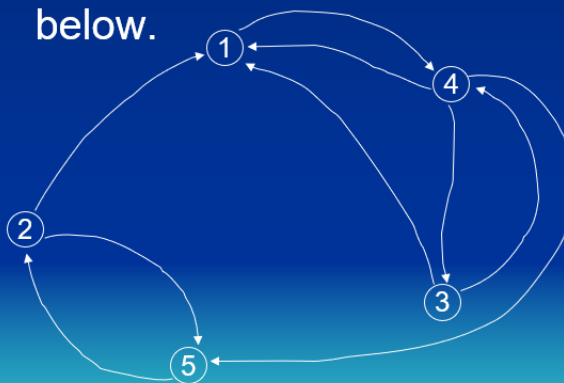
Graph G_9

VERTICES	IN-DEGREE	OUT-DEGREE
1	2	2
2	1	2
3	1	0
4	2	0
5	1	2
6	1	2

Graph 10:

Exercise

Give the formal description of the directed graph below.



$$G_{10} = (V_{10}, E_{10})$$

$$V_{10} = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

$$E_{10} = \{(1, 4), (2, 1), (2, 5), (3, 1), (3, 4), (4, 1), (4, 3), (4, 5), (5, 2), (5, 3)\}$$

Graph G_{10}

VERTICES	IN-DEGREE	OUT-DEGREE
1	3	1
2	1	2
3	1	2
4	2	3
5	2	1

TREES

Answer in a Short Quiz

1. Trees is a nonlinear hierarchical data structure that consists of nodes connected by edges.
2. Yes
3. Root
4. One
5. Yes
6. 13, 6, 60
7. 7
8. Has no siblings
9. 4, 12, 7, 22
10. 13, 6, 60, 23, 21
11. 23, 6, 60, 12, 4, 7, 22
12. 13, 16, 60, 12, 4, 7, 22
13. 3 (depth)
14. 3 (degree)
15. 4 (height)
16. 6 (leaves)
17. No
18. No
19. No
20. No
21. Yes
22. n^h
23. $\log_n m$
24. $\frac{n^h-1}{n-1}$
25. $n^h - 1$