# Sebastian Ruder

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#### **Education**

| • National University of Ireland College of Engineering and Informatics, Ph.D. Natural Language Processing                          | <b>Galway, Ireland</b> 10/2015 – 02/2019     |
|---|--|
| • University of Copenhagen Research visit, Natural Language Processing Group, Computer Science Department                           | <b>Copenhagen, Denmark</b> 04/2017 – 06/2017 |
| • Trinity College<br>Semester abroad, School of Computer Science and Statistics, Computer Science and Language                      | <b>Dublin, Ireland</b> 09/2014 – 01/2015     |
| • Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg Institute of Computational Linguistics, B.A. Computational Linguistics, English Linguistics | Heidelberg, Germany<br>10/2012 - 09/2015     |

### Experience

| • DeepMind Research Scientist                         | <b>London, United Kingdom</b><br>03/2019 – Present |
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| • AYLIEN Research Scientist                           | <b>Dublin, Ireland</b> 10/2015 – 02/2019           |
| • IBM Extreme Blue Intern, Watson                     | <b>Munich, Germany</b> 08/2015 – 09/2015           |
| • Microsoft Linguistic Engineering Intern, XBox       | <b>Dublin, Ireland</b> 02/2015 – 06/2015           |
| • The OpenCog Foundation Google Summer of Code Intern | opencog.org<br>Summer 2014                         |
| • Lingenio GmbH<br>Software Engineering Intern        | <b>Heidelberg, Germany</b><br>Spring 2014          |
| • SAP Working Student, Development University         | <b>Walldorf, Germany</b> 02/2013 – 02/2014         |
| • TEMIS Freelancing Developer                         | <b>Heidelberg, Germany</b> 02/2013 – 10/2013       |

#### **Books**

1. Anders Søgaard, Ivan Vulić, **Sebastian Ruder**, Manaal Faruqui (2019). Cross-lingual Word Embeddings. *Morgan & Claypool Publishers*.

#### PhD thesis

2. **Sebastian Ruder** (2019). Neural Transfer Learning for Natural Language Processing. *National University of Ireland, Galway*.

## Refereed conference publications

- 3. Goran Glavaš, Robert Litschko, **Sebastian Ruder**, Ivan Vulić (2019). How to (Properly) Evaluate Cross-Lingual Word Embeddings: On Strong Baselines, Comparative Analyses, and Some Misconceptions. In *Proceedings of ACL* 2019, Florence, Italy.
- 4. **Sebastian Ruder**, Joachim Bingel, Isabelle Augenstein, Anders Søgaard (2019). Latent Multi-task Architecture Learning. In *Proceedings of AAAI 2019*, Honolulu, Hawaii.

- 5. Victor Sanh, Thomas Wolf, **Sebastian Ruder** (2019). A Hierarchical Multi-task Approach for Learning Embeddings from Semantic Tasks. In *Proceedings of AAAI 2019*, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- 6. **Sebastian Ruder**\*, Ryan Cotterell\*, Yova Kementchedjhieva, Anders Søgaard (2019). A Discriminative Latent-Variable Model for Bilingual Lexicon Induction. In *Proceedings of EMNLP 2018*, Brussels, Belgium.
- 7. Yova Kementchedjhieva, **Sebastian Ruder**, Ryan Cotterell, Anders Søgaard (2018). Generalizing Procrustes Analysis for Better Bilingual Dictionary Induction. In *Proceedings of CoNLL 2018*, Brussels, Belgium.
- 8. **Sebastian Ruder**, Barbara Plank (2018). Strong Baselines for Neural Semi-supervised Learning under Domain Shift. In *Proceedings of ACL 2018*, Melbourne, Australia.
- 9. Jeremy Howard\*, **Sebastian Ruder**\* (2018). Universal Language Model Fine-tuning for Text Classification. In *Proceedings of ACL 2018*, Melbourne, Australia.
- 10. Anders Søgaard, **Sebastian Ruder**, Ivan Vulić (2018). On the Limitations of Unsupervised Bilingual Dictionary Induction. In *Proceedings of ACL 2018*, Melbourne, Australia.
- 11. **Sebastian Ruder**, John Glover, Afshin Mehrabani, Parsa Ghaffari (2018). 360° Stance Detection. In *Proceedings of NAACL-HLT 2018: System Demonstrations*, New Orleans, US.
- 12. Isabelle Augenstein\*, **Sebastian Ruder**\*, Anders Søgaard (2018). Multi-task Learning of Pairwise Sequence Classification Tasks Over Disparate Label Spaces. In *Proceedings of NAACL-HLT 2018*, New Orleans, US.
- 13. **Sebastian Ruder**, Barbara Plank (2017). Learning to select data for transfer learning with Bayesian Optimization. In *Proceedings of the 2017 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- 14. **Sebastian Ruder**, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2016). A Hierarchical Model of Reviews for Aspect-based Sentiment Analysis. In *Proceedings of the 2016 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*, pages 999–1005, Austin, Texas, US.

## Journal publications

15. **Sebastian Ruder**, Ivan Vulić, Anders Søgaard (2019). A Survey Of Cross-lingual Word Embedding Models. To be published in *Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research*.

#### **Tutorials**

16. **Sebastian Ruder**, Matthew E. Peters, Swabha Swayamdipta, Thomas Wolf (2019). Transfer Learning in Natural Language Processing. In *Proceedings of the 2019 Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Tutorials*, pages 15-18.

## Refereed workshop publications

- 17. Matthew Peters\*, **Sebastian Ruder**\*, Noah A. Smith (2019). To Tune or Not to Tune? Adapting Pretrained Representations to Diverse Tasks. In *Proceedings of RepL4NLP at ACL 2019*, Florence, Italy.
- 18. **Sebastian Ruder**, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2016). Towards a continuous modeling of natural language domains. In *Proceedings of EMNLP 2016 Workshop on Uphill Battles in Language Processing: Scaling Early Achievements to Robust Methods*, pages 53-57, Austin, Texas, US.
- 19. Ian D. Wood and **Sebastian Ruder** (2016). Emoji as emotion tags for tweets. In *Emotion and Sentiment Analysis Workshop, LREC*, Portorož, Slovenia.
- 20. **Sebastian Ruder**, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2016). INSIGHT-1 at SemEval-2016 Task 4: Convolutional Neural Networks for Sentiment Classification and Quantification. In *Proceedings of the 10th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2016)*, San Diego, US.
- 21. **Sebastian Ruder**, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2016). INSIGHT-1 at SemEval-2016 Task 5: Convolutional Neural Networks for Multilingual Aspect-based Sentiment Analysis. In *Proceedings of the 10th International Workshop on Semantic Evaluation (SemEval 2016)*, San Diego, US.

<sup>\*</sup>Equal contribution.

## **Preprints**

- 22. Chris Hokamp, Sebastian Ruder, John Glover (2018). Off-the-Shelf Unsupervised NMT. arXiv preprint arXiv:1811.02278.
- 23. **Sebastian Ruder** (2017). An Overview of Multi-Task Learning in Deep Neural Networks. arXiv preprint arXiv:1706.05098.
- 24. **Sebastian Ruder**, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2017). Data Selection Strategies for Multi-Domain Sentiment Analysis. arXiv preprint arXiv:1702.02426.
- 25. **Sebastian Ruder**, Parsa Ghaffari, John G. Breslin (2017). Knowledge Adaptation: Teaching to Adapt. arXiv preprint arXiv:1702.02052.
- 26. **Sebastian Ruder** (2016). An overview of gradient descent optimization algorithms. arXiv preprint arXiv:1609.04747.

#### Certificates and awards

| Google Developer Expert – Machine Learning   | 12/2017 - 02/2019    |
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| Scholarship of the Irish Research Council  | 10/2015 - 02/2019    |
| • Scholarship of the Cusanuswerk, one of the 13 German sponsorship organizations         | 04/2014 - 09/2015    |
| Microsoft Certified Professional (Programming in C#)                                     | 06/2015              |
| Best Delegate award in various Model United Nations conferences                          | 11/2012 - 01/2014    |
| • Second and third prizes Bundeswettbewerb Fremdsprachen, national foreign languages com | petition 2007 – 2008 |
| • First and second prizes Landeswettbewerb Mathematik, state mathematics competition     | 2006 – 2008          |

## Languages and Technologies

Programming Languages: Python, Java, C#, R, C, LATEX, Prolog, JavaScript, SPARQL

**Technologies:** SciPy, NumPy, Keras, TensorFlow, DyNet, scikit-learn, NLTK, CoreNLP, MALLET, Weka, UNIX, Git

**Natural Languages:** Fluent in German and English, advanced in French and Spanish, beginner in Portuguese and Latin

Open Source Contributions: The OpenCog Foundation

## Service and professional activities

- Reviewer for journals: Transactions on Audio, Speech and Language Processing; Artificial Intelligence; IEEE Computational Intelligence Magazine; Natural Language Engineering
- Reviewer for workshops: RELNLP 2018, DeepLo 2018, SemEval-2016 Task 5
- Reviewer for conferences: ACL 2018, 2019; ICML 2019; NAACL-HLT 2019; ICLR 2019; EMNLP 2018; CoNLL 2018
- Organizer: NLP Dublin Meetup<sup>1</sup>; NLP Session at Deep Learning Indaba 2018<sup>2</sup>, 2019
- Workshop organizer: 4th Workshop on Representation Learning for NLP (RepL4NLP) at ACL 2019
- Tutorial organizer: Transfer Learning in NLP at NAACL-HLT 2019; Unsupervised Cross-lingual Representation Learning at ACL 2019
- Chair: Program chair at EurNLP 2019<sup>3</sup>; Publication chair at CoNLL 2019; Publicity chair at EMNLP 2019

#### **Talks**

Talks are available at http://ruder.io/talks/.

<sup>1</sup>https://www.meetup.com/NLP-Dublin/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>http://www.deeplearningindaba.com/schedule-2018.html

<sup>3</sup>https://www.eurnlp.org/